#### Predicting and Mitigating Outbreaks of Vector-borne Disease Utilizing Satellite Remote Sensing Technology and Models AGENDA

An overview of NASA Public Health Applications using Remote Sensing Data Sue M. Estes

Roles of remote sensing and GIS in avian and pandemic influenza surveillance and risk prediction

#### **Richard K. Kiang**

Enhancing Malaria Early Warning System (MEWS) with earth observation and modeling results

#### **Stephen Conner**

Mosquitoborne Encephalitis Virus Integration using Remote Sensing for Decision Support systems Chris Barker



## NASA Applied Sciences Program Update

Sue M. Estes Deputy Program Manager, Public Health

National Aeronautics and Space Administration Applied Sciences Program Earth Science Division Science Mission Directorate

Huntsville, AL

## 2006 NASA Strategic Plan

#### NASA Strategic Goal 3

Develop a balanced overall program of science, exploration, and aeronautics consistent with the redirection of human spaceflight program to focus on exploration.

## NASA Sub-Goal 3A: Study Earth from space to advance scientific understanding and meet societal needs.

NASA's partnership efforts in global modeling and data assimilation over the next decade will shorten the distance from observations to answers for important, leading-edge science questions. NASA's Applied Sciences program will continue the Agency's efforts in benchmarking the assimilation of NASA research results into policy and management decision-support tools that are vital for the Nation's environment, economy, safety, and security. NASA also is working with NOAA and inter-agency forums to transition mature research capabilities to operational systems, primarily the polar and geostationary operational environmental satellites, and to utilize fully those assets for research purposes.



## Applied Sciences Program Eight Program Elements





Agricultural Efficiency



Air Quality



Climate



Disaster Management



Ecological Forecasting



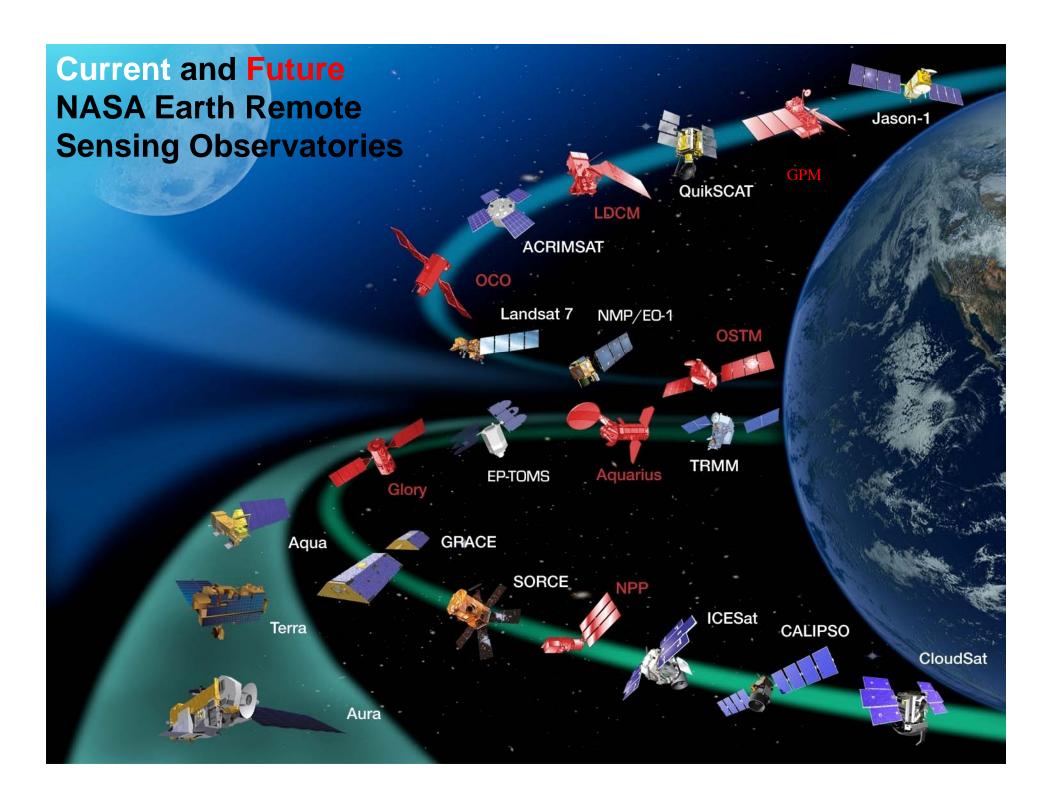
Public Health

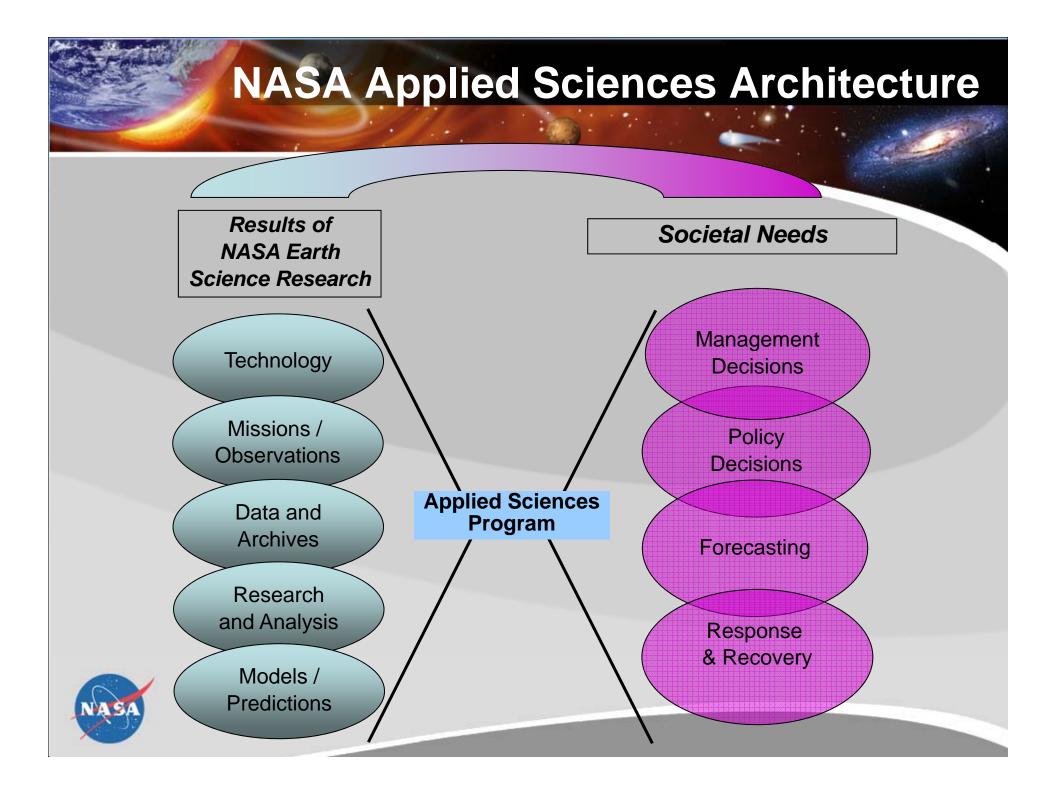


Water Resources

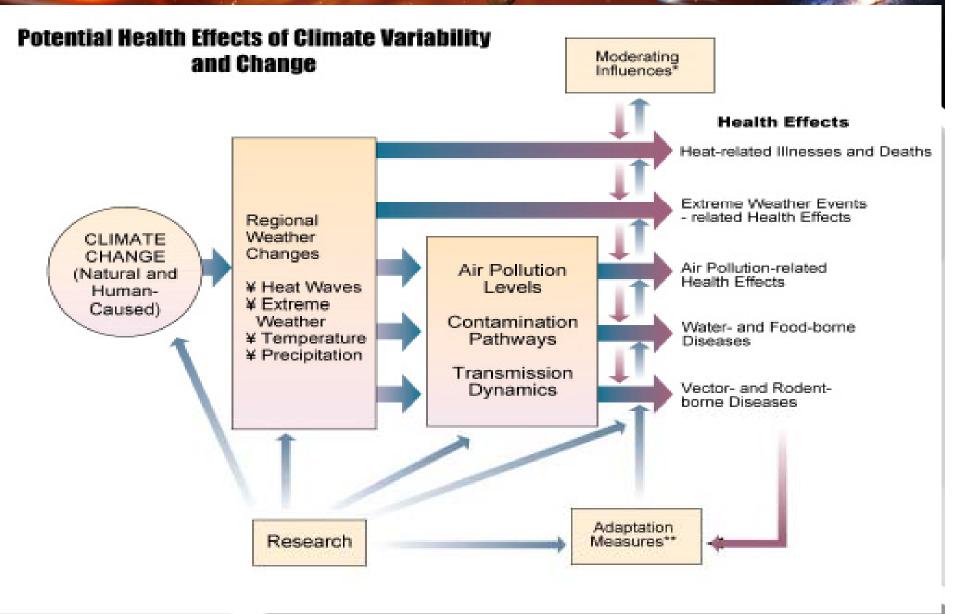


Weather





# Why public health?



## **Focus Areas of Public Health**

The Public Health application area focuses on Earth science applications to public health and safety, particularly regarding *infectious* disease, emergency preparedness and response, and environmental health issues. The application explores issues of toxic and pathogenic exposure, as well as natural and man-made hazards and their effects, for risk characterization/mitigation and improvements to health and safety.



### **NASA Public Health& Safety Research**

#### NASA Infectious Disease Research Includes:

#### **Programs in Progress:**

Malaria Modeling and Surveillance System/Global Situational Awareness Tool
Avian Influenza Risk Prediction in Southeast Asia and Early Warning of

Pandemic Influenza ArboNET/Plague Surveillance System

Predicting Zoonotic Hemorrhagic Fever Events in Sub-Saharan Africa using NASA Earth Science Data for DoD - Global Emerging Infections Surveillance and Response System
Famine Early Warning System (FEWS)

•Malaria Early Warning System (MEWS)

 Integration of Remote Sensing into Encephalitis Virus Intervention Decision Support Systems

#### **New Programs:**

Application of NASA Data to Develop an Influenza Forecasting System
Environmental Factors and Population Dynamics as Determinants of Meningococcal Meningitis Epidemics in the Sahel: An Investigation of NASA and NOAA Products



# Working with NASA Collaborators

- NASA employs scientists with diverse backgrounds and expertise
- NASA researchers bring to the table a strong desire to collaborate
- Where to find NASA researchers



## **NASA's Public Health Partners**

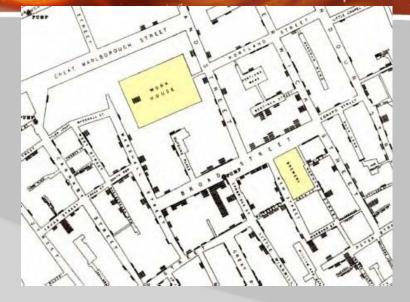


## Funding

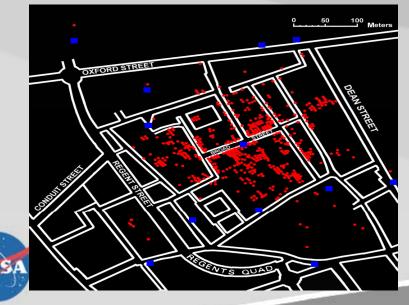
- NASA has several avenues of external funding available to non-NASA scientists
- Public Health Proposal Call in February, 2010
- Website for solicitation: http://nspires.nasaprs.com/external/



# Epidemiology in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century

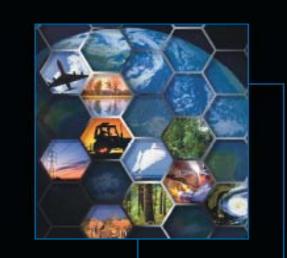








## **Applied Sciences Program**



National Aeronautics and Space Administration

> Earth Science Enterprise Applications Plan



The View From Space: NASA Earth Observations Serving Society





http://nasascience.nasa.gov/earth-science/applied-sciences http://aiwg.gsfc.nasa.gov/