

N93-71884

INTEGRATED TECHNOLOGY PLAN FOR THE CIVIL SPACE PROGRAM

SPACE CHEMICAL ENGINES TECHNOLOGY

511-81

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AGENDA

- INTRODUCTION/OVERVIEW/QUAD CHART
- TERMINOLOGY
- PROGRAM DESCRIPTION
- PROGRAMMATIC REVIEW
- CURRENT PROGRESS
- OBSERVATIONS
- SUMMARY CHART

# TRANSPORTATION TECHNOLOGY SPACE TRANSPORTATION

## Space Chemical Engines Technology

### OBJECTIVES

#### **PROGRAMMATIC**

Provide the technology necessary to proceed in the late 1990's with development of moderate-thrust LOX/LH2 expander cycle engines for various space transportation applications.

#### **TECHNICAL**

Reliability:	Adequate Margins, Simplicity
Oper. Efficiency:	ICHM, Auto Servicing, Min Parts
Wide Throttling:	20:1 and Stable
Manufacturing:	Low Cost, High Quality, Inspectable
Performance:	Optimum vs. Other Factors
Materials:	Environ. Durable (Space&Oper.)
Maintainability:	Auto c/o (Space Maintainable)

### SCHEDULE

1992 - Evaluate (study) modular system concepts  
 1992 - Advanced Expander Test Bed (AETB) DR  
 1996 - AETB Delivered  
 1996 - Complete critical sub-component technology efforts  
 1998 - AETB System characterized  
 1998 - Health Mgt. Sys. & Oper. Eff. Comps. characterized  
 1998 - AETB alternate components characterized  
 1998 - Modular engine system components characterized  
 1999 - Modular engine system characterized  
 1999 - 200 Kibf expander components characterized  
 2001 - 200 Kibf expander system test characterized

### RESOURCES (\$M)

	CURRENT	3X	STRATEGIC
FY91	4.0	4.0	4.0
FY92	9.0	9.0	9.0
FY93	12.6	14.9	15.0
FY94	13.2	16.7	24.0
FY95	14.0	19.6	31.0
FY96	14.7	20.2	45.8
FY97	15.4	28.0	42.4

### PARTICIPANTS

#### **LEWIS RESEARCH CENTER**

Lead Center - Propulsion Studies, Technology Acquisition, Component Validation, Advanced Expander Test Bed (AETB)

#### **MARSHALL SPACE FLIGHT CENTER**

Participating Center - Propulsion Studies, Technology Acquisition, Component Validation, Test Bed

## APPLICATIONS

- EARTH SPACE ORBIT TRANSFER
- SPACE EXPLORATION INITIATIVE

LUNAR TRANSFER VEHICLE  
 LUNAR EXCURSION VEHICLE  
 MARS TRANSFER VEHICLE  
 MARS EXCURSION VEHICLE  
 UNMANNED PLANETARY AND ROBOTIC MISSIONS

- UPPER STAGES

ATLAS  
 TITAN

## CRYOGENIC ENGINE OPTIONS

	RL10A-3-3A (Baseline)	RL10A-4	Advanced Space Engine
Vacuum Thrust, lbs	16,500	20,800	7,000 to 50,000
Vacuum Isp, sec	444.4	449.0	> 480
Life (TBO) - # Starts	20	15	> 100
# Hours	1.25	0.8	> 4
Weight, lbs	305	365	TBD
Length, in.	70.1	90	TBD
Thrust/Weight	54	57	TBD
Combustion Pressure, psia	475	578	> 1200
Expansion Ratio	61:1	84:1	> 600:1
Vac. Thrust Throttling Ratio	Not Specified	Not Specified	20:1
Mixture Ratio, O/F	5.0	5.5	6.0
Mixture Ratio Range, O/F	Not Specified	Not Specified	5.0 to 12.0
Basing Man-Rating	Ground No	Ground No	Space Yes
Hardware Changes from RL10A-3-3A	None	Modified Turbine Strengthened Chamber and Injector Improved Gear Train Modified LOX Pump Improved Injector 20" Nozzle Extension & Mechanism Fuel Pump Tolerance Improved Solenoids	Clean Sheet Design
Development Status	Operational	Flight Qualified	Technology Dev.

## CUSTOMER NEEDS

CUSTOMER NEED	SEI 90-Day Study	SEI Early Lunar	ETO High Energy Upper Stage	ETO Commercial Upper Stage
High Reliability (Includes man-rating)	Enabling	Enabling	Very Important	Very Important
Operational Efficiency	Enabling	Beneficial	Beneficial	Enabling
Throttling (to TBD level)	Enabling	Enabling	n/a	n/a
Low cost Manufacturing	Beneficial	Beneficial	Beneficial	Enabling
High Performance	Very Important	Beneficial	Very Important	Beneficial
Storable In Space Environment	Very Important	Very Important	n/a	n/a
Reusable	Very Important	n/a	n/a	n/a
Maintainable In Space	Very Important	n/a	n/a	n/a

## **SPACE CHEMICAL ENGINES TECHNOLOGY INTEGRATED TECHNOLOGY PLAN REVIEW**

- **EMPHASIS IS ON FUTURE PLANS AND DIRECTION**
- **SOME HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE IS NECESSARY**
- **PROGRAM CONTENT BASED ON A STRATEGIC RESOURCE PROFILE  
SATISFIES USERS NEEDS**
- **COMPARISONS MADE BETWEEN  
STRATEGIC AND CURRENT RESOURCE PROFILES**

## **SPACE CHEMICAL ENGINES TECHNOLOGY**

### **TERMINOLOGY**

- **ASE:       ADVANCED SPACE ENGINE  
              BASE R&T (EARLY 1970's)**
- **OTV:       ORBIT TRANSFER VEHICLE (ENGINE TECHNOLOGY)  
              BASE R&T (1982-1988)**
- **CTP:       CHEMICAL TRANSFER PROPULSION  
              PATHFINDER (1989-1990)**
- **SBE:       SPACE BASED ENGINES  
              EXPLORATION TECHNOLOGIES (1991)**
- **ASE:       SPACE EXPLORATION INITIATIVE (1989 ONWARD)  
              NEW ENGINE  
              20-50 KLBF CLASS, 200 KLBF CLASS  
              TRANSFER & EXCURSION VEHICLES (LUNAR, MARS)**
- **SCET:      SPACE CHEMICAL ENGINES TECHNOLOGY  
              PRESENT FOCUSED TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM**

# **SPACE CHEMICAL ENGINES TECHNOLOGY**

## **PROGRAM DESCRIPTION**

### **CONCEPT**

- **CONDUCT A FOCUSED TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM IN SPACE ENGINES:**
  - **AS RAPIDLY AS RESOURCES PERMIT**
  - **AS RAPIDLY AS PRIORITIES DICTATE**
- **CONDUCT THE PROGRAM WITH THE WIDEST POSSIBLE PARTICIPATION**
  - **INDUSTRY**
  - **ACADEMIA**
  - **GOVERNMENT**
- **INVOLVE THE USERS AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE**
  - **REQUIREMENTS**
  - **TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER**

## **PROGRAM DESCRIPTION**

### **PURPOSE**

- **PROVIDE THE TECHNOLOGY NECESSARY TO CONFIDENTLY PROCEED, IN THE LATE 1990'S WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF MODERATE THRUST (7.5 TO 200 KLBF) HIGH-PERFORMANCE, LIQUID OXYGEN/LIQUID HYDROGEN EXPANDER CYCLE ENGINES FOR VARIOUS SPACE TRANSPORTATION APPLICATIONS.**

## **PROGRAM DESCRIPTION**

### **MAJOR OBJECTIVES**

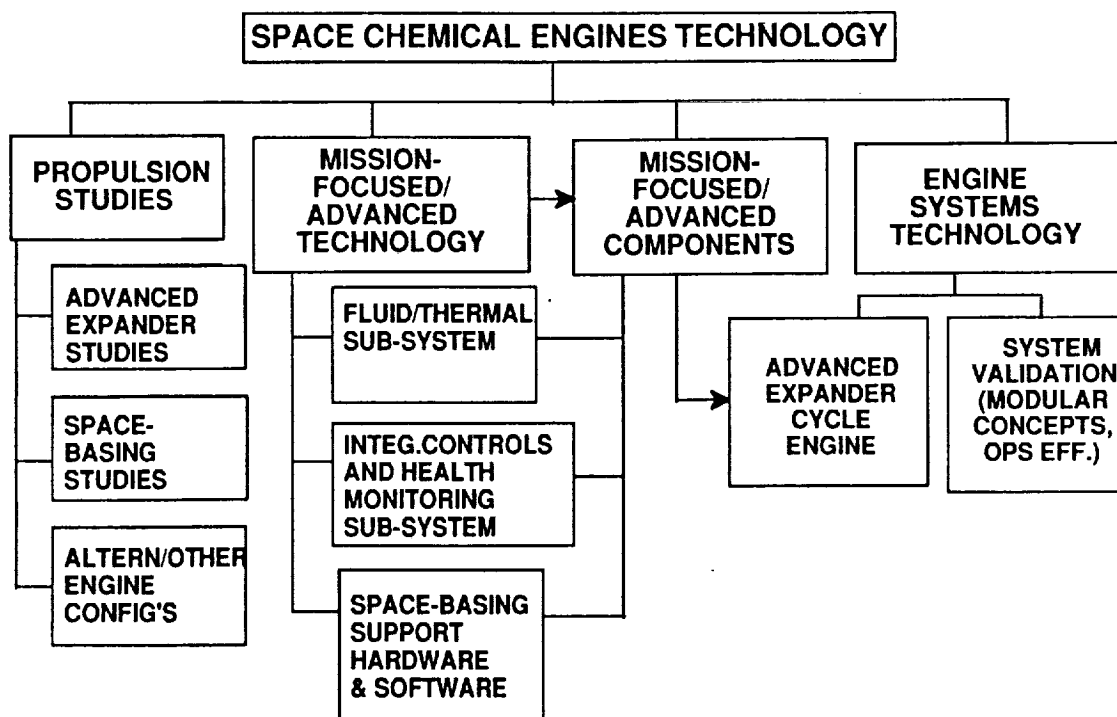
- **IDENTIFY, ASSESS TECHNOLOGY REQUIREMENTS**
- **IDENTIFY, CREATE, AND/OR VALIDATE:**
  - **DESIGN & ANALYSIS METHODOLOGIES/SOFTWARE**
  - **MATERIALS WITH REQUIRED/DESIRABLE PROPERTIES**
  - **RELIABLE, COST-EFFECTIVE MANUFACTURING PROCESSES**
- **DEVELOP AND VALIDATE ENGINE AND SUPPORT EQUIPMENT SUB-COMPONENT, COMPONENT, AND SYSTEM TECHNOLOGIES FOCUSED ON (IN PRIORITY ORDER):**
  - **RELIABILITY**
  - **OPERATIONAL EFFICIENCY**
  - **WIDE-RANGE THROTTLING**
  - **LOW-COST MANUFACTURING**
  - **EFFICIENT PERFORMANCE**
  - **SPACE-ENVIRONMENT DURABILITY**
  - **REUSABILITY/OPERATION-ENVIRONMENT DURABILITY**
  - **IN-SPACE MAINTAINABILITY**

## **PROGRAM DESCRIPTION**

### **APPROACH**

- **PROPULSION STUDIES TO DEFINE PROPULSION TECHNOLOGY REQUIREMENTS**
- **TECHNOLOGY EFFORTS ADDRESSING THE TECHNOLOGY NEEDS**
- **DEVELOPMENT OF ANALYTICAL TOOLS, TECHNOLOGIES, DESIGNS**
- **VALIDATION IN AN ENGINE SYSTEM ENVIRONMENT**

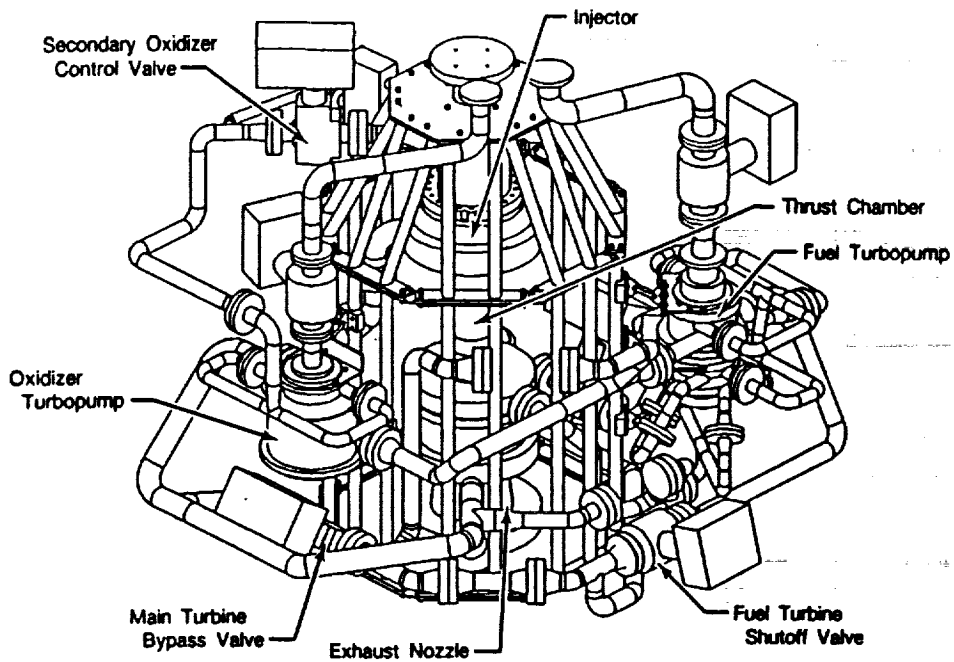
## PROGRAM DESCRIPTION



### **ADVANCED EXPANDER TEST LLD (AETB) CHARACTERISTICS**

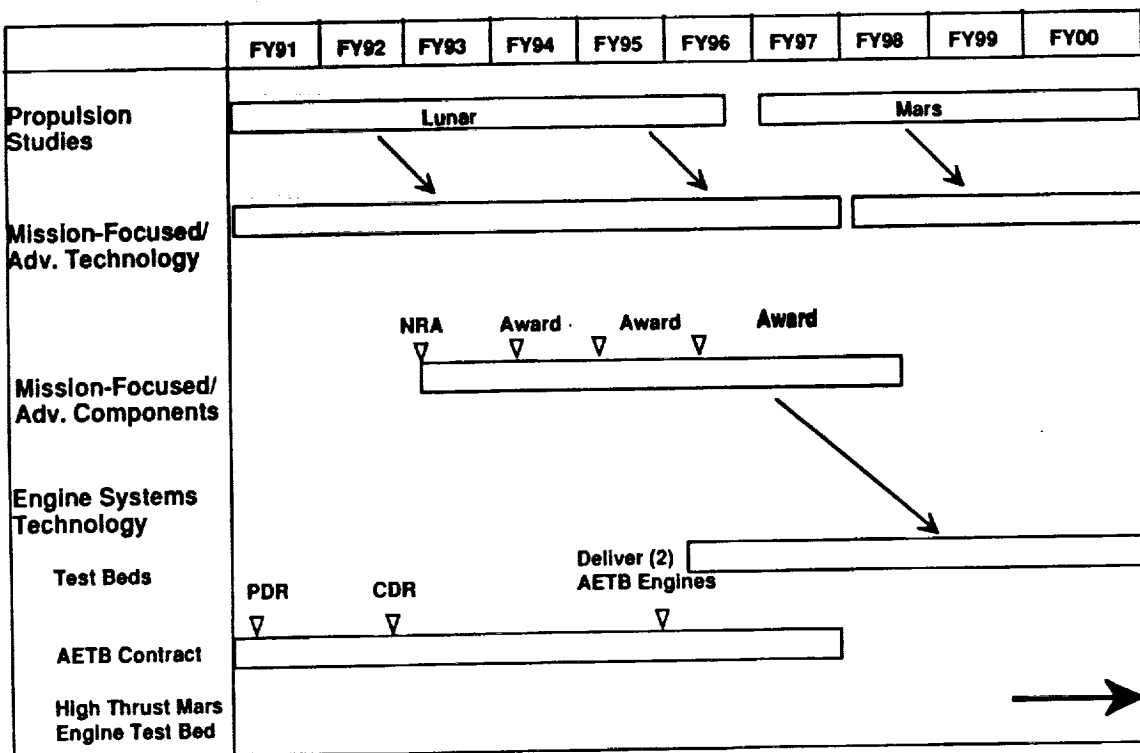
- **PROPELLANTS:** HYDROGEN/OXYGEN
- **CYCLE:** SPLIT EXPANDER
- **THRUST:** 25K (DESIGN)  
20K (NORMAL OPN)
- **CHAMBER PRESSURE:** 1500 PSI (DESIGN)  
1200 PSI (NORMAL OPN)
- **THROTTLING:** 125% TO 5% CONTINUOUS
- **IDLE MODES:** PUMPED (LOW NPSP)  
  
TANKHEAD (NON-ROTATING)
- **MIXTURE RATIO (O/F):** 6.0 ± 1.0  
12.0
- **LIFE** 100:STARTS/5 HOURS

# ADVANCED EXPANDER TEST BED (AETB)

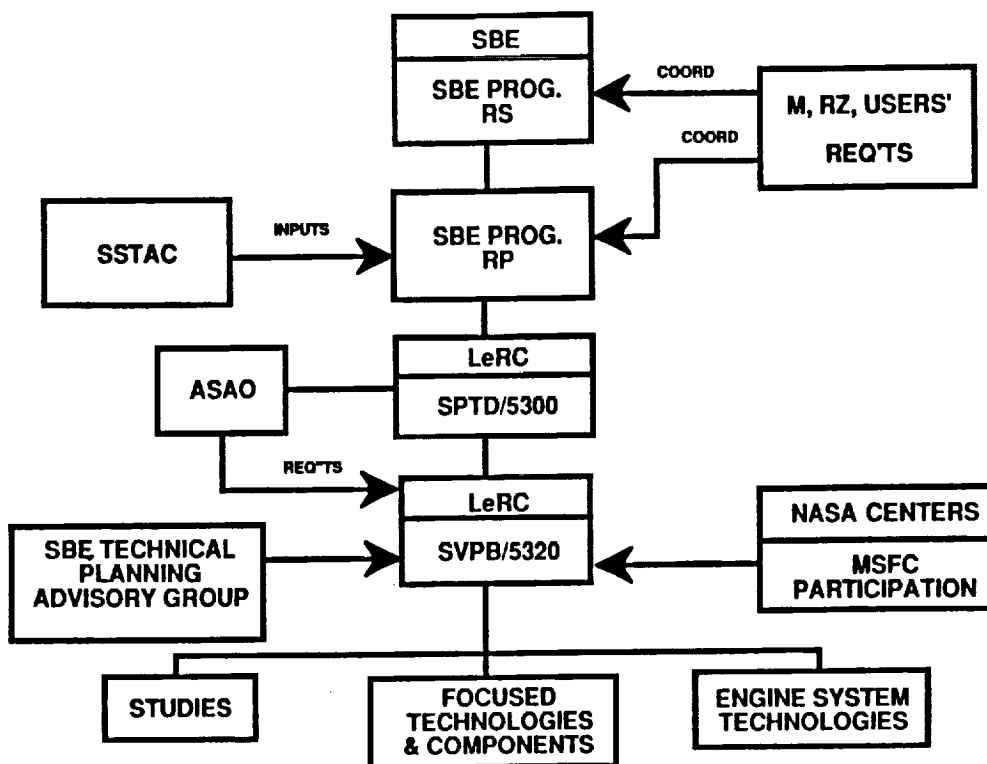


## PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

### STRATEGIC PROGRAM



## PROGRAM DESCRIPTION



## PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

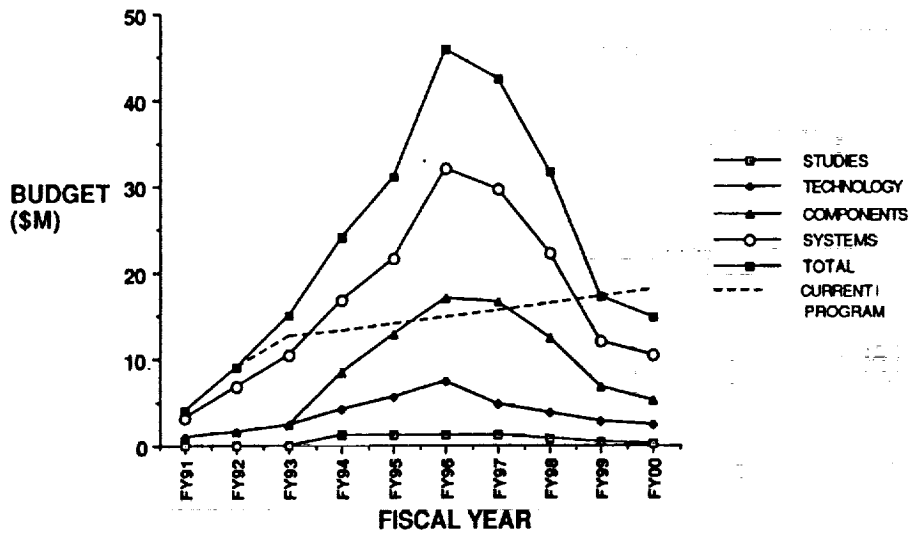
### RESOURCE PROFILES

(\$M)

Program	FY91	92	93	94	95	96	97
Strategic	4.0	9.0	15.0	24.0	31.0	45.8	42.4
"3X"	4.0	9.0	14.9	16.7	19.6	20.2	28.0
Current	4.0	9.0	12.6	13.2	14.0	14.7	15.4

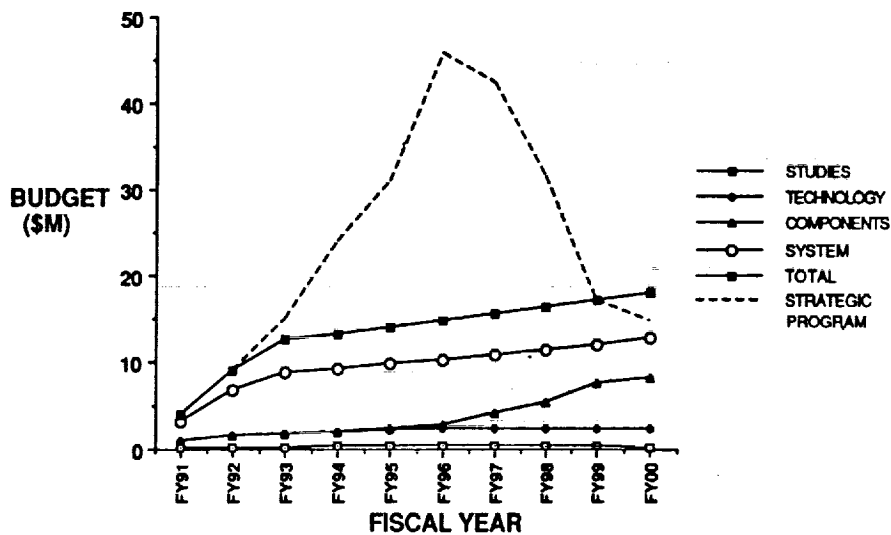
## PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

### STRATEGIC PROGRAM



## PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

### CURRENT PROGRAM



## PROGRAMMATIC REVIEW

### STRATEGIC PROGRAM

- PROGRAM STARTED IN FY89
  - PLANNING UNDERWAY IN FY88
  - PROGRAM CONCEPT FINALIZED
  - AETB PROCUREMENT STARTED
  - STRATEGIC PROGRAM RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS ESTABLISHED
- FY90-92 LEAN YEARS
  - REPLAN, "HOLD-ON" STRATEGY
  - AFFIRM EMPHASIS ON SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY
- FY90-92 IMPACTS
  - MINIMIZED PARTICIPATION (OTV CONTRACTS, INDUSTRY, UNIVERSITIES)
  - OTV TASK ORDER CONTRACTS END, NRA'S DO NOT START: STRAINS INDUSTRY PARTICIPATION
  - IRREVERSIBLE SCHEDULE IMPACTS (AETB, NRA'S)

<u>NEEDS</u>	<u>STRATEGIC</u>	<u>CURRENT</u>
HIGH RELIABILITY	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 1996 AETB SYSTEMS TESTS</li><li>• ALTERNATIVE CONFIG. SYSTEMS</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 1997 AETB SYSTEMS TESTS</li><li>• ALTERNATIVE CONFIG. COMPONENTS</li></ul>
OPERATIONAL EFFICIENCY	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• FOCUSED TECH &amp; COMPONENTS</li><li>• SYSTEM TESTBED</li><li>• HEALTH MANAGEMENT SYSTEM</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• FOCUSED COMP ON AETB</li><li>• HEALTH MANAGEMENT COMPONENTS</li></ul>
THROTTLING	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• FOCUSED TECH &amp; COMPONENTS</li><li>• SYSTEM VALIDATION</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• FOCUSED COMPONENT TURBOPUMP(S),</li><li>• TURBOPUMP VALIDATION ON AETB</li></ul>
LOW-COST MFG.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• PUMPS, COMBUSTION DEVICES</li><li>• SYSTEM VALIDATION</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• FOCUSED TECHNOLOGY</li></ul>
HIGH PERFORMANCE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• AETB SYSTEM</li><li>• FOCUSED COMPONENTS</li><li>• SYSTEM VALIDATION</li><li>• ALTERNATIVE SYSTEMS</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• AETB SYSTEM</li></ul>
SPACE STORABLE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• MATERIAL VALIDATION</li><li>• STORABLE COMPONENTS</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• FOCUSED TECHNOLOGY</li></ul>
SPACE MAINTAINABLE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• SYSTEM VALIDATION</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• STUDIES</li></ul>

## **PROGRAMMATIC REVIEW**

### **STRATEGIC PROGRAM**

- **PROVIDES TECHNOLOGY TO MEET USER NEEDS**
  - SYSTEMS LEVEL TECHNOLOGY (AETB, MODULAR SYSTEMS, OPERATIONAL EFFICIENCY)
  - ADVANCED/ALTERNATIVE COMPONENTS
  - SYSTEMS LEVEL VALIDATION
- **ADEQUATELY MEET MOST USER SCHEDULAR NEEDS**
  - COMMERCIAL NEEDS marginally MET
  - HIGH ENERGY UPPER STAGES
  - EXPLORATION MISSIONS
- **PROMOTES TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER**
  - WIDE NUMBER OF PARTICIPANTS (NRA) (INDUSTRY, ACADEMIA, GOVERNMENT)
  - PARTICIPATION IN PARALLEL
  - EXTENSIVE LEVELS OF PARTICIPATION (ALL ON SYSTEM MODEL LEVEL, ALL WITH COMPONENTS)
  - PERMITS SUBSTANTIAL, MEANINGFUL LEVEL OF PARTICIPATION BY MSFC
  - ENABLES PRODUCTIVE SYNERGISM WITH BASE R&T AND NON-SCET PROGRAMS

### **CURRENT PROGRAM**

- **MARGINALLY MEETS USER TECHNICAL NEEDS**
  - AETB SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY (1989)
  - ONE OR TWO ADVANCED COMPONENTS (TURBOPUMPS)
  - LIMITED FOCUSED TECHNOLOGY (COMBUSTION DEVICES, HEALTH MONITORING)
  - STUDIES (MAINTAINABILITY)
- **MARGINALLY MEETS SOME USER SCHEDULAR NEEDS**
  - COMMERCIAL NEEDS ARE IMMEDIATE (COST AVOIDANCE, EARLY MARKET ENTRY)
  - HIGH ENERGY UPPER STAGES NEEDED NEAR TERM (DOD, UNMANNED MISSIONS)
  - EXPLORATION MISSIONS MOST COMPLICATED, REQUIRE ADEQUATE TECHNOLOGY LEAD TIMES (SYSTHESIS GROUP IOC'S 2003, 2004, 2005)
- **INHIBITS TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER ("HANDS ON")**
  - VERY LIMITED NUMBER OF PARTICIPANTS (NRA) (ONE OR TWO COMPONENTS)
  - PARTICIPATION LIKELY IN SERIES (ONE OR TWO AT A TIME)
  - LIMITED LEVEL OF PARTICIPATION (STUDIES, FOCUSED TECHNOLOGY)
  - DIFFICULT INTERNASA CENTER TECHNICAL PLANNING (LERC/MSFC)

## PROGRAMMATIC REVIEW

### SPACE PROPULSION TECHNOLOGY

#### BASE R&T/FOCUSED R&T

- SPACE CHEMICAL ENGINE TECHNOLOGY REQUIRES A FLOW OF TECHNOLOGIES THROUGH LEVELS OF TECHNICAL MATURITY
- TECHNOLOGIES PASS FROM THE BASE PROGRAM TO THE FOCUSED PROGRAM WHEN THEY REACH ACKNOWLEDGED VIABILITY OF AN ACCEPTABLE LEVEL OF MATURITY
- BASE AND FOCUSED PROGRAMS ARE STRONGLY LINKED, BUT SEPARATE

## PROGRAMMATIC REVIEW

### SPACE PROPULSION TECHNOLOGY

#### BASE R&T

- BROAD UTILITY FOR A WIDE RANGE OF APPLICATIONS
  - FUNDAMENTAL KNOWLEDGE THAT COULD BECOME PART OF A FOCUSED PROGRAM
- HIGH RISK/HIGH PAYOFF
- SPECIFICS:
    - NETWORK OF TECHNOLOGY INFORMATION
    - ENGINEERING AND SCIENTIFIC ANALYSIS AND DESIGN TOOLS
    - INSTRUMENTATION/DIAGNOSTICS
    - MATERIALS
    - PROPELLANTS
    - PROCESSES
    - SUBCOMPONENTS TO COMPONENTS TO SYSTEMS

**PROGRAMMATIC REVIEW**  
**SPACE PROPULSION TECHNOLOGY**

**FOCUSED R&T**

- **TECHNOLOGIES FOR SPECIFIC MISSION/PROGRAM/APPLICATION**
- **DEFINED DELIVERABLES, SCHEDULE, RESOURCE**
- **PRODUCT: TECHNOLOGIES TO SATISFY THE USER REQUIREMENTS**
- **MULTIDISCIPLINARY CONTENT, PROGRESSION TO A SPECIFIC TECHNOLOGY READINESS LEVEL**
- **EXTREMELY VISIBLE**
- **SPECIFICS:**
  - STUDIES AND ANALYSES TO GUIDE PROGRAM**
  - METHODOLOGIES FOR THE DESIGN OF PROPULSION SYSTEMS**
  - COMPONENT AND SYSTEM MODELING**
  - VALIDATED TECHNOLOGIES THAT MEET USER REQUIREMENTS**
  - SYSTEM FOCUS**
  - FLIGHT EXPERIMENTATION**

**ENGINE SYSTEMS**

- **TESTBED CONCEPT IS KEY TO SPACE CHEMICAL ENGINES TECHNOLOGY**
- **TESTBED VALIDATION RECOGNIZED FOCUSED TECHNOLOGY NECESSITY (ETO)**
- **TESTBED EMULATES HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL AEROPROPULSION PROGRAM**
  - **ATEGG (ADVANCED TURBINE ENGINE GAS GENERATOR (CORE))**
  - **JTDE (JOINT TECHNOLOGY DEMONSTRATOR ENGINE)**
  - **IHPTET (INTEGRATED HIGH PERFORMANCE TURBINE ENGINE TECHNOLOGY)**
- **U.S. AEROPROPULSION LEADS THE WORLD**
- **AETB HAS WIDE APPLICABILITY**

## **PROGRAMMATIC REVIEW**

### **LERC/MSFC TECHNICAL PLANNING**

- **WE HAVE 2 DIFFERENT PERSPECTIVES**
  - **TECHNOLOGISTS (LERC)**
  - **DEVELOPERS (MSFC)**
- **WE COME FROM 2 DIFFERENT CULTURES**
  - **"BOTTOMS UP" (LERC)**
  - **"TOP DOWN" (MSFC)**
- **WE HAVE WORKED TO DIFFERENT END PRODUCTS**
  - **TECHNOLOGY MATURITY LEVEL, MULTIPLE USERS (LERC)**
  - **SPECIFIC HARDWARE DEMONSTRATION, SPECIFIC USE (MSFC)**
- **SPACE CHEMICAL ENGINES FOCUSED TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM**
  - **TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM**
  - **BLENDS PERSPECTIVES, CULTURES**
  - **BEST COMBINATION**

### **CURRENT PROGRESS**

- **IDENTIFIED POTENTIAL CUSTOMERS**
- **IDENTIFIED CUSTOMER NEEDS**
- **IDENTIFIED MEANS OF MEETING NEEDS**
- **IDENTIFIED MOST IMPORTANT TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM ELEMENTS**
- **PLANNED AND COSTED PROGRAM ELEMENTS**
- **FINALIZING NEAR-TERM DETAILS, IMPLEMENTAION**

## **OBSERVATIONS**

- **SPACE CHEMICAL ENGINES TECHNOLOGY PROJECT IN PLACE**
- **FY91 AND FY92 LEAN YEARS WITH IRREVERSIBLE EFFECTS**
- **PROGRAMS HAVE BEEN PLANNED FOR STRATEGIC/CURRENT PROGRAMS**
- **STRATEGIC PROGRAM HEALTHY (CONTENT, PACE, PARTICIPATION)**
- **CURRENT PROGRAM MARGINAL**
- **LERC AND MSFC DETAILED TECHNICAL PLANNING IN PROGRESS**
- **FY93 FUNDING DETERMINES MAJOR PROGRAM DIRECTION**