

## DigitalGlobe Incorporated Civil Commercial Imagery Evaluation Workshop

Corporate and System Update March 14, 2006





# DigitalGlobe operates the world's highest resolution commercial imaging satellite



QuickBird!

## **QuickBird Specifications**



- Launched Oct. 2001; Fully Operational Jan. 2002
- 60cm (2-foot) panchromatic resolution (at nadir)
   450-900 nm (grayscale)
- 2.44 meter multispectral resolution (at nadir)

450-520 nm (blue)

520-600 nm (green)

630-690 nm (red)

760-900 nm (near IR)

- 60cm (2-foot) digital color (natural or near-IR)
  - > Image Detail Comparable to 1-foot film
- Collection capacity: 15 orbits/day; ~57 scenes/orbit;
  - = ~27 million mi<sup>2</sup> (70 million km<sup>2</sup>) per year
- Large 10.3 x 10.3 mi (16.5 x 16.5 km) scene/footprint
- 11 bit dynamic range







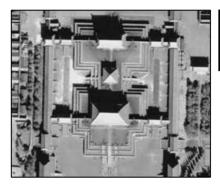




## QuickBird Imagery Types



- Panchromatic
  - 60 Centimeter Resolution
  - 11-bit Dynamic Range
  - 450-900 nm Spectral Range
- Multispectral
  - 2.4 Meter Resolution
  - 11-bit Dynamic Range
  - 4 Spectral Bands
    - Blue: 450-520 nm
    - Green: 520-600 nm
    - Red: 630-690 nm
    - Near Infrared: 760-900 nm
- Pan-Sharpened (Fused)
  - 11-bit or 8-bit dynamic range
  - Natural Color (3 Bands)
  - Color Infrared (3 Bands)
  - 4 Bands



Forbidden City, Beijing, China



Port-au-Prince, Haiti

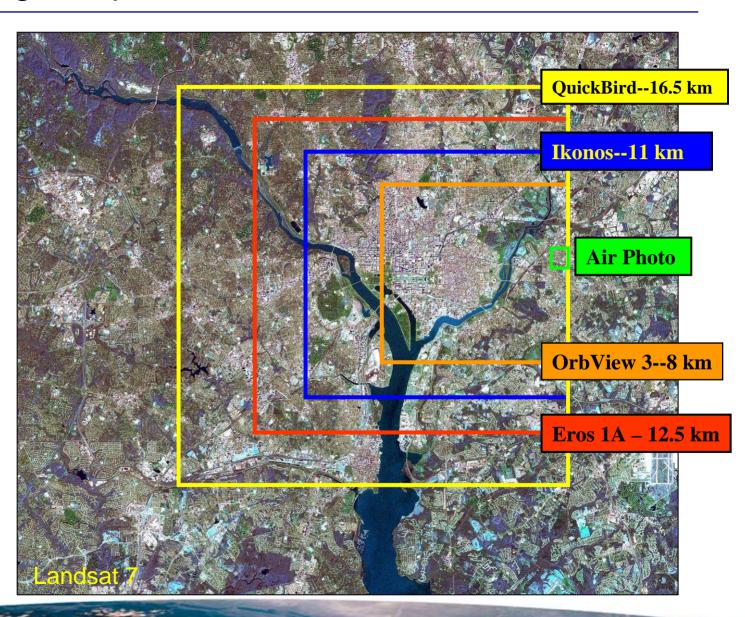


Abu Dhabi, UAE

## Large Imaging Footprint

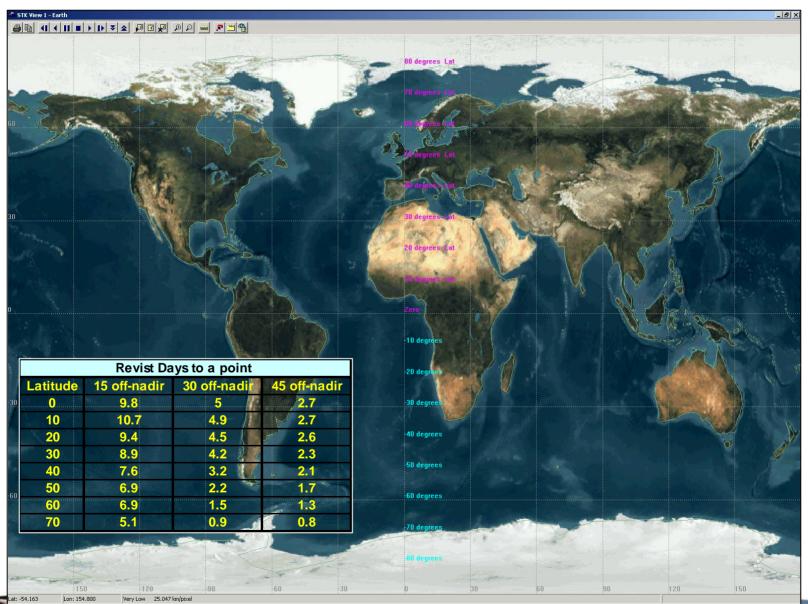


- More targets of interest per scene
- Builds Image Library faster
- Easier Image Mosaicking
- Fewer GCPs
- Faster large area collection



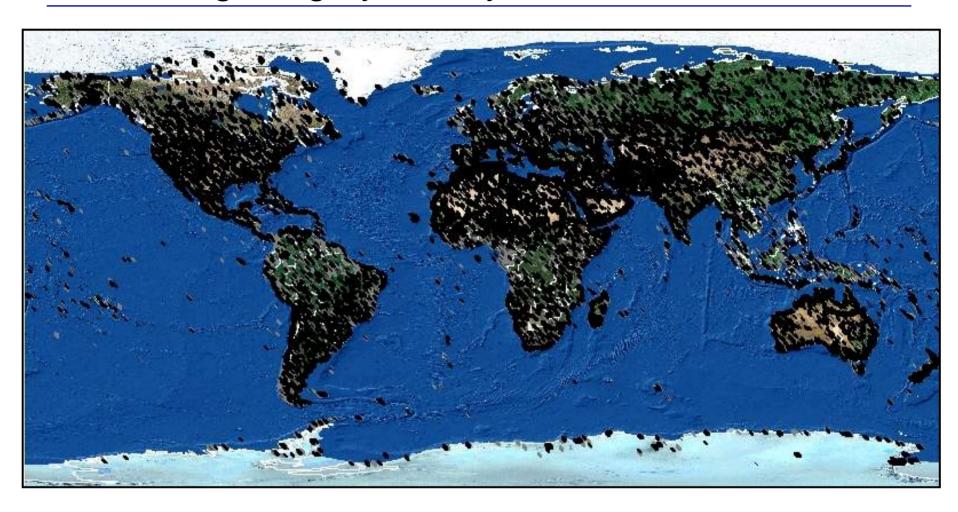
#### **QuickBird Satellite Revisit**





## **A Growing Imagery Library**

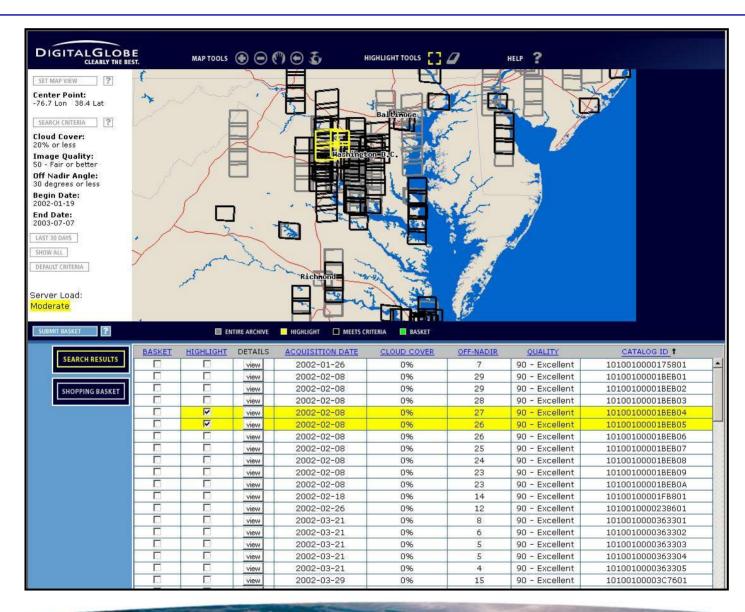




- Currently Contains ~162,000,000 km<sup>2</sup> or ~596,000 QuickBird images
- Growing at a rate of 3,500 scenes per week
- 45 Percent Have Less Than 20 Percent Cloud Cover

### The On-Line Search Tool





## The On-Line Search Tool



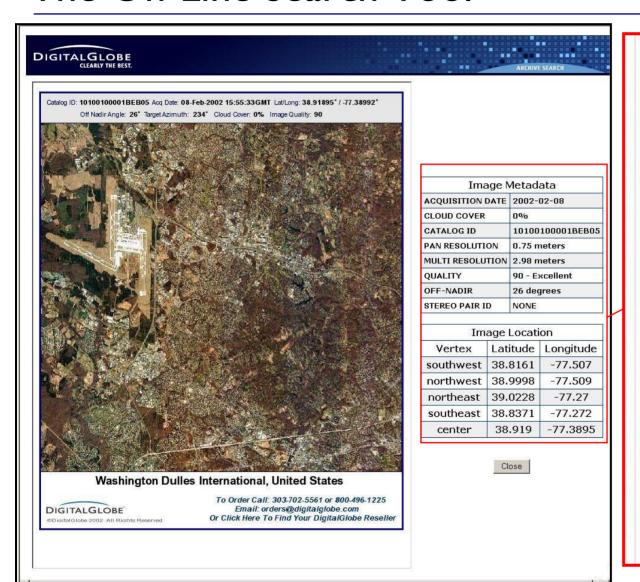


Image Metadata				
ATE 2002-02-08				
0%				
10100100001BEB05				
0.75 meters				
2.98 meters				
90 - Excellent				
26 degrees				
NONE				

Image Location				
Vertex	Vertex Latitude			
southwest	38.8161	-77.507		
northwest	38.9998	-77.509		
northeast	39.0228	-77.27		
southeast	38.8371	-77.272		
center	38.919	-77.3895		

Close

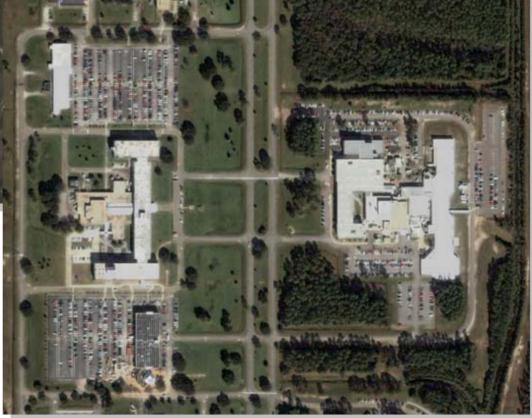
## Stennis Space Center, MS





2-foot Resolution Natural Color QuickBird Imagery 1:20,000

2-foot Resolution Natural Color QuickBird Imagery I:2,000

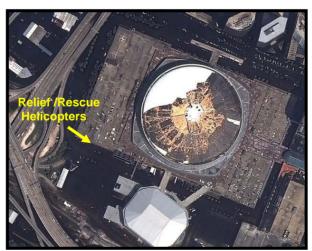




# Aftermath of Hurricane Katrina: New Orleans, LA September 3, 2005



A Plea for Help: Downtown New Orleans



**Louisiana Superdome** 



Metairie, LA: Rescue Staging Base at Zephyr Field

## Rescue Operations Underway





## 17th Street Canal: Levee Repairs DIGITALGLOBE





## DigitalGlobe Data and Extracted Information: Suitability for Many Civil Govt. Applications



- Base Mapping
  - For virtually ALL applications, rapid response and long term planning
- Environmental Assessment
  - Landcover III, Wetlands, Land Classification and Management, and Sensitive Areas
- Disaster and Emergency Response, Planning & Mitigation
- Water and Waste Water Management
- Watershed Master Planning and Management
- DOQQ Updating
- Environmental Monitoring
- Tax Assessment
- Parcel Mapping
- Transportation (Corridor Planning and Mapping, etc.) Apps
- Natural Resource (Forestry, Agriculture, etc.) Applications

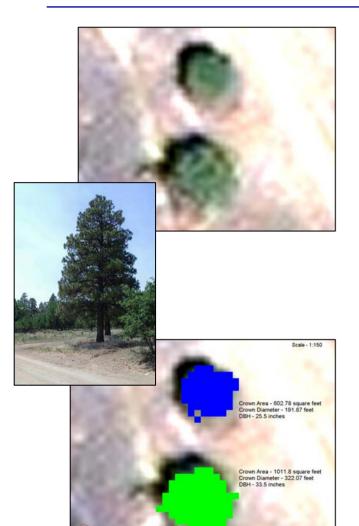
#### **Primary Forestry Applications**



- Forested/non-forested classification
- Fire/Pest Damage Monitoring and Assessment
- Crown mapping
- Species identification
- Health assessment
- Individual Tree Count
- Inventory assessment
- Stem diameter (volume) estimates
- Timber density
- Canopy closure
- Open space measurements
- Stand delineation
- Commercial operation infrastructure

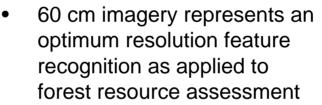
## **Crown Mapping**





Crown Mapping with Ground Verified Diameter Breast Height Data

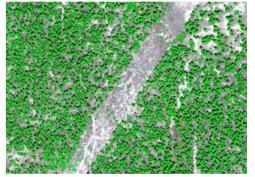
P Crown maps derived from high resolution imagery provide the basis for most automated and semiautomated forest assessment applications.

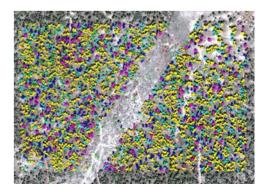


 Individual crowns may be derived from crown maps and classified according to size and species

Crown mapping with four size classification based on crown diameter and ground verified sample data

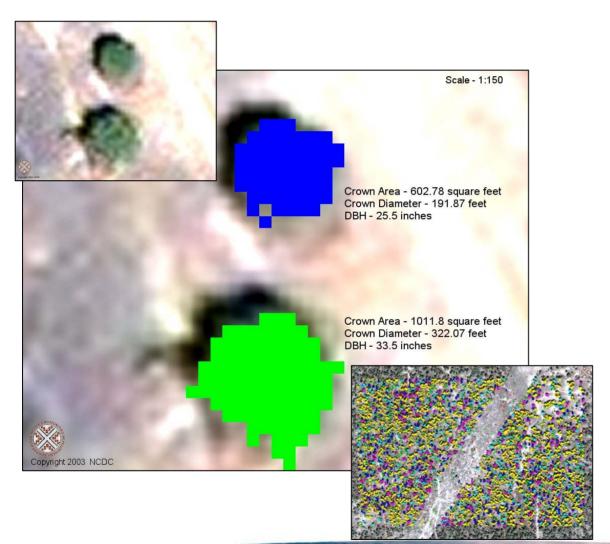






#### **Tree/Stem Diameter**



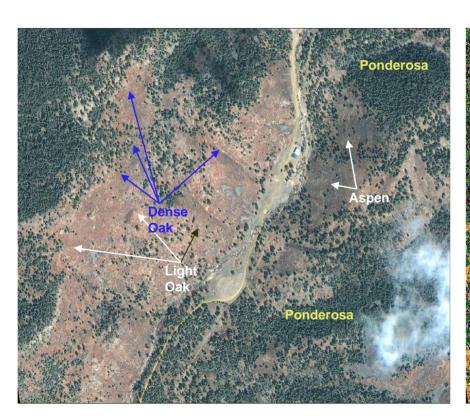


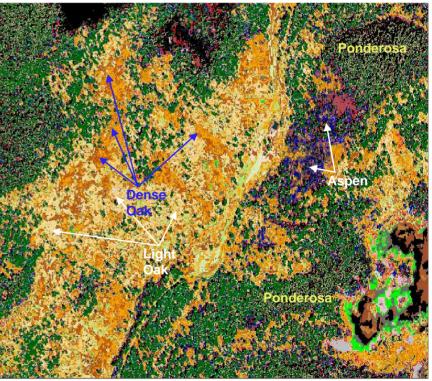
- Tree diameter, or
  Diameter at Breast
  Height (DBH), is
  inferred from size of
  Crown area.
- DBH is an important component in determining timber volume in a given stand

## **Species Classification**



 QuickBird 2.4m, 4-band multispectral data provides the spectral depth necessary for species-level classification





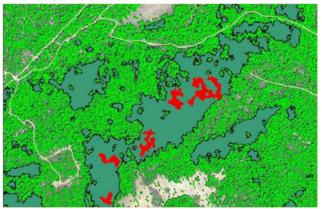
## **Forest Composition Mapping**



- Forest composition maps are derived from canopy density analyses
- Based on crown size and degree of canopy closure
- Direct application for mapping thinning projects or fire risk assessment zone maps

**Timber Density Mapping** 





High density larger diameter stands in dark green and high density smaller diameter stands in red with moderate to low density timber illustrated in bright green as minimum tree units.

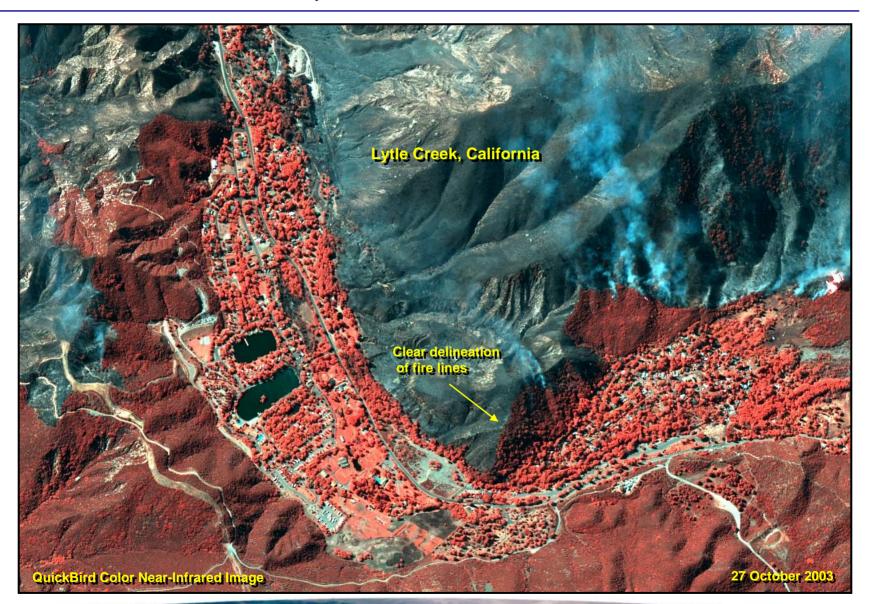
## Grand Prix Fire, California





## Grand Prix Fire, California





## 1-Foot Resolution Traditional Orthophoto vs. 2-Foot Resolution QuickBird Orthoimage





1-Foot Traditional Orthophoto



2-Foot QuickBird Orthoimage

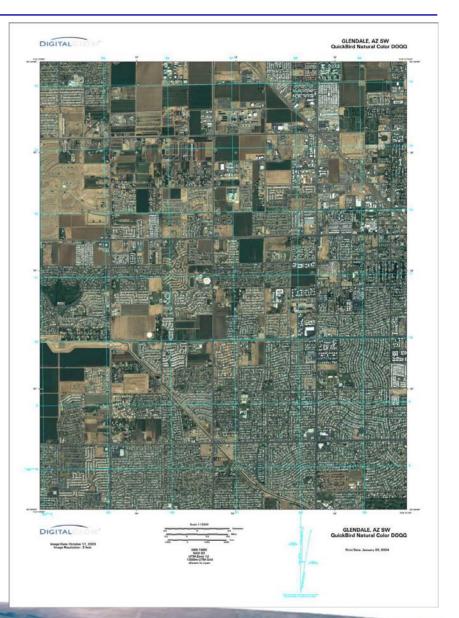
#### DigitalGlobe Dynamic DOQQ Product



#### **QuickBird Dynamic DOQQ Specifications**

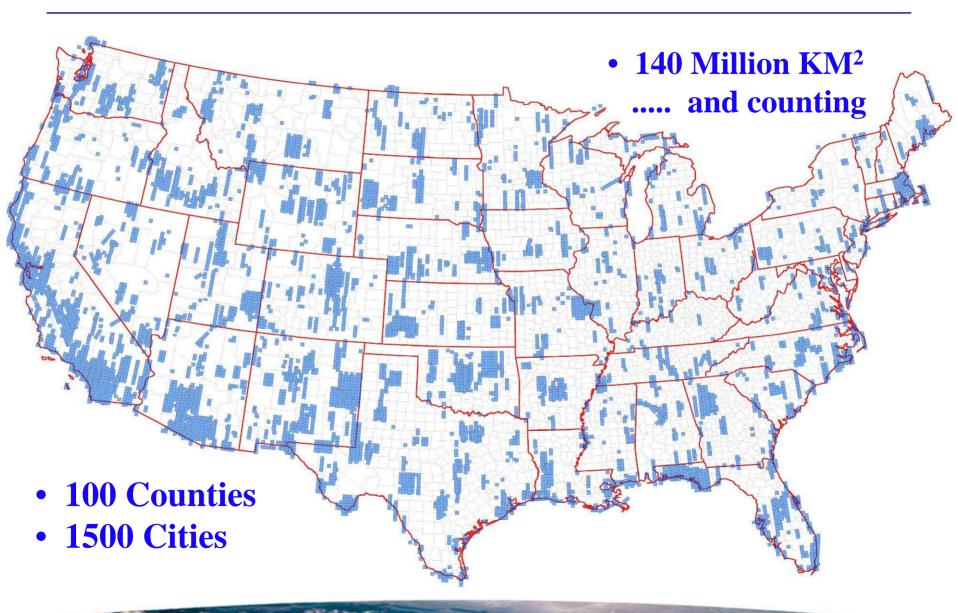
- Same naming conventions and image footprint as USGS DOQQs
- Offered at 2-foot or 1m GSD
- B&W, Natural Color, CIR, 4-band options
- Overlap options of 0 & 300 meters
- Cloud-Free & Snow Free
- Edge matched as required
- Accurate to 1:12,000 scale (6.2m RMSE)
- FGDC Metadata Compliant
- 8 or 16 bit dynamic range
- State plane, geographic or UTM projections available
- As low as \$399/DOQQ

DigitalGlobe Dynamic DOQQ
2-Foot Natural Color



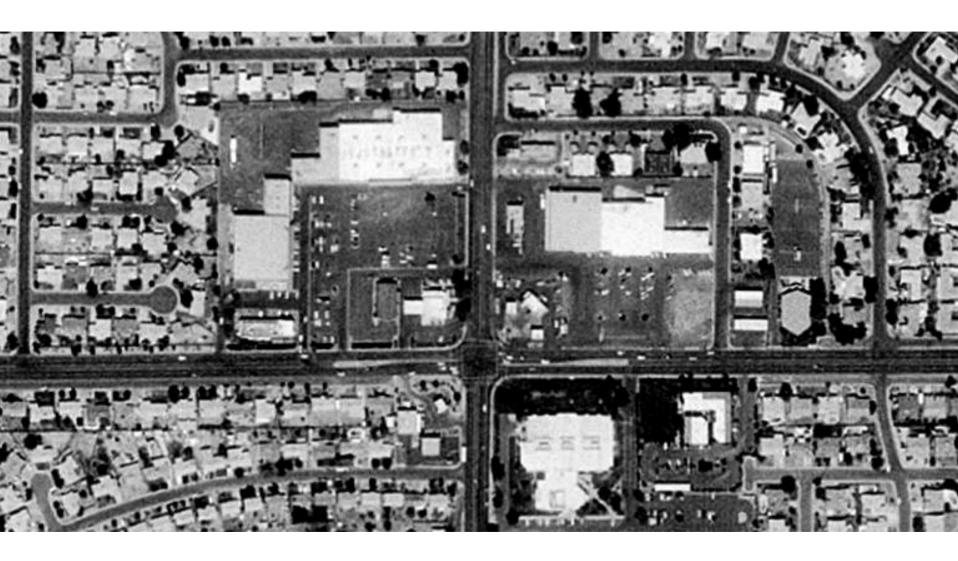
## DigitalGlobe ImageLibrary™ DOQQs





## USGS DOQQ, I meter, Pan





## DigitalGlobe DOQQ, 2-foot, Color





### CitySphere Overview



- CitySphere<sup>™</sup>
  - Current off-the-shelf orthomosaics of high resolution QuickBird imagery for 200 pre-selected cities worldwide



CitySphere Madrid

## What is CitySphere<sup>TM</sup>



- Pre-selected 200 Worldwide Cities
  - ~50 US and ~150 International
- GIS-ready imagery
  - High Resolution QuickBird data 60 cm (2 foot) resolution
  - Accurate 1:4800 orthomosaics
- Two Product Options
  - Basemap GIS Color (RGB), 8 bit
  - Basemap Advanced 4 band (NRGB), 16 bit
- Repeatable, Consistent Coverage
  - Each city will be updated every year
  - Imagery no older than 24 months

#### Currently Available CitySphere™ Cities



#### International

City Name	Country	
Amman	Jordan	
Athens	Greece	
Baghdad	Iraq	
Barcelona	Spain	
Basra	Iraq	
Belgrade	Serbia and Montenegro	
Belo Horizonte	Brazil	
Brasilia	Brazil	
Brisbane	Australia	
Canberra	Australia	
Cape Town	South Africa	
Casablanca	Morocco	
Durban	South Africa	
Fortaleza	Brazil	
Guadalajara	Mexico	
Istanbul	Turkey	
Karachi	Pakistan	
Lima	Peru	
Lisbon	Portugal	
Madrid	Spain	
Naples	Italy	
Perth	Australia	
Reval	Estonia	
Rio de Janeiro	Brazil	
Rome	Italy	
San Salvador	El Salvador	
Santiago	Chile	
Santo Domingo	Dominican Republic	
Skopje	Macedonia	
Tunis	Tunisia	
Windhoek	Nambia	

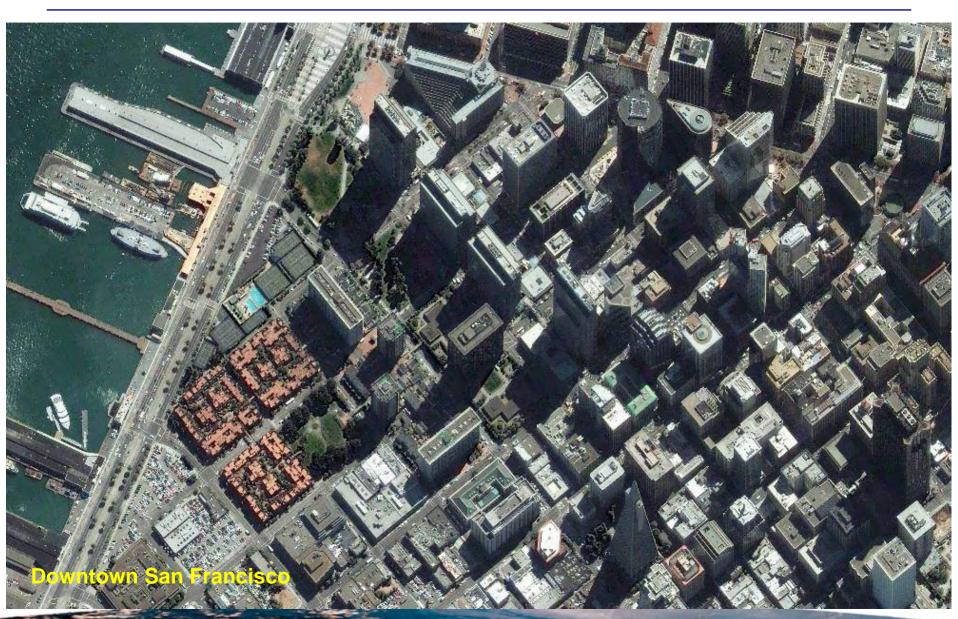
#### **North America**

City Name	Country
City Name	Country
Aguas Calientes	Mexico
Albuquerque	USA
Anchorage	USA
Atlanta	USA
Austin	USA
Boise	USA
Charlotte	USA
Colorado Springs	USA
Fairbanks	USA
Guadalajara	Mexico
Halifax	Canada
Helena	USA
Honolulu	USA
Las Vegas	USA
Los Angeles	USA
Oakland	USA
Oklahoma City	USA
Orlando	USA
Portland	USA
Quebec	Canada
Regina	Canada
San Antonio	USA
San Francisco	USA
San Jose, California	USA
Saskatoon	Canada
Spokane	USA
Tucson	USA
Vancouver	Canada
Winnipeg	Canada

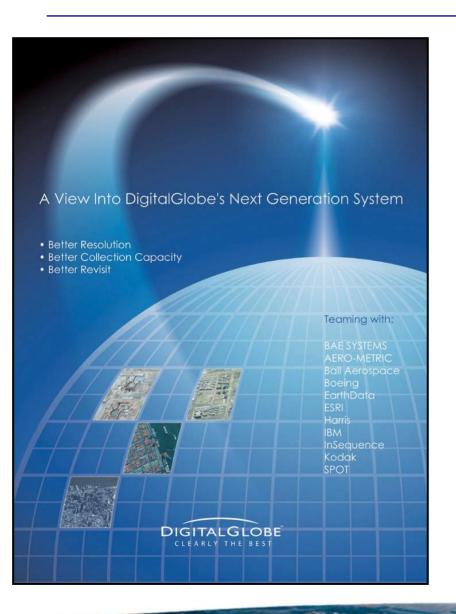
- Most cities currently available
- All 200 cities will be available by May 2006
- New cities will be released every month
- See
   <u>www.digitalglobe.com</u>
   for updates

## CitySphere Product Example







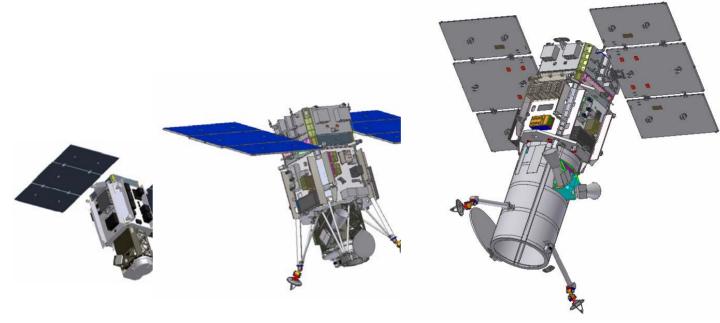


## WorldView

# DigitalGlobe's Next Generation Satellite System

## DigitalGlobe Satellite Comparison





#### QuickBird

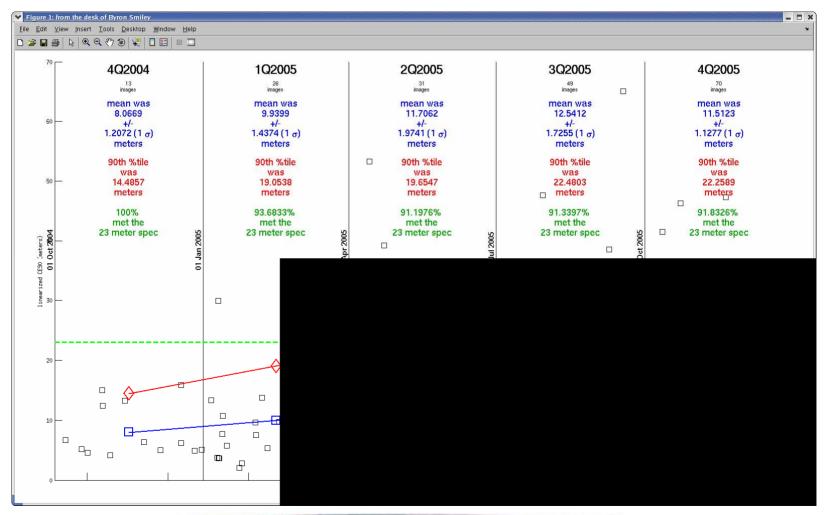
#### WorldView-60

WorldView-110

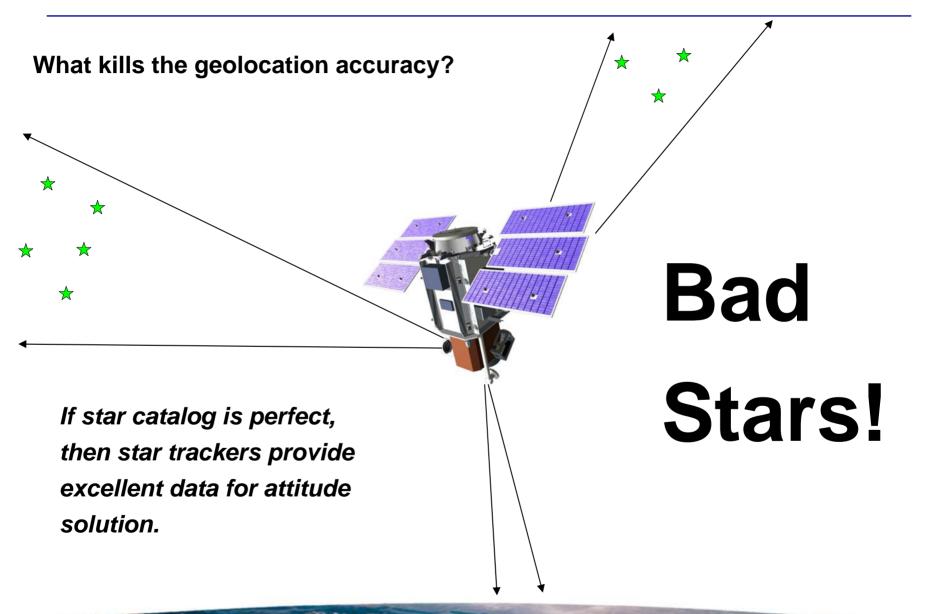
Operational Altitude	450 km	450 km	770 km		
Weight Class	2000 lbs	5700 lbs	5700 lbs		
Pan / MS GSD (nadir)	0.6 / 2.4 m	0.5 / 2.0 m	0.5 / 2.0 m		
Standalone CE90 (avg / max)	13 m / 23 m	7 m / 9 m	11 m / 14 m		
Avg revisit at 1m resolution (40	2.5 days	1.7 days	1 day		
deg latitude target)					
Swath width	16.5 km	16 km	16 km		
Monoscopic area capacity	1 X	>	> 3.5 X		
Single-Pass Mono Area Coverage	1 x 10 (< 30 deg off nadir)	4 x 4 (< 40	4 x 4 (< 40 deg off nadir)		
(scenes)		1 x 10 (< 4	1 x 10 (< 40 deg off nadir)		
Single-Pass Stereo Area	1 x 1 (< 10 deg off nadir)	2 x 2 (< 30	2 x 2 (< 30 deg off nadir)		
Coverage (scenes)		1 x 10 (< 3	1 x 10 (< 30 deg off nadir)		
Attitude Control	Reaction Wheels	Control N	Control Moment Gyros		
Onboard Storage	128 Gbits	160	1600 Gbits		
Wideband Link Rate	320 Mbps	80	800 Mbps		



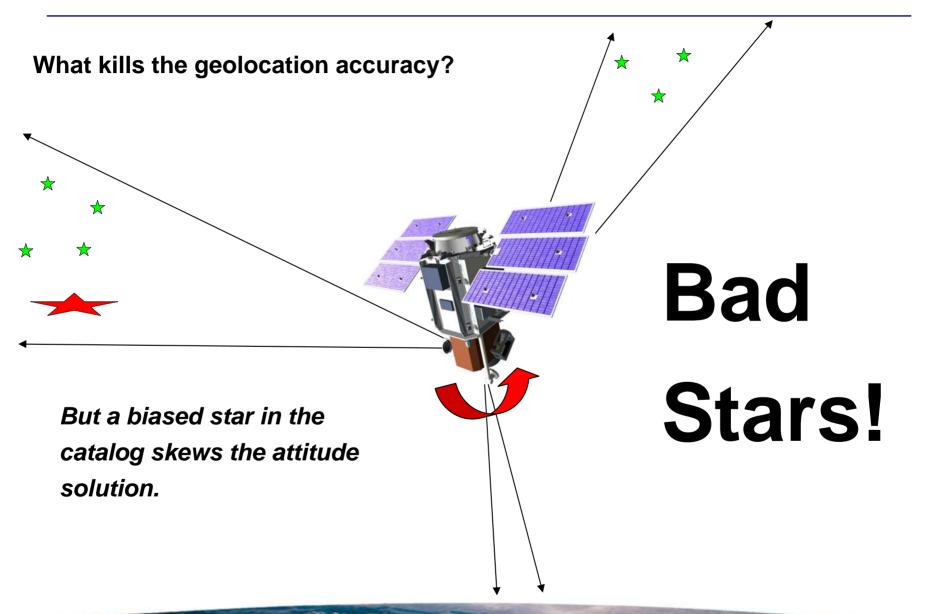
The CE90s of recent QB imagery have gotten uncomfortably close to our 23 meter spec. some absolute geolocation accuracy statistics:











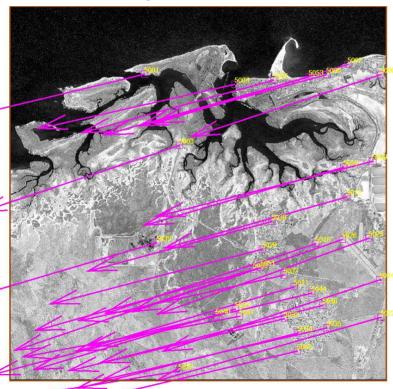


Can it be fixed? Absolutely! Just reprocess the attitude...

#### Port Hedland, Australia

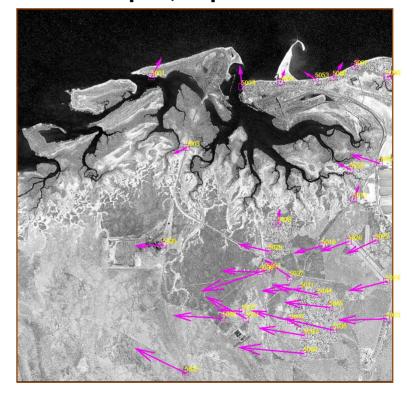
4 Aug 2005 02:37 UTM

adp216, current



CE90: 16.97 meters

adp40, experimental



**CE90: 3.53 meters** 

#### What Do WV Satellite Enhancements Mean?



- Accuracy
  - Standalone max CE90 roughly twice as good as QuickBird
  - Accuracy Transfer improves standalone accuracy significantly (demonstrated better than 6 meter CE90 in testing with QuickBird; WorldView will be better given higher quality gyros)
- Revisit
  - Daily revisit at 1 meter resolution or better
  - Much better chance of collection in high cloud regions
- Area collection capacity + storage + downlink data rate
  - Over 3.5x the total capacity of QuickBird, so faster collection
- Agility (10x QuickBird) + altitude (1.7x QuickBird)
  - MUCH greater <u>local</u> collection capacity
  - MUCH greater capacity to collect competing orders within the same region
  - MUCH faster collection of orders in high competition areas

#### WorldView's CMGs Greatly Reduce Slewing Time



#### WorldView-1

Control Moment Gyros Large Propulsion System (>7 yrs fuel) 2 Single Axis Solar Array Wings Large Ni-H Battery Star Tracker, SIRU, GPS

WV-60 Telescope (60cm Aperture)
Pan only, Dual Direction FPA
2 Terabit Recorder
800 Mpbs Downlink

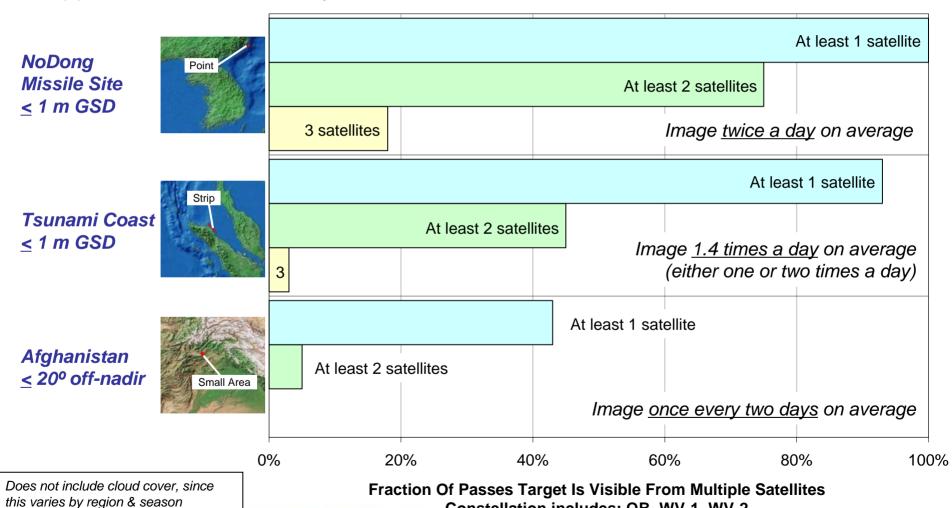
10 seconds

target 1 target 2

For typical target separations, WorldView slew time is **2 to 3 times faster** than the next highest performing system



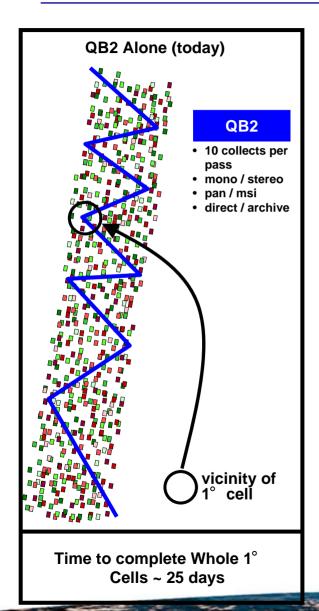
#### WorldView Constellation (QB, WV-1, WV-2) Offers Many Same-Day Imaging Opportunities For A Variety Of Scenarios

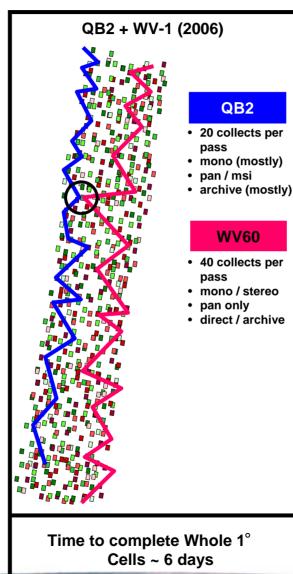


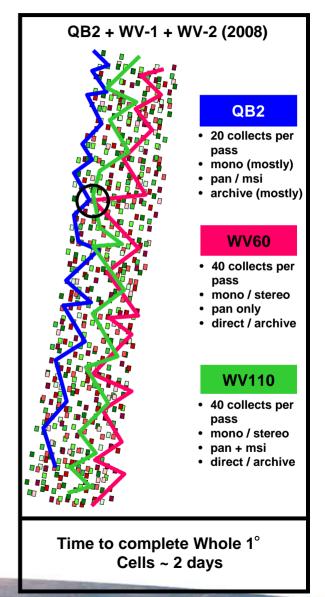
Constellation includes: QB, WV-1, WV-2

# Efficient Constellation Tasking Means Quicker Order Fulfillment









## Summary



- WorldView will offer dramatic improvements over current commercial satellite capability in:
  - Timeliness
  - Capacity
  - Agility
  - Accuracy
  - Multisourcing
  - Product Diversity
  - Integration with NGA Systems
  - Cost-effectiveness: a better product for a dramatically lower price
- The program is on schedule to support:
  - WorldView-60 launch by late-2006
  - WorldView-110 launch 12-18 months following WV1

### Thank You











## For Additional Information:



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www.digitalglobe.com