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CHARACTERISTICS OF AN A-4B AIRCRAFT WITH  
SIMULATED AND ACTUAL GUNFIRE DAMAGE TO ONE  
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MEMORANDUM**

NASA TM X-73,119

**AERODYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF AN A-4B AIRCRAFT WITH  
SIMULATED AND ACTUAL GUNFIRE DAMAGE TO ONE WING**

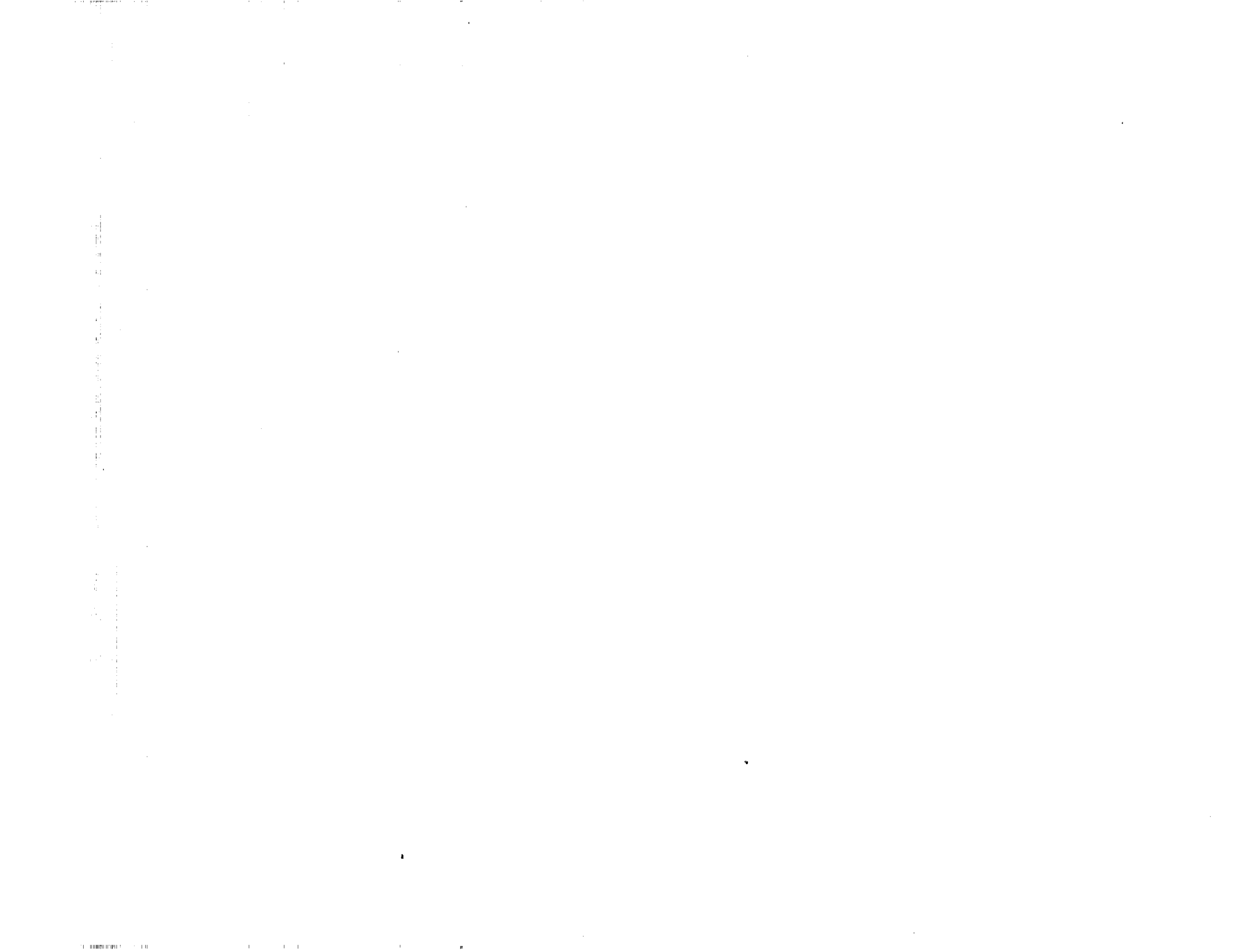
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16. Abstract  The aerodynamic characteristics of a damaged McDonnell Douglas A-4B aircraft were studied in the Ames Research Center's 40- by 80-Foot Wind Tunnel. A standard fuselage and three different wings were used. The first wing tested was an undamaged one in which holes had been cut and detachable cover plates installed. Removal of one or more cover plates gave one of fourteen different simulated damage cases. The other two wings tested were damaged by actual gunfire at an Air Force range.			
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## NOTATION

A	Aspect ratio
ALPHA	Plotter Notation for $\alpha$
b	Wing span, meters (feet)
$\bar{c}$	Mean aerodynamic chord, meters (feet)
$C_D$	Drag coefficient, $\frac{D}{qS}$
$C_{D_u}$	Uncorrected $C_D$
CD	Plotter notation for $C_D$
$C_L$	Lift Coefficient, $\frac{L}{qS}$
$C_{L_u}$	Uncorrected $C_L$
CL	Plotter notation for $C_L$
$C_m$	Pitching moment coefficient, $\frac{M}{qS\bar{c}}$
$C_{m_u}$	Uncorrected $C_m$
CM	Plotter notation for $C_m$
CN	Plotter notation for yawing moment coefficient, $\frac{N}{qSb}$
CRL	Plotter notation for rolling moment coefficient, $\frac{l}{qSb}$
D	Drag force, N(lb)
$i_H$	Horizontal tail incidence angle, degrees
$l$	Rolling moment, m-N (ft-lb)
L	Total lift on aircraft, N(lb)

M	Pitching moment, m-N (ft-lb)
N	Yawing moment, m-N (ft-lb)
q	Free-stream dynamic pressure, $N/m^2$ (lb/ft <sup>2</sup> )
$q_u$	Uncorrected q
S	Wing area, m <sup>2</sup> (ft <sup>2</sup> )
$\alpha$	Angle of attack of wing chord plane, degrees
$\alpha_u$	Uncorrected $\alpha$ , degrees
$\Gamma$	Geometric dihedral angle, degrees
$\delta_a$	Aileron deflection, degrees (positive for right roll)
$\delta_f$	Flap deflection, degrees
$\Lambda_{c/4}$	Sweep angle of quarter chord line, degrees
$\lambda$	Taper ratio

Aerodynamic Characteristics of an A-4B  
Aircraft with Simulated and Actual  
Gunfire Damage to One Wing

David H. Brown and Mark D. Betzina

U.S. Army Air Mobility R&D Laboratory

The aerodynamic characteristics of a damaged McDonnell Douglas A-4B aircraft were studied in the Ames Research Center's 40- by 80-Foot Wind Tunnel. A standard fuselage and three different wings were used. The first wing tested was an undamaged one in which holes had been cut and detachable cover plates installed. Removal of one or more cover plates gave one of fourteen different simulated damage cases. The other two wings tested were damaged by actual gunfire at an Air Force range.

## Introduction

The Air Force Armament Laboratory is currently studying the effectiveness of its air to air gun fired projectiles. The objective of this test was to obtain the necessary data that would allow an aerodynamic analysis, by McDonnell Douglas Corporation, of an A-4 aircraft that has been hit by 25mm and 30mm projectiles.



### Model Description

The model used in this test was a McDonnell Douglas A-4B aircraft. Basic aircraft data is tabulated below.

	Wing	Hor. Stab.	Vert. Stab.
$S, m^2 (ft^2)$	24.15(260)	4.260(45.85)	4.641(49.95)
$\frac{A}{c}$	2.91	2.80	1.24
$\bar{c}, m(ft)$	3.292(10.8)	1.420(4.66)	2.249(7.38)
$b, m(ft)$	8.382(27.5)	3.453(11.33)	2.396(7.86)
$\Lambda_{c/4}, deg$	33.21	34.37	42.0
$\lambda$	0.226	0.225	0.205
$\Gamma, deg$	2.68	0	-----

The aircraft is shown mounted in the Ames 40- by 80-Foot Wind Tunnel in Figures 1 and 2.

A single fuselage and three different wings were used during the test. The first wing used was an undamaged one on which several panels had been removed on the upper and lower surfaces of the right wing and easily detachable cover plates of aluminum installed. By removing one or more of the cover plates, various simulated damage configurations could be obtained. These panels and hole configurations are shown in Figures 3 through 17 with the removed panels being shaded. Note that in configurations 1 and 5 an optional plate could be installed to simulate petaled metal.

Also tested were two wings that were damaged by actual gunfire at an Eglin Air Force Base gunfire range. These are shown in Figures 18 through 21. One was damaged by a 25mm projectile and the other by a 30mm

projectile. Both were hit between the front and intermediate spars and above the right landing gear fairing from an angle of  $15^{\circ}$  ~~degrees~~ above and behind the wing. The 25mm projectile created a large hole on the upper surface between the front and intermediate spars and from the fuselage to wing station 90. On the lower surface, the explosion made a small hole and blew off part of the landing gear fairing. The wing hit by the 30mm projectile was damaged mainly on the lower surface where the landing gear fairing was torn off and a hole was produced between the front and intermediate spars.

Electric drive actuators were installed in the undamaged wing and fuselage tail so that the ailerons and horizontal stabilizer could be operated remotely during running. The elevator was locked at zero deflection. During part of the test, the flaps were locked in the landing configuration by a bar attached to the flap control linkage of the aircraft. The leading edge slats were fastened either in the closed or open position and were not allowed to float free aerodynamically due to worn and binding tracks.

## Testing and Procedures

Aerodynamic force and moment data were taken for each undamaged and simulated damage configuration by performing angle of attack sweeps (polars) from  $-4$  to  $+26^{\circ}$  with all other variables held constant. Tail incidence, aileron, flap and slat settings were varied between polars. Some data were taken with the horizontal tail removed from the aircraft.

For the actual damage cases, polars were conducted in the tail off configuration only, with ailerons and flaps at zero and slats closed.

Several baseline runs were repeated for checks on data repeatability and others were repeated with only a variation in dynamic pressure for an indication of Reynolds number effects.

### Corrections

Force and moment data obtained in the test were corrected for the effects of the wind tunnel walls. The data were corrected as follows:

$$\alpha = \alpha_u + .6025 C_{L_u}$$

$$C_D = C_{D_u} + .01051 C_{L_u}^2$$

$$C_m = C_{m_u} + .00571 C_{L_u} \quad (\text{applies to tail on only})$$

The data were also corrected for strut effects.

## Results

The aerodynamic data obtained in this test are presented without analysis in Figures 22 through 88. All moments were computed about the quarter chord point of the mean aerodynamic chord. An index of all plots is given in Table 1.

Table 1  
Index of Plots

Fig.	Hole Config.	Runs	$i_H$ deg.	$\delta_a$ deg.	$\delta_f$ deg.	Slats	$q_u^2$ $N/m^2$ (lb/ft <sup>2</sup> )
Reynolds Number Effects							
22	undamaged	1	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		3	0	0	0	closed	2394(50)
23	undamaged	7	-8	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		5	-8	0	0	closed	2394(50)
24	undamaged	58	-4	0	50	open	1197(25)
		59	-4	0	50	open	2394(50)
25	#1	10	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		11	0	0	0	closed	2394(50)
26	#15	128	off	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		129	off	0	0	closed	2394(50)
27	#16	131	off	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		132	off	0	0	closed	2394(50)

Repeatability

28	undamaged	1,8,70	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
29	undamaged	51,69	0	0	0	assymmetric	1197(25)
30	#3	77,79	off	0	50	open	1197(25)

Index of Plots, Continued

Fig.	Hole Config.	Runs	$i_H$ deg.	$\delta_a$ deg.	$\delta_f$ deg.	Slats	$q_u^2$ N/m <sup>2</sup> (lb/ft <sup>2</sup> )
Undamaged Wing							
31	undamaged	3	0	0	0	closed	2394(50)
		4	-4	0	0	closed	2394(50)
		5	-8	0	0	closed	2394(50)
		71	Off	0	0	closed	1197(25)
32	undamaged	3	0	0	0	closed	2394(50)
		6	0	+10	0	closed	2394(50)
		9	0	-10	0	closed	1197(25)
33	undamaged	51	0	0	0	assymmetric	1197(25)
		52	-4	0	0	assymmetric	1197(25)
		53	-8	0	0	assymmetric	1197(25)
		72	Off	0	0	assymmetric	1197(25)
34	undamaged	51	0	0	0	assymmetric	1197(25)
		54	0	+10	0	assymmetric	1197(25)
		55	0	-10	0	assymmetric	1197(25)
35	undamaged	56	0	0	50	open	1197(25)
		58	-4	0	50	open	1197(25)
		60	-8	0	50	open	1197(25)
		61	-11	0	50	open	1197(25)
		83	Off	0	50	open	1197(25)
36	undamaged	58	-4	0	50	open	1197(25)
		62	-4	+10	50	open	1197(25)
		63	-4	-10	50	open	1197(25)
Simulated Damage							
37	undamaged #1	70	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		10	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
38	undamaged #1 + Petaling	70	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		16	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)

Index of Plots, Continued

Fig.	Hole Config.	Runs	$i_H$ deg.	$\delta_a$ deg.	$\delta_f$ deg.	Slats	$q_u^2$ N/m <sup>2</sup> (lb/ft <sup>2</sup> )
39	#1	10	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		12	-4	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		13	-8	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		73	Off	0	0	closed	1197(25)
40	#1	10	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		14	0	+10	0	closed	1197(25)
		15	0	-10	0	closed	1197(25)
41	#1 + Petaling	16	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		17	-4	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		18	-8	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		74	Off	0	0	closed	1197(25)
42	#1 + Petaling	16	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		19	0	+10	0	closed	1197(25)
		20	0	-10	0	closed	1197(25)
43	undamaged #2	70	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		21	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
44	#2	21	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		22	-4	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		23	-8	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		75	Off	0	0	closed	1197(25)
45	#2	21	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		24	0	+10	0	closed	1197(25)
		25	0	-10	0	closed	1197(25)
46	undamaged #3	70	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		26	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)



Index of Plots, Continued

Fig.	Hole Config.	Runs	$\alpha_H$ deg.	$\delta_a$ deg.	$\delta_f$ deg.	Slats	$q_u^2$ $N/m^2$ (lb/ft <sup>2</sup> )
47	undamaged #3	58	-4	0	50	open	1197(25)
		64	-4	0	50	open	1197(25)
48	#3	26	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		27	-4	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		28	-8	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		76	Off	0	0	closed	1197(25)
49	#3	26	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		29	0	+10	0	closed	1197(25)
		30	0	-10	0	closed	1197(25)
50	#3	64	-4	0	50	open	1197(25)
		65	-8	0	50	open	1197(25)
		66	-11	0	50	open	1197(25)
		77	Off	0	50	open	1197(25)
51	#3	64	-4	0	50	open	1197(25)
		67	-4	+10	50	open	1197(25)
		68	-4	-10	50	open	1197(25)
52	undamaged #4	70	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		31	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
53	#4	31	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		32	-4	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		33	-8	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		78	Off	0	0	closed	1197(25)
54	#4	31	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		34	0	+10	0	closed	1197(25)
		35	0	-10	0	closed	1197(25)

Index of Plots, Continued

Fig.	Hole Config.	Runs	$i_H$ deg.	$\delta_a$ deg.	$\delta_f$ deg.	Slats	$q_u^2$ N/m <sup>2</sup> (lb/ft <sup>2</sup> )
55	undamaged	70	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
	#5	36	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
56	undamaged	70	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
	#5 + Petaling	41	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
57	#5	36	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		37	-4	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		38	-8	0	0	closed	1197(25)
58	#5	36	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		39	0	+10	0	closed	1197(25)
		40	0	-10	0	closed	1197(25)
59	#5 + Petaling	41	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		42	-4	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		43	-8	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		80	Off	0	0	closed	1197(25)
60	#5 + Petaling	41	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		44	0	+10	0	closed	1197(25)
		45	0	-10	0	closed	1197(25)
61	undamaged #6	70	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		46	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
62	#6	46	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		47	-4	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		48	-8	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		81	Off	0	0	closed	1197(25)
63	#6	46	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		49	0	+10	0	closed	1197(25)
		50	0	-10	0	closed	1197(25)

Index of Plots, Continued

Fig.	Hole Config.	Runs	$i_H$ deg.	$\delta_a$ deg.	$\delta_f$ deg.	Slats	$q_u^2$ $N/m^2$ (lb/ft <sup>2</sup> )
64	undamaged #7	70	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		123	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
65	#7	123	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		124	-4	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		125	-8	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		84	Off	0	0	closed	1197(25)
66	#7	123	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		126	0	+10	0	closed	1197(25)
		127	0	-10	0	closed	1197(25)
67	undamaged #8	70	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		115	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
68	undamaged #8	82	Off	0	0	open	1197(25)
		86	Off	0	0	open	1197(25)
69	#8	115	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		116	-4	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		117	-8	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		85	Off	0	0	closed	1197(25)
70	#8	115	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		118	0	+10	0	closed	1197(25)
		119	0	-10	0	closed	1197(25)
71	#8	120	0	0	0	open	1197(25)
		121	0	+10	0	open	1197(25)
		122	0	-10	0	open	1197(25)
72	undamaged #9	70	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		110	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)

Index of Plots, Continued

Fig.	Hole Config.	Runs	$i_H$ deg.	$\delta_a$ deg.	$\delta_f$ deg.	Slats	$q_u^2$ N/m <sup>2</sup> (lb/ft <sup>2</sup> )
73	#9	110	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		111	-4	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		112	-8	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		87	Off	0	0	closed	1197(25)
74	#9	110	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		113	0	+10	0	closed	1197(25)
		114	0	-10	0	closed	1197(25)
75	undamaged #10	70	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		107	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
76	#10	107	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		108	-4	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		109	-8	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		88	Off	0	0	closed	1197(25)
77	undamaged #11	70	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		104	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
78	#11	104	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		105	-4	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		106	-8	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		89	Off	0	0	closed	1197(25)
79	undamaged #12	70	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		101	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
80	#12	101	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		102	-4	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		103	-8	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		90	Off	0	0	closed	1197(25)

Index of Plots, Continued

Fig.	Hole Config.	Runs	$i_H$ deg.	$\delta_a$ deg.	$\delta_f$ deg.	Slats	$q_u^2$ $N/m^2$ (lb/ft <sup>2</sup> )
81	undamaged	70	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
	#13	98	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
82	#13	98	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		99	-4	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		100	-8	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		91	Off	0	0	closed	1197(25)
83	undamaged	70	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
	#14	93	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
84	#14	93	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		94	-4	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		95	-8	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		92	Off	0	0	closed	1197(25)
85	#14	93	0	0	0	closed	1197(25)
		96	0	+10	0	closed	1197(25)
		97	0	-10	0	closed	1197(25)
25mm Wing Damage Case							
86	undamaged	71	Off	0	0	closed	1197(25)
	#15	128	Off	0	0	closed	1197(25)
	#15	130	Off	0	0	closed	1197(25)
30mm Wing Damage Case							
87	undamaged	71	Off	0	0	closed	1197(25)
	#16	131	Off	0	0	closed	1197(25)
	#16	133	Off	0	0	closed	1197(25)
25mm/30mm Comparison							
88	#15	128	Off	0	0	closed	1197(25)
	#16	131	Off	0	0	closed	1197(25)

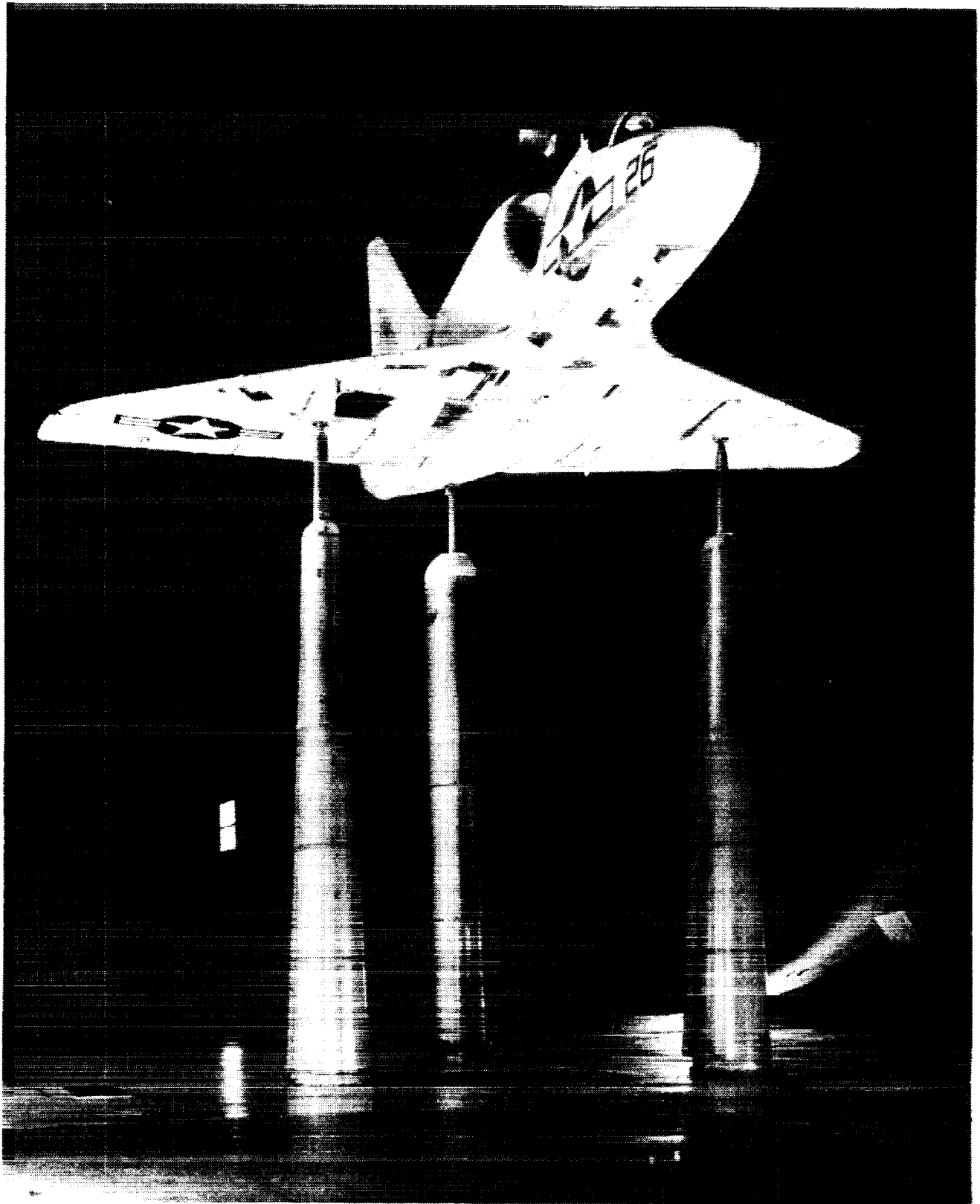


Fig. 1.- A-4B IN THE AMES 40 X 80 FOOT WIND TUNNEL  
WITH HOLE CONFIGURATION #5

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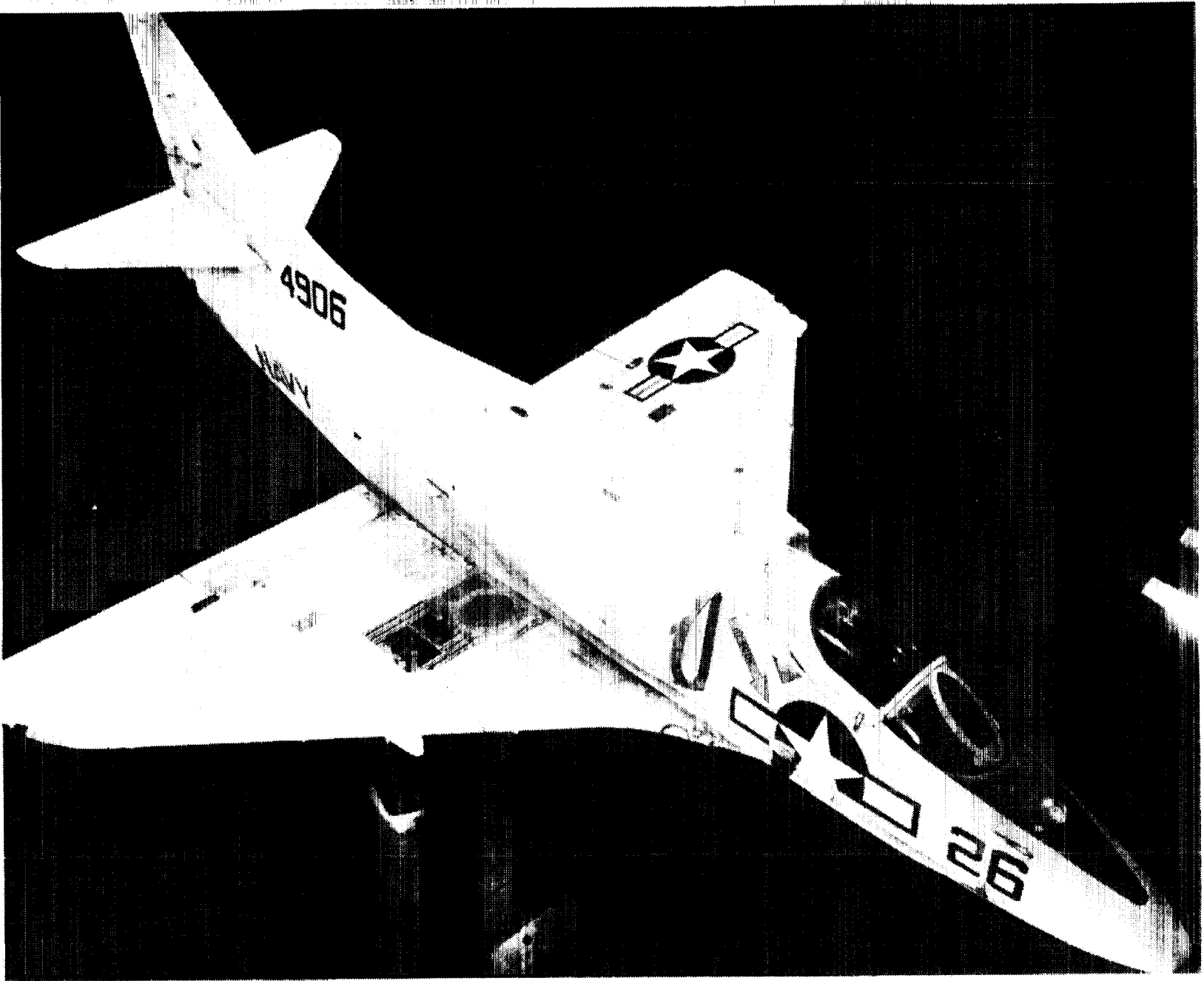


Fig. 2.- OVERHEAD VIEW OF A-4B WITH HOLE CONFIGURATION #5

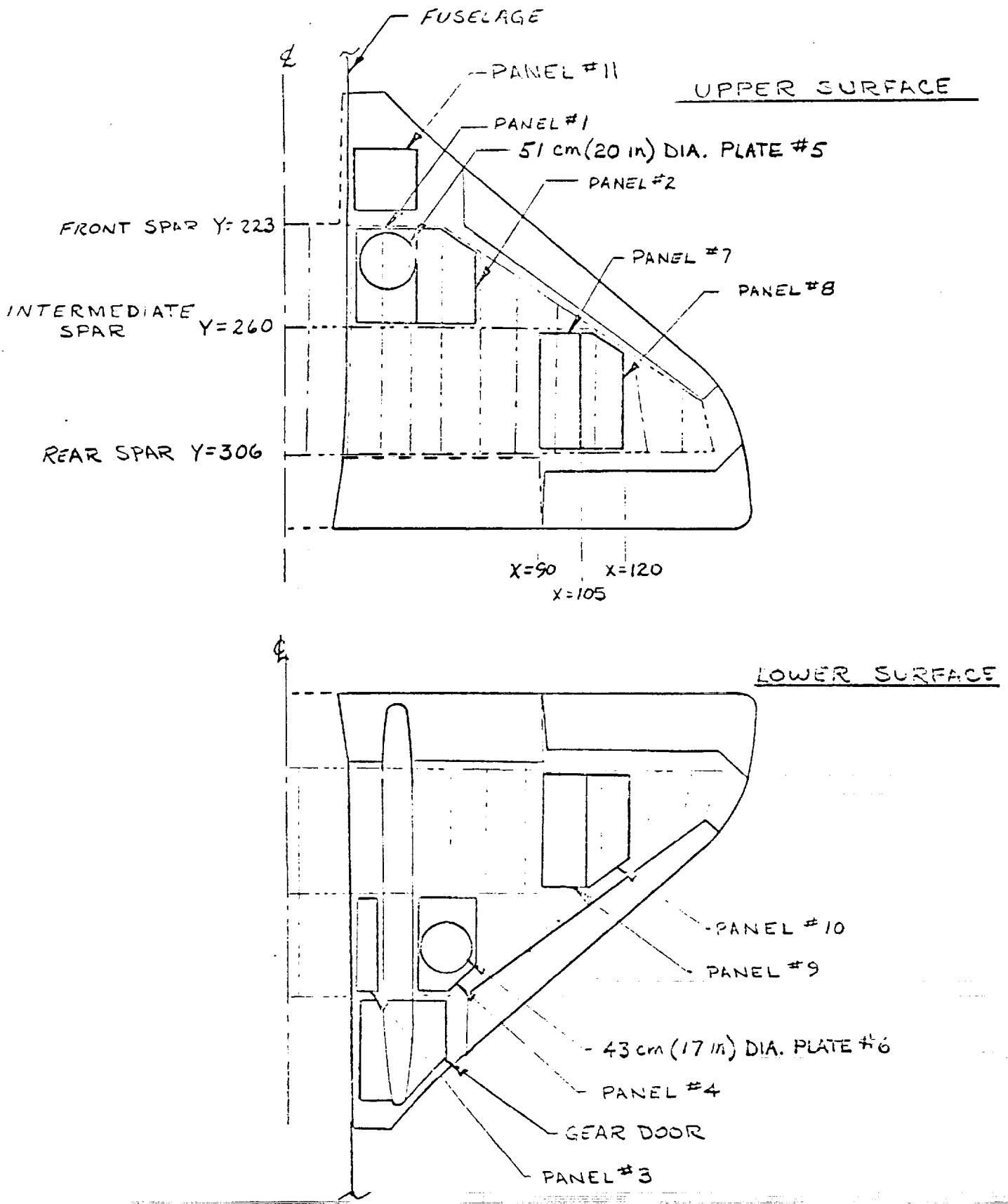


Fig. 3.- UNDAMAGED WING - ALL PANELS IN PLACE



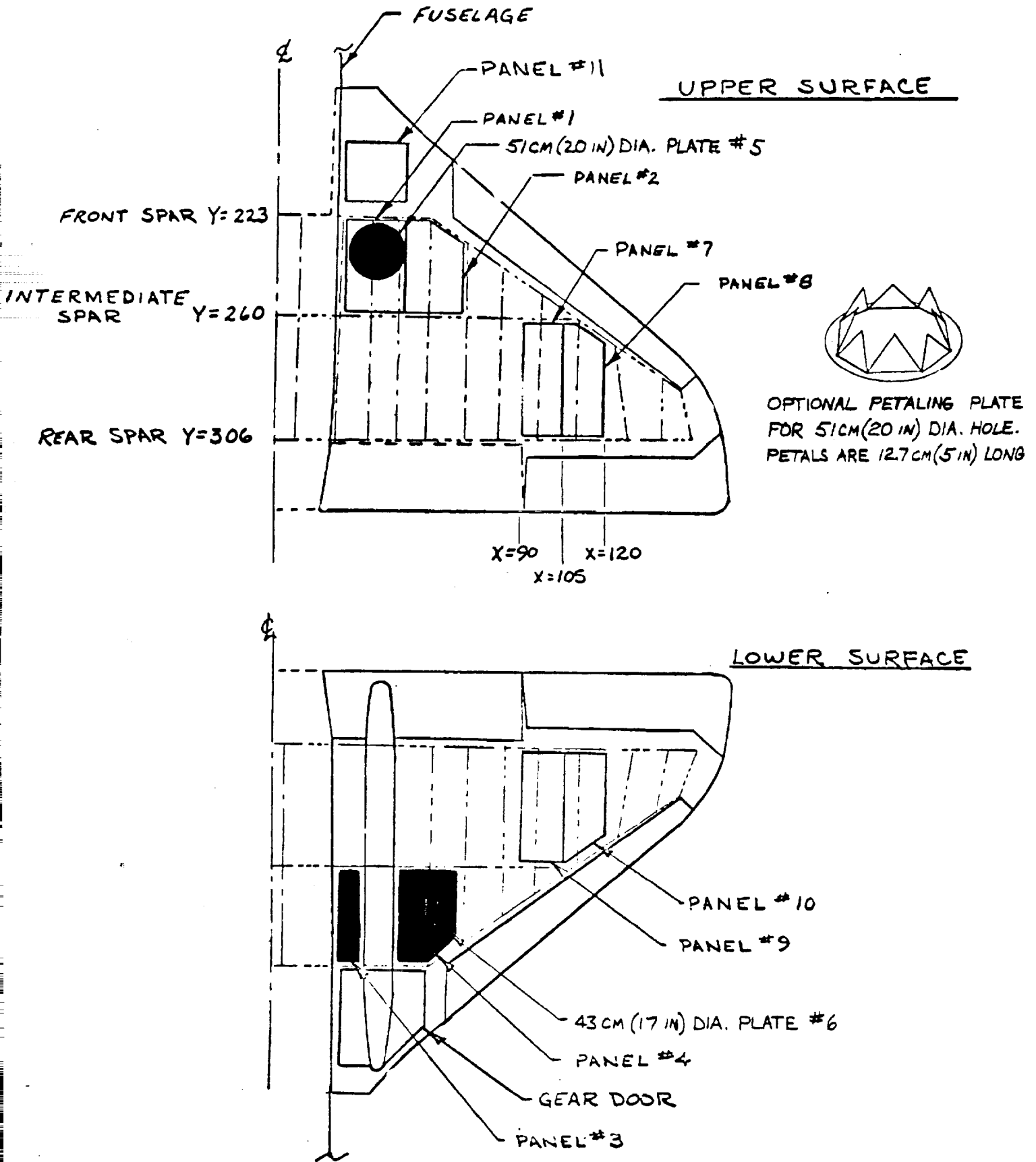


Fig. 4.- HOLE CONFIGURATION #1. PANELS 3&4 AND PLATES 5&6 REMOVED

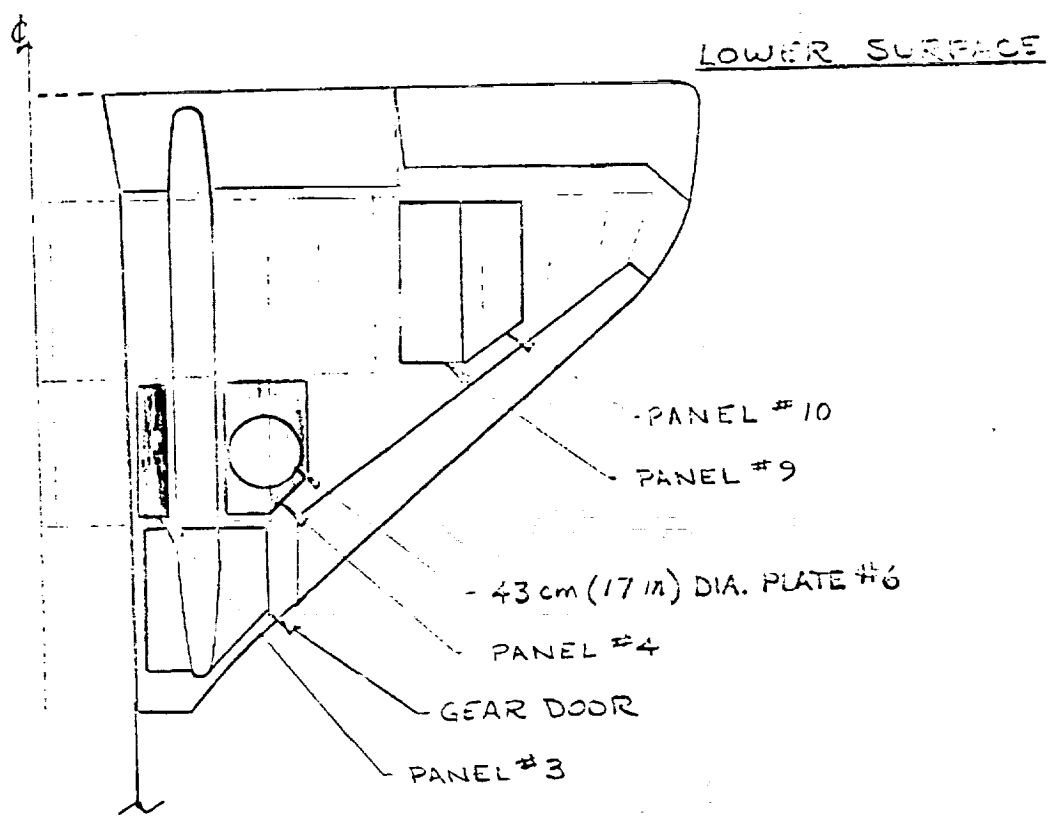
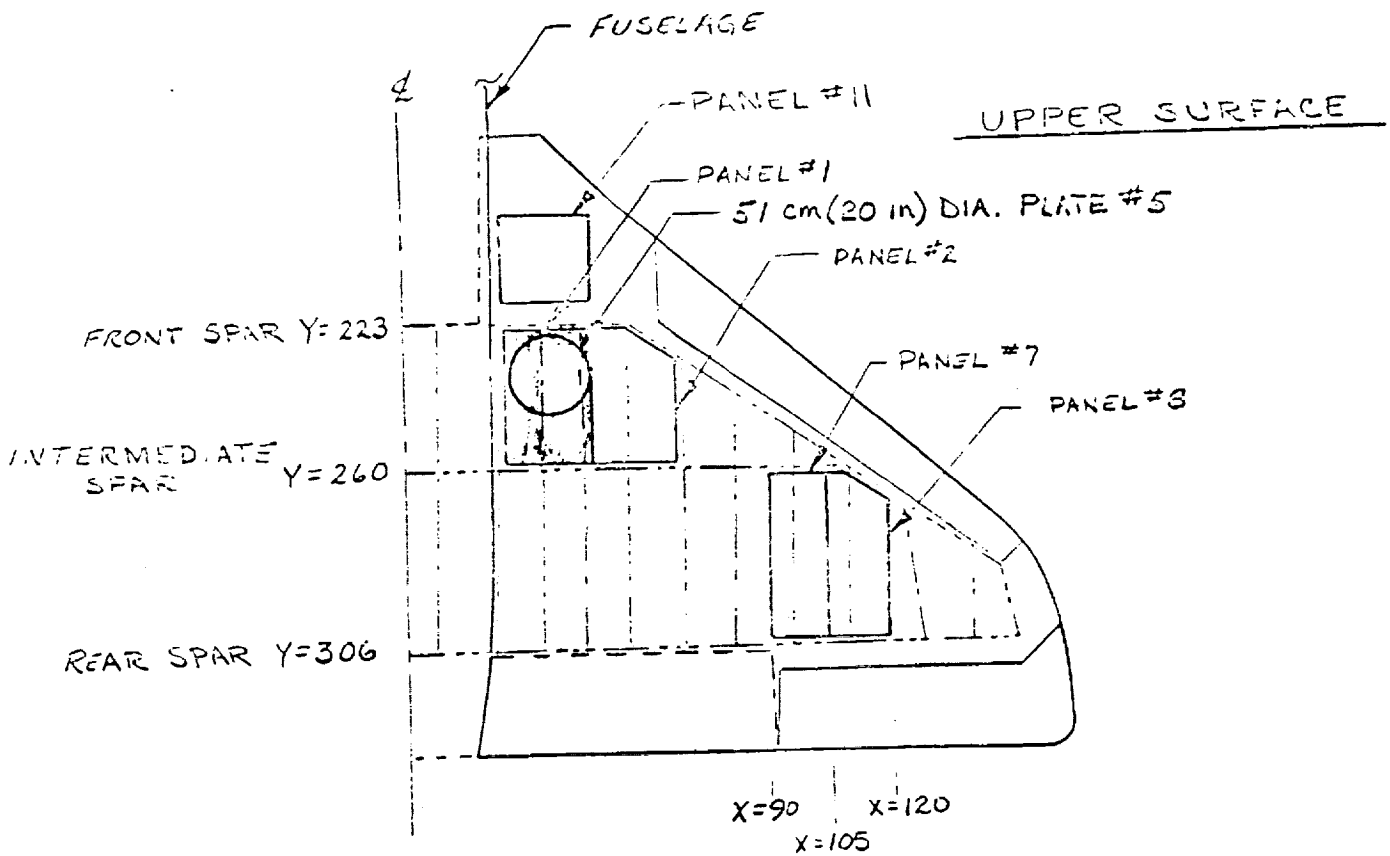


Fig. 5.- HOLE CONFIGURATION #2. PANELS 1,3,4 AND PLATES 5&6 REMOVED.

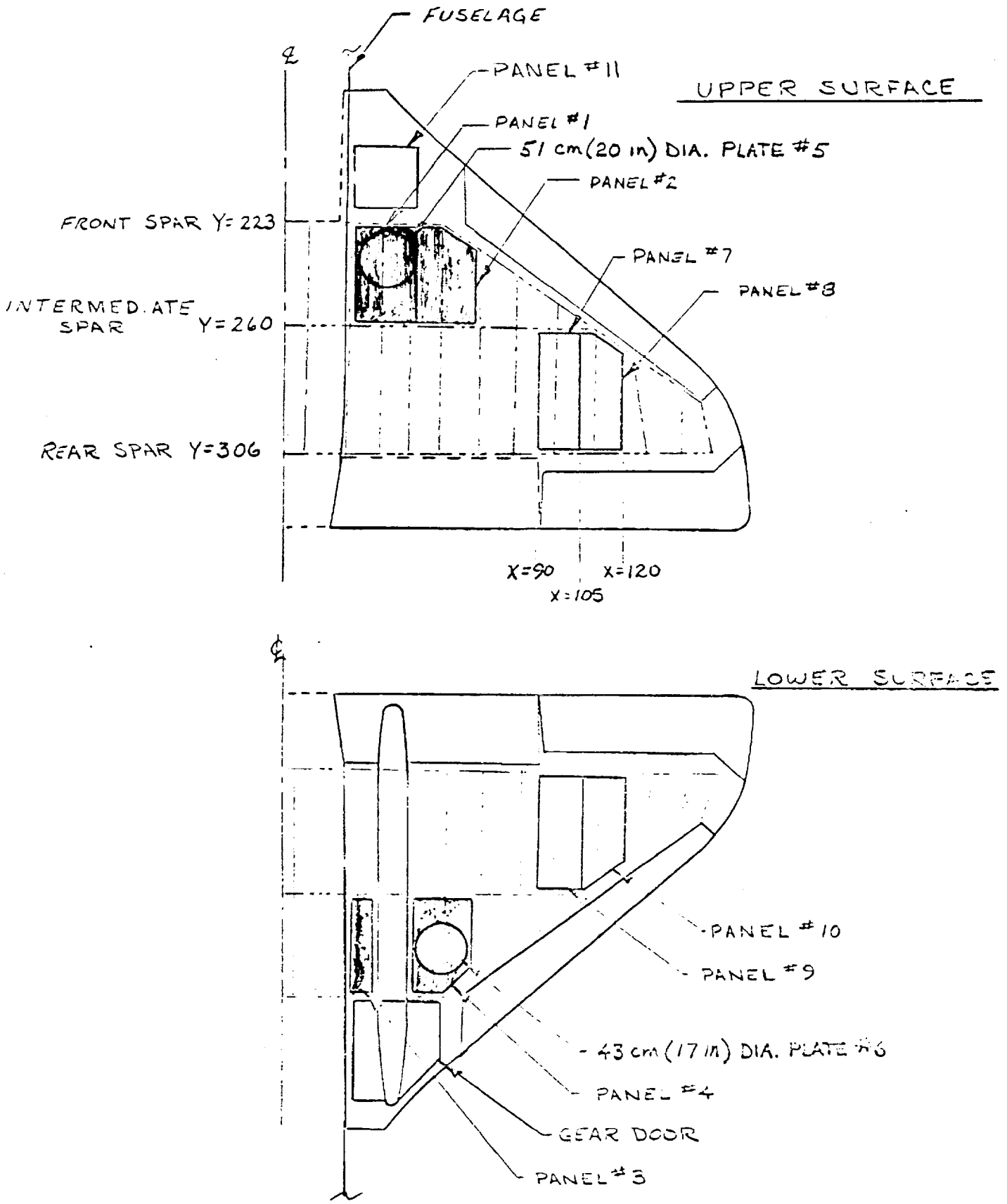


Fig. 6.- HOLE CONFIGURATION #3. PANELS 1,2,3,&4 AND PLATES 5&6 REMOVED

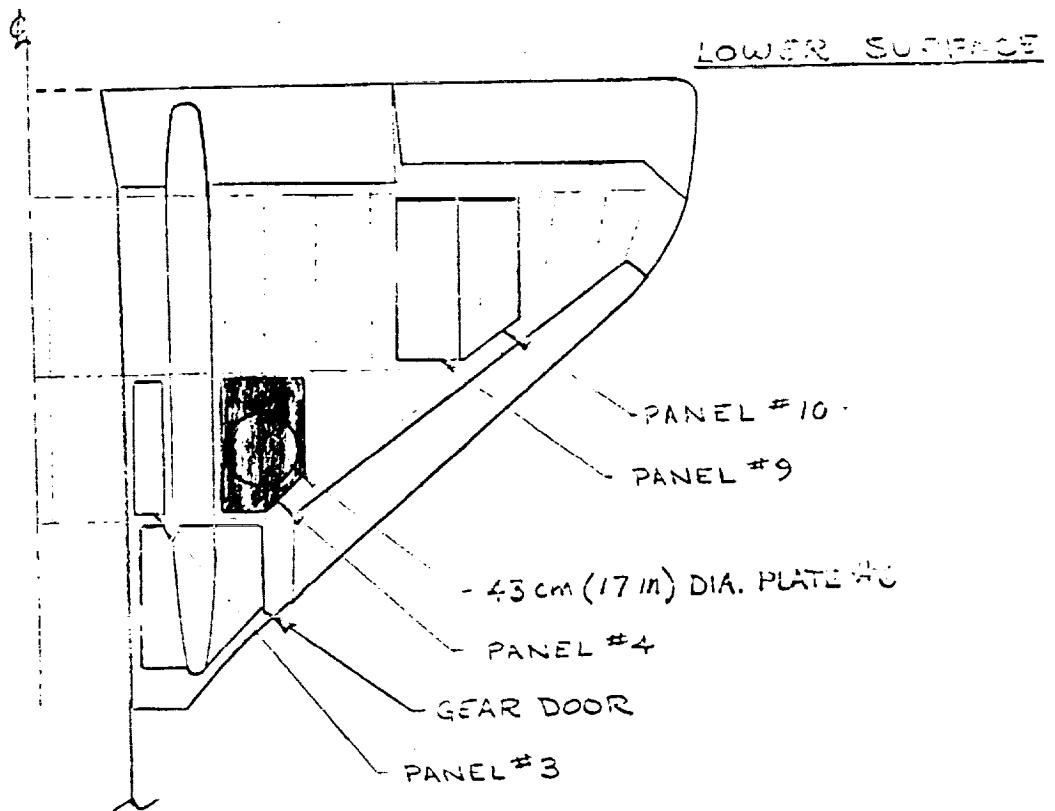
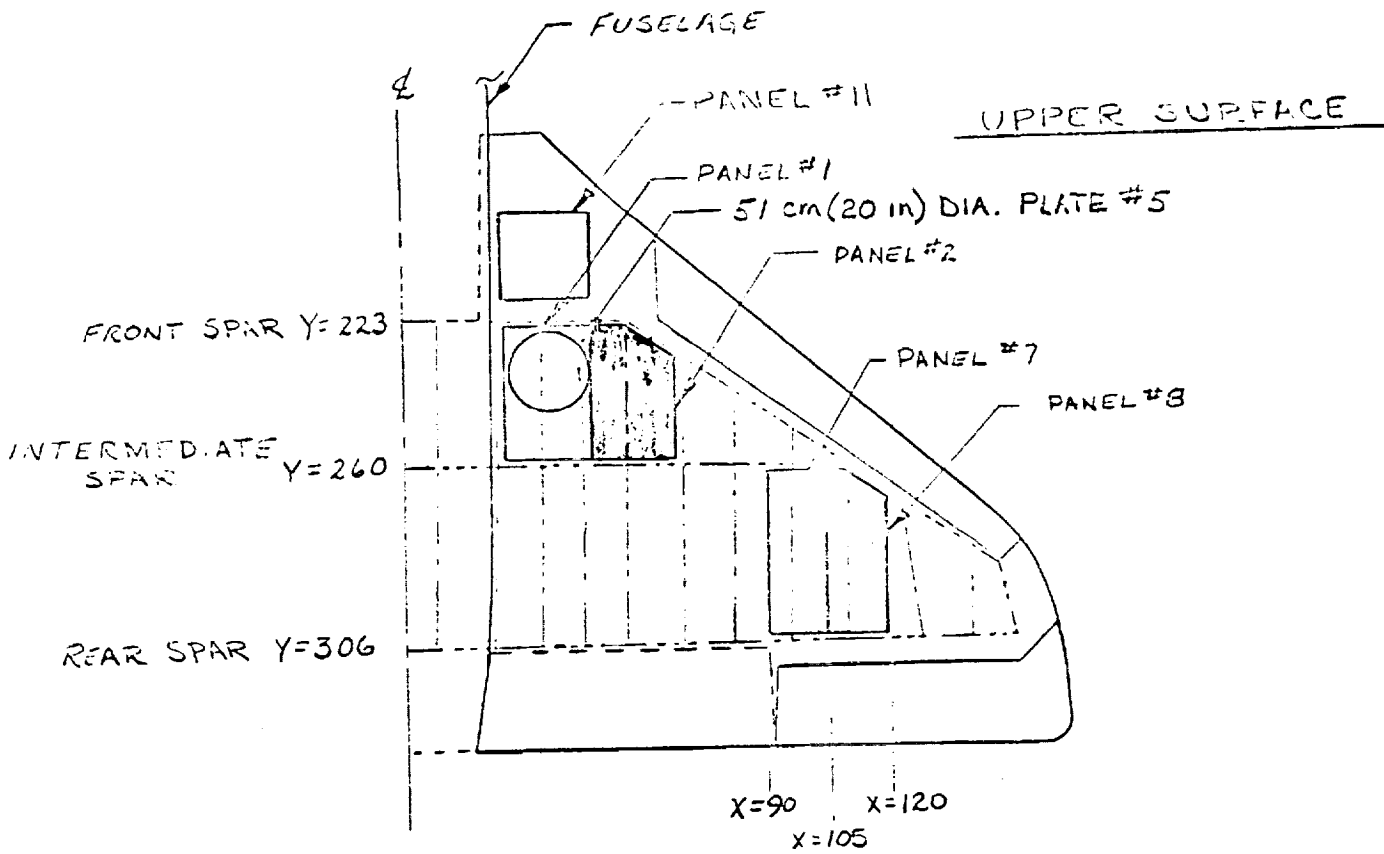


Fig. 7.- HOLE CONFIGURATION #4. PANELS 2&4 AND PLATE 6 REMOVED

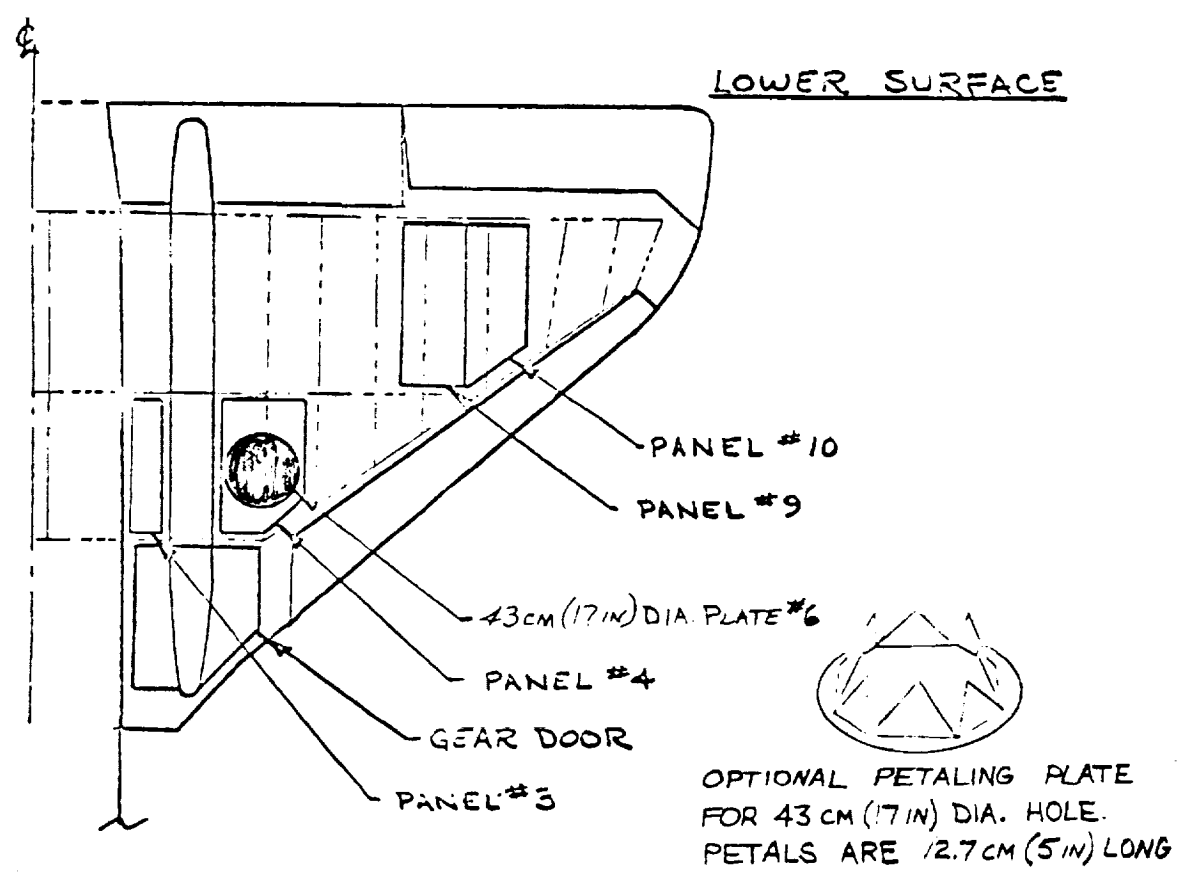
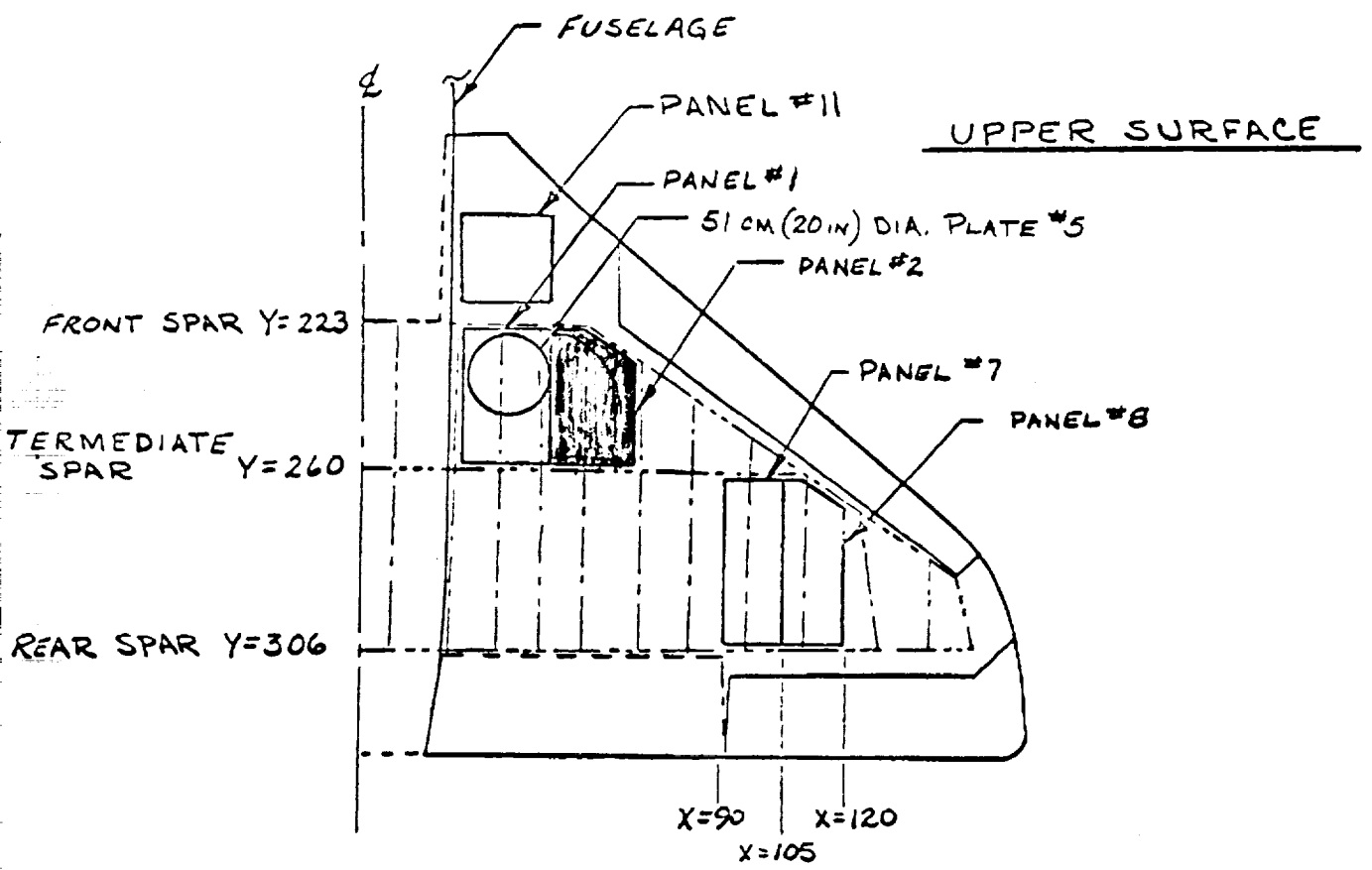
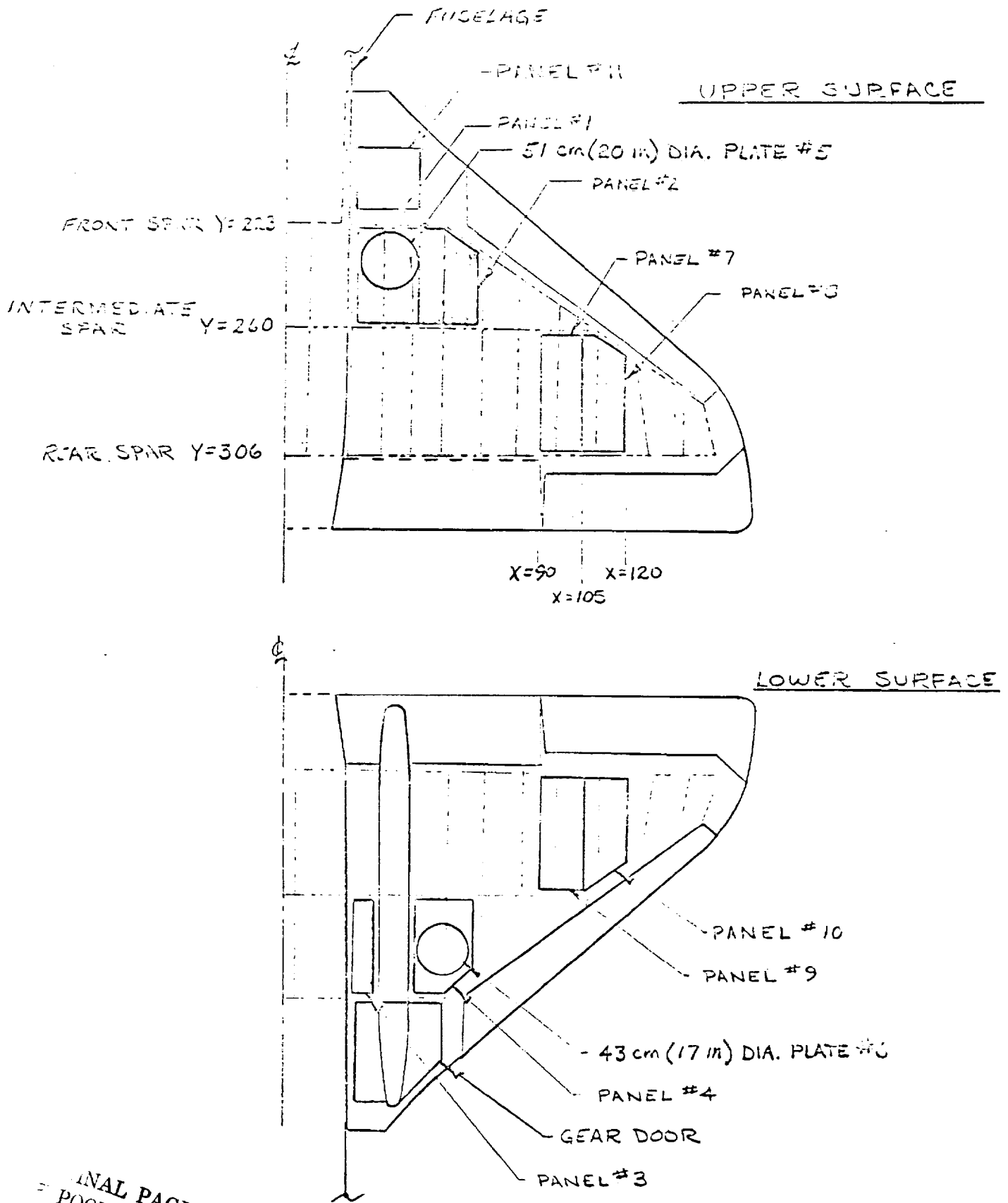


Fig. 8.- HOLE CONFIGURATION #5. PANEL 2 AND PLATE 6 REMOVED



FINAL PAGE IS  
POOR QUALITY

Fig. 9.- HOLE CONFIGURATION #6. PANELS 1&2 AND PLATE 5 REMOVED

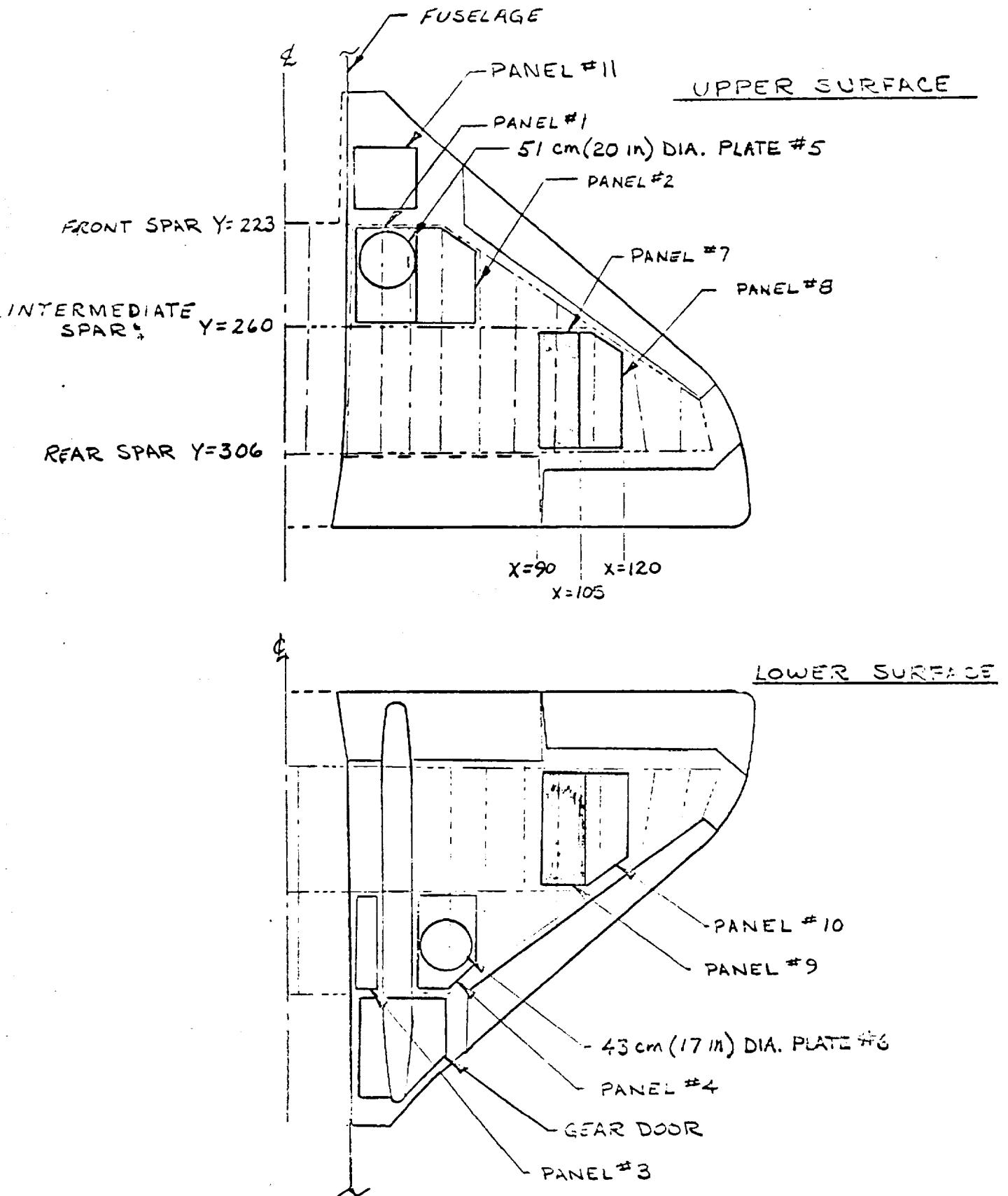


Fig. 10.- HOLE CONFIGURATION #7. PANELS 7&9 REMOVED

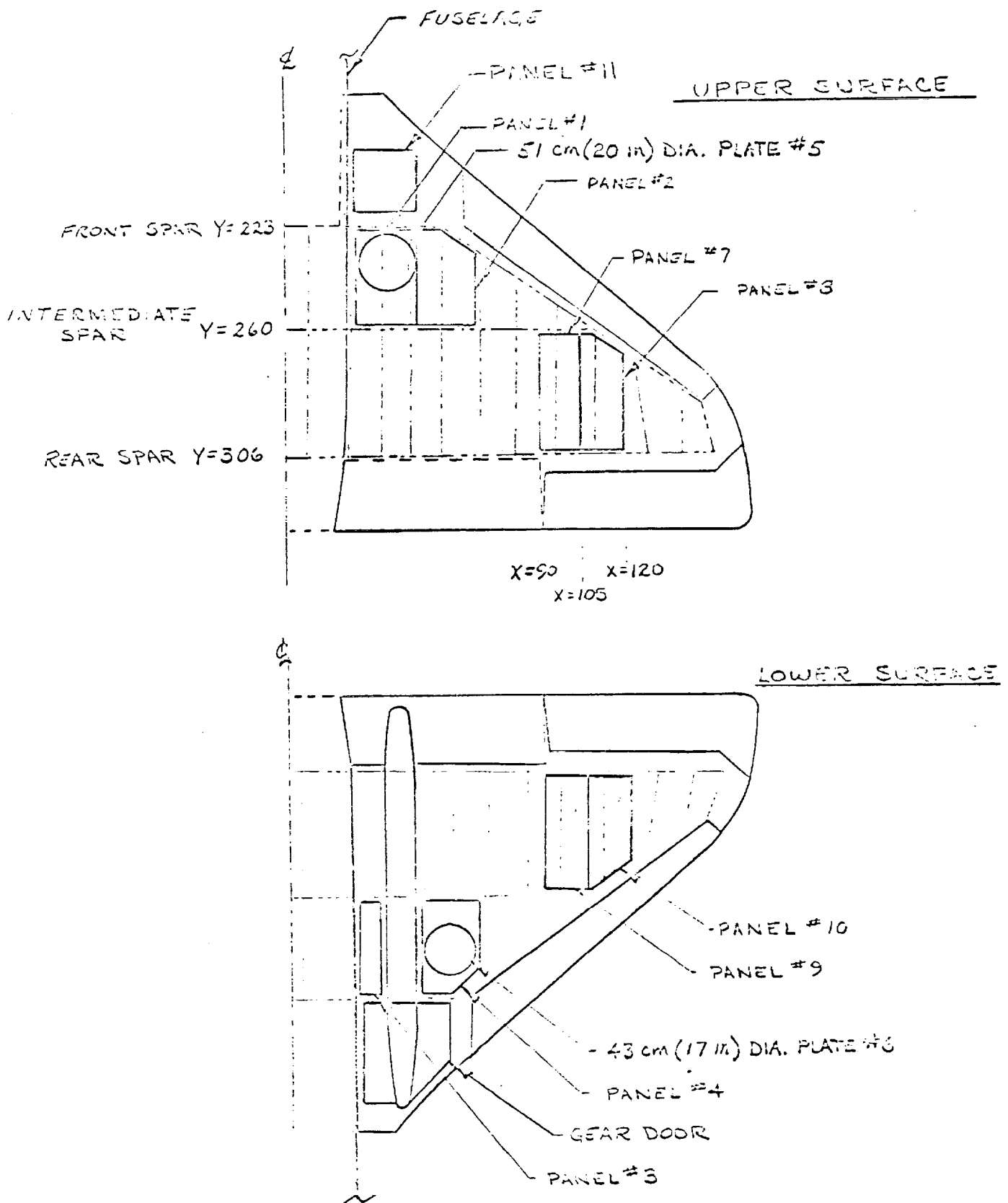


Fig. 11.- HOLE CONFIGURATION #8. PANELS 7,8,9,&10 REMOVED



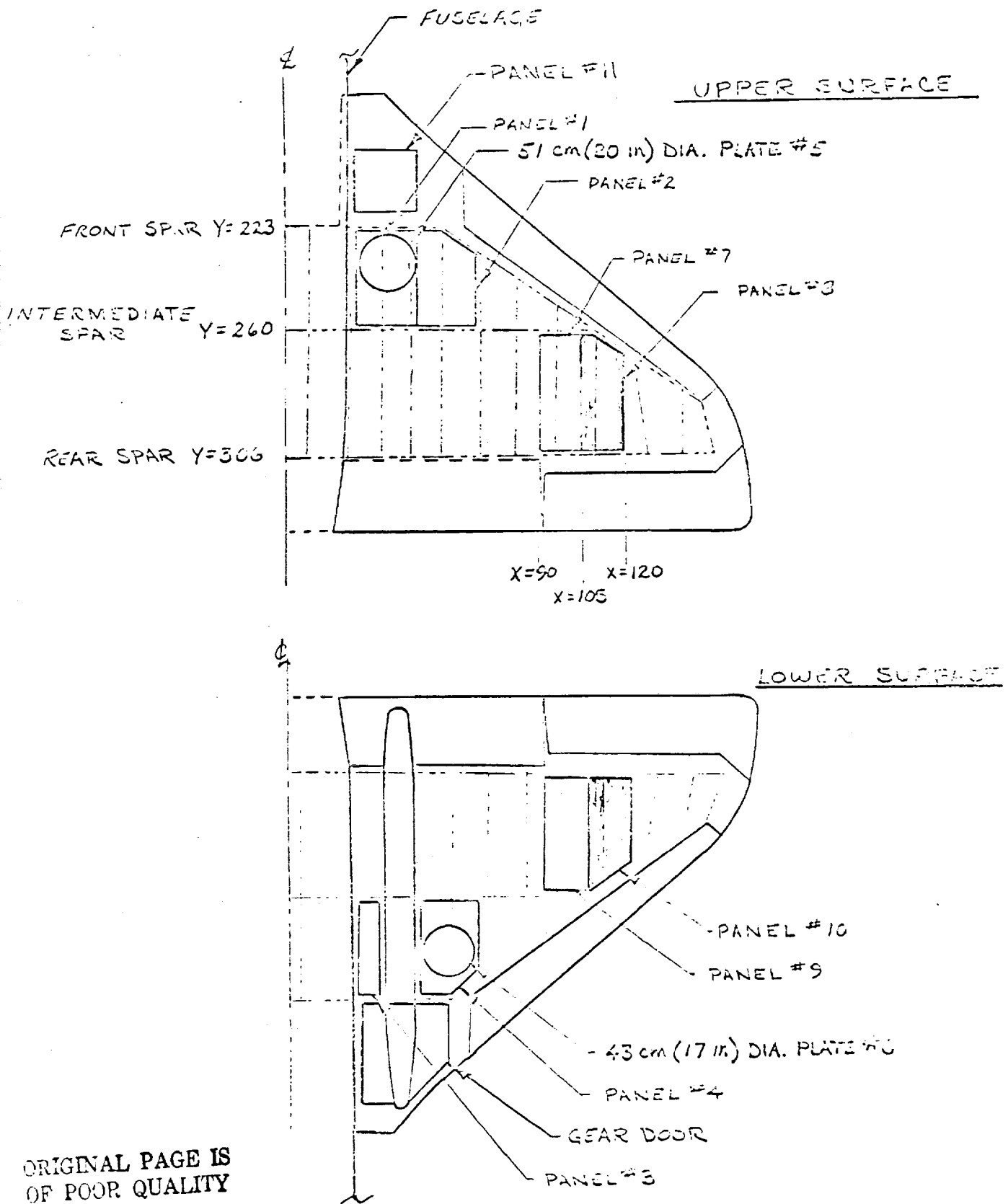


Fig. 12.- HOLE CONFIGURATION #9. PANELS 8&10 REMOVED.

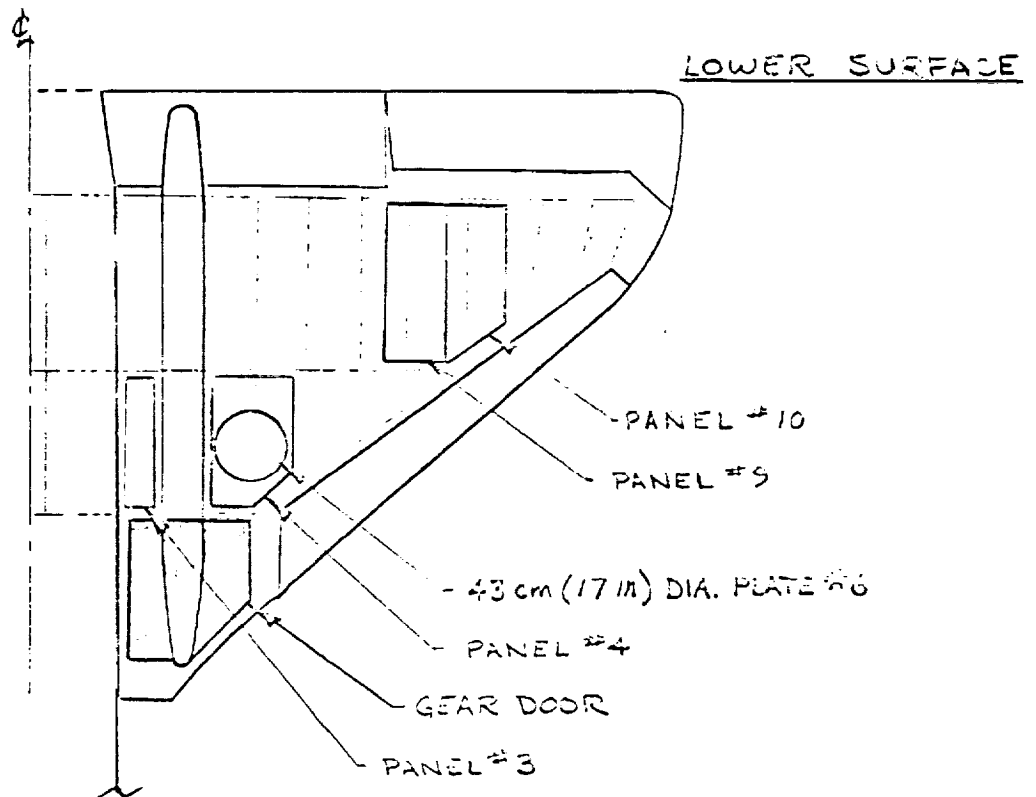
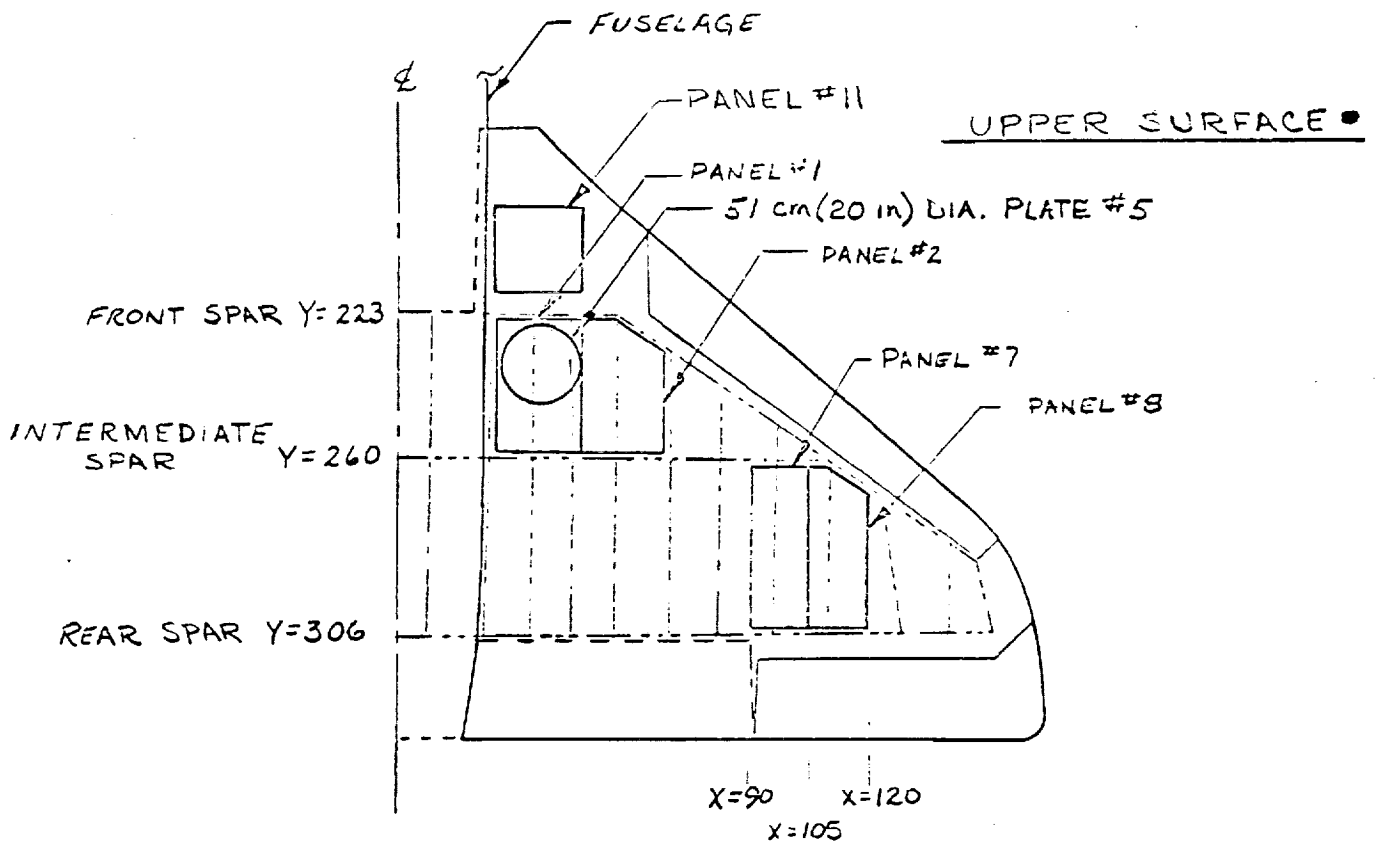


Fig. 13.- HOLE CONFIGURATION #10. GEAR DOOR LOCKED OPEN

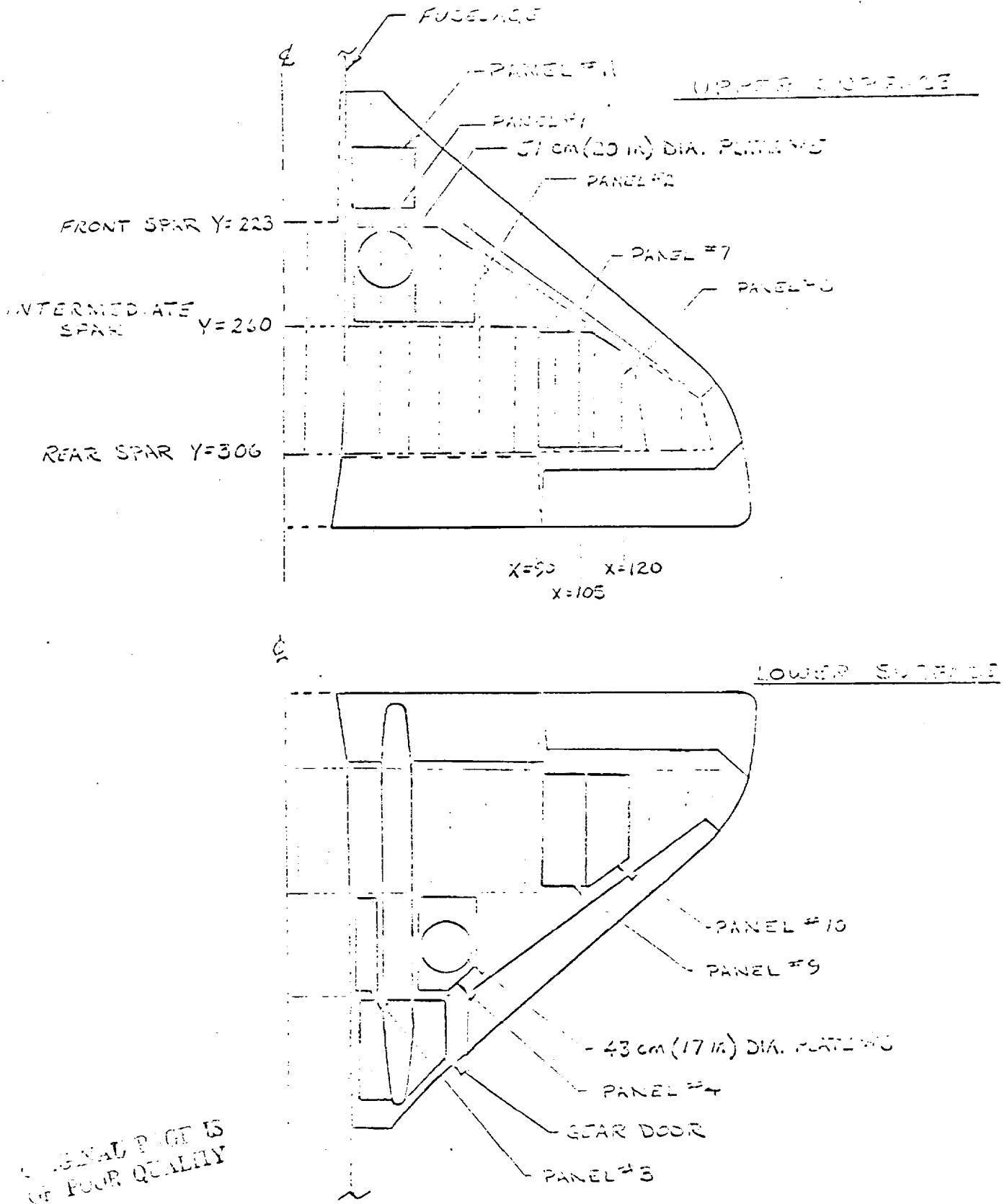


Fig. 14.- HOLE CONFIGURATION #11. PANEL 11 REMOVED AND GEAR DOOR OPEN

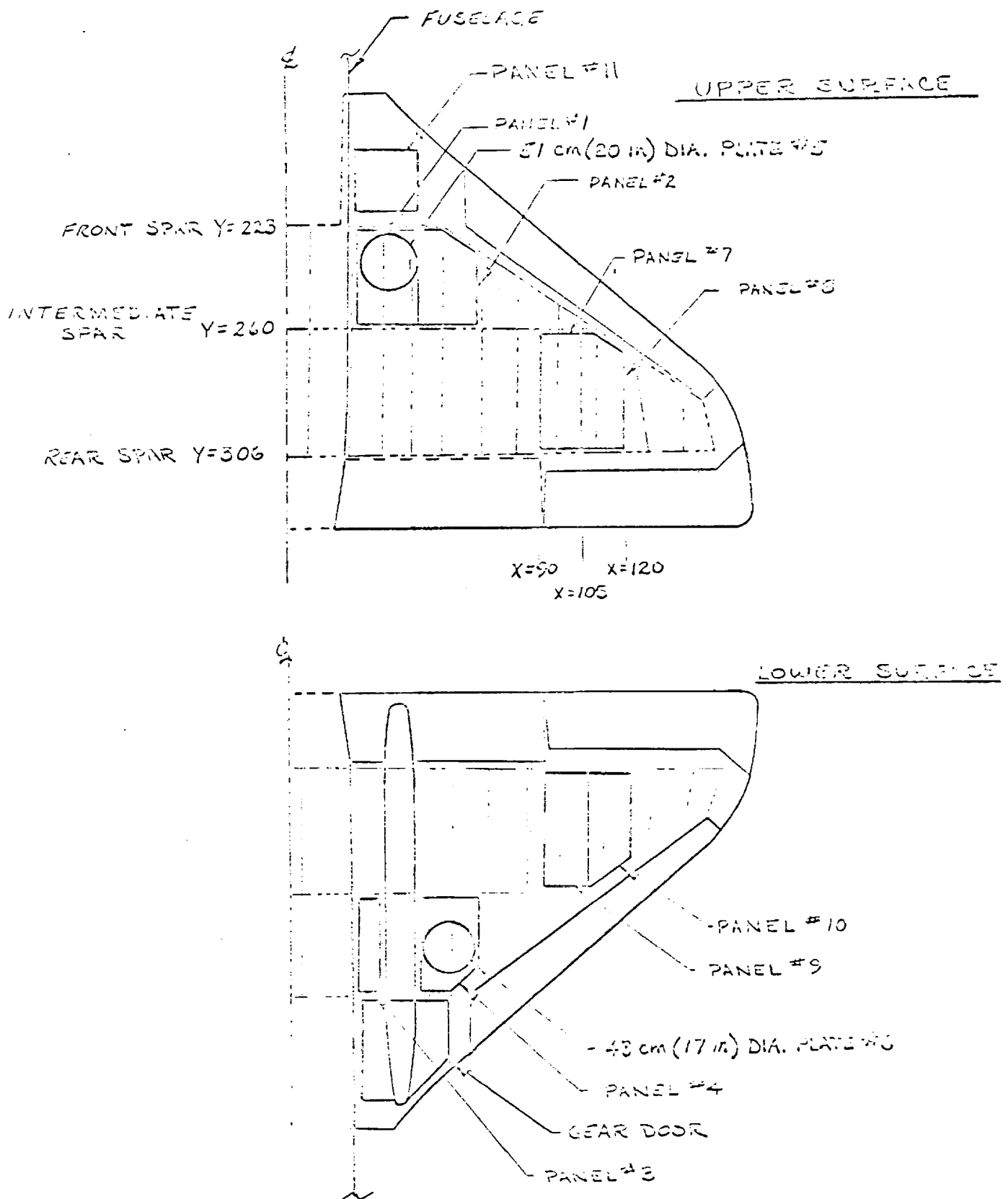


Fig. 15.- HOLE CONFIGURATION #12. PANELS 1,3,4,& 11 AND PLATES 5&6 REMOVED; GEAR DOOR LOCKED OPEN

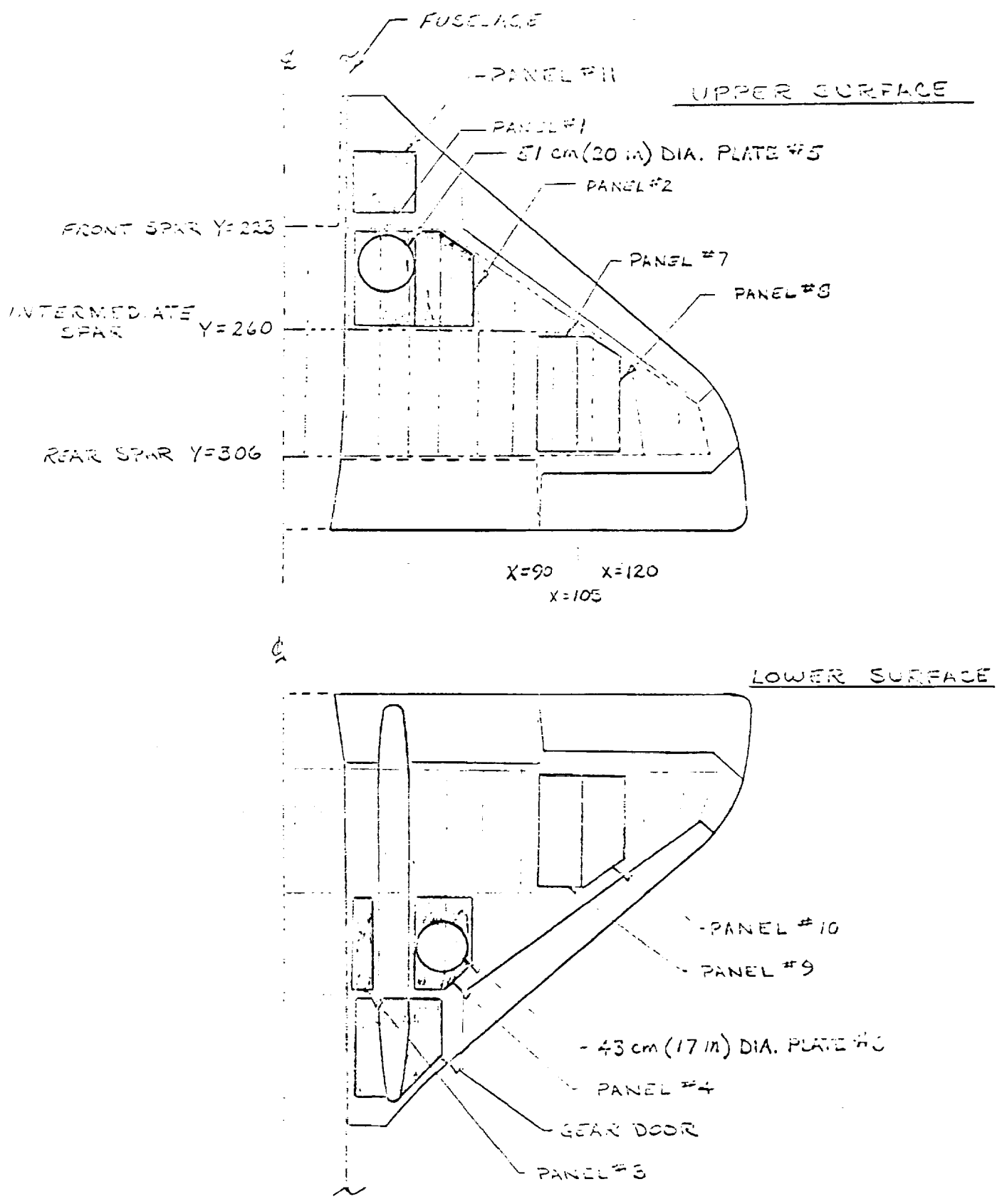


Fig. 16.- HOLE CONFIGURATION #13. ALL INBOARD PANELS & PLATES REMOVED;  
GEAR DOOR OPEN

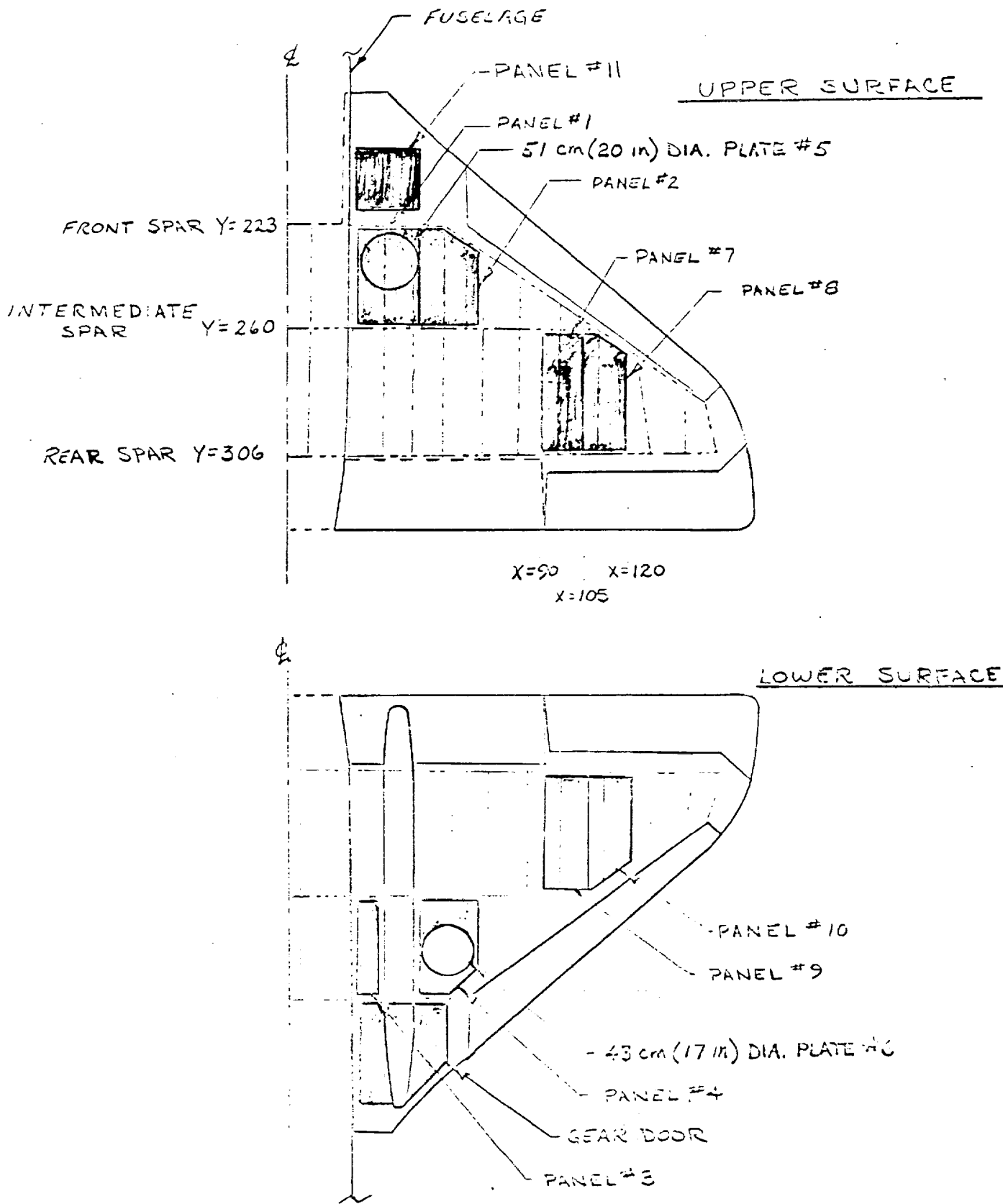


Fig. 17.- HOLE CONFIGURATION #14. ALL PLATES & PANELS REMOVED;  
GEAR DOOR LOCKED OPEN

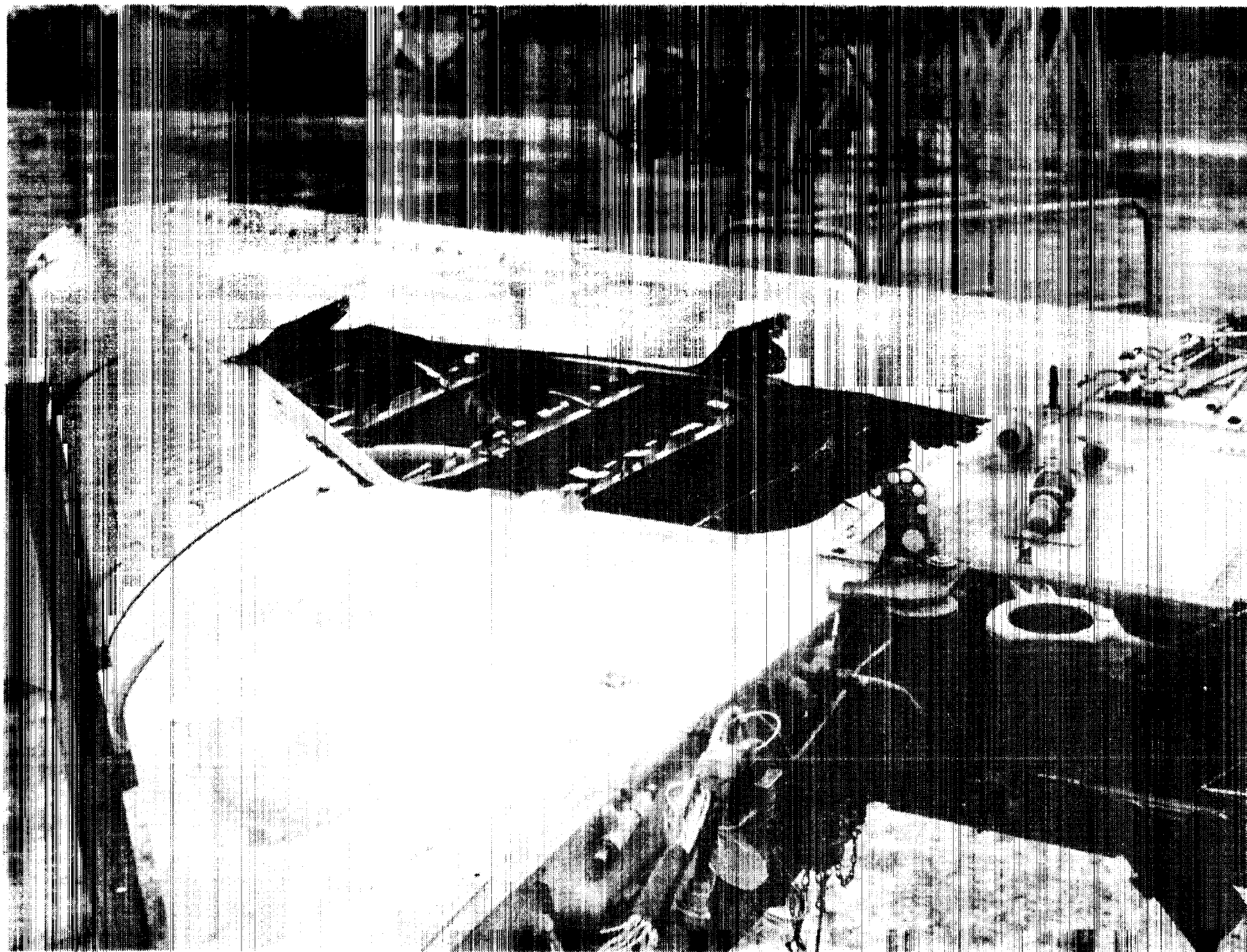
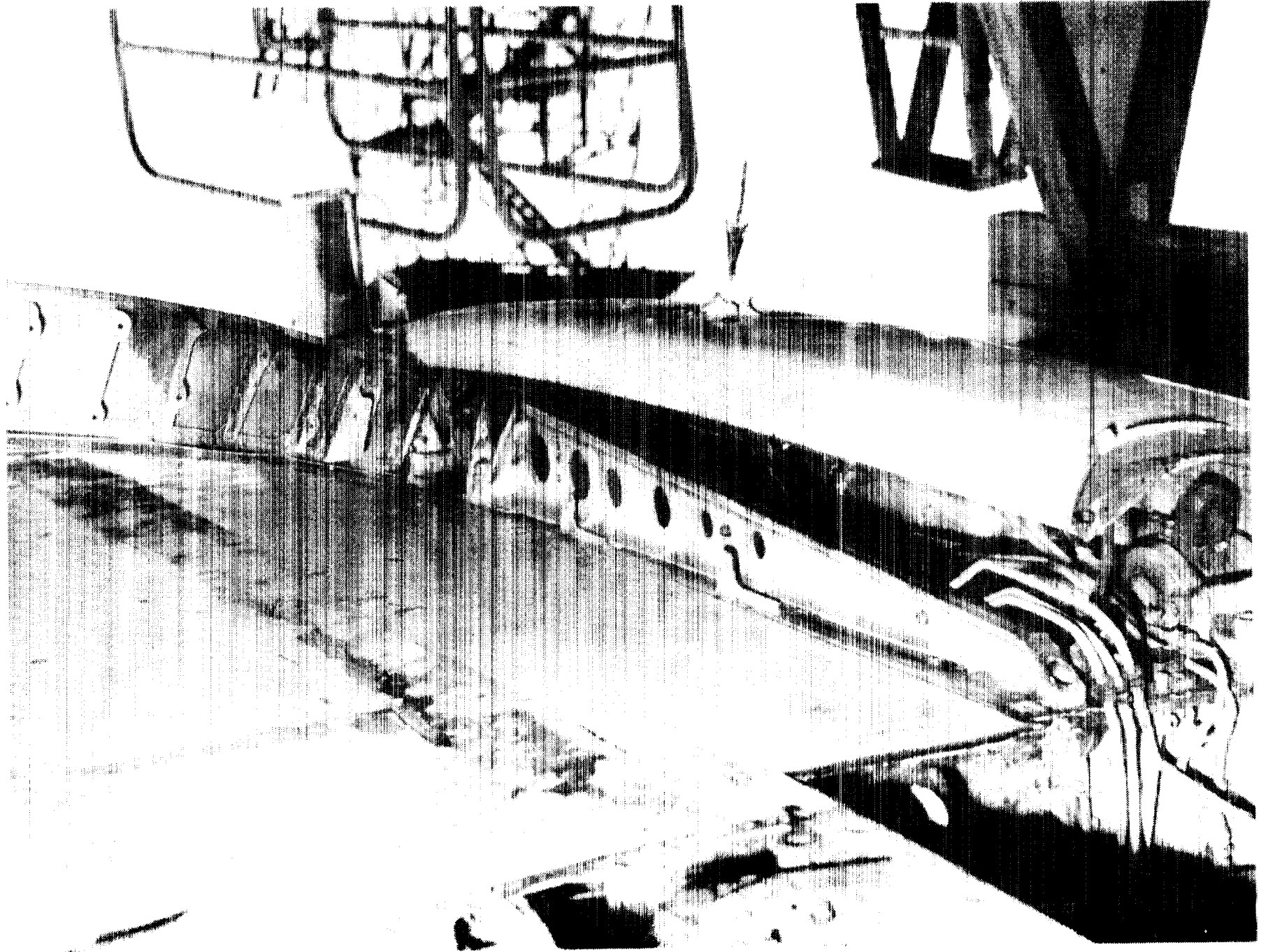


Fig. 18.- TOP SURFACE OF 25mm DAMAGED WING.  
LEADING EDGE IS IN LEFT FOREGROUND

FIG. 19.- BOTTOM SURFACE OF 25mm DAMAGED WING. ARROW POINTS TO SMALL HOLE IN LOOSENEED GEAR FAIRING.





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35

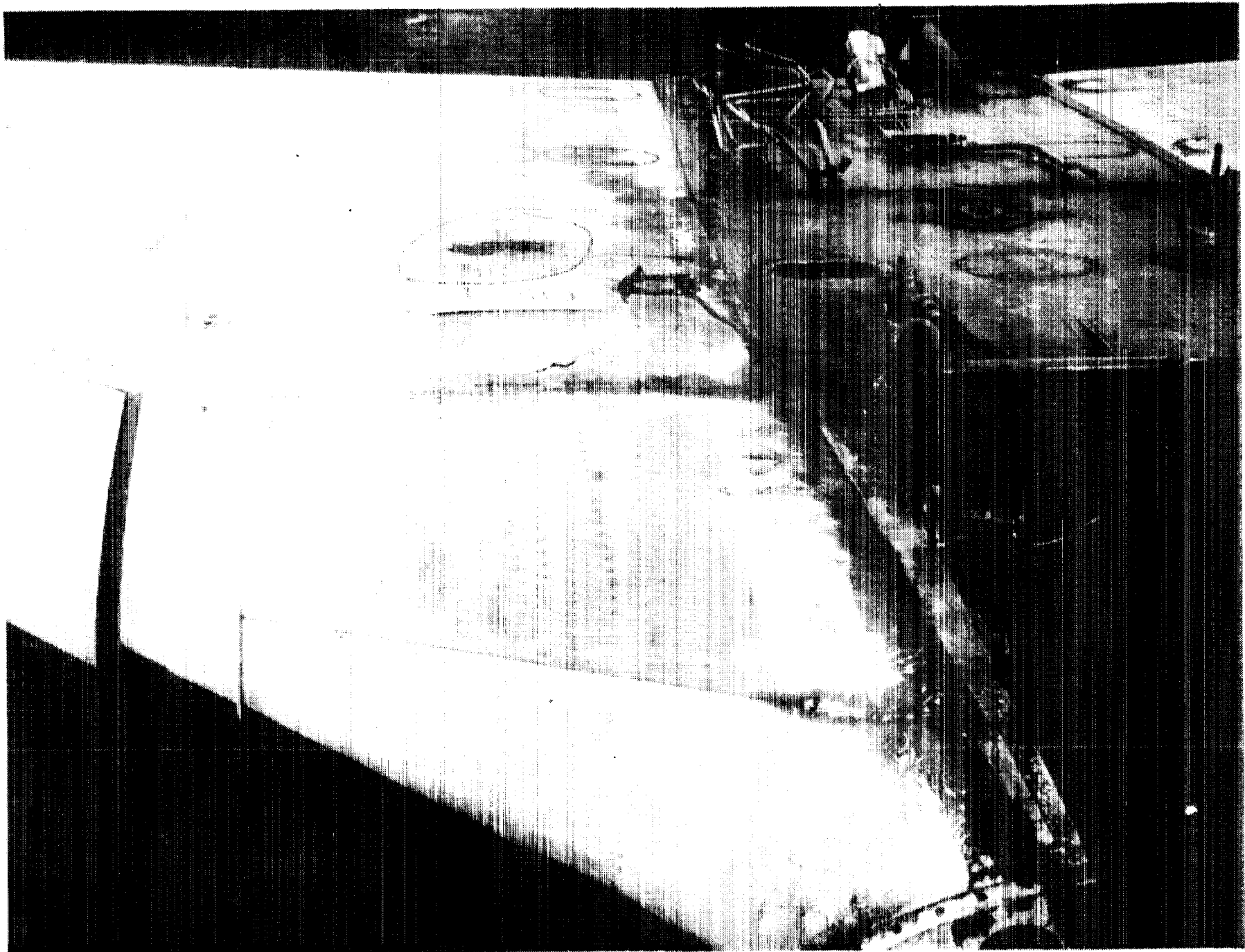


Fig. 20.- TOP SURFACE OF 30mm DAMAGED WING.

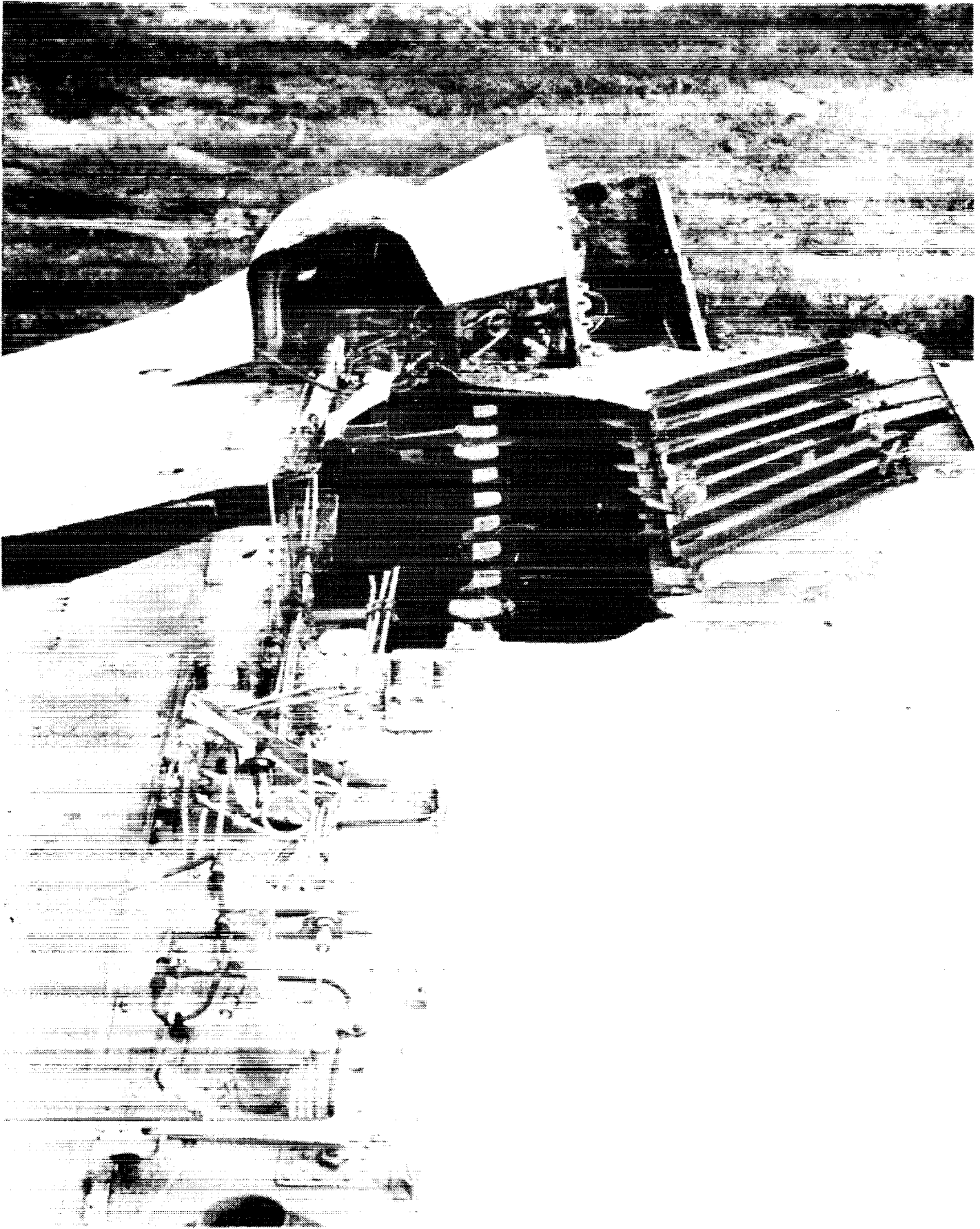


Fig. 21.- BOTTOM SURFACE OF 30mm DAMAGED WING.  
LEADING EDGE IS IN LEFT BACKGROUND

TEST 464 RUN 1.3 FIG. 22(a)

UNDAMAGED WING  $L_{ref} = 0$ ,  $d_{ref} = 0$ ,  $S_{ref} = 0$ ,  $S_{ref} = 0$

RUN 1.3  
 0.1 1000(25)  
 0.3 2000(50)

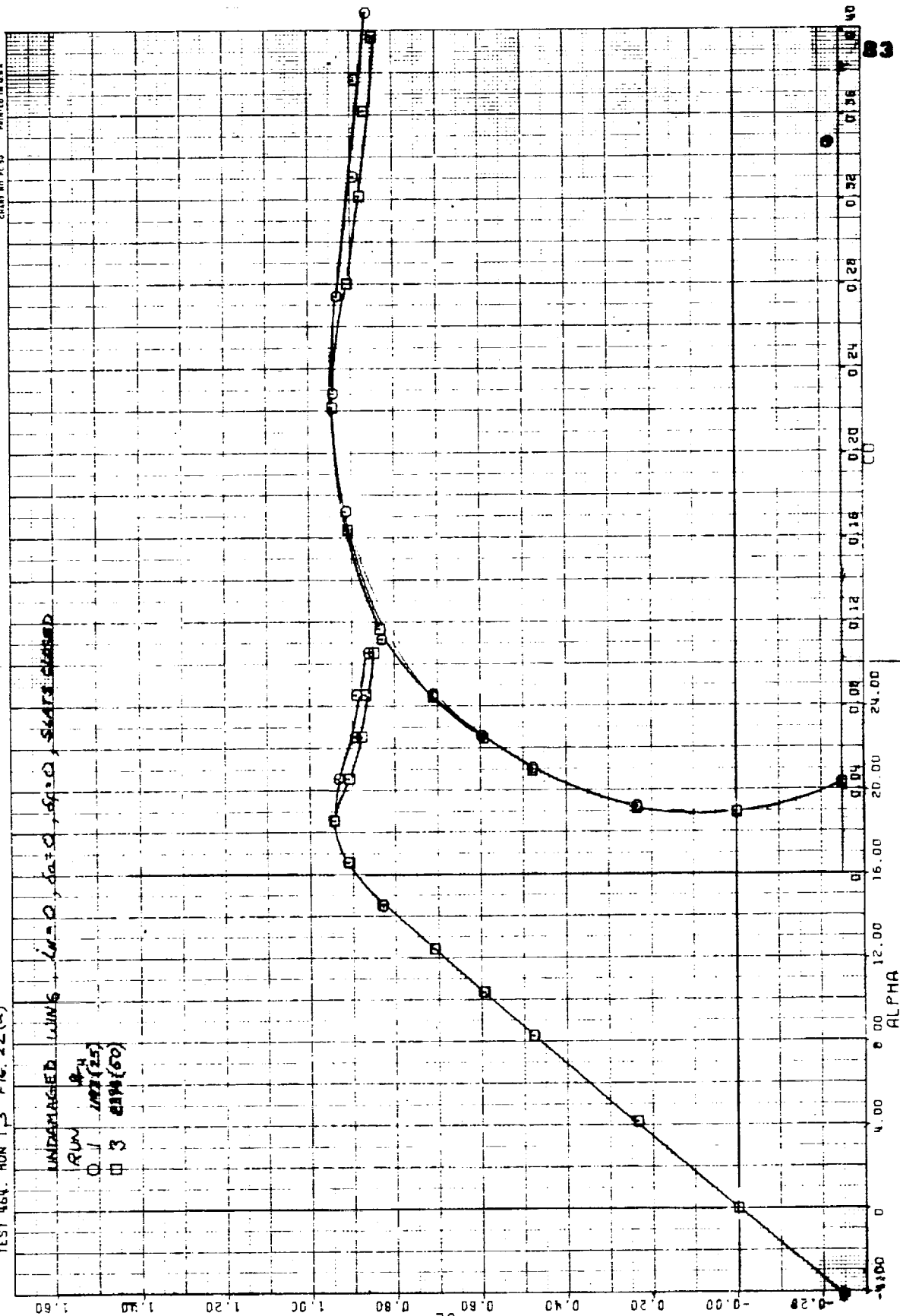


Figure 22(a)



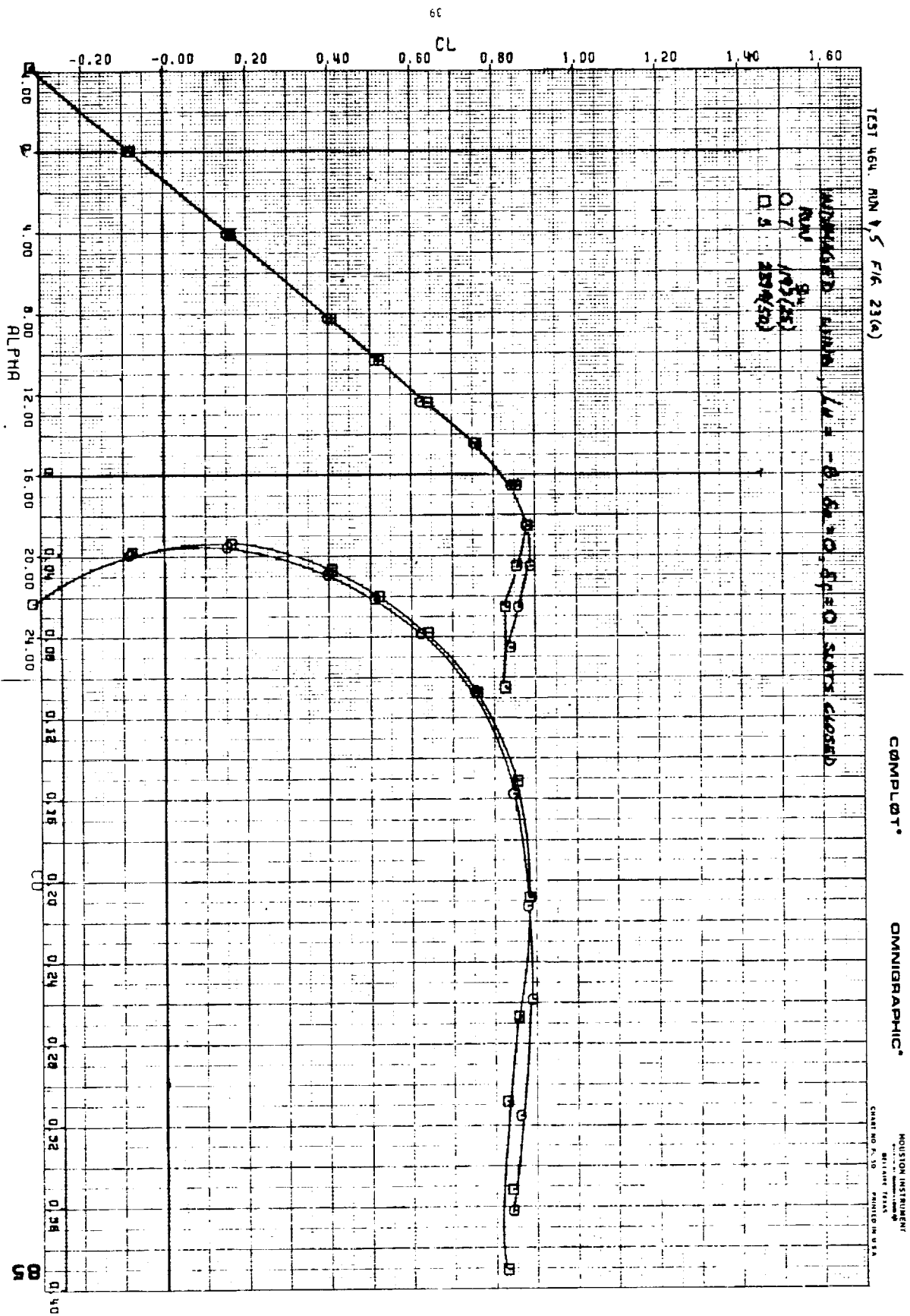


Figure 23(a)

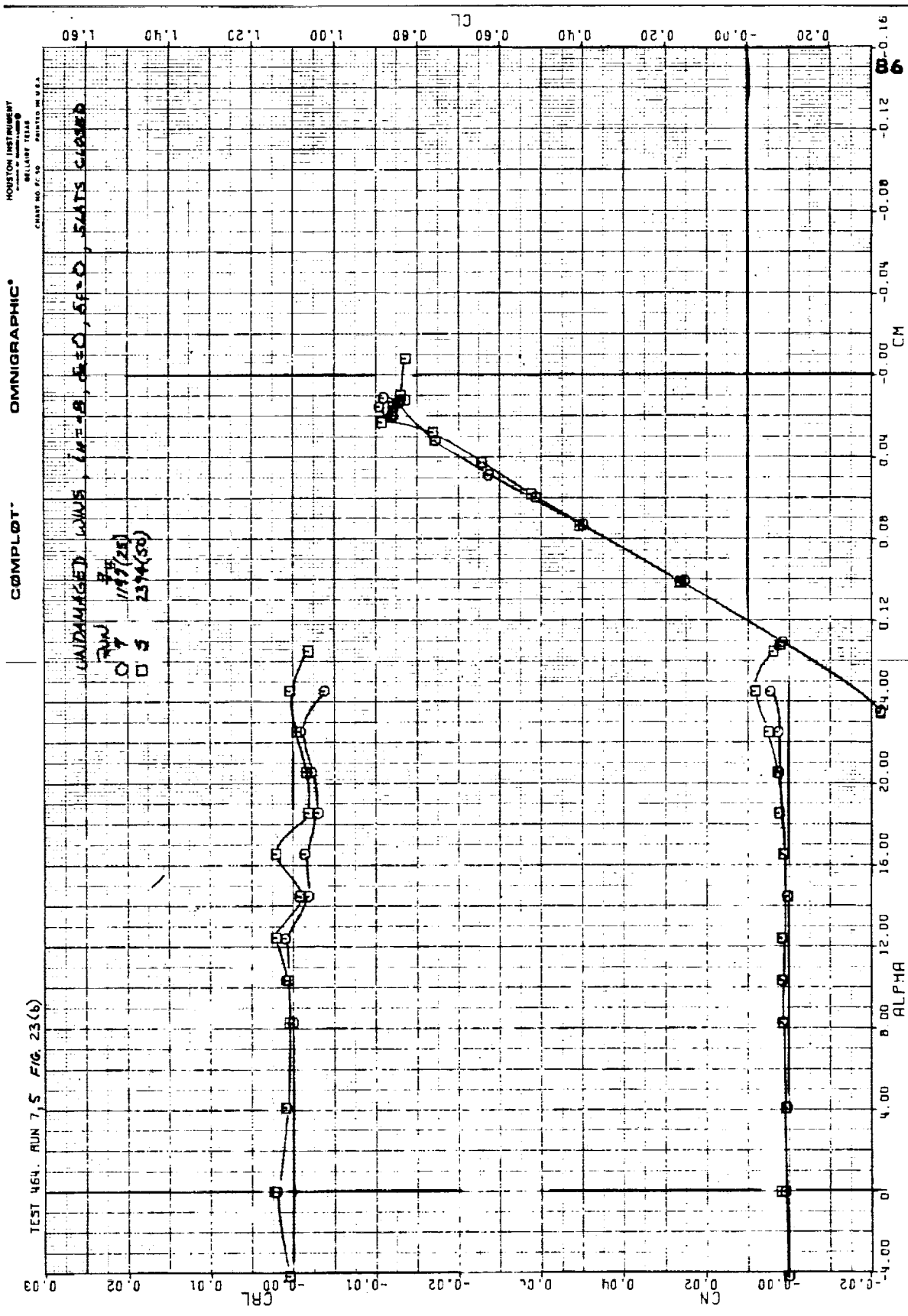


Figure 23(b)

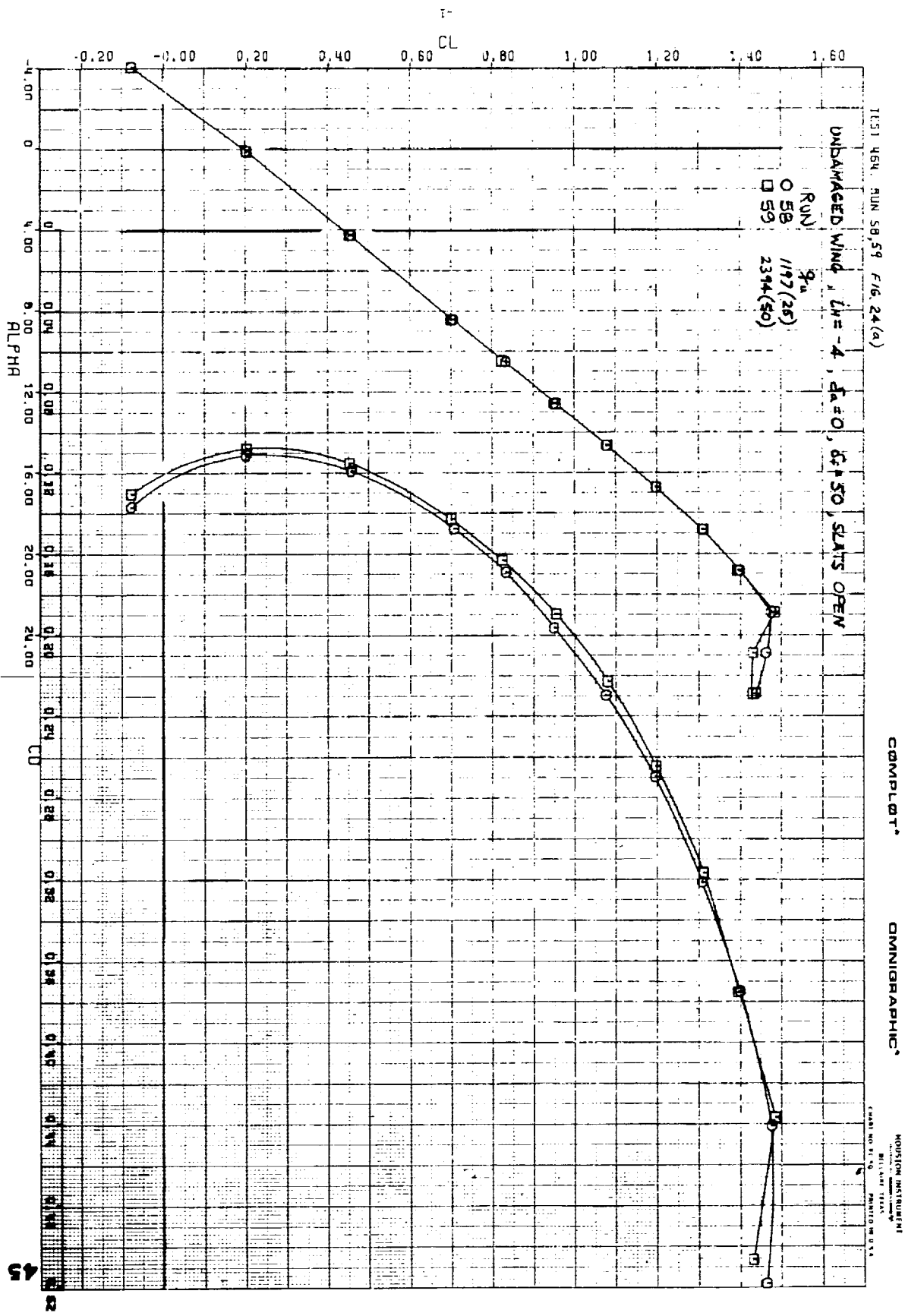


Figure 24(a)

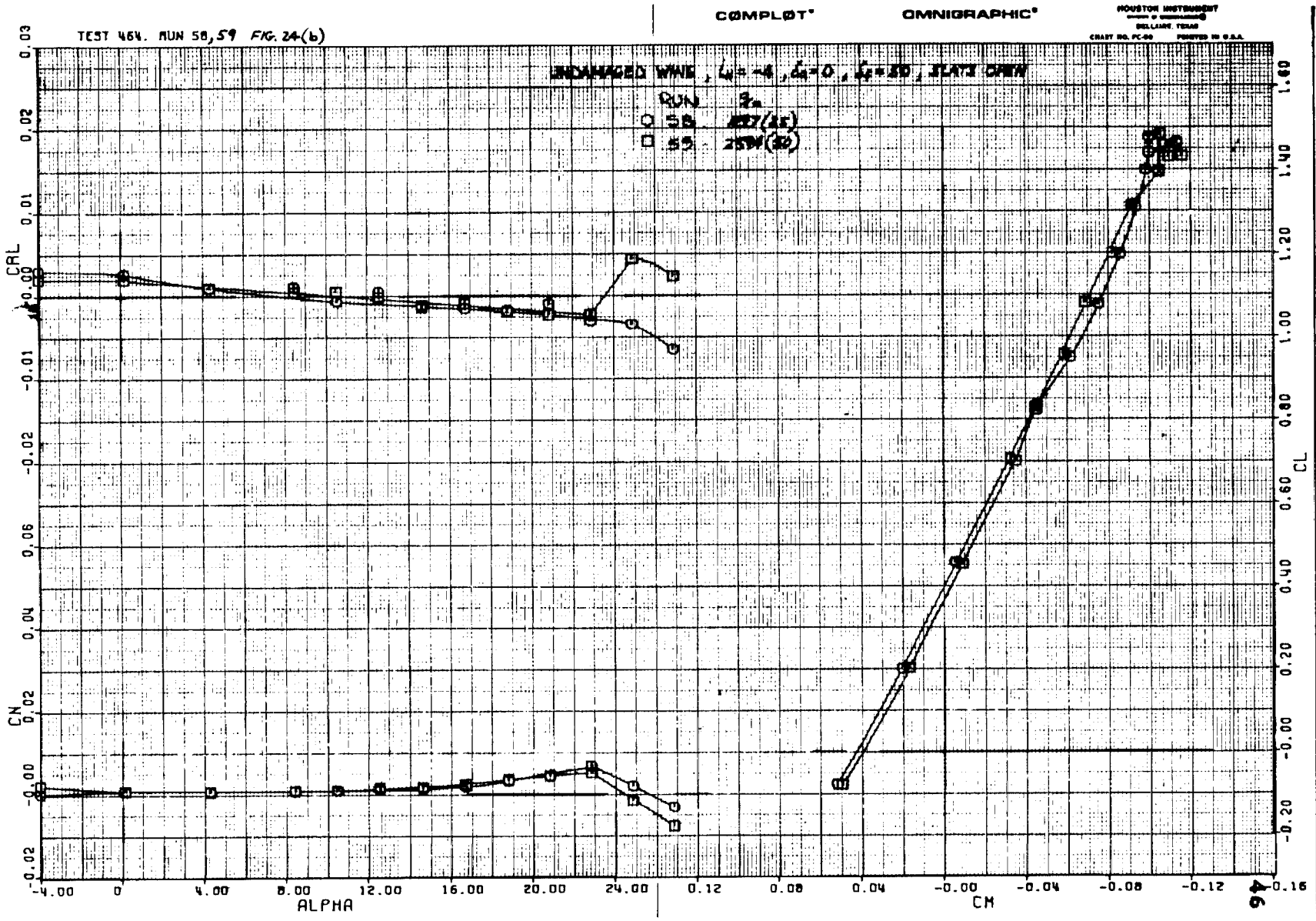


Figure 24(b)



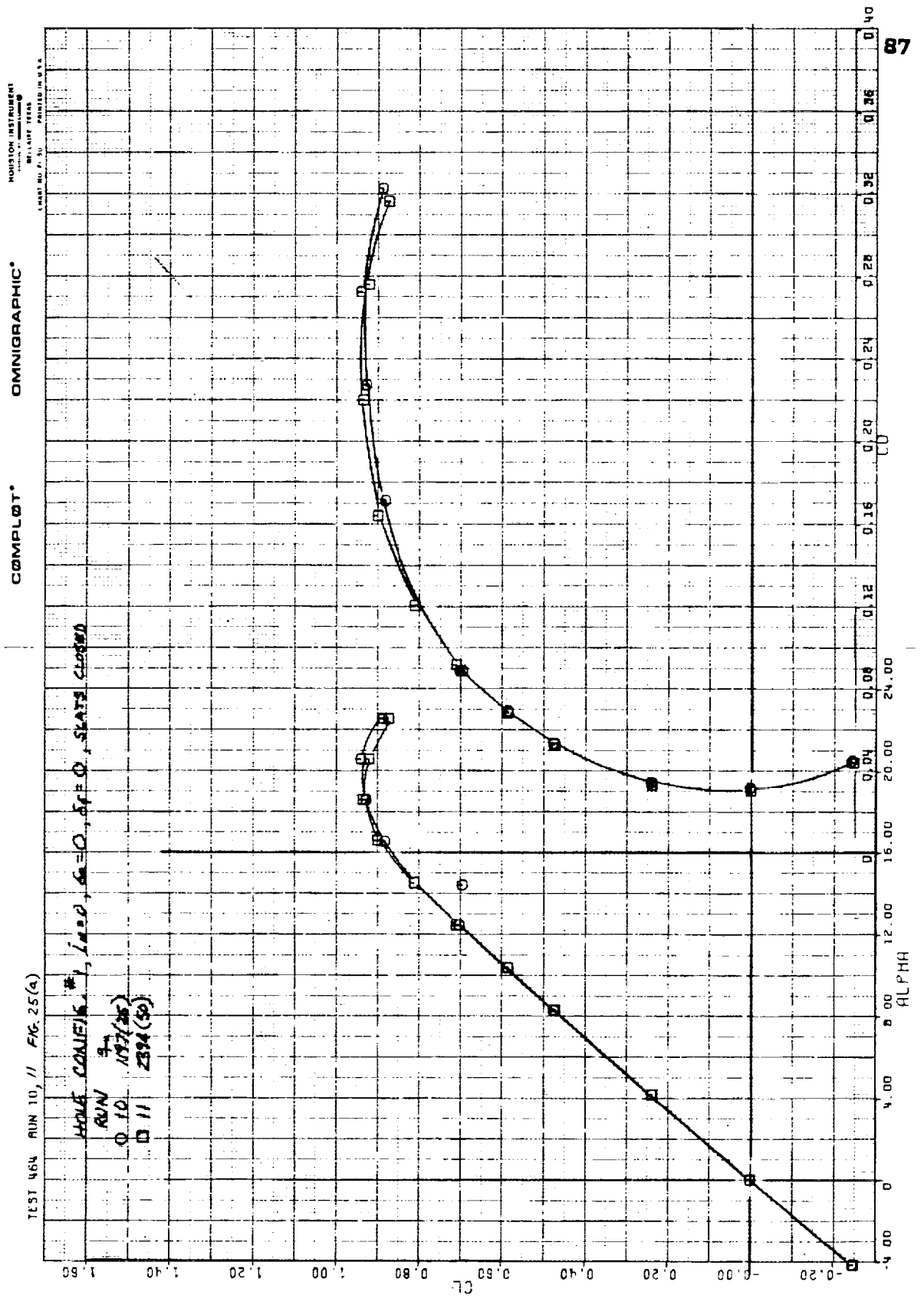
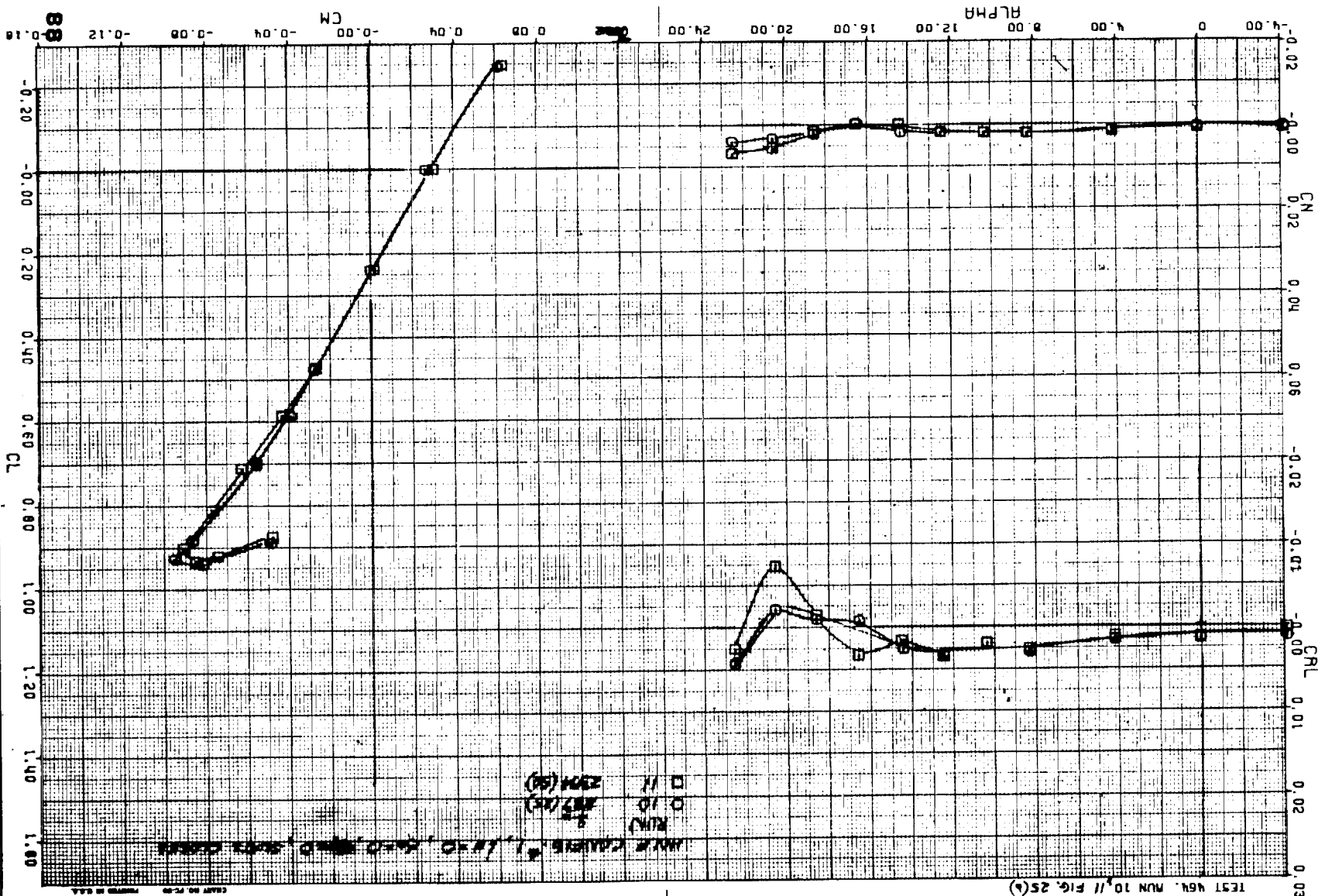


Figure 25(a)

Figure 25(b)



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TEST 169, RUN 10, 11 FIG. 25(b)  
RUN 2  
0.10  
0.11  
ZEM (50)  
ZEM (50)

SCALE IN CM

HOUSTON INSTRUMENTS  
OMNIGRAPHIC

OMNIGRAPHIC<sup>®</sup>  
 COMPLET<sup>®</sup>

TEST 464 RUN 128 129 FIG. 26(a)

NOLE CONFIG. #15, TAIL OFF,  $\delta_a = 0$ ,  $\delta_r = 0$ , SLATS CLOSED

RUN  
 O DB 177 (25)  
 □ 129 2574 (50)

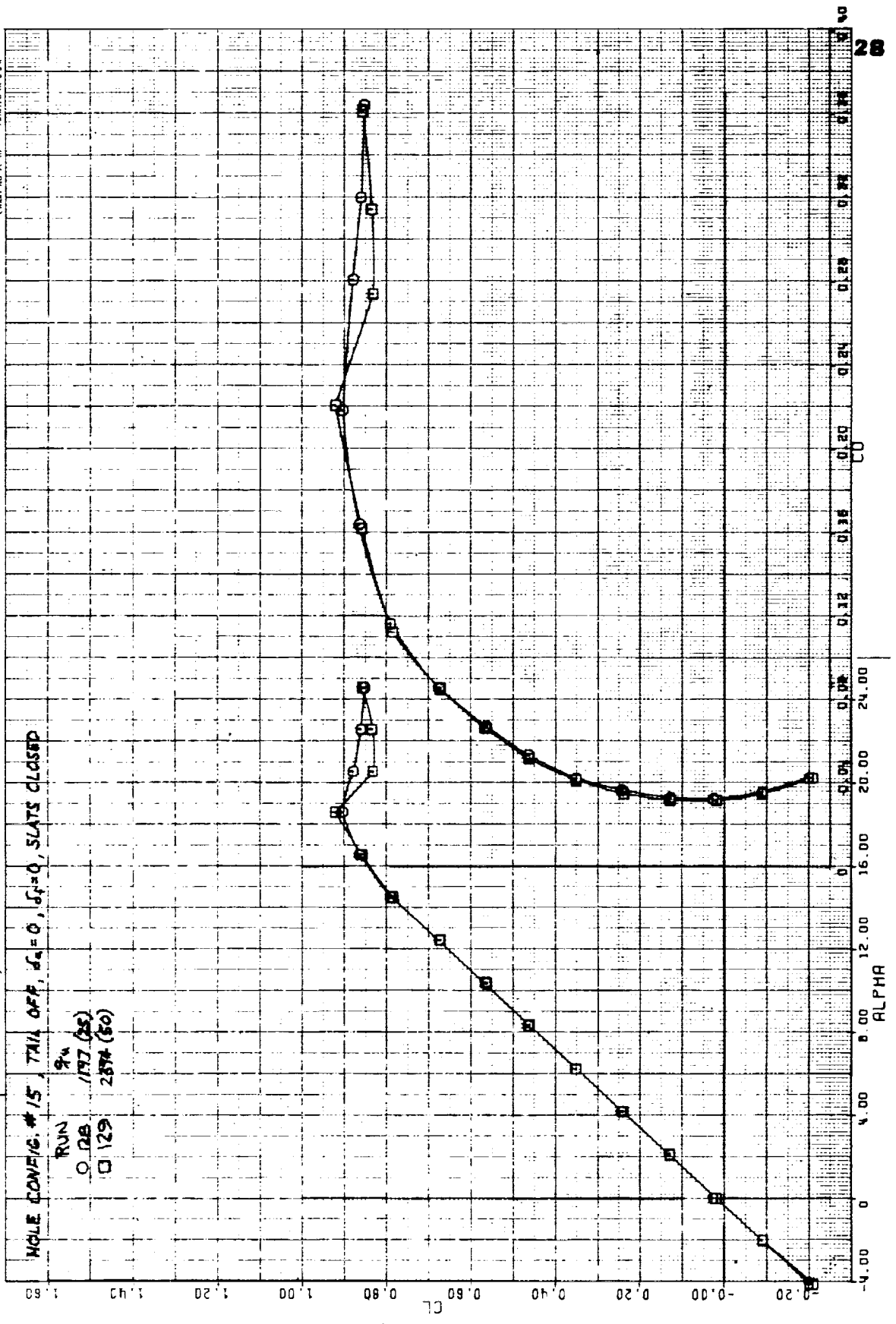


Figure 26(a)

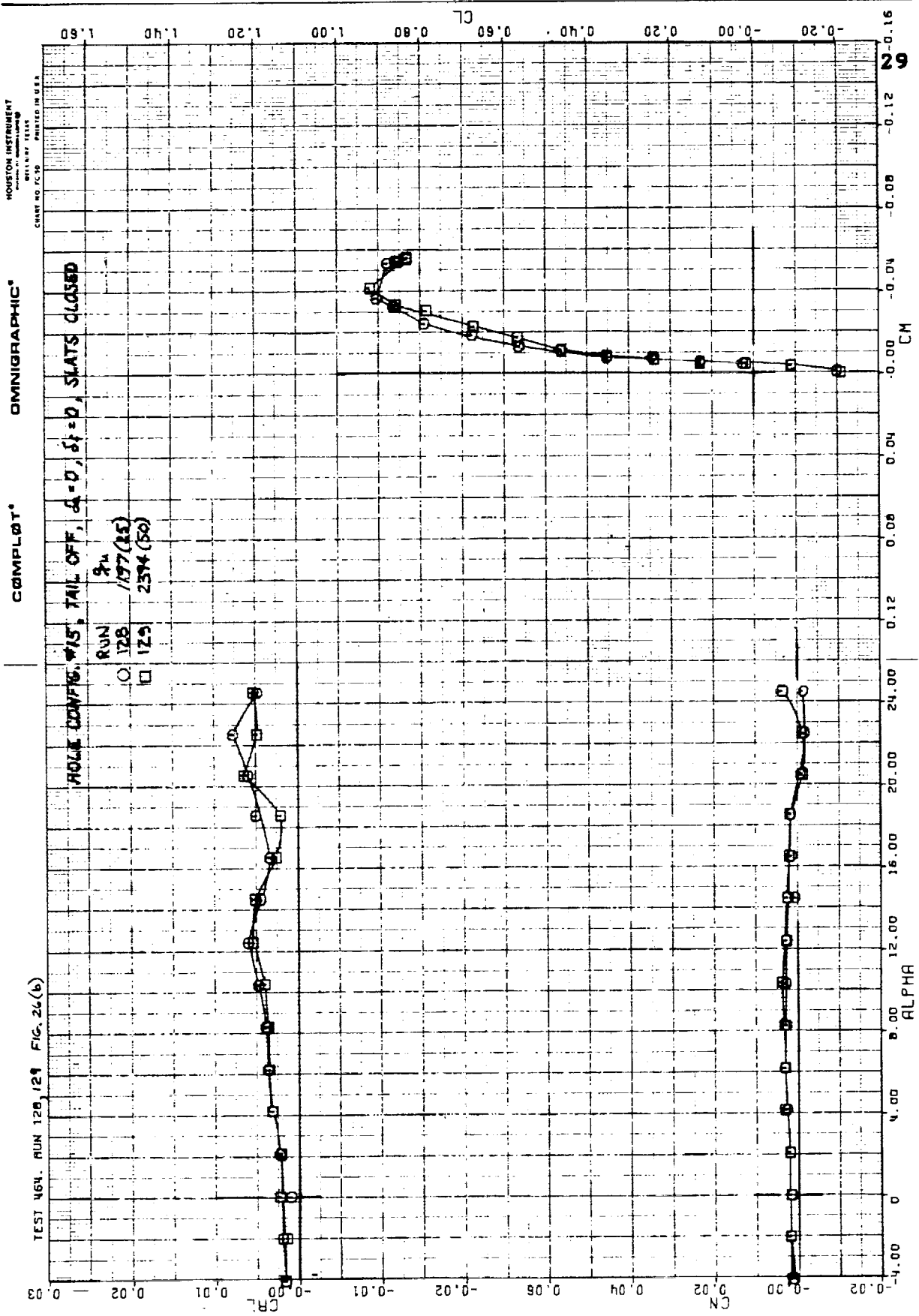


Figure 26(b)

TEST 464 RUN 131, 132 PG. 27(a)

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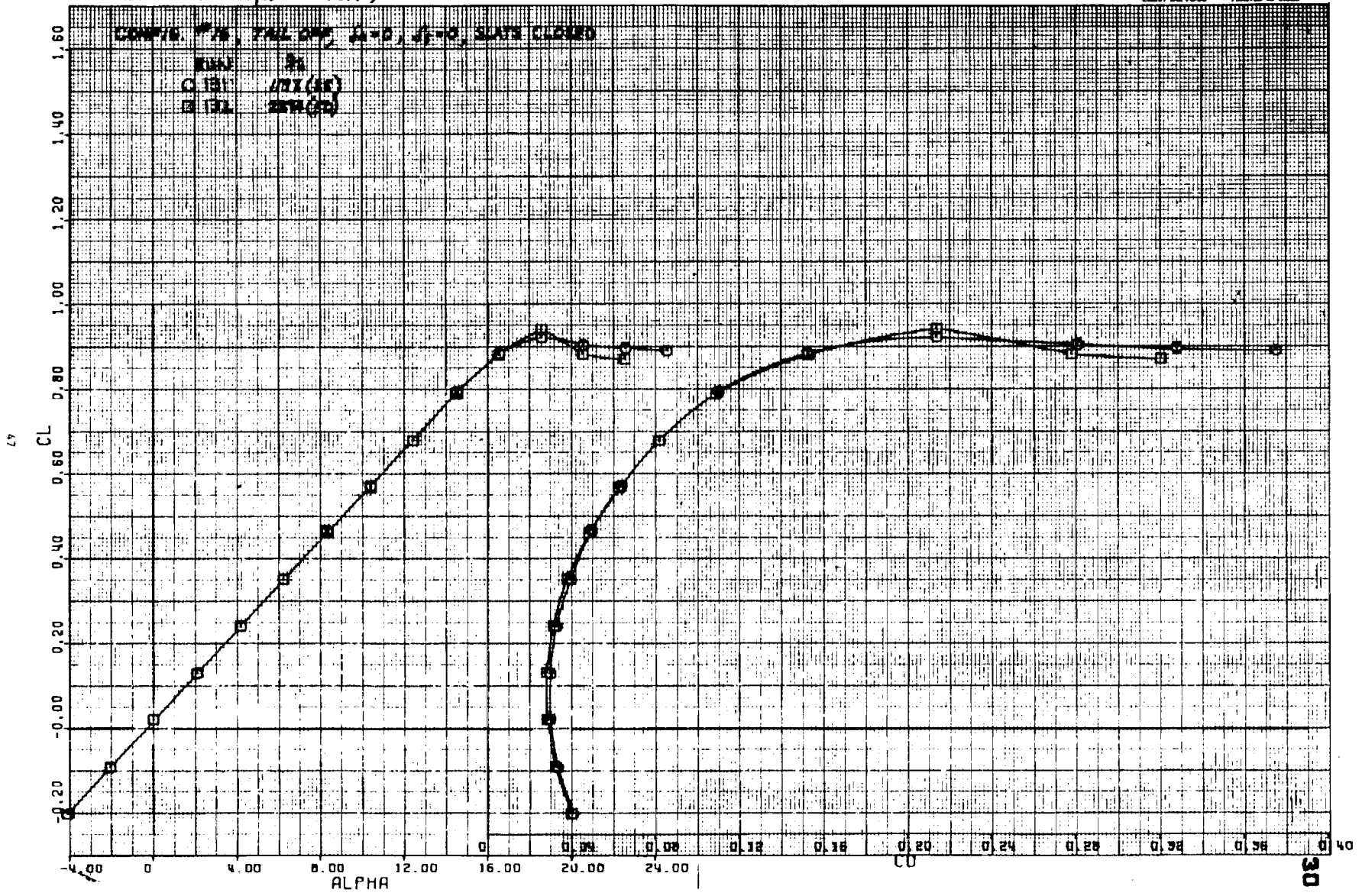


Figure 27(a)

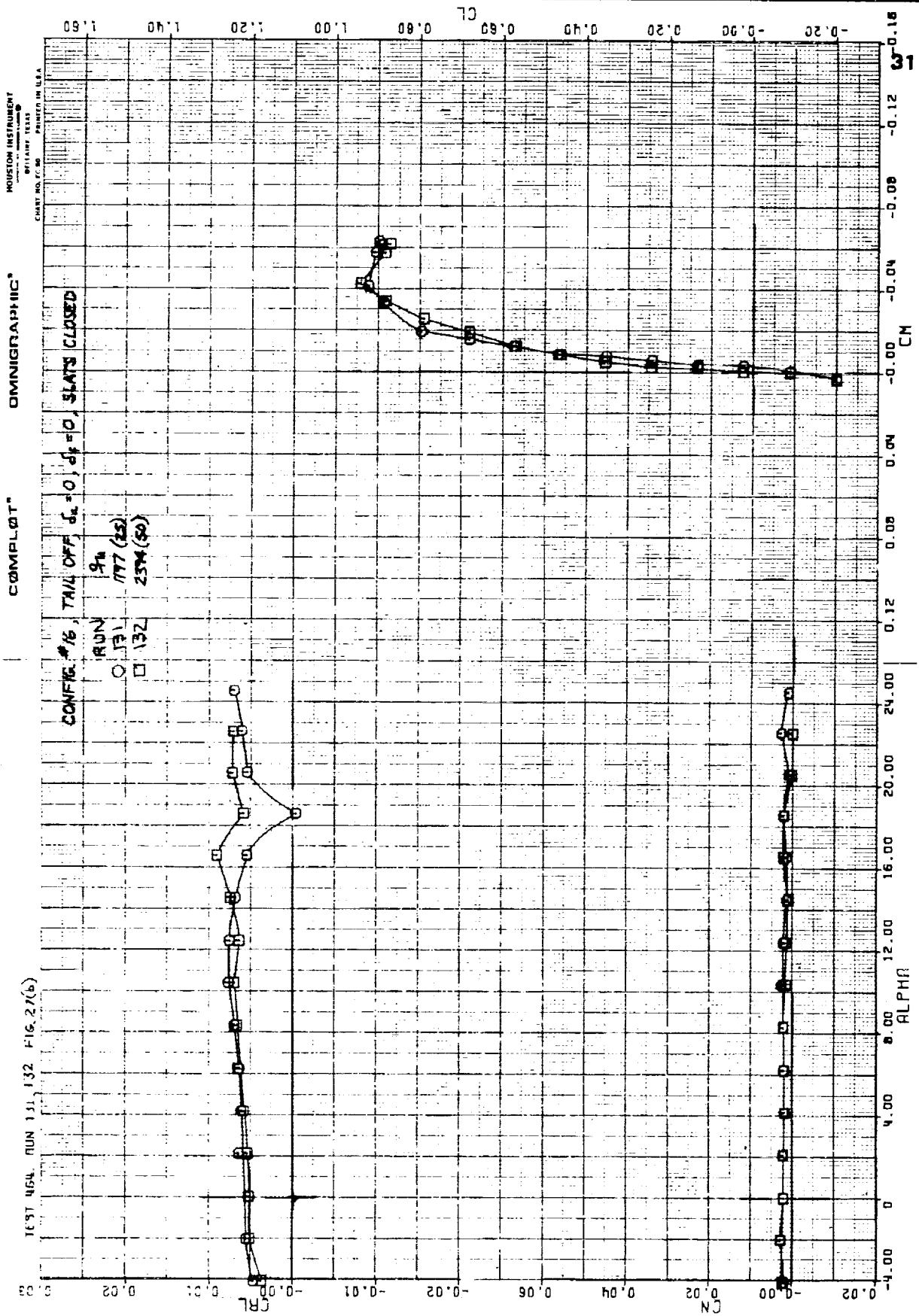


Figure 27(b)

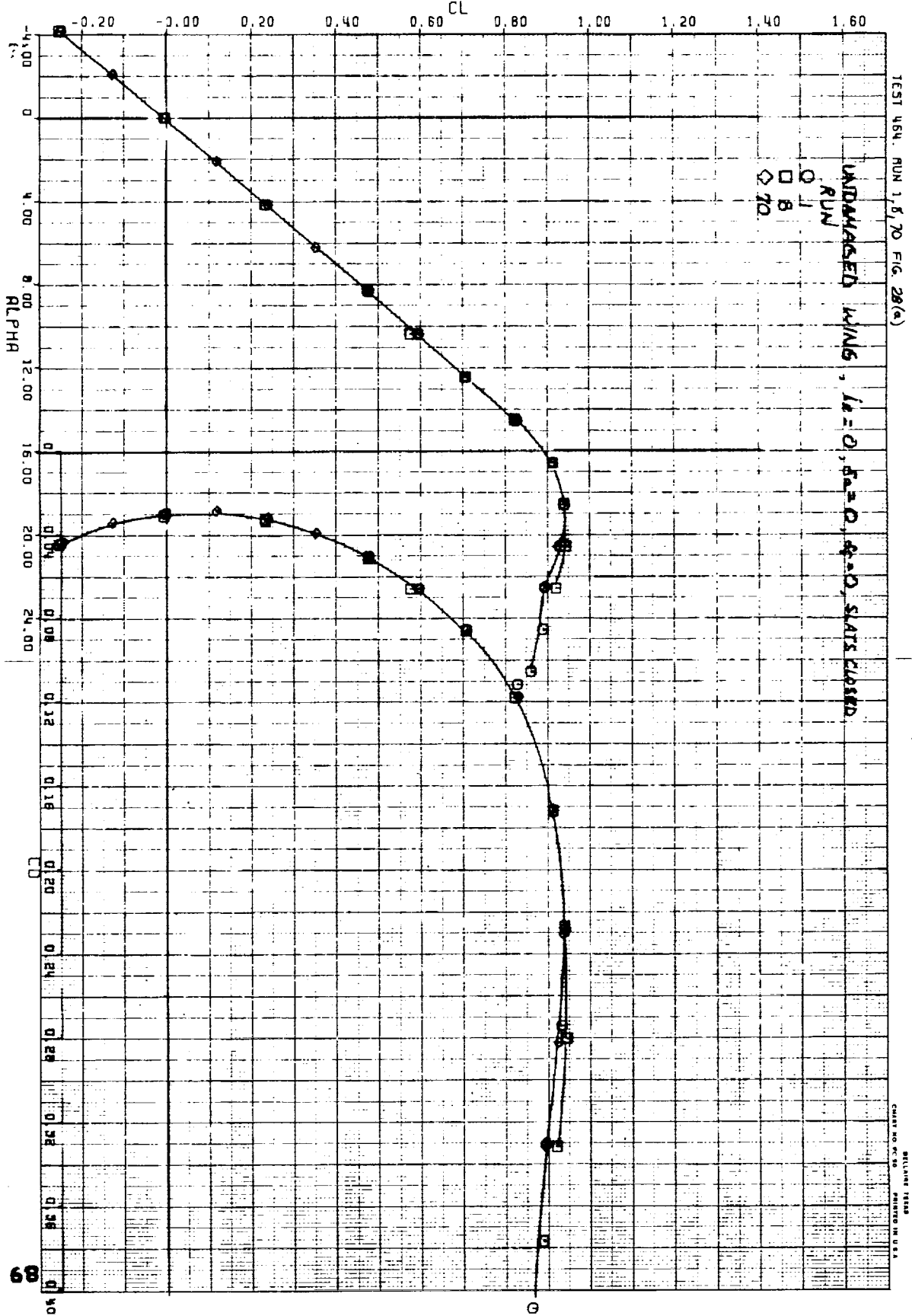


Figure 28(a)

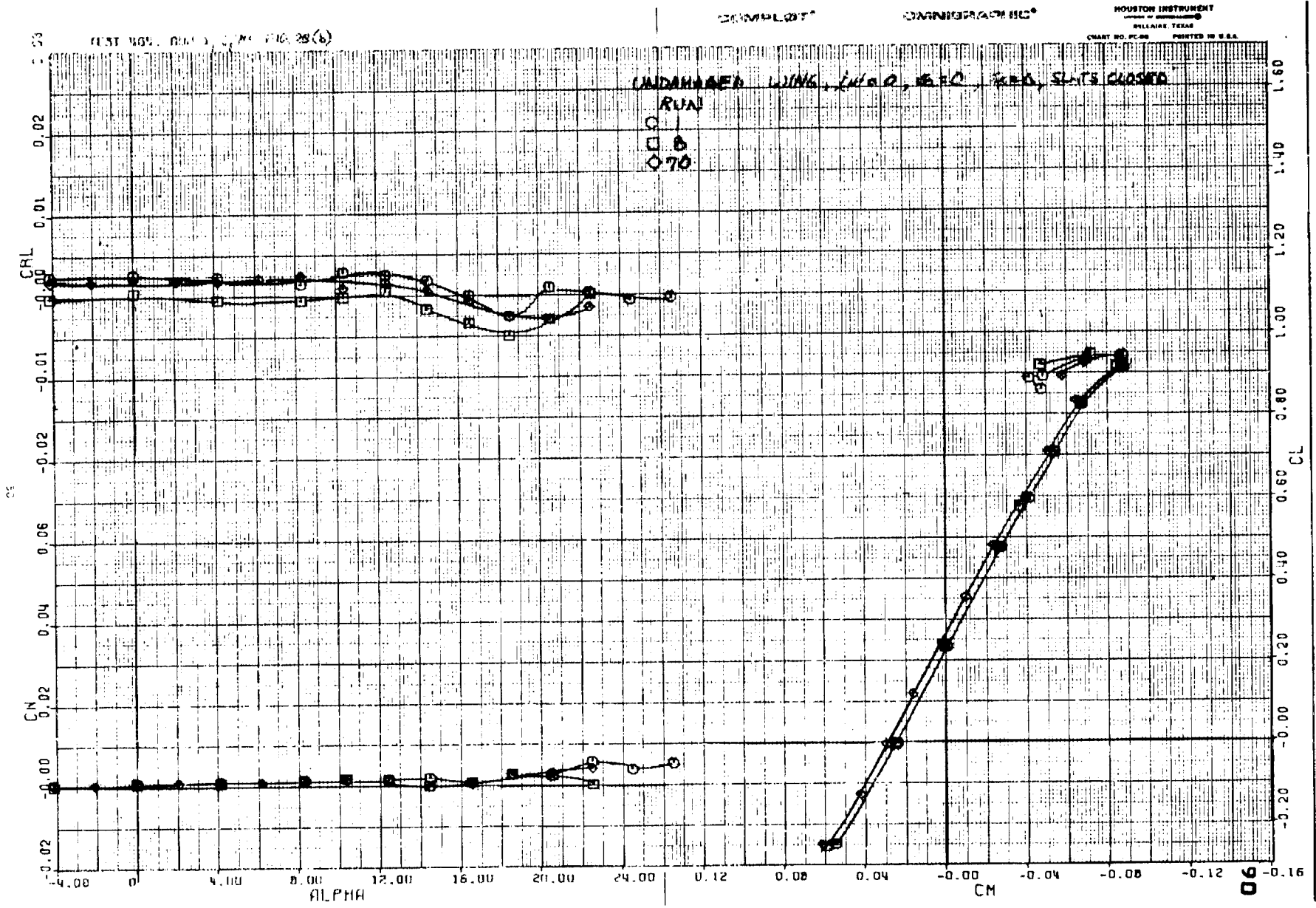


Figure 28(b)



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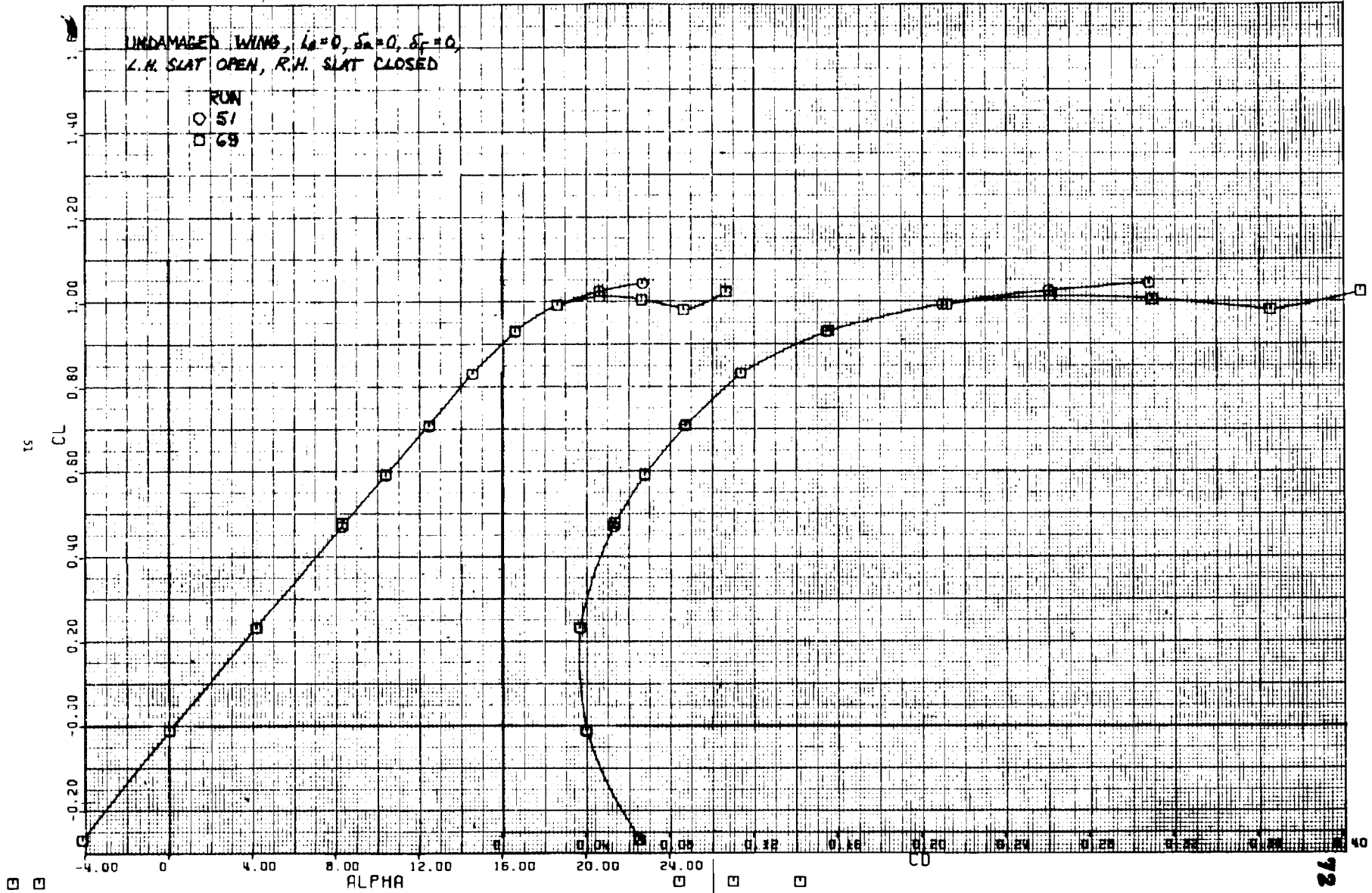
HOUSTON INSTRUMENT  
DALLAS, TEXAS  
CHART NO. FC 50 PRINTED IN U.S.A.TEST 464. RUN 51,  $\omega_1$  FIG. 29(a)UNDAMAGED WING,  $L_0=0$ ,  $S_0=0$ ,  $S_F=0$ ,  
L.H. SLAT OPEN, R.H. SLAT CLOSEDRUN  
○ 51  
□ 69

Figure 29(a)



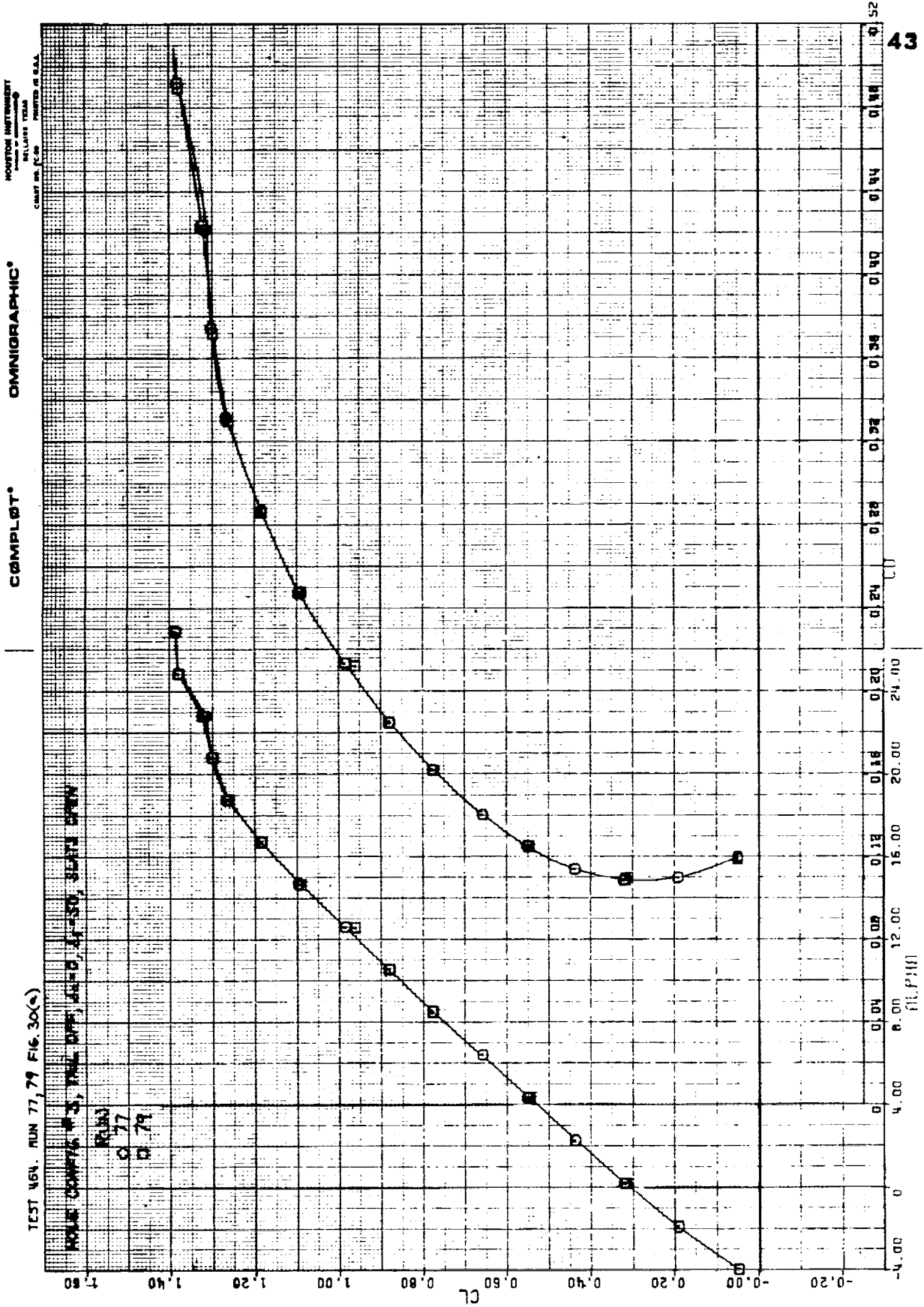


Figure 30(a)

TEST 464, RUN 77, 79 FIG. 30(b)

HOLE CONFID. #3, TAIL OFF,  $\epsilon_1 = 0$ ,  $\epsilon_2 = 50$ , SLATE OPEN

RUN  
O 77  
□ 79

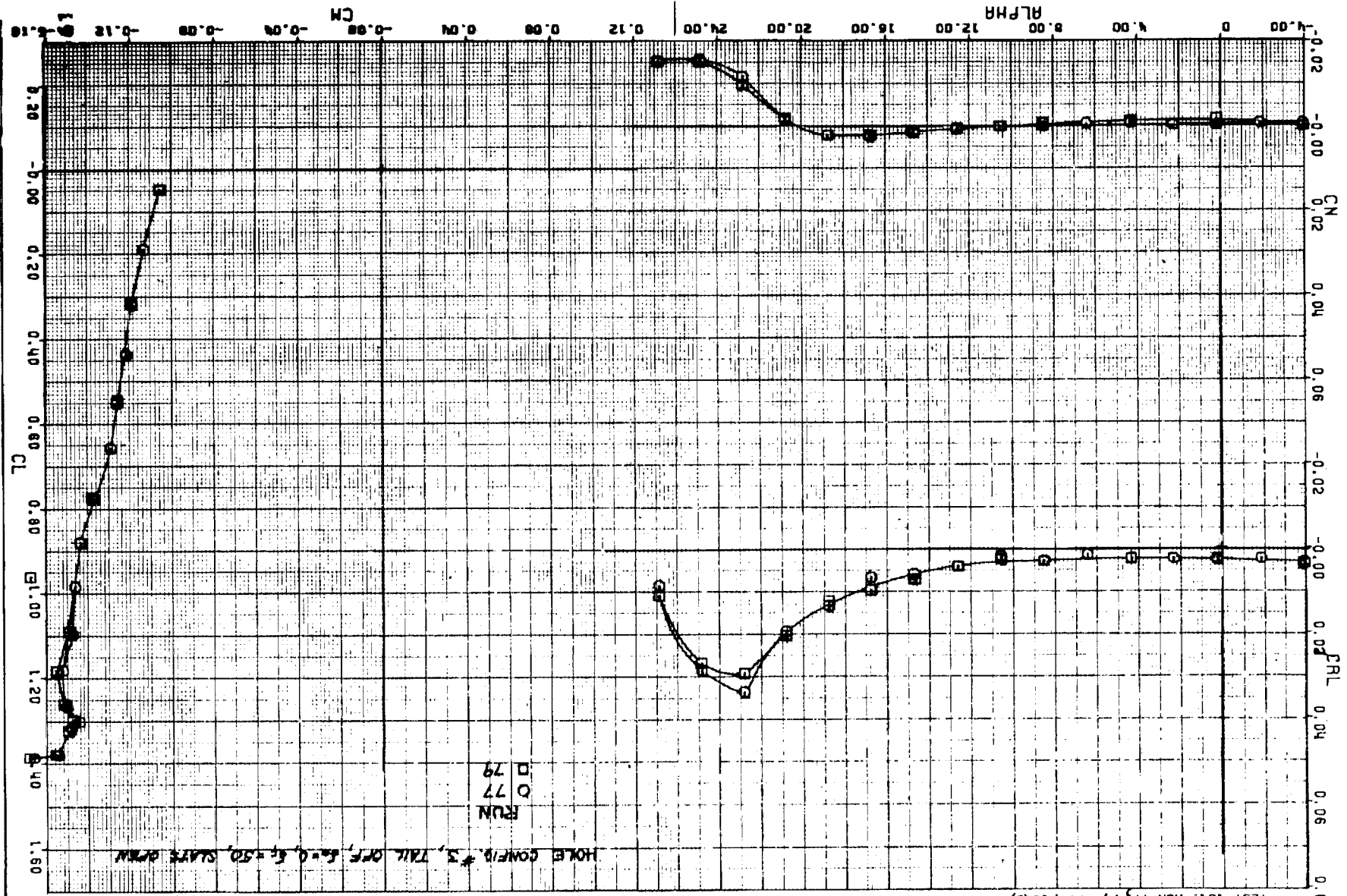


Figure 30(b)

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TEST 464. RUN 3,4,5,71 FIG. 31(a)

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BELLWAVE TESTS

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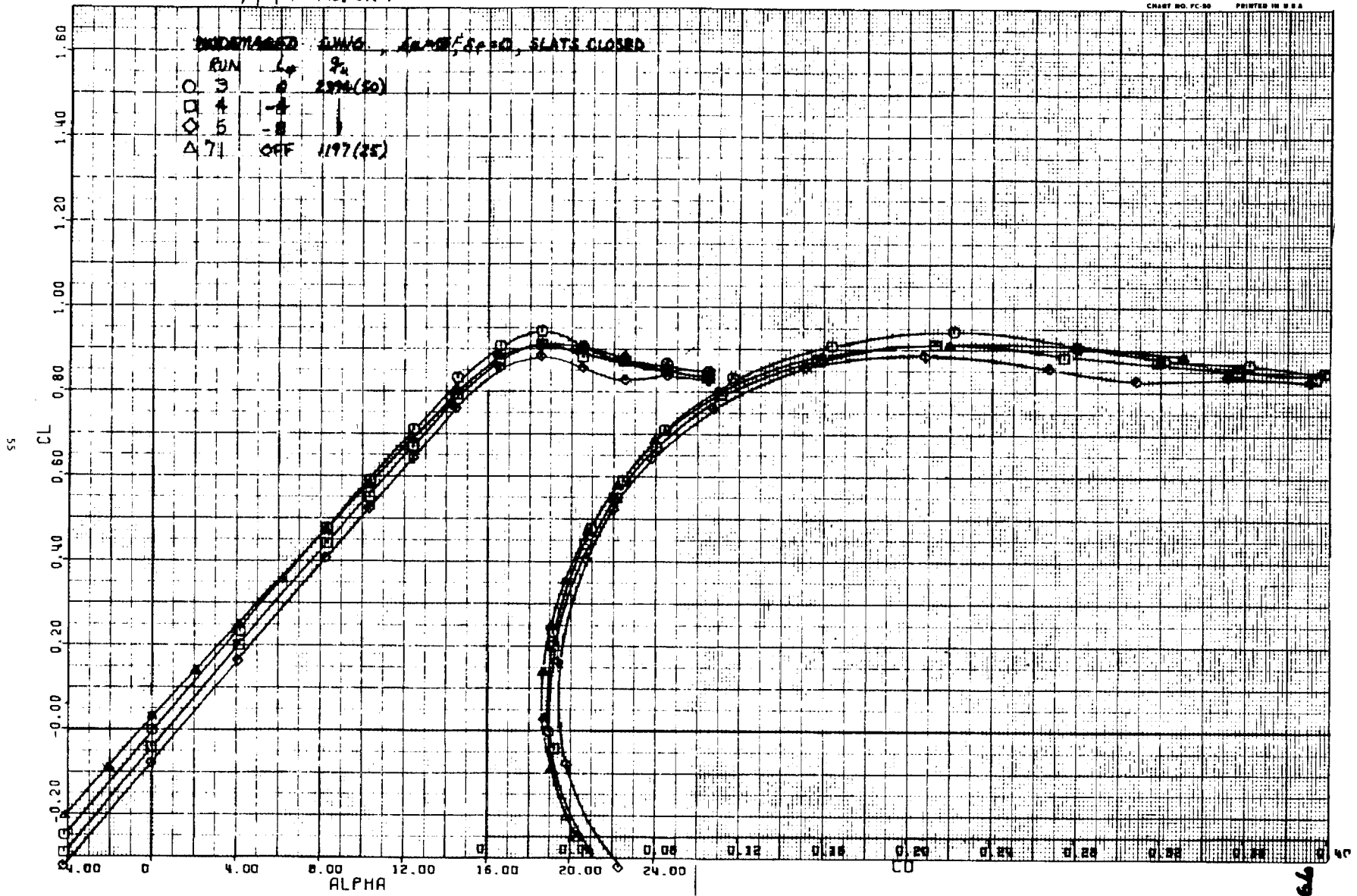


Figure 31(a)

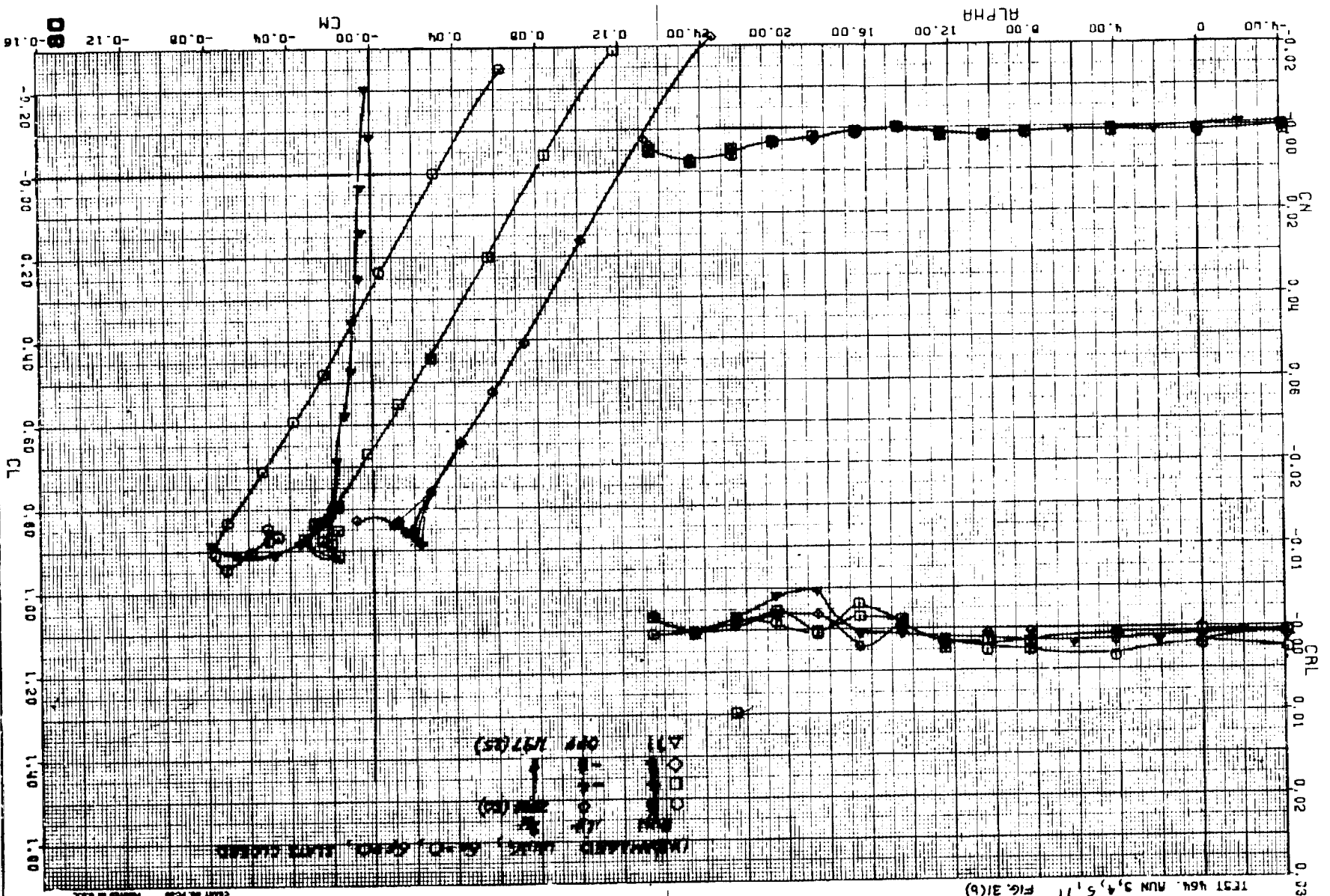


Figure 31(b)

HOUSTON INSTRUMENT  
 DIVISION OF AMERICAN  
 INSTRUMENT COMPANY  
 HOUSTON, TEXAS  
 MODEL NO. 10-100  
 SERIAL NO. 1000

OMNIGRAPHIC<sup>®</sup>  
 COMPLOT<sup>®</sup>

INSTRUMENT NO. 10-100, SER. NO. 1000, LOTS 10000  
 L1 (SOLID CIRCLE)  
 L2 (OPEN SQUARE)  
 L3 (SOLID TRIANGLE)  
 DATE: 1/17/55

TEST NO. 464, RUN 3, 4, 5, 7, FIG. 31(b)

TEST 464. RUN 3, 6, 9 FIG. 32(a)

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Figure 32(a)







Figure 33(a)

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 CHART NO. PC-90

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 DIVISION  
 BELL LAIR TEXAS  
 CHART NO. FC-50 PRINTED IN U.S.A.

TEST 464. RUN 51, 52, 53, 72 FIG. 33(b)

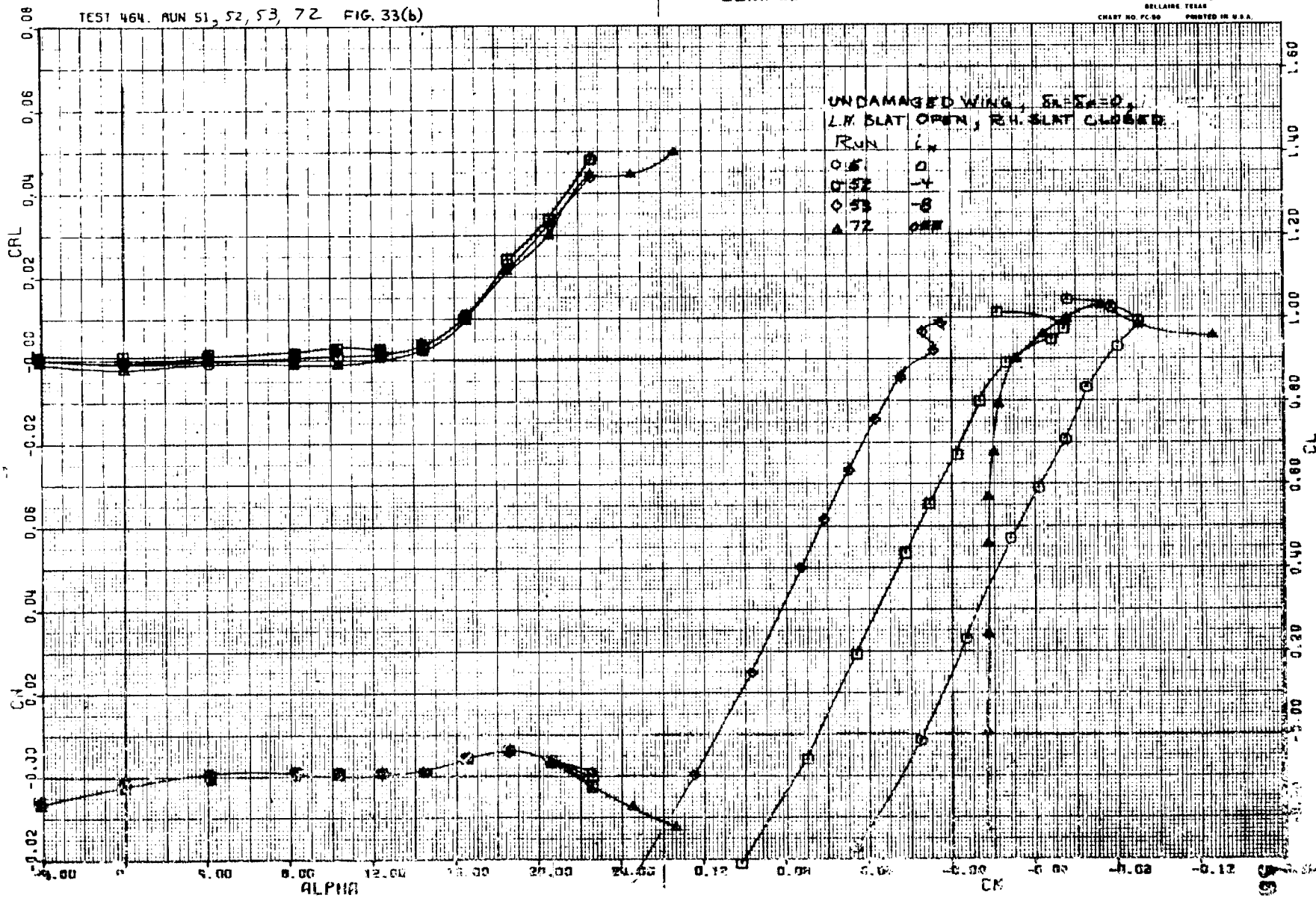


Figure 33(b)

TEST 464. RUN 51, 54, 55 FIG. 34(a)

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CHART NO. FC-40 PRINTED IN U.S.A.



Figure 34(a)

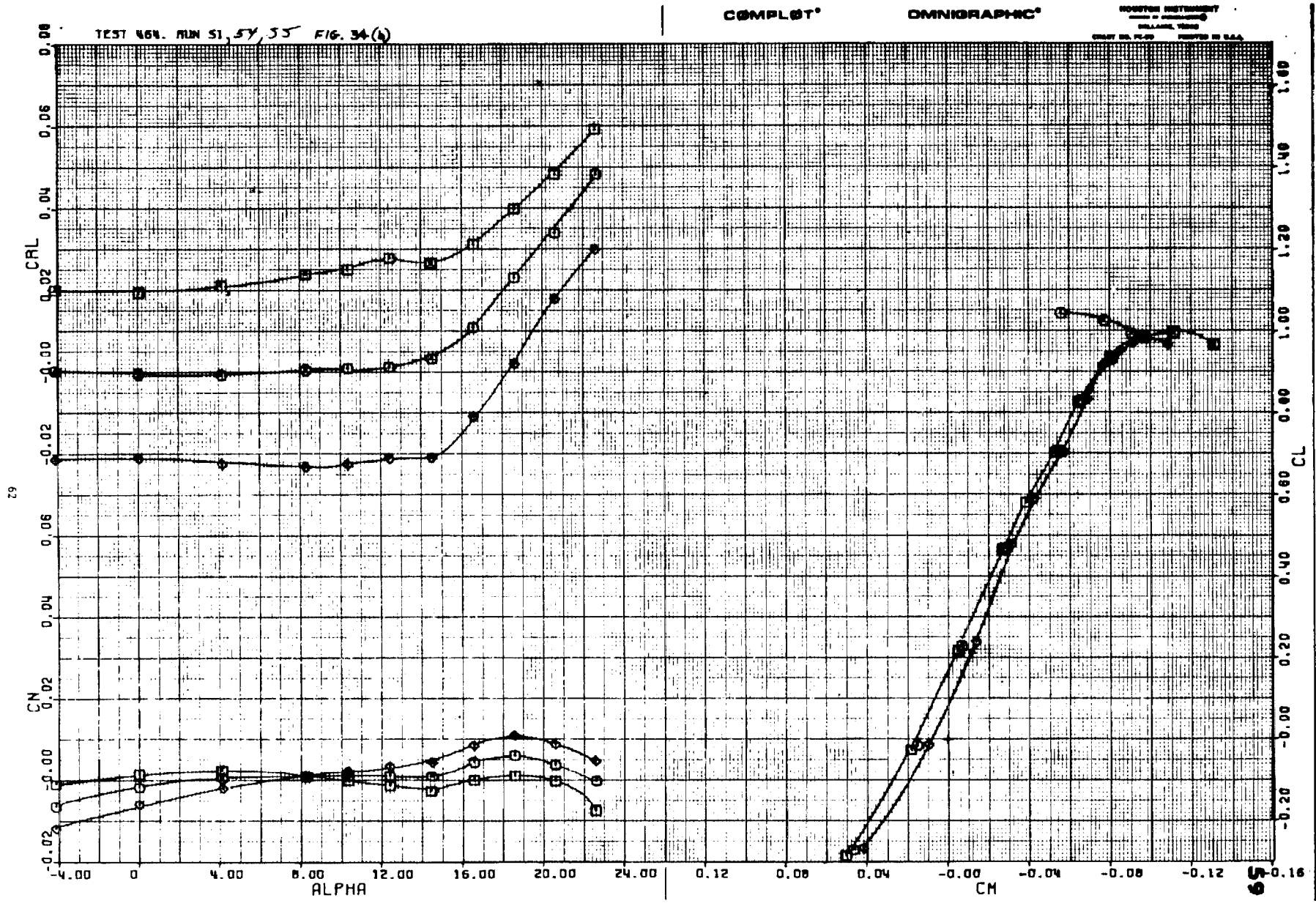


Figure 34(b)

TEST 464. NUM. 56, 58, 60, 61, 83 FIG. 35(a)

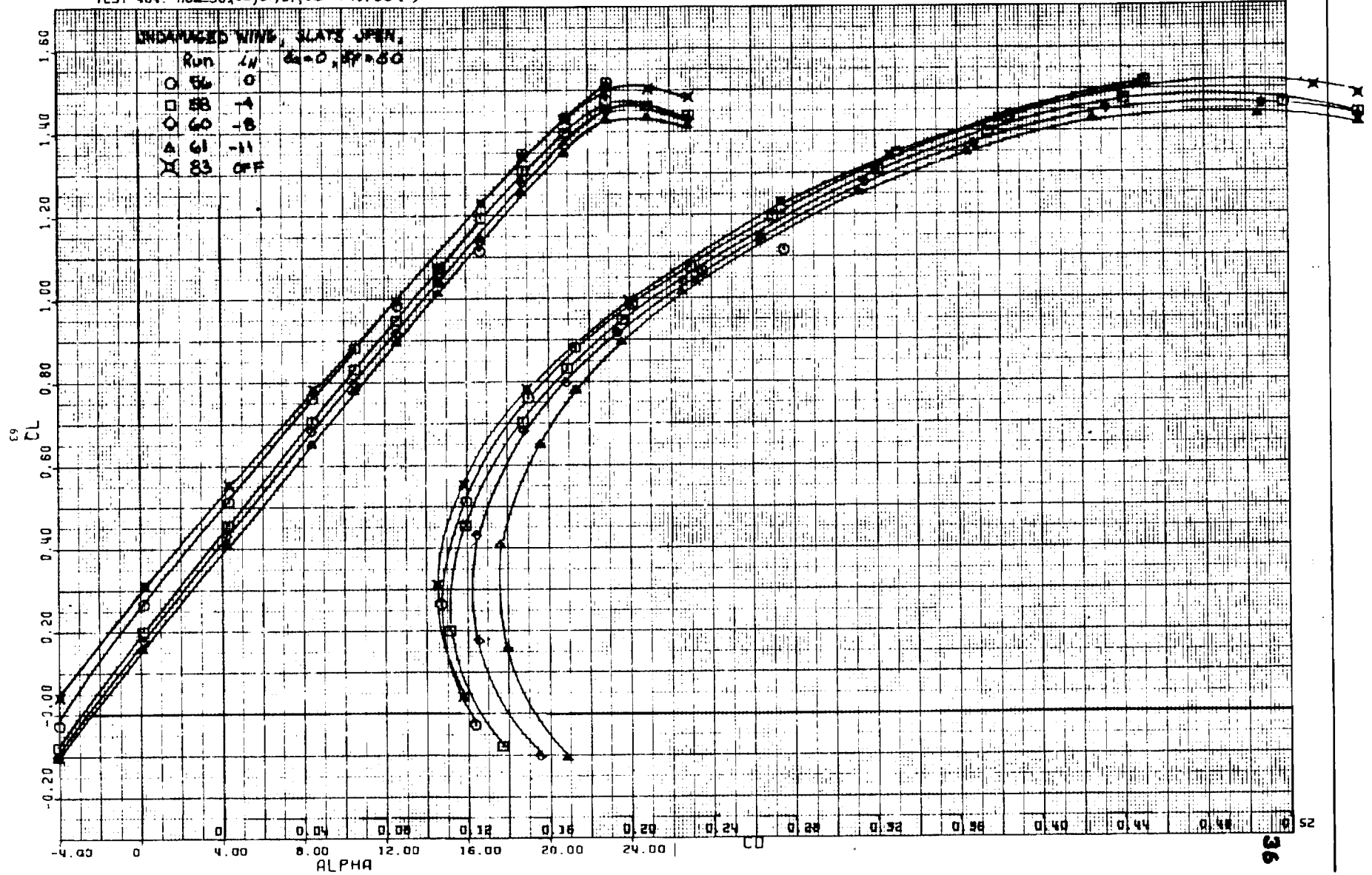


Figure 35(a)

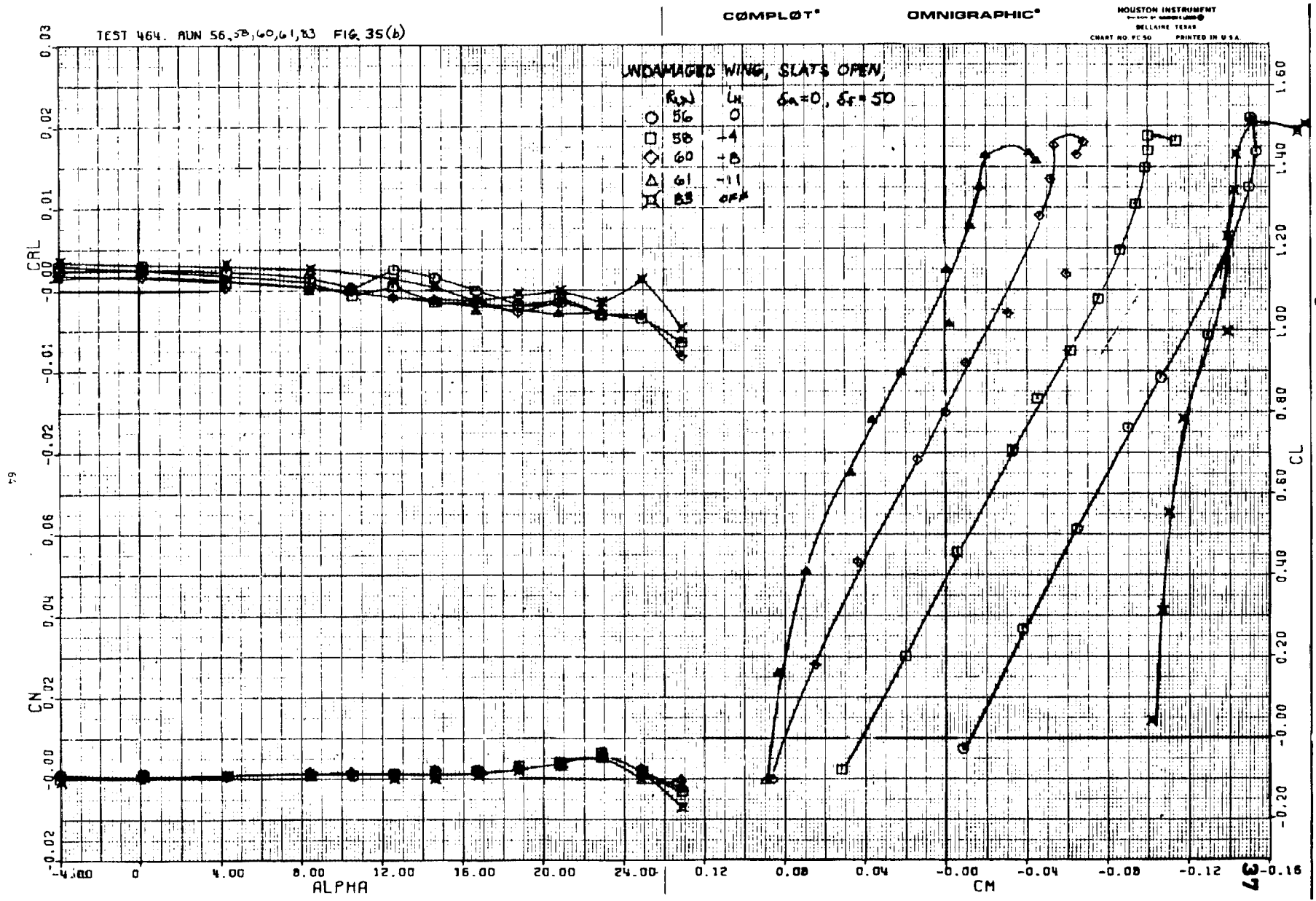


Figure 35(b)

TEST 464. RUN 58, 62, 63 FIG. 36(a)

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DALLAS, TEXAS  
CHART NO. PC-80 PRINTED IN U.S.A.

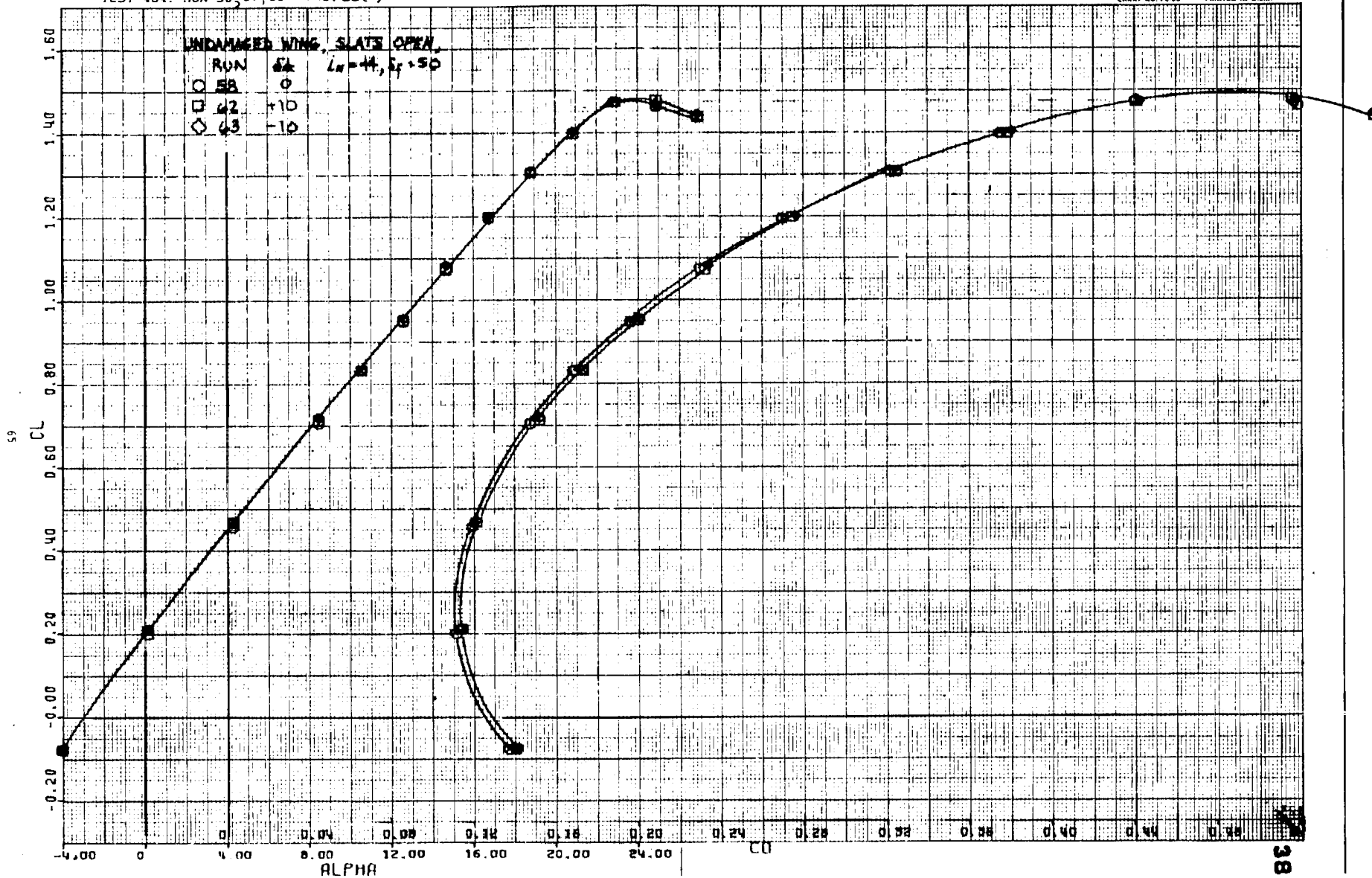
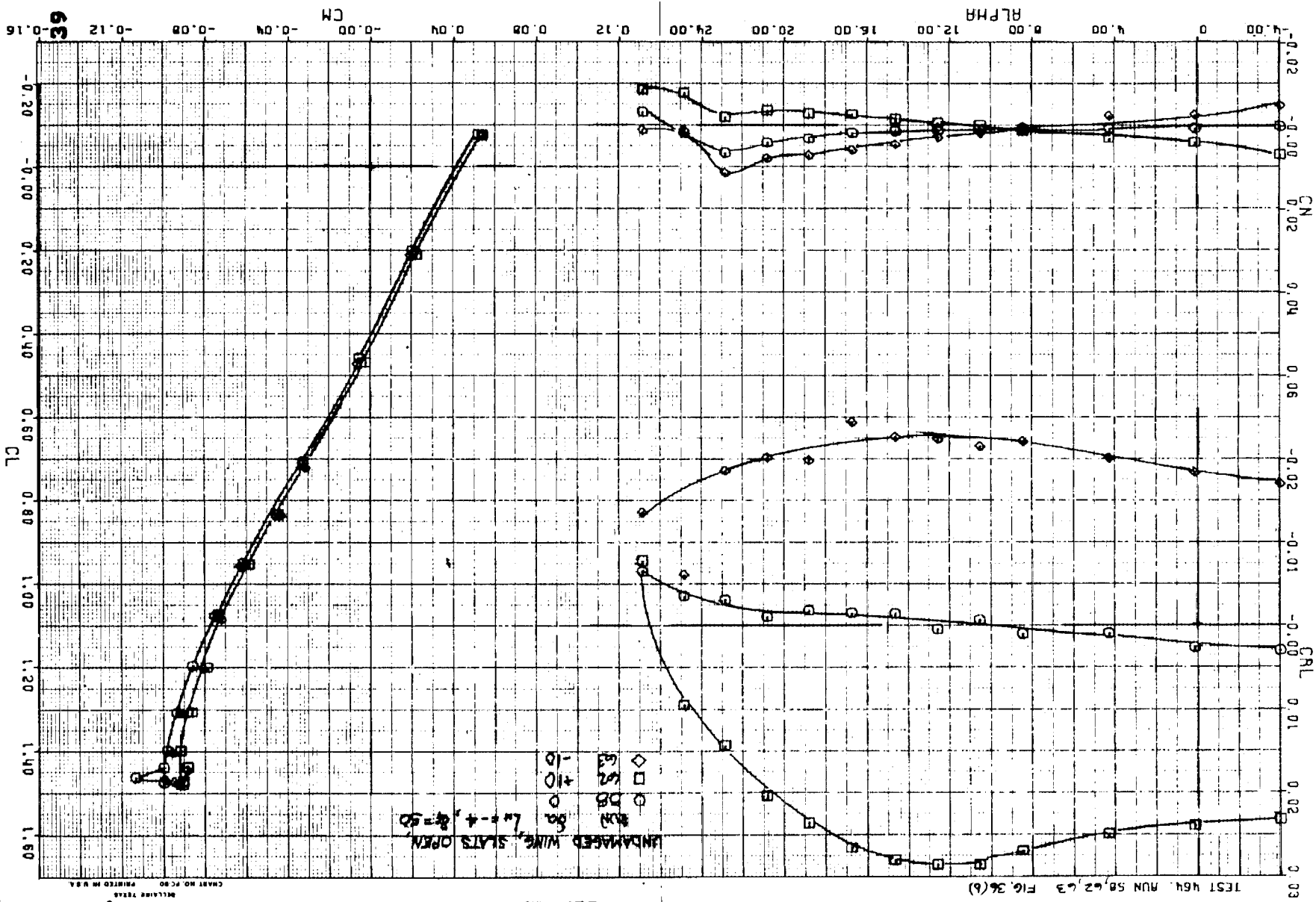


Figure 36(a)

Figure 36(b)





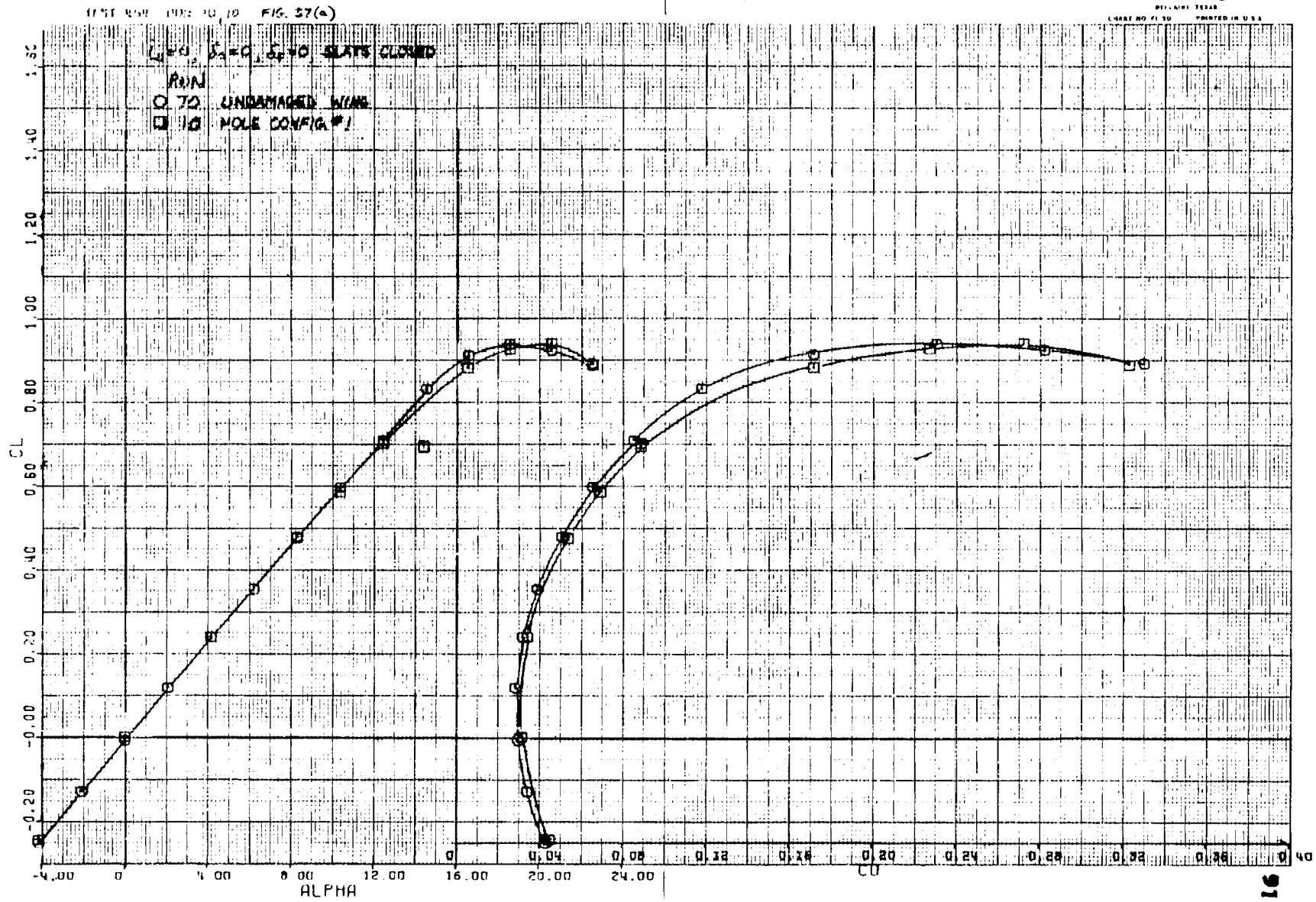


Figure 37(a)

TEST 464. RUN 70, 10 FIG. 37(b)

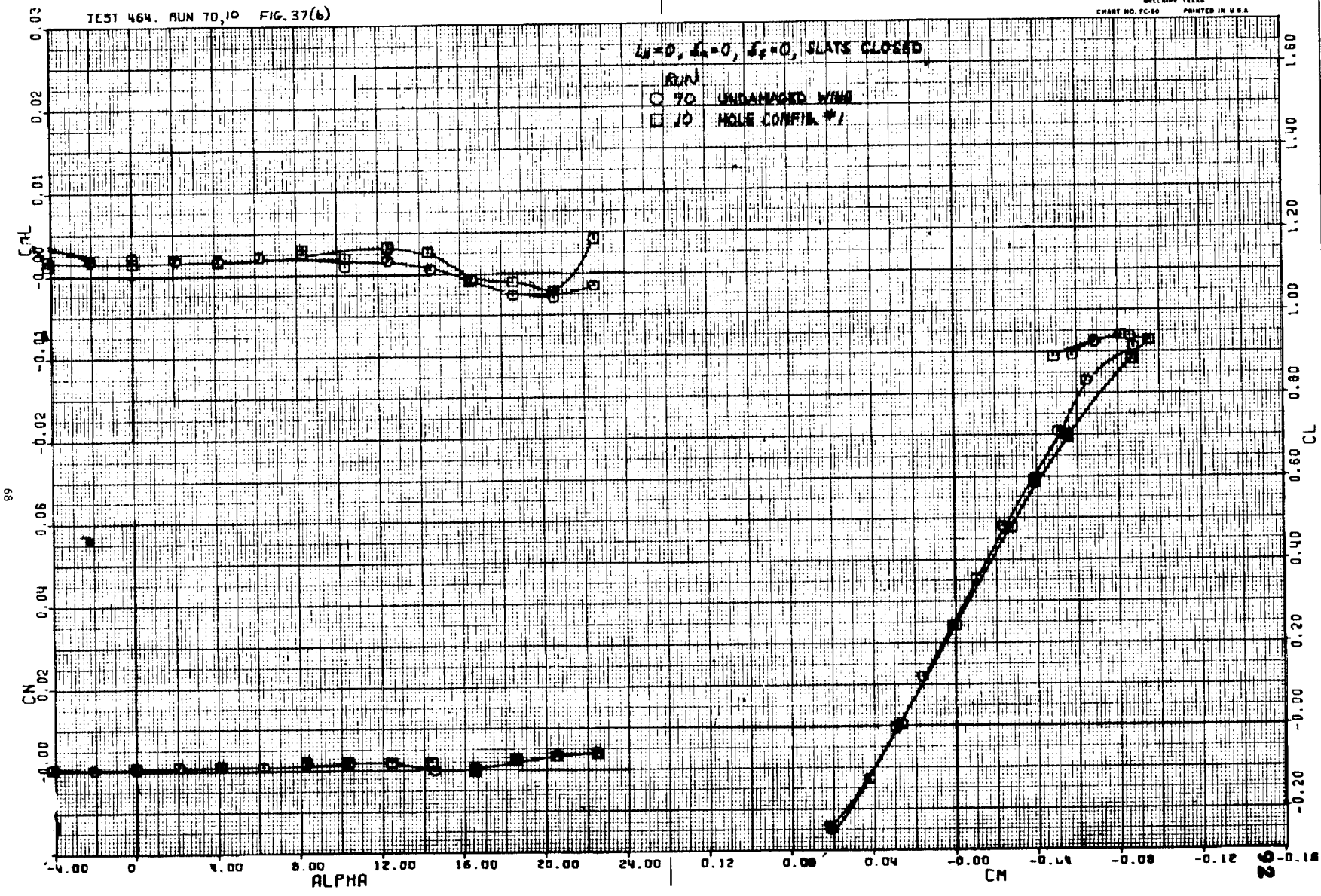


Figure 37(b)

TEST 484 RUN 10, 14 FIG. 38(a)

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DIVISION OF COMPTON  
SEATTLE, WASH.  
CRAFT NO. FC-10 PRINTED IN U.S.A.

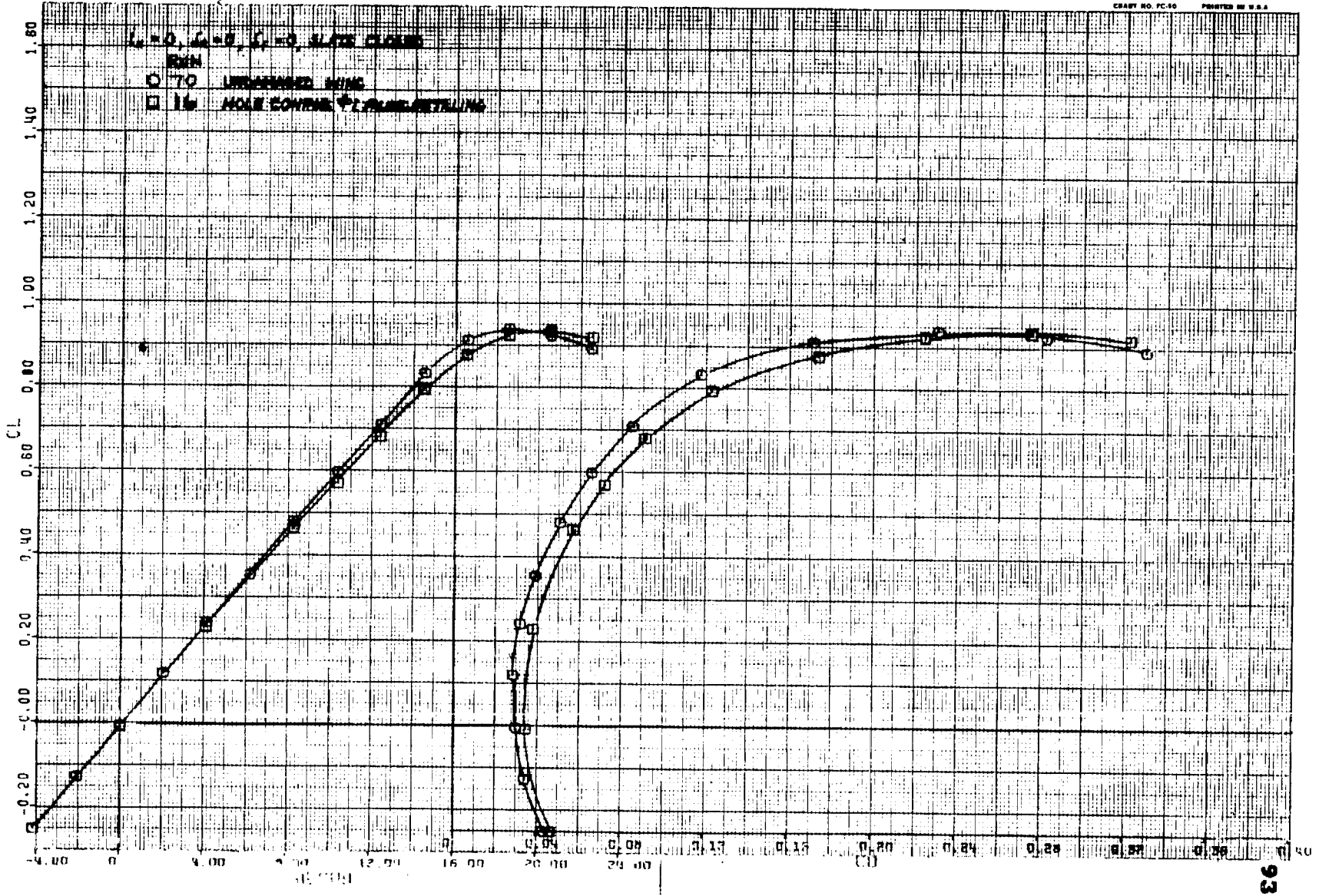


Figure 38(a)



TEST 464. RUN 10, 12, 13, 73 FIG 39(a)

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HOUSTON INSTRUMENT

BELLARE TESTER

CHART NO. FC-80 PRINTED IN U.S.A.

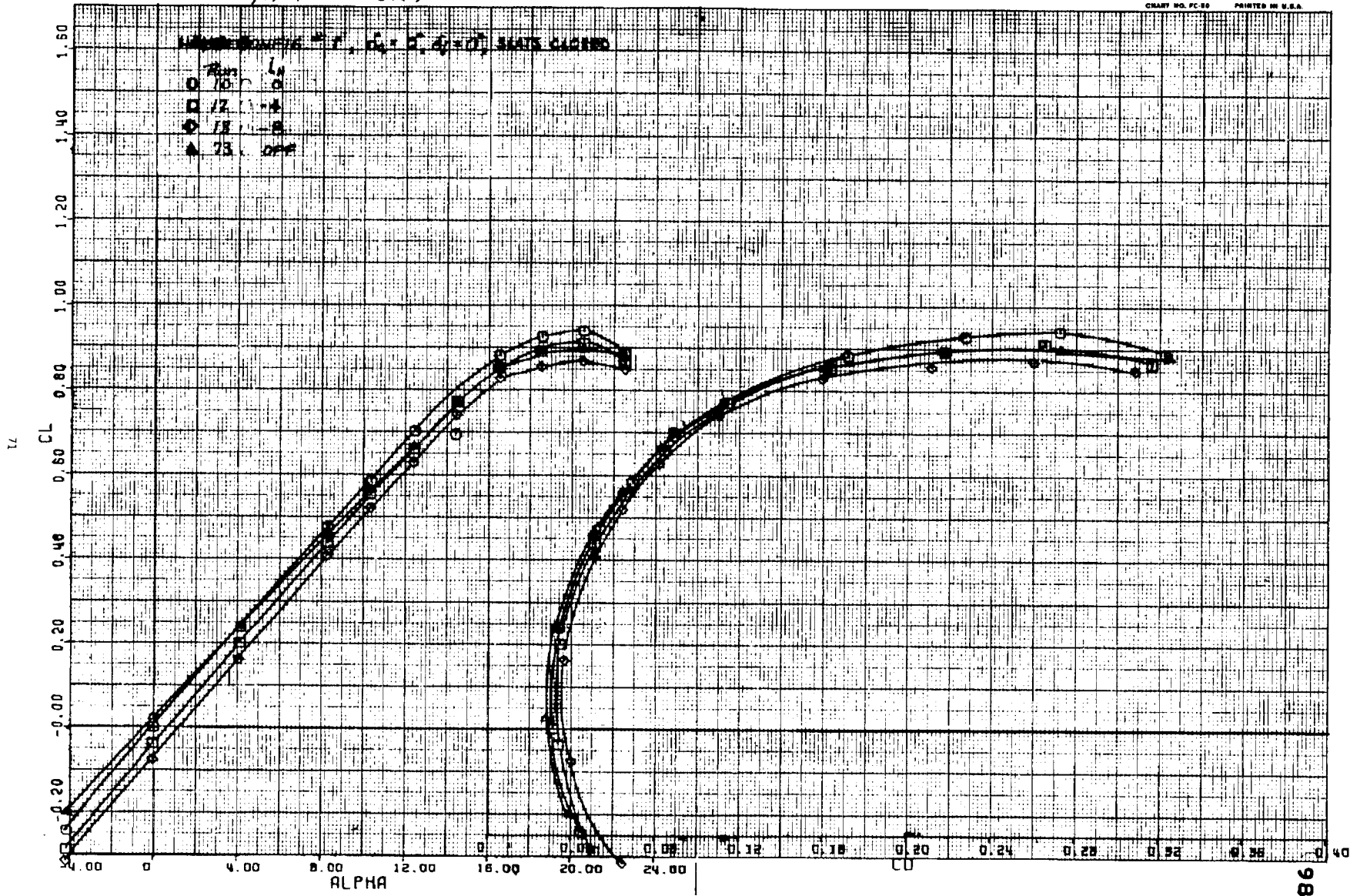


Figure 39(a)

TEST 464. RUN 10, 12, 13, 73 FIG. 39(b)

WALE CONFIG #1  $\delta_n=0$ ,  $\delta_r=0$ , SLATS CLOSED

- | Symbol | Run | $L_n$ |
|--------|-----|-------|
| ○      | 10  | 0     |
| □      | 12  | -4    |
| ◇      | 13  | -8    |
| △      | 73  | OFF   |

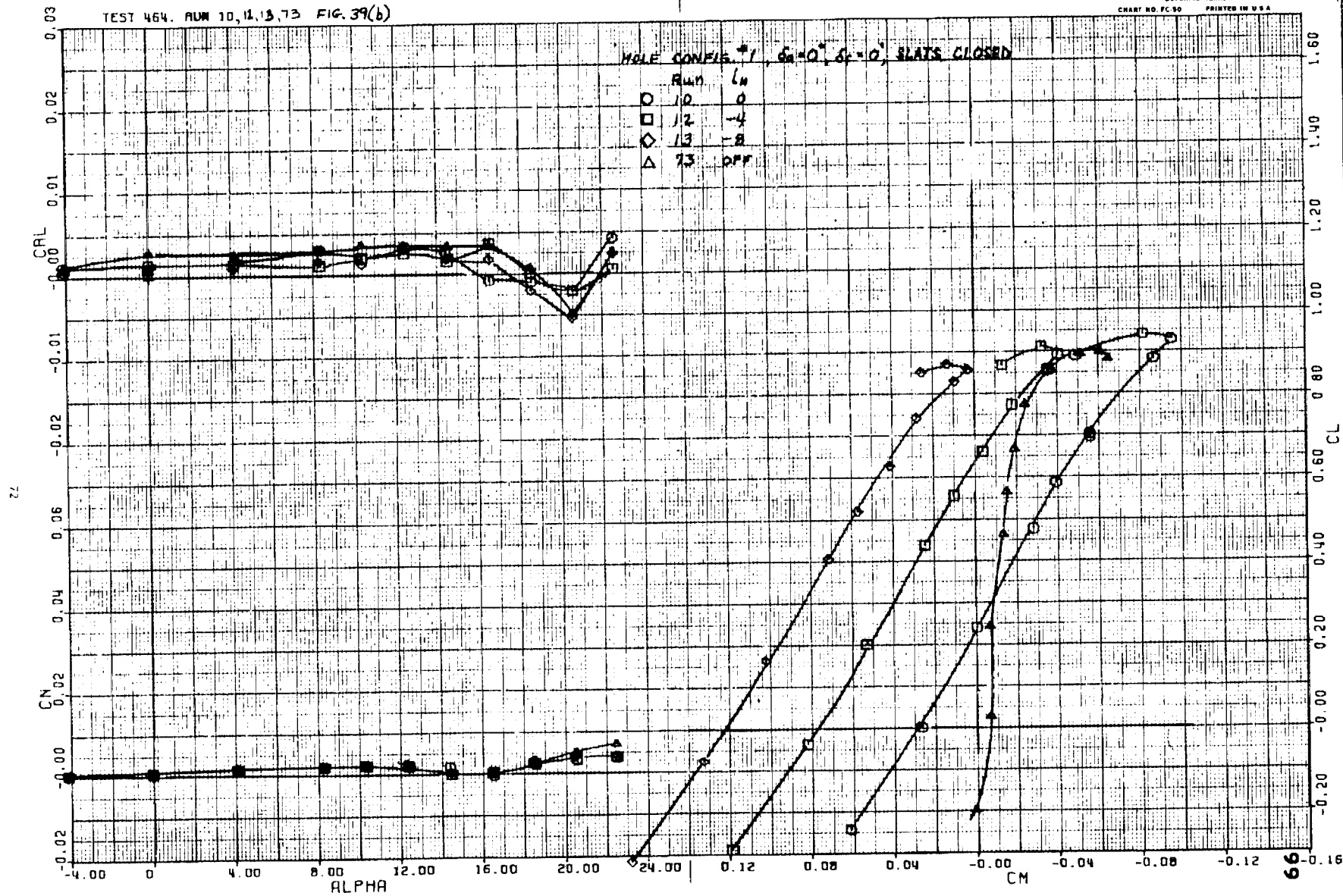


Figure 39(b)

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BELLAIRE TEXAS  
CHART NO. PC 50 PRINTED IN U.S.A.

TEST 464. RUN 10, 14, 15 FIG. 40(a)

HOWE COMPASS  $\Sigma$ ,  $i_H = 0$ ,  $d_f = 0$ , SLATS CLOSED

RUN	$\delta_a$
10	0
14	+10
15	-20



Figure 40(a)

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DALLAS, TEXAS  
CHART NO. FC-50 PRINTED IN U.S.A.

TEST 464. RUN 10, 14, 15 FIG. 40(b)

SOLE CONFIG. \*1, L=20, K=2, SLATS CLOSED

○	10	0
□	14	-10
◇	15	-10

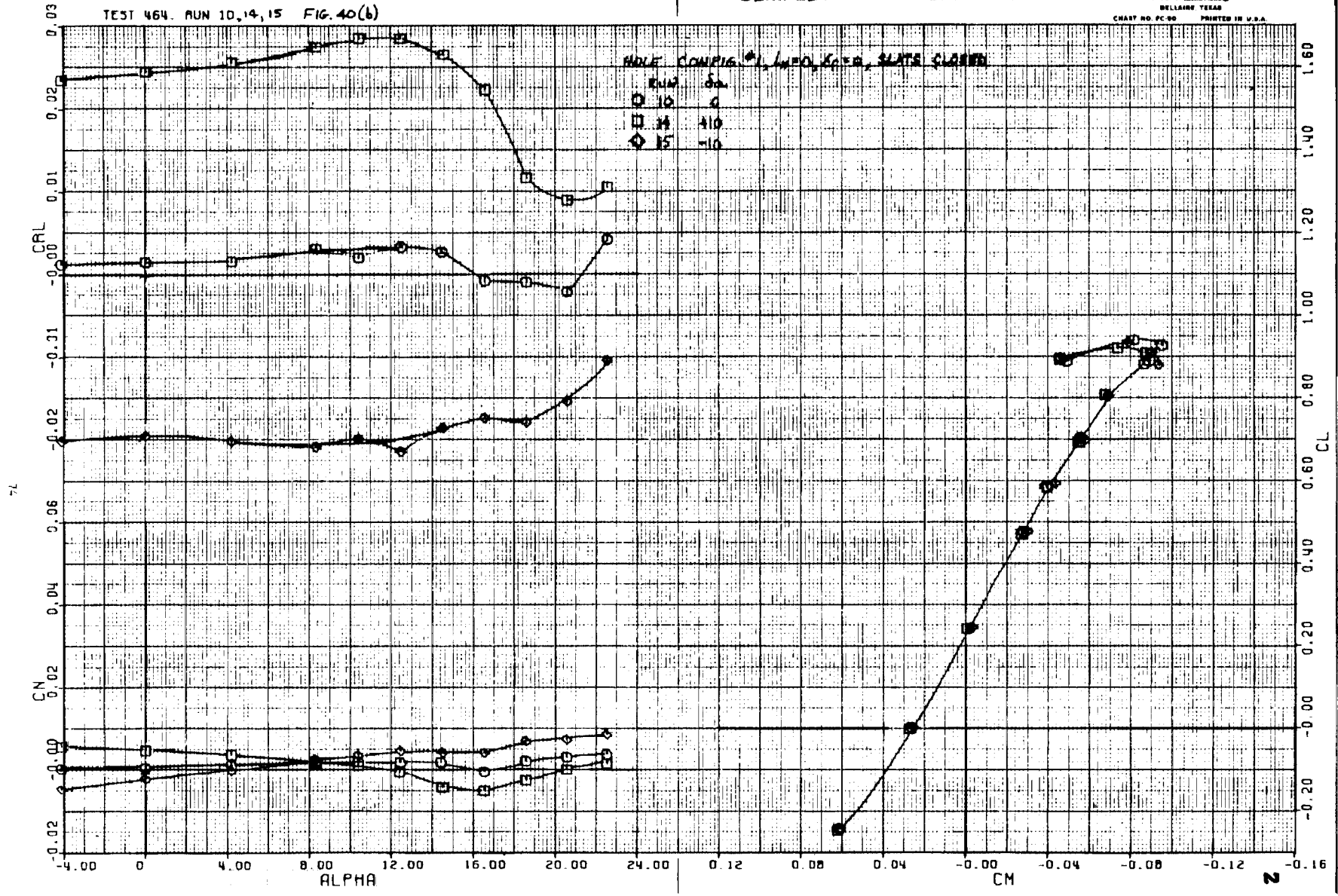


Figure 40(b)



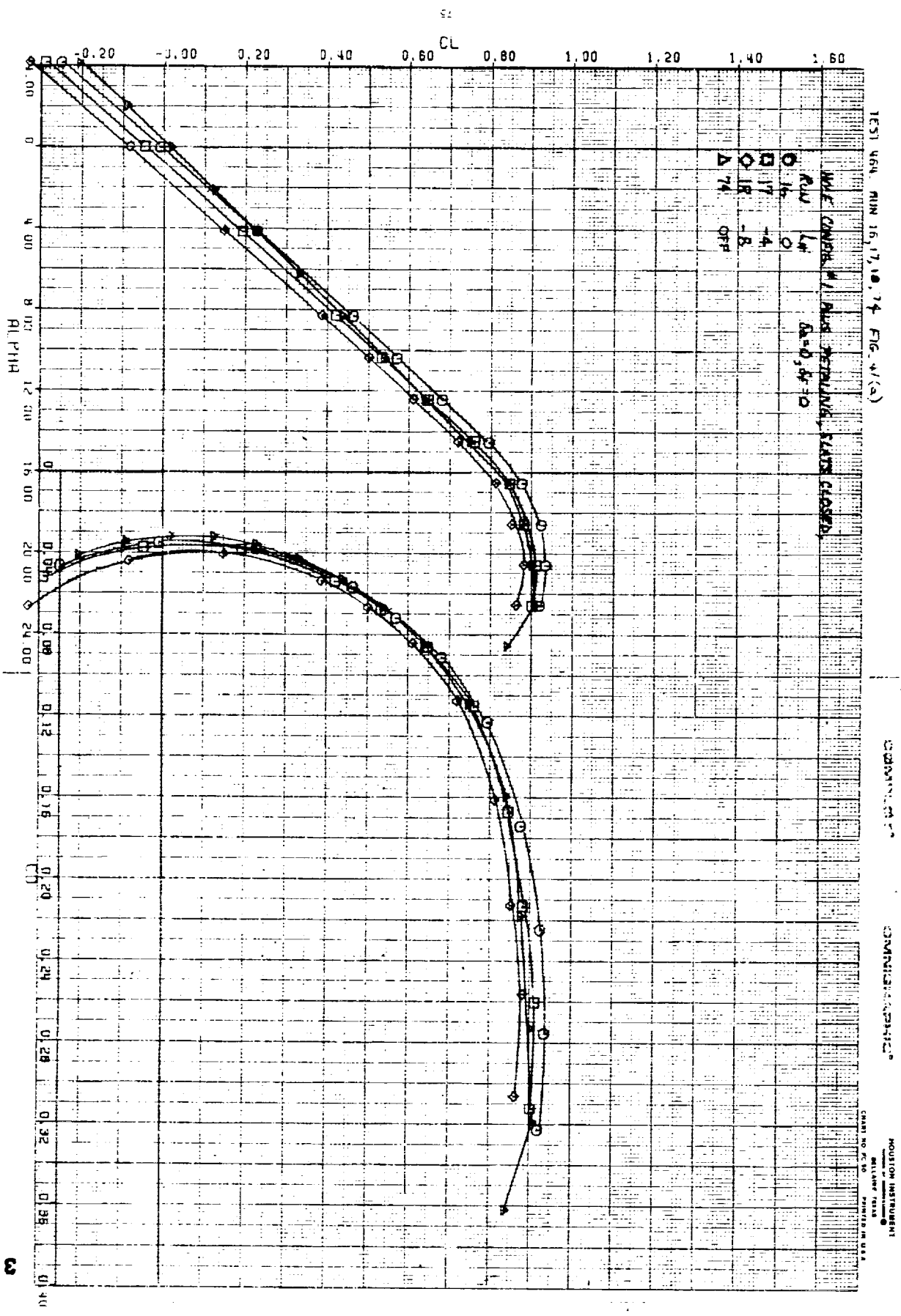


Figure 41(a)

TEST 464. RUN 16, 17, 18, 74 FIG. 41(b)

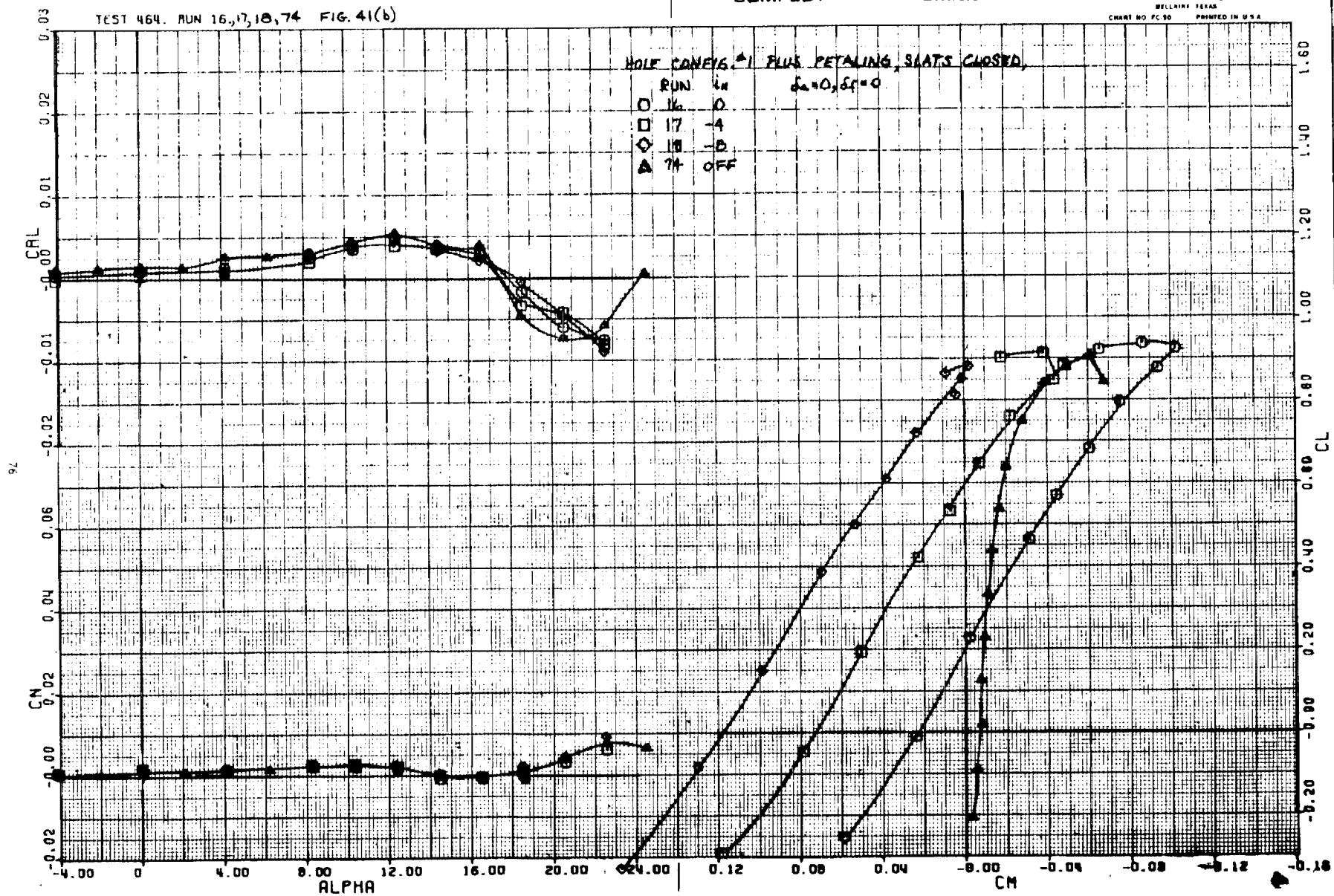
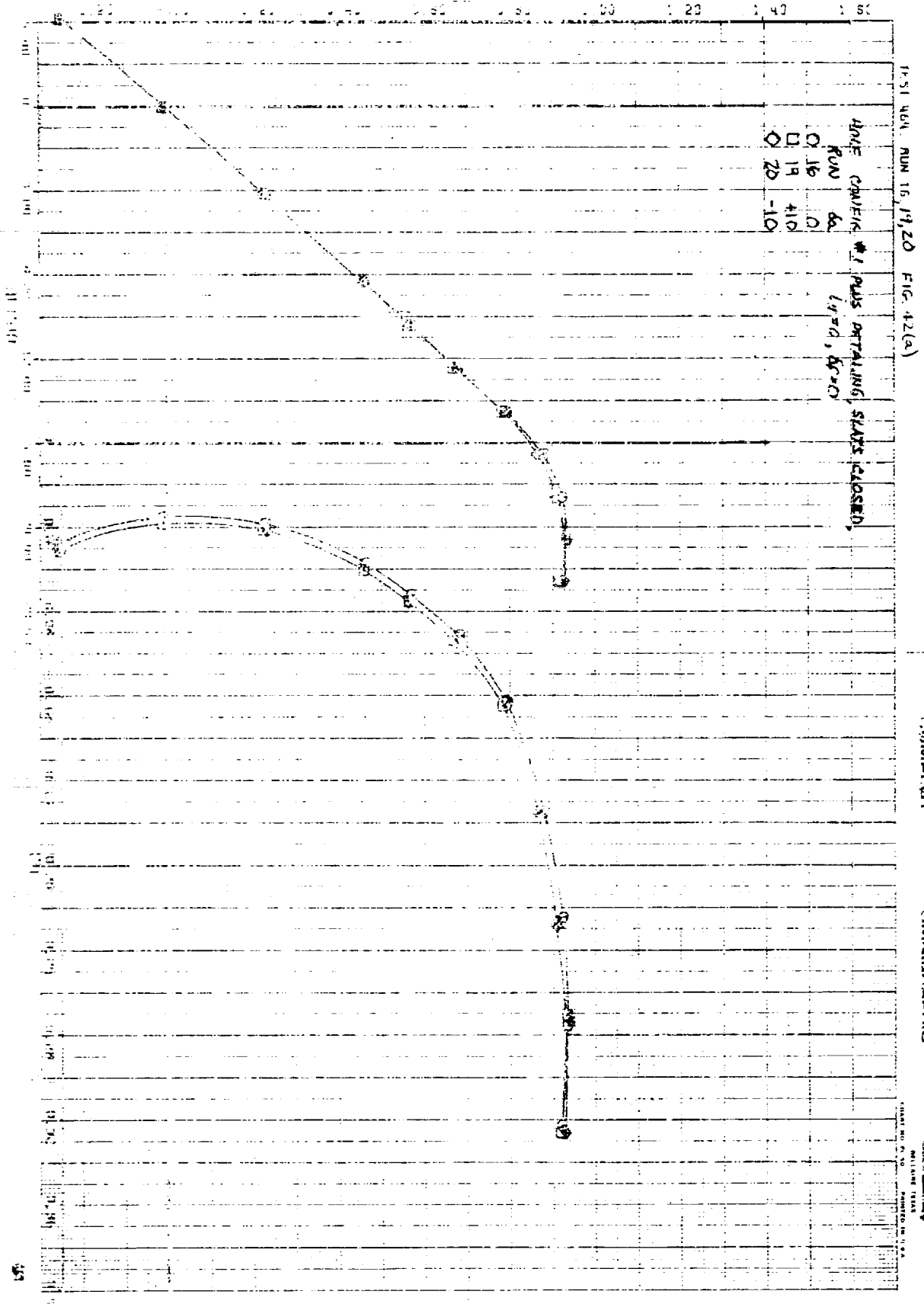


Figure 41(b)



14-51 HUN. RUN 16, 19, 20 FIG. 42(a)

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OMNIGRAPHIC

INSTRUMENT  
 MODEL 100  
 MADE IN U.S.A.

100

50

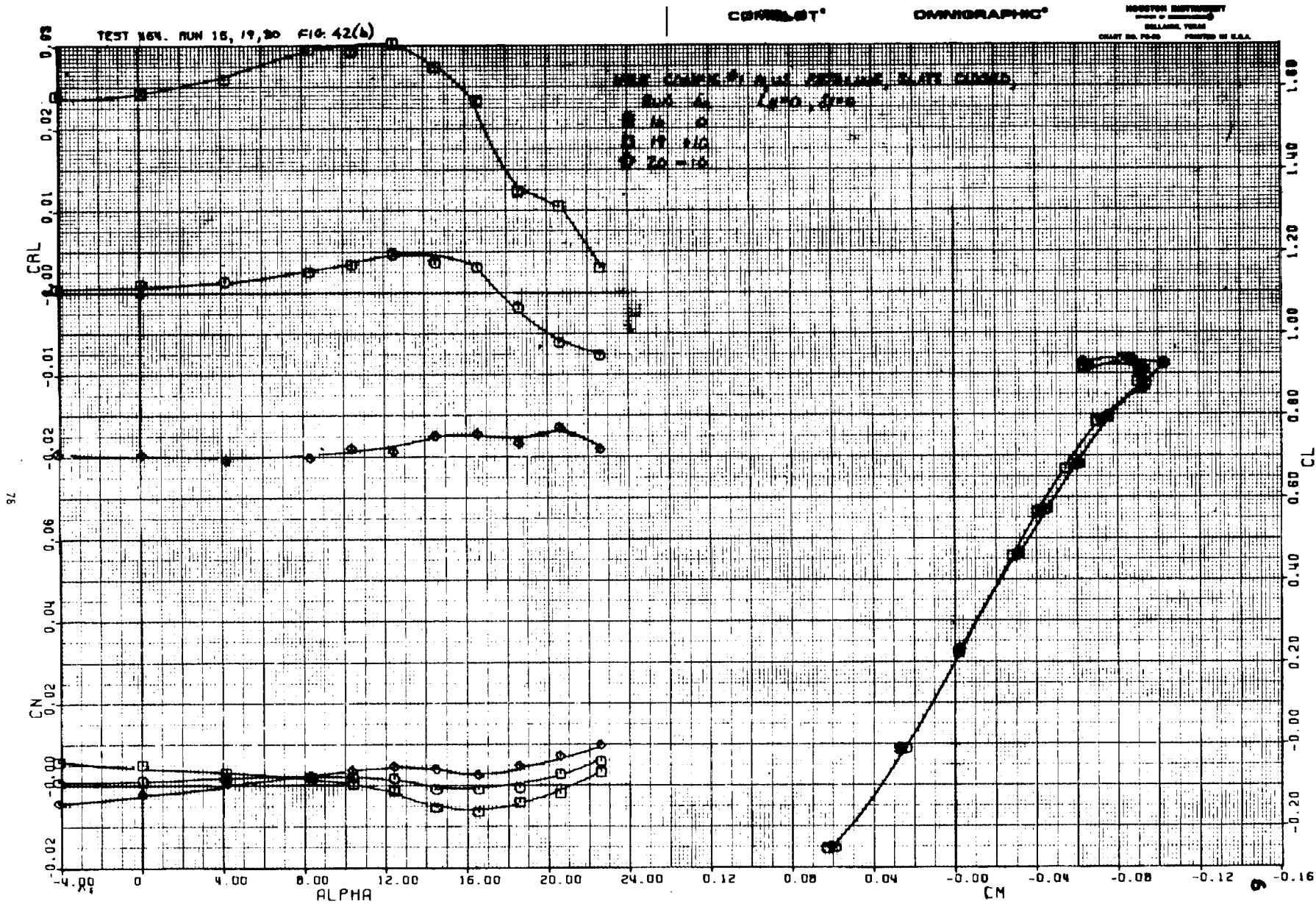


Figure 42(b)

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TEST 461, RUN 70,21 FIG. 43(a)

$h_{01} = 0, \delta_{\alpha} = 0, \delta_{\beta} = 0, \text{SLATS CLOSED}$

RUN

○ 70 UNBANGED WING

□ 71 HOLE CONFIG. #2

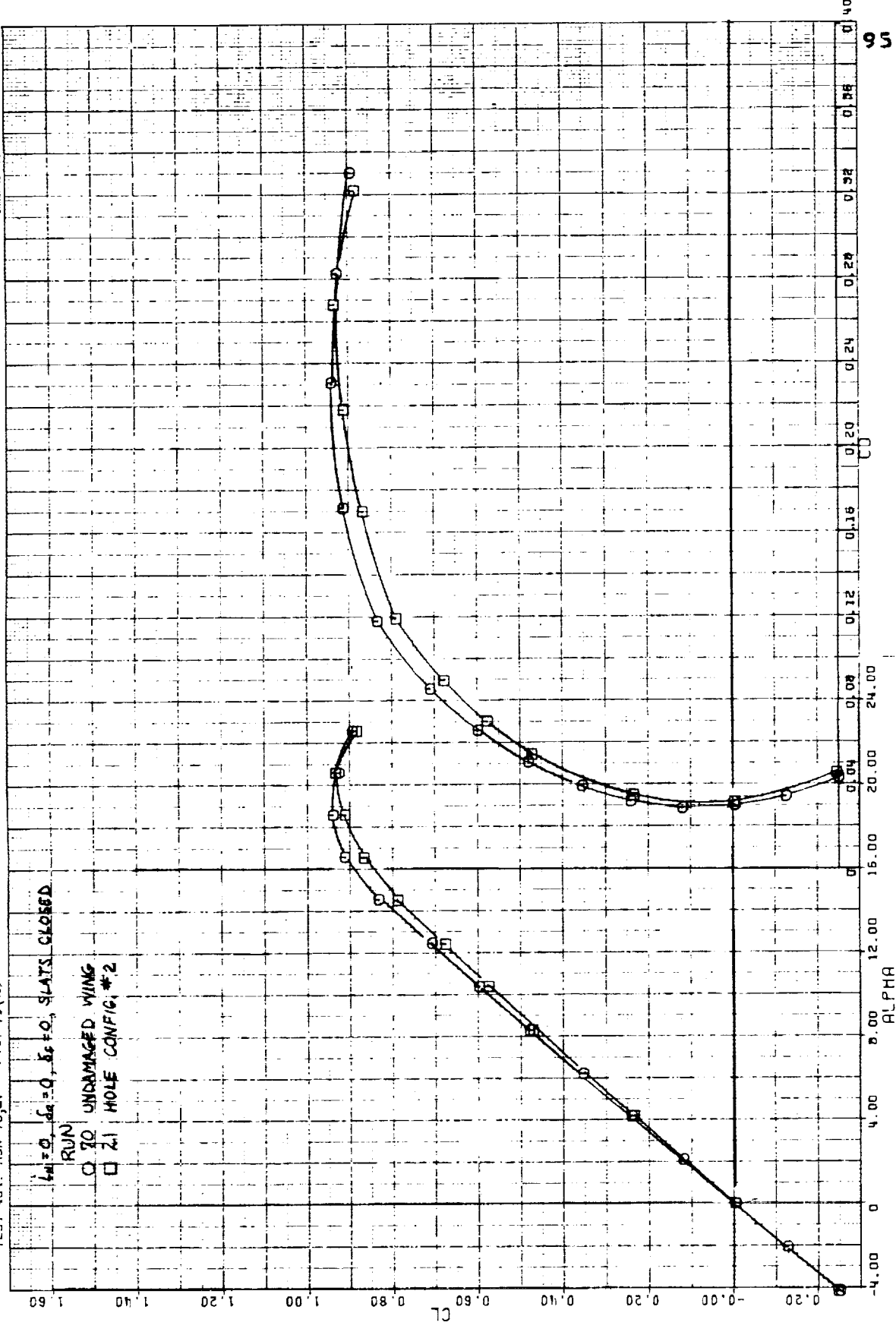


Figure 43(a)

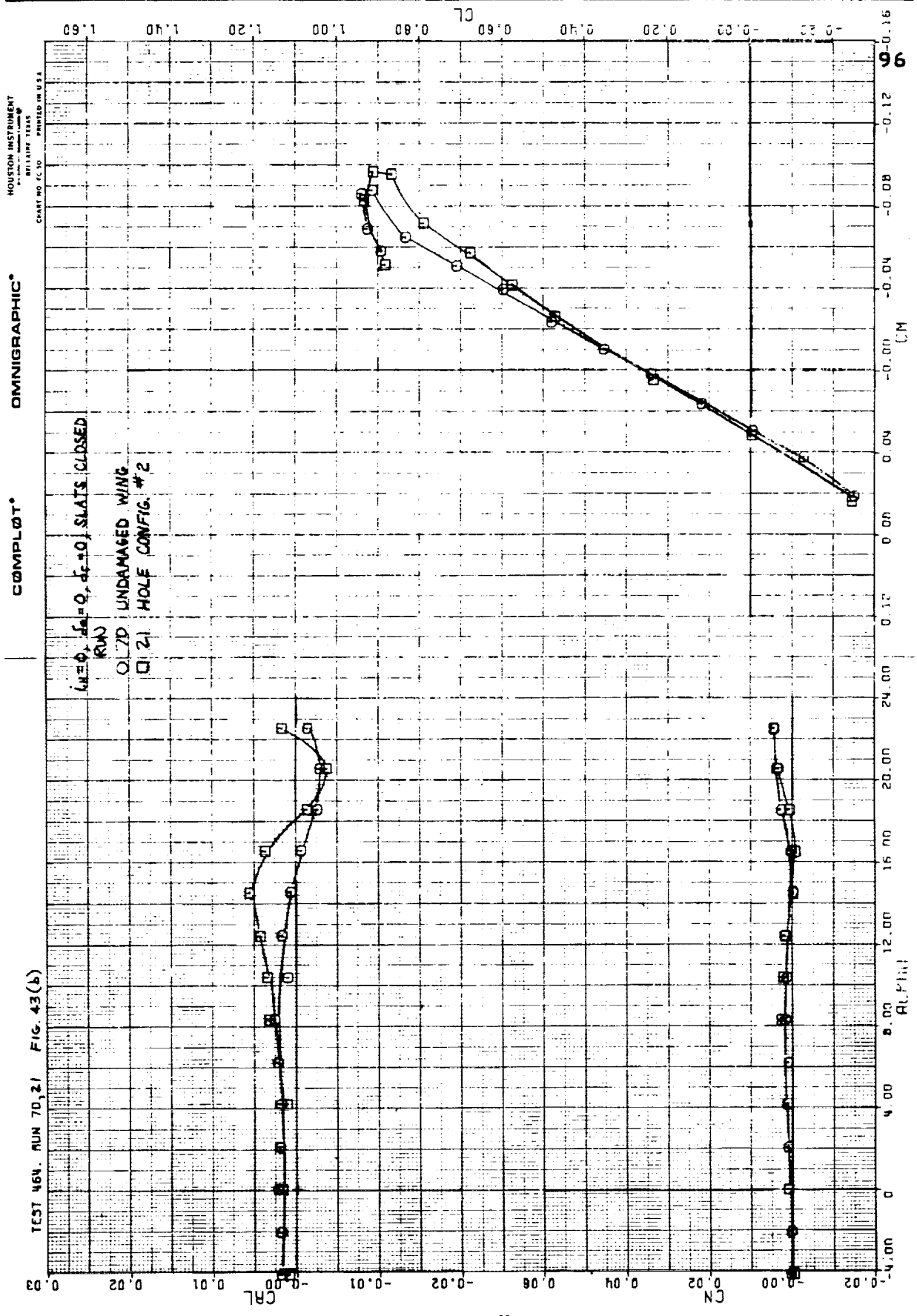


Figure 43(b)

TEST 464, RUN 21, 22, 23, 75 FIG. 44(a)

HOLE CONVEG. #2,  $\delta_{\text{max}} = 0$ ,  $\delta_{\text{min}} = 0$ , SLATS CLOSED

- RUN 21
- RUN 22
- ◇ RUN 23
- △ RUN 75 OFF

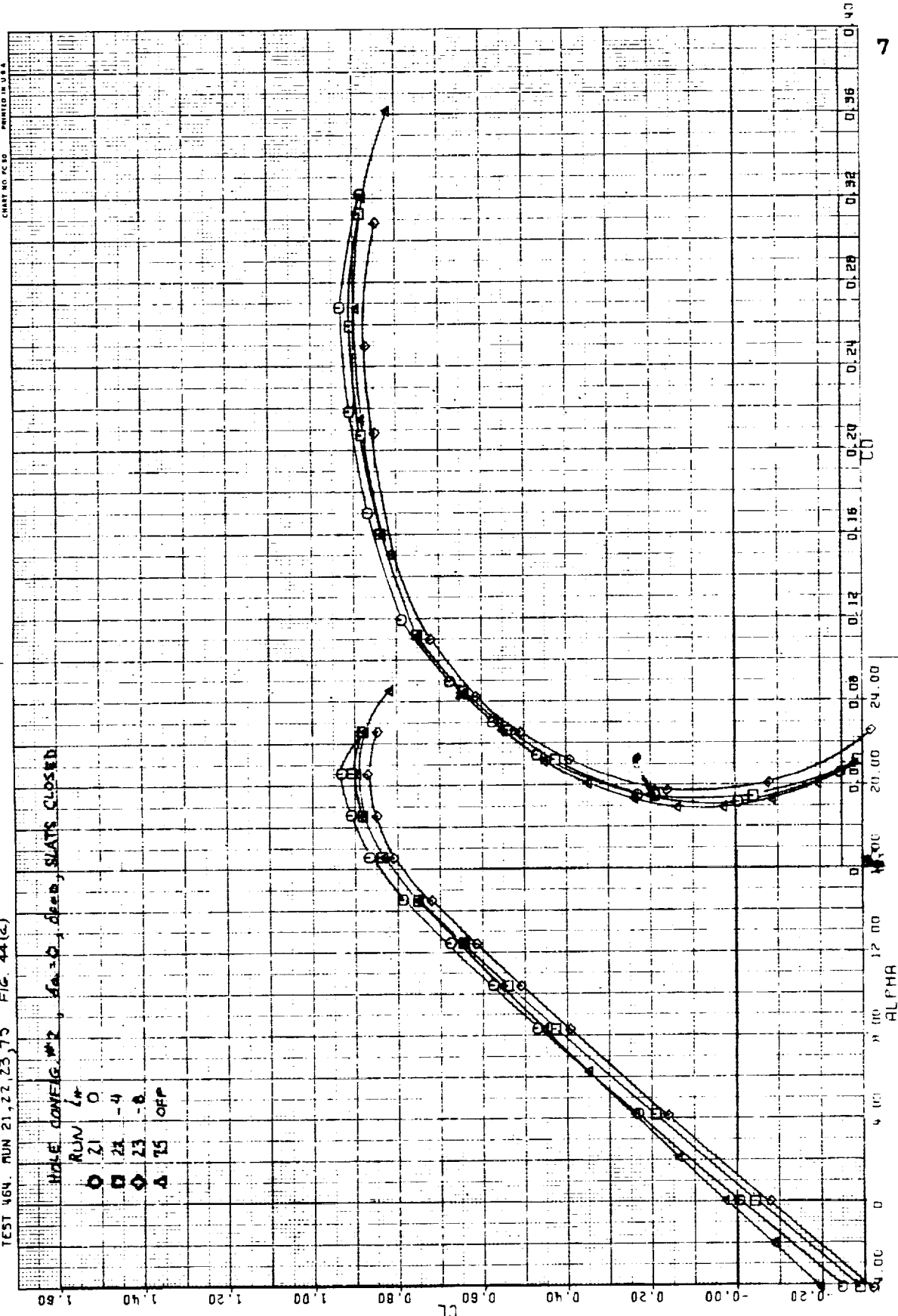


Figure 44(a)

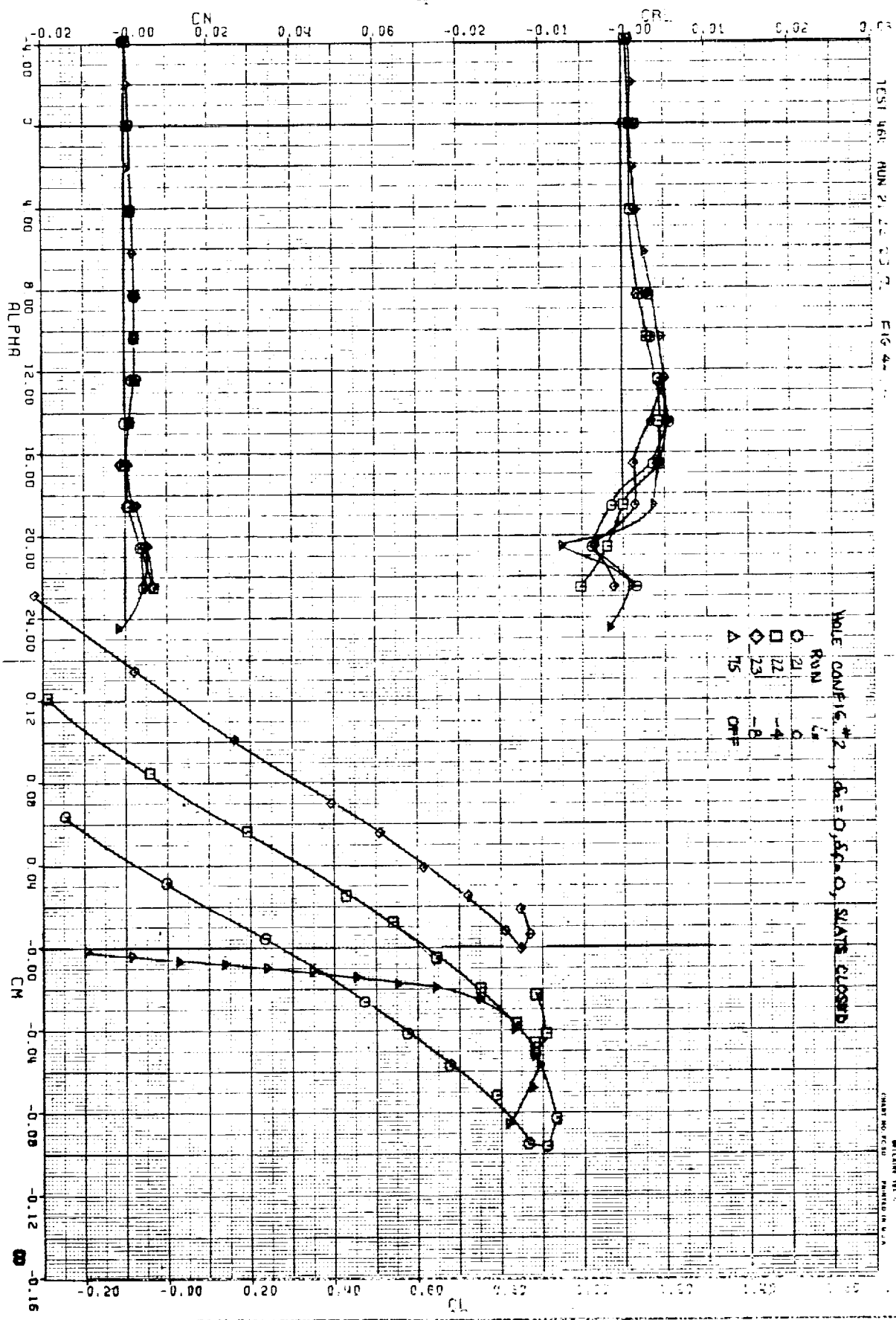


Figure 44(b)

COMOLI

OMNIGRAPHIC

HOUSTON INSTRUMENT  
 10000 WILSON BLVD.  
 HOUSTON, TEXAS



TEST 464 RUN 21, 24, 25 FIG. 45(a)

NAME COMPANY  $\mu$ ,  $\lambda = 0$ ,  $\phi = 0$ , SLATS CLOSED

RUN 21 0  
 24 910  
 25 -10

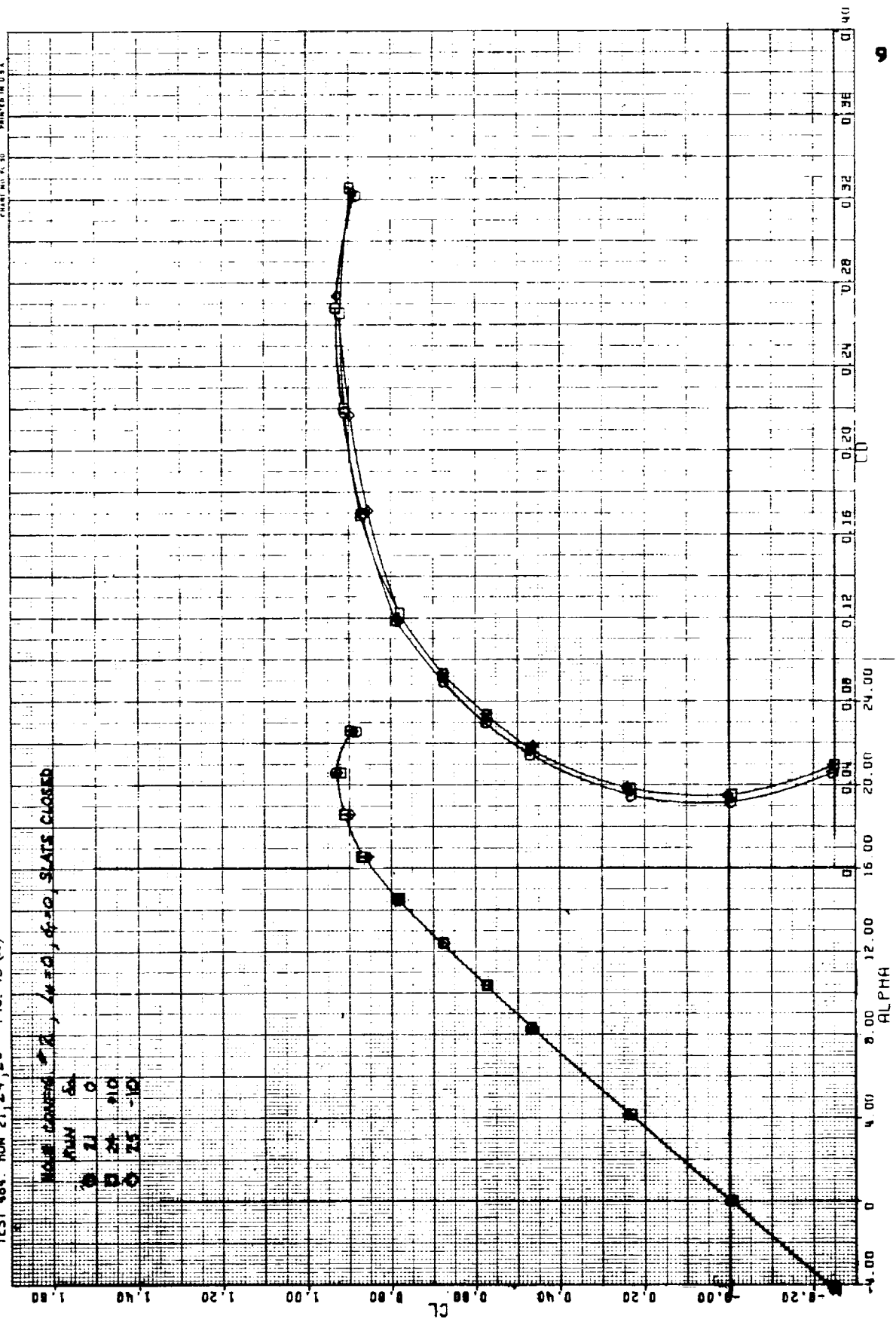


Figure 45(a)

INSURION INSTRUMENT

WELFARE TEST

CHART NO. FC10 PRINTED IN U.S.A.

OMNIGRAPHIC

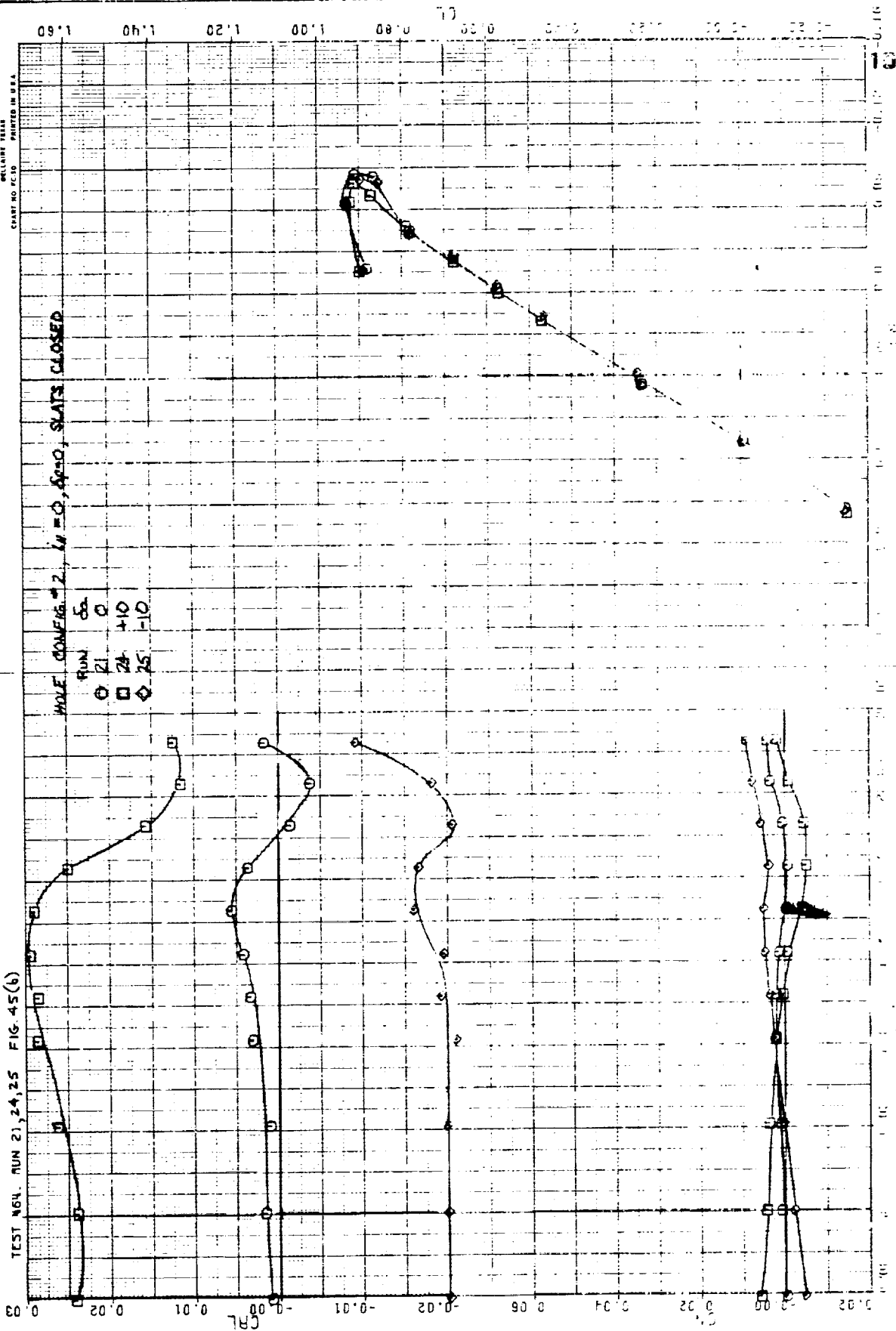
COMPLET

TEST N64. RUN 21, 24, 25 FIG. 45(b)

SOLE CONFIG. # 2,  $\lambda = 0$ ,  $\lambda = 0$ , SLATS CLOSED

RUN

21	0
24	+10
25	-10



CL

0.10  
0.20  
0.30  
0.40  
0.60  
0.80  
1.00  
1.20  
1.40  
1.60

0.00  
0.02  
0.04  
0.06  
0.08  
0.10  
0.12  
0.14  
0.16  
0.18  
0.20  
0.22  
0.24  
0.26  
0.28  
0.30  
0.32

TEST 464 RUN 70, 26 FIG 46(a)

$L_H = 0, \delta_a = 0, \delta_f = 0, \text{SLATS CLOSED}$

RUN

- 70 UNDAMAGED WING
- 26 HOLE CONFIG #3

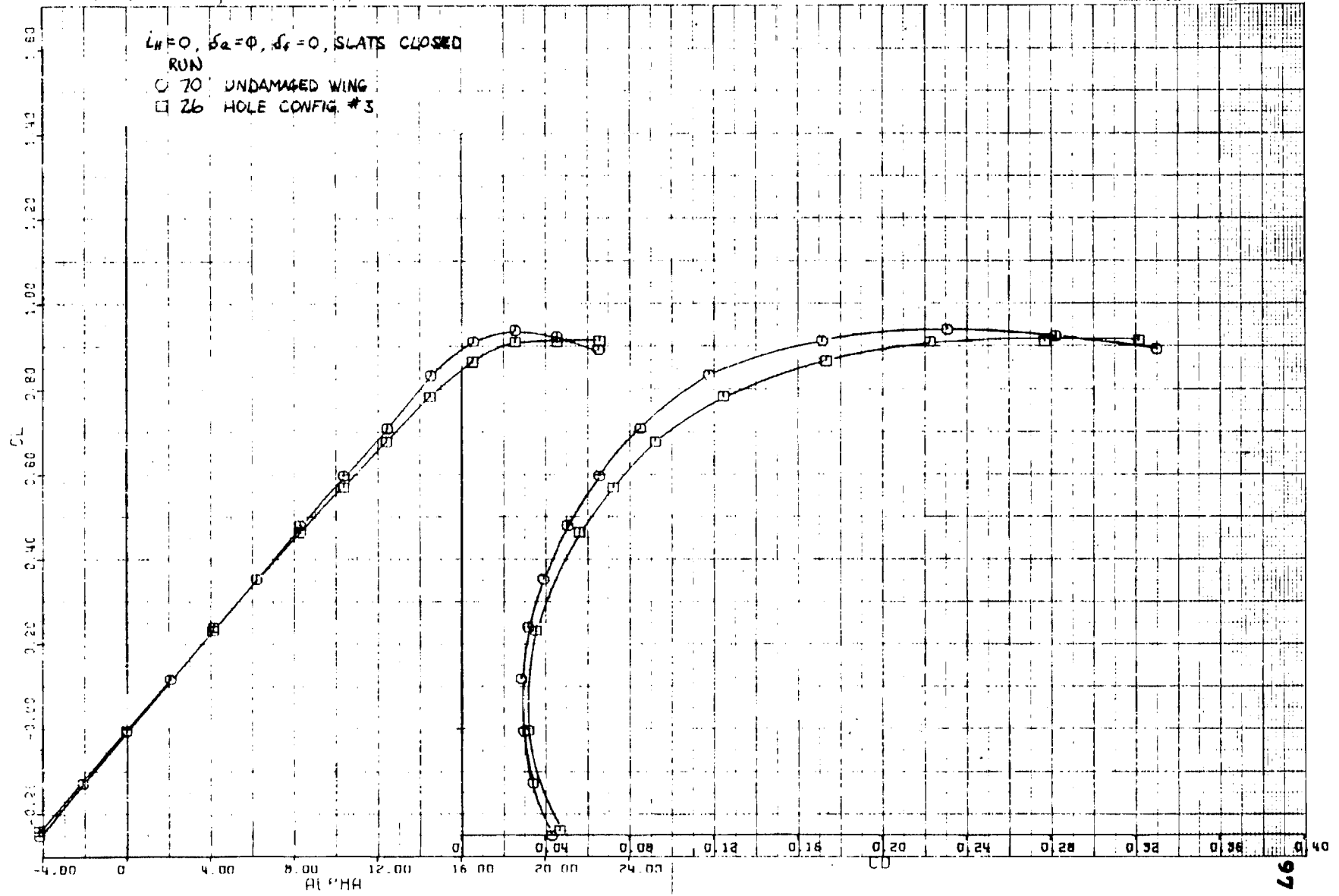


Figure 46(a)

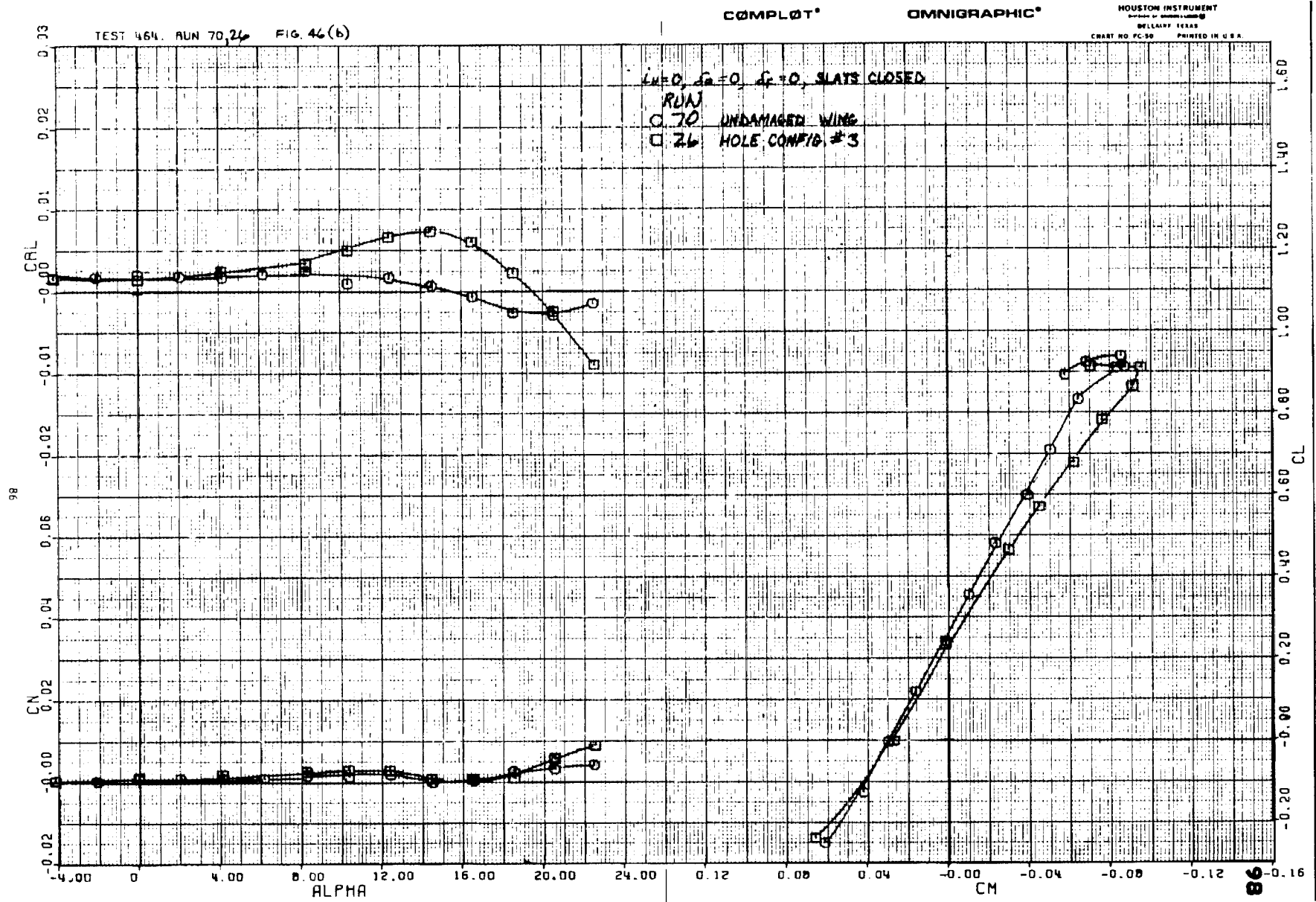


Figure 46(b)

TEST 468. RUN 58,64 FIG. 47(a)

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HOUSTON INSTRUMENT  
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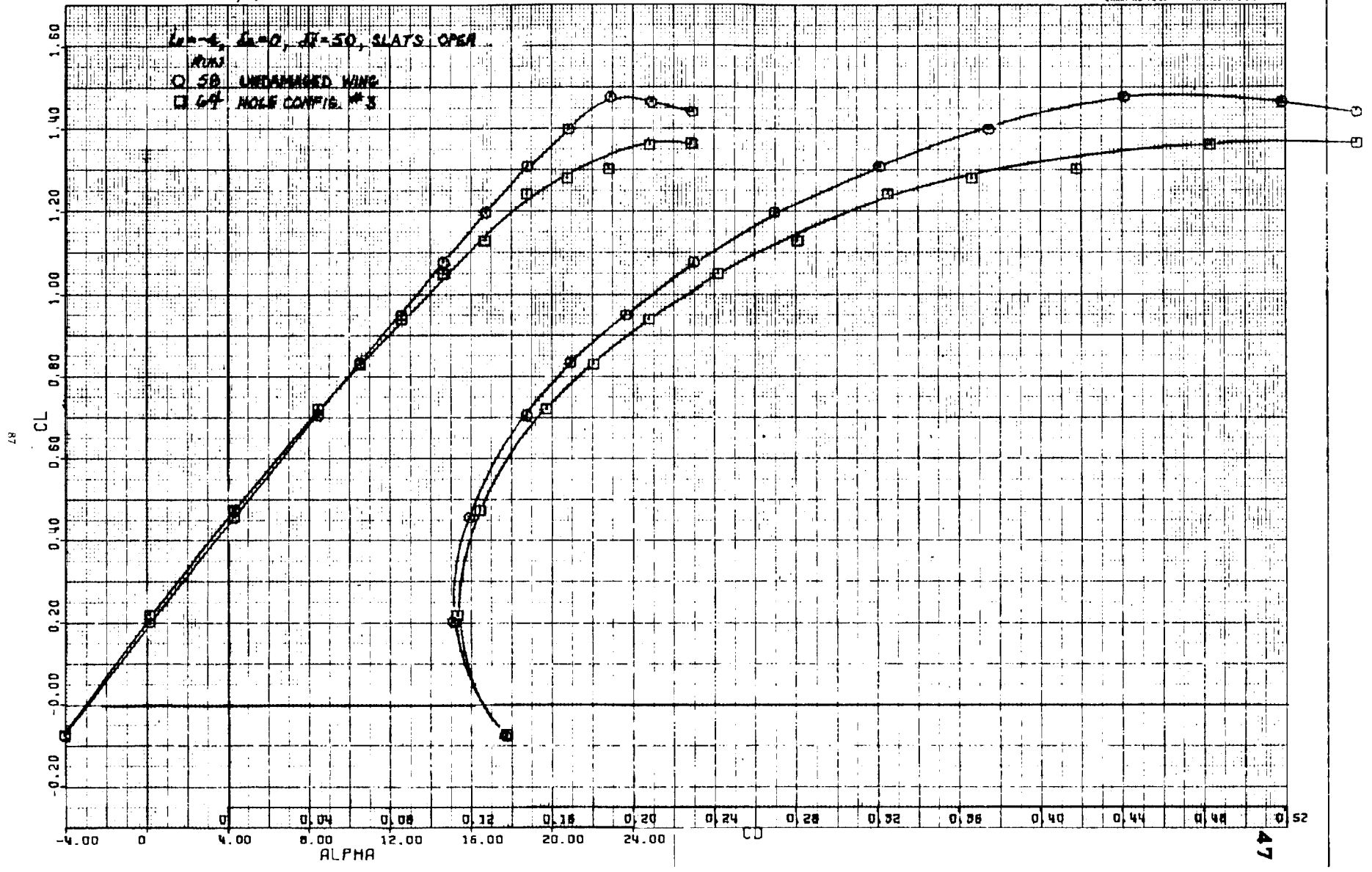


Figure 47(a)

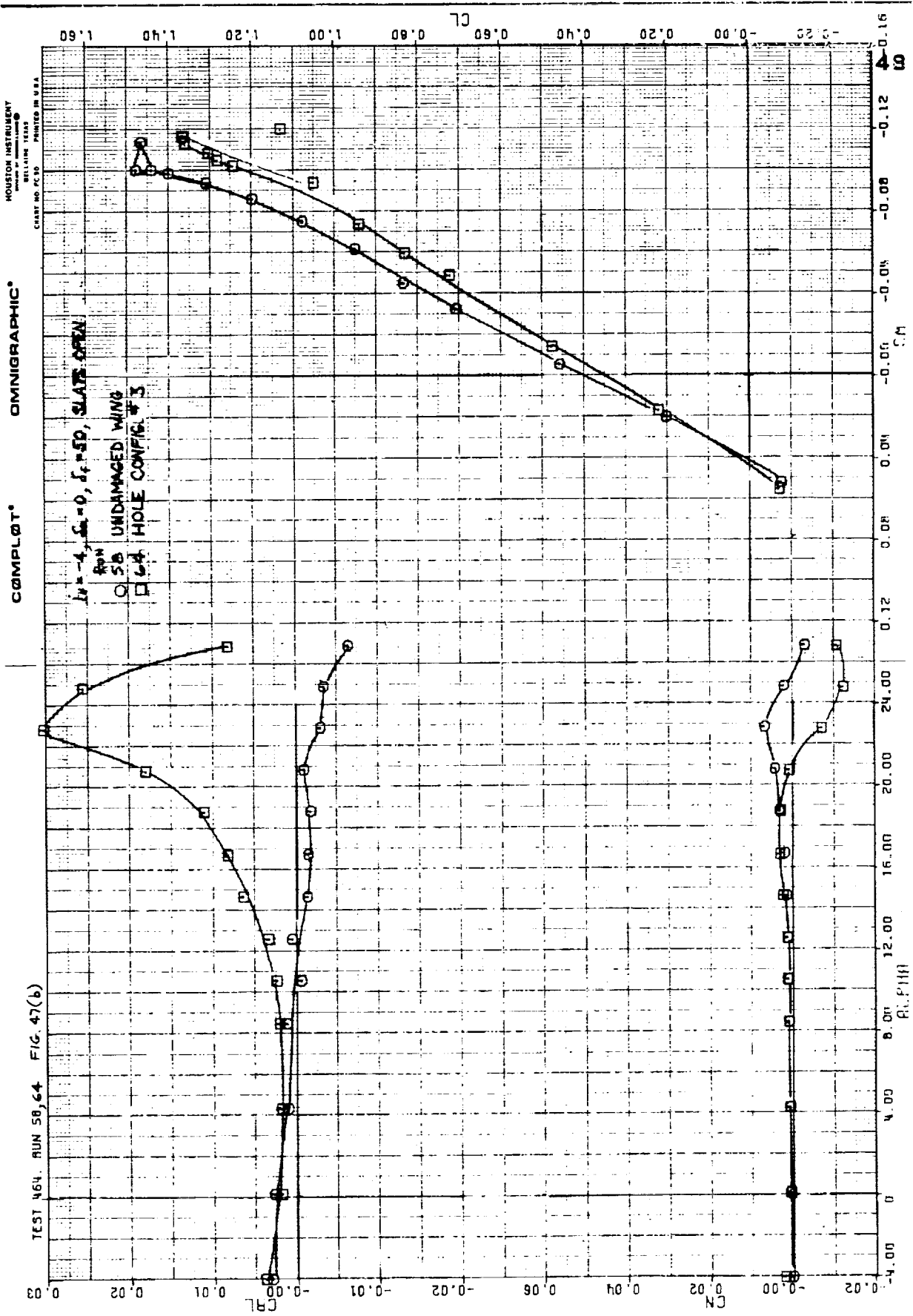


Figure 47(b)

TEST 464. RUN 26, 27, 28, 76 FIG. 48(a)

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HOUSTON INSTRUMENT  
 BELLAIR, TEXAS  
 CHART NO. PL 50 PRINTED IN U.S.A.

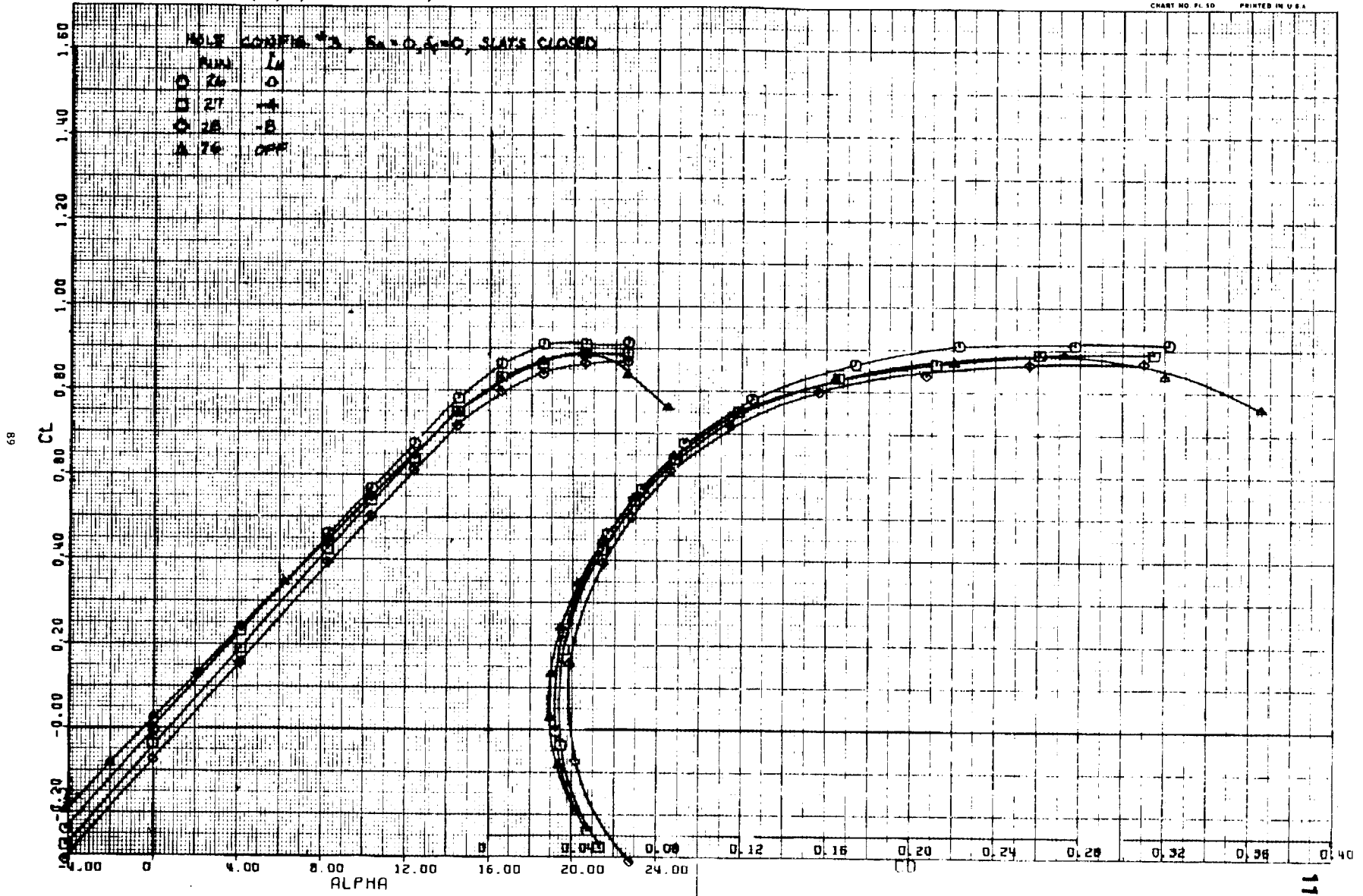


Figure 48(a)

TEST 464. RUN 26, 27, 28, 76 FIG. 48(b)

MODE COMP 3,  $\beta_0 = 0$ ,  $\beta = 0$ , SLATS CLOSED

- 26 0
- 27 -4
- ◇ 28 -B
- △ 76 OFF

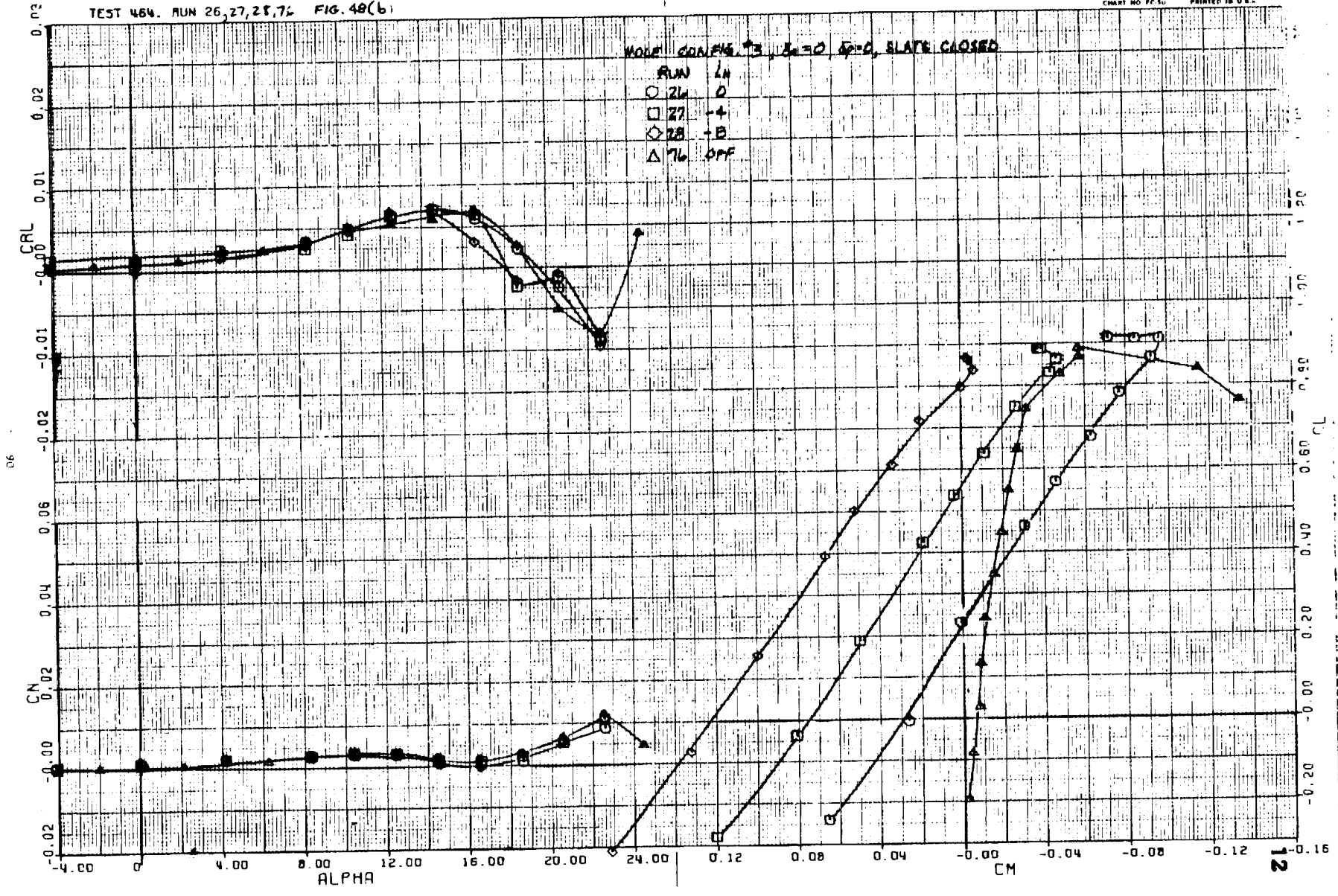


Figure 48(b)



TEST 464. RUN 26, 29, 30 FIG. 49(a)

HOLE CONVEYS # 5 + IN 20, 25, 30, VALVE CLOSED

RUN  
 ○ 26  
 □ 29  
 ◇ 30

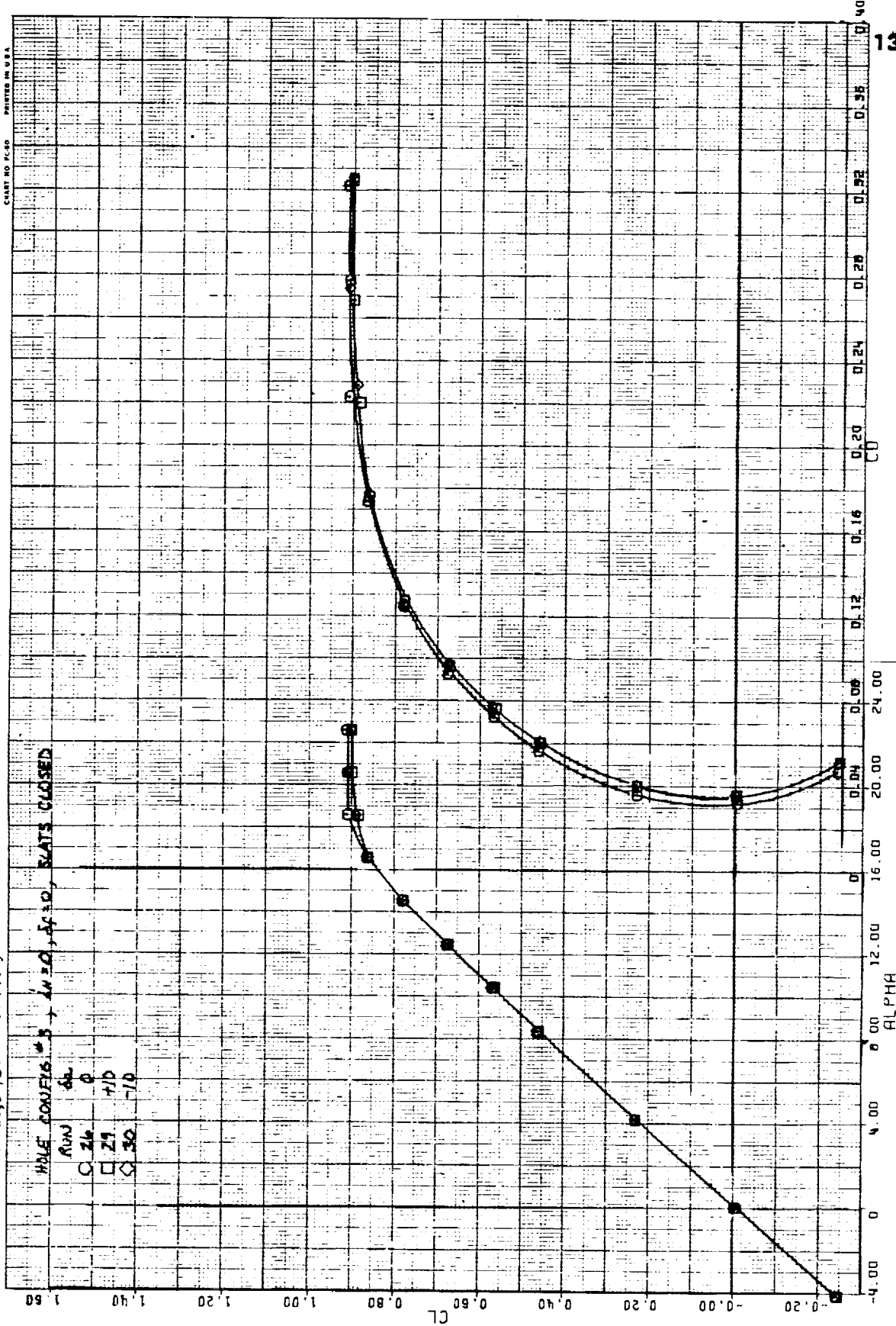


Figure 49(a)

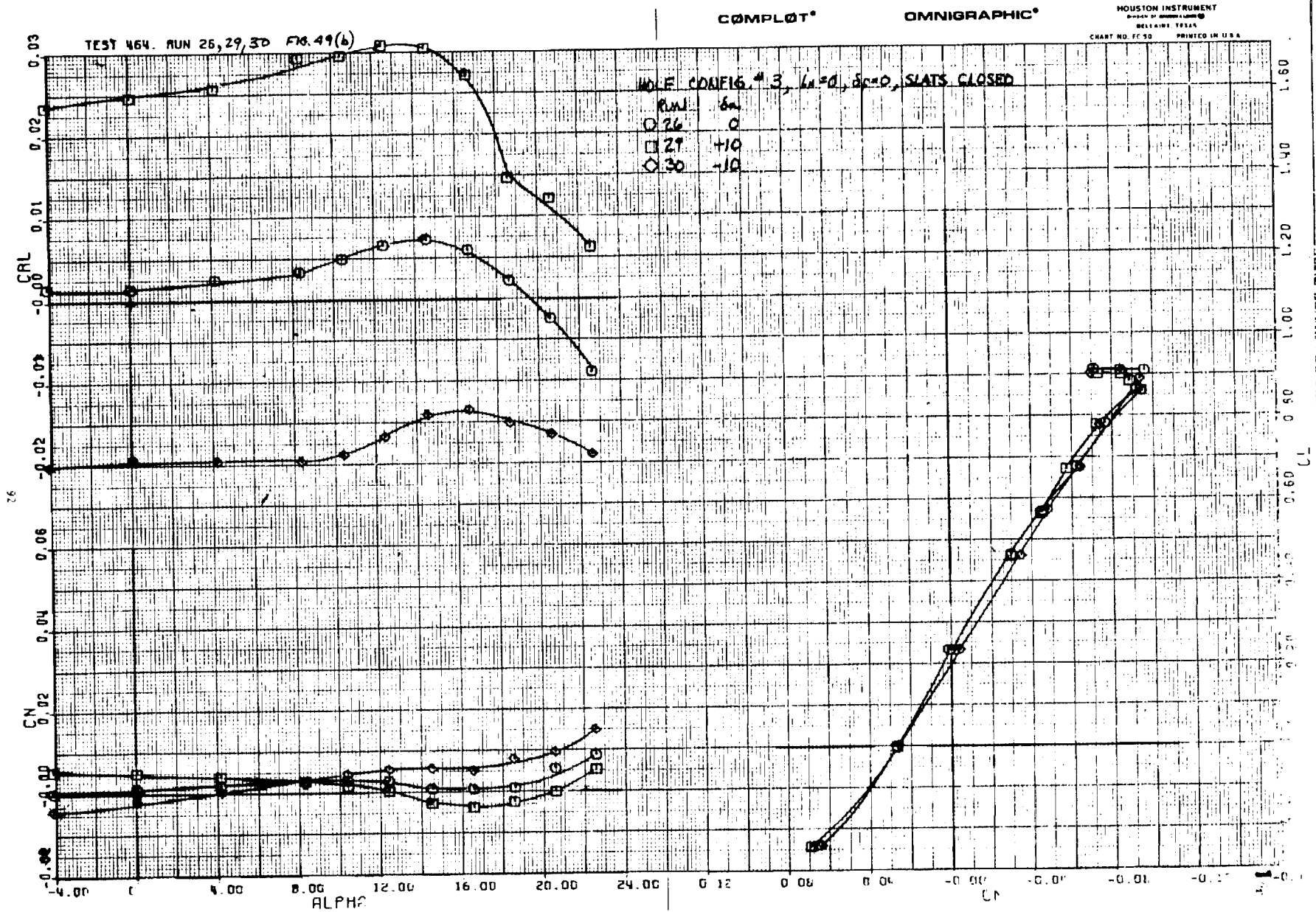


Figure 49(b):



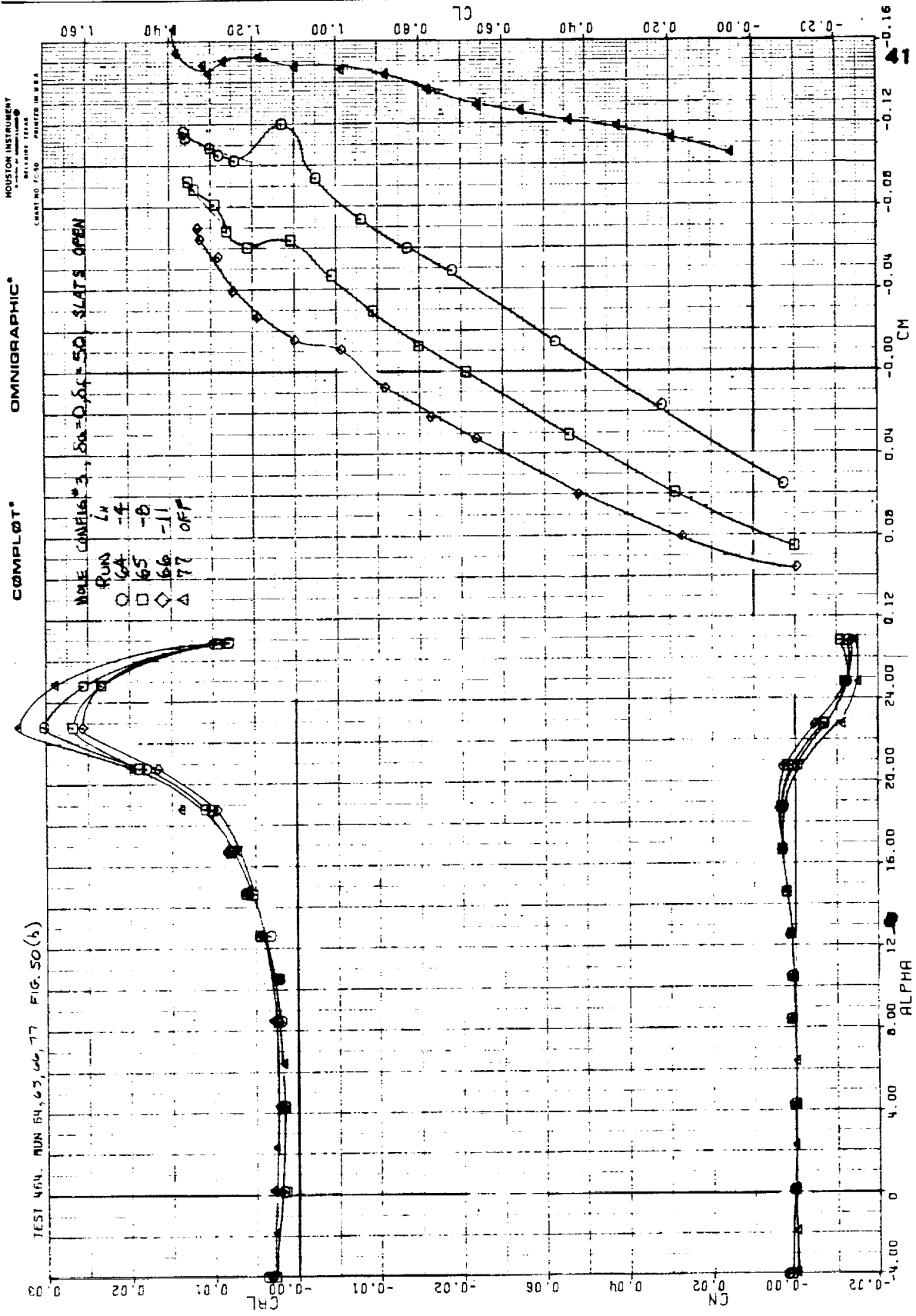


Figure 50(b)

C.2

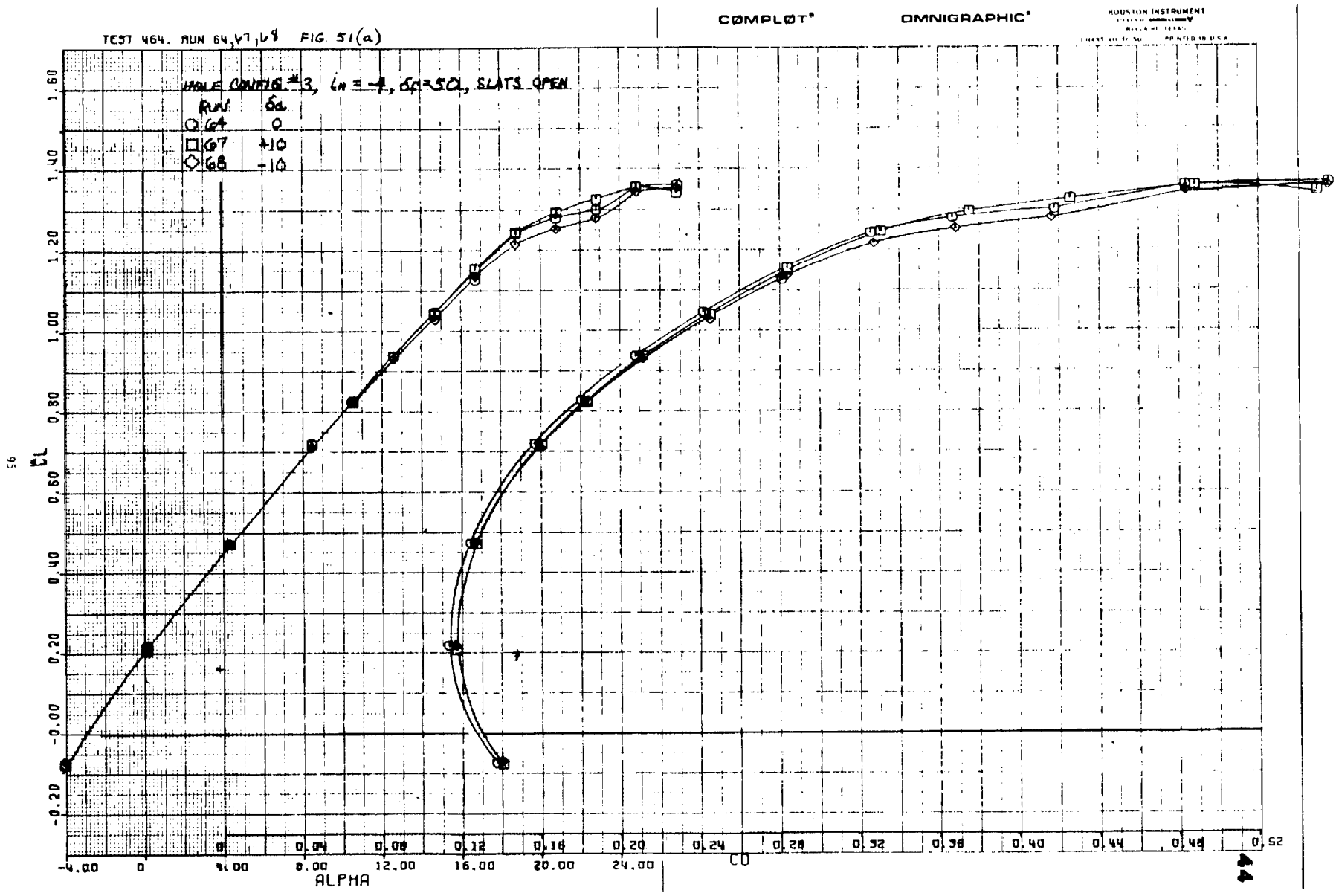


Figure 51(a)

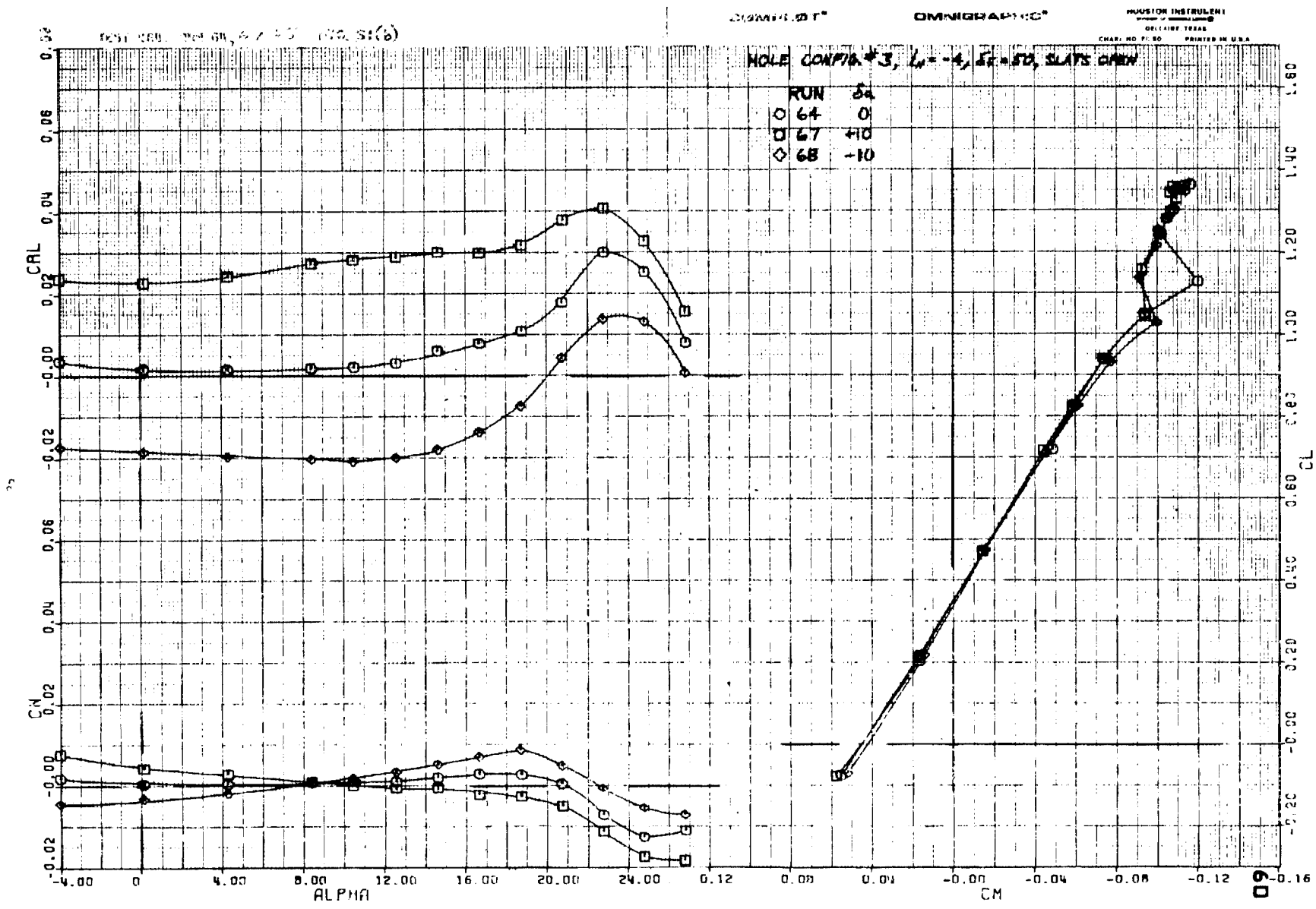


Figure 51(b)

TEST 464. MUN 70, 31 FIG. 52(a)

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HOUSTON INSTRUMENT  
BELLARS TEXAS  
GRAPH NO. FC 98 PRINTED IN U.S.A.

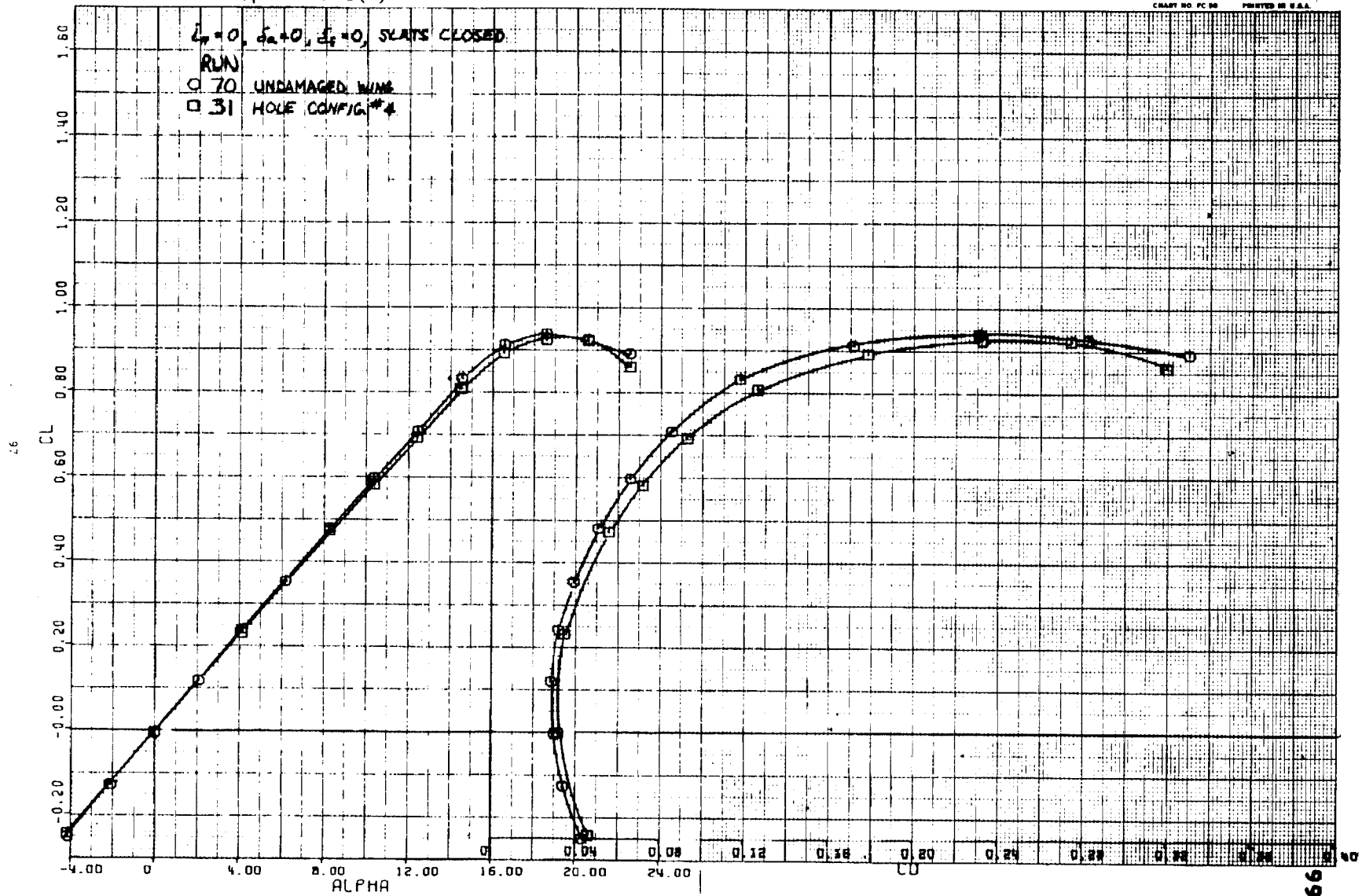


Figure 52(a)

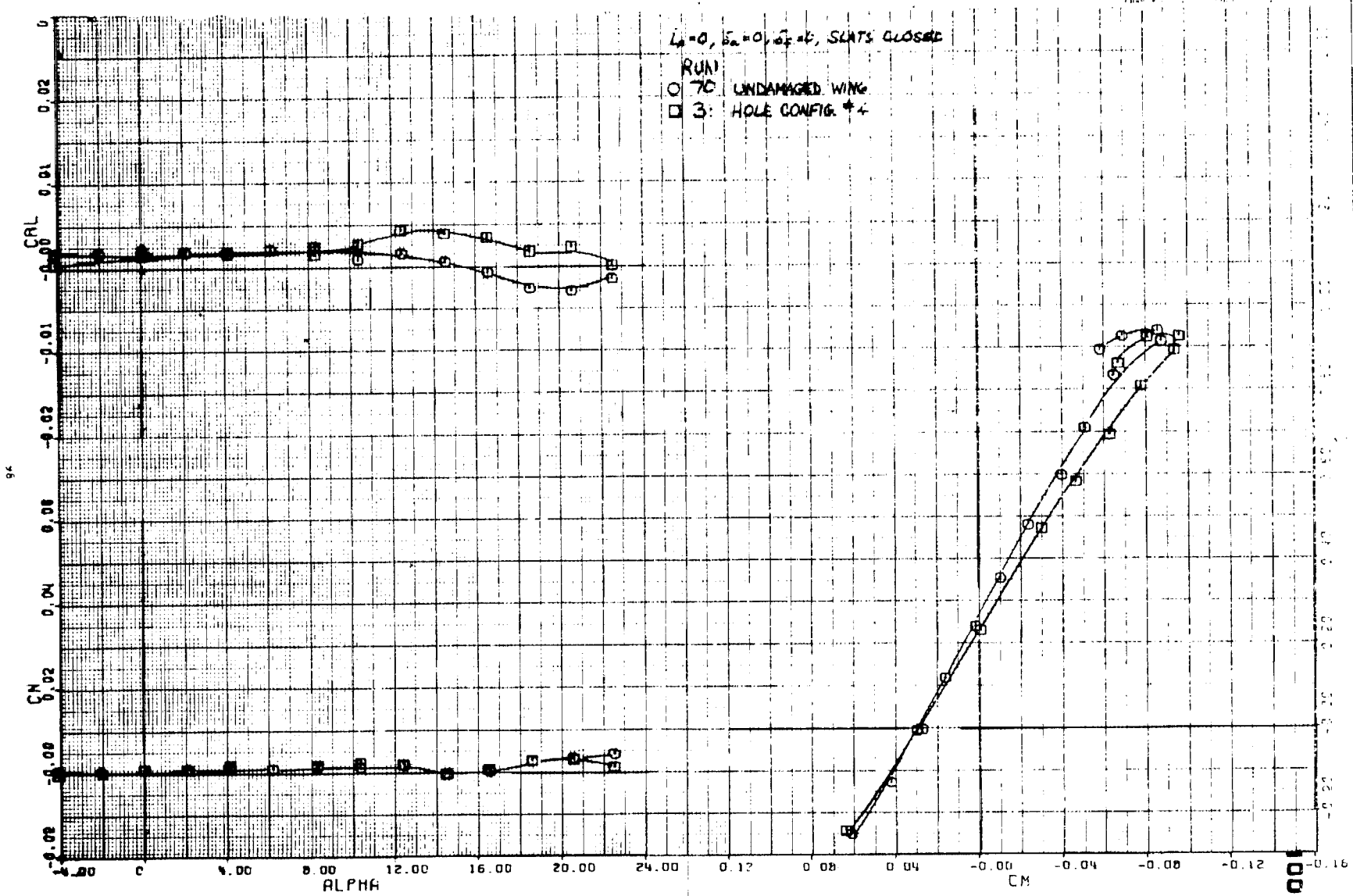


Figure 52(b)



TEST 464 RUN 31, 32, 33, 78 FIG. 53(a)

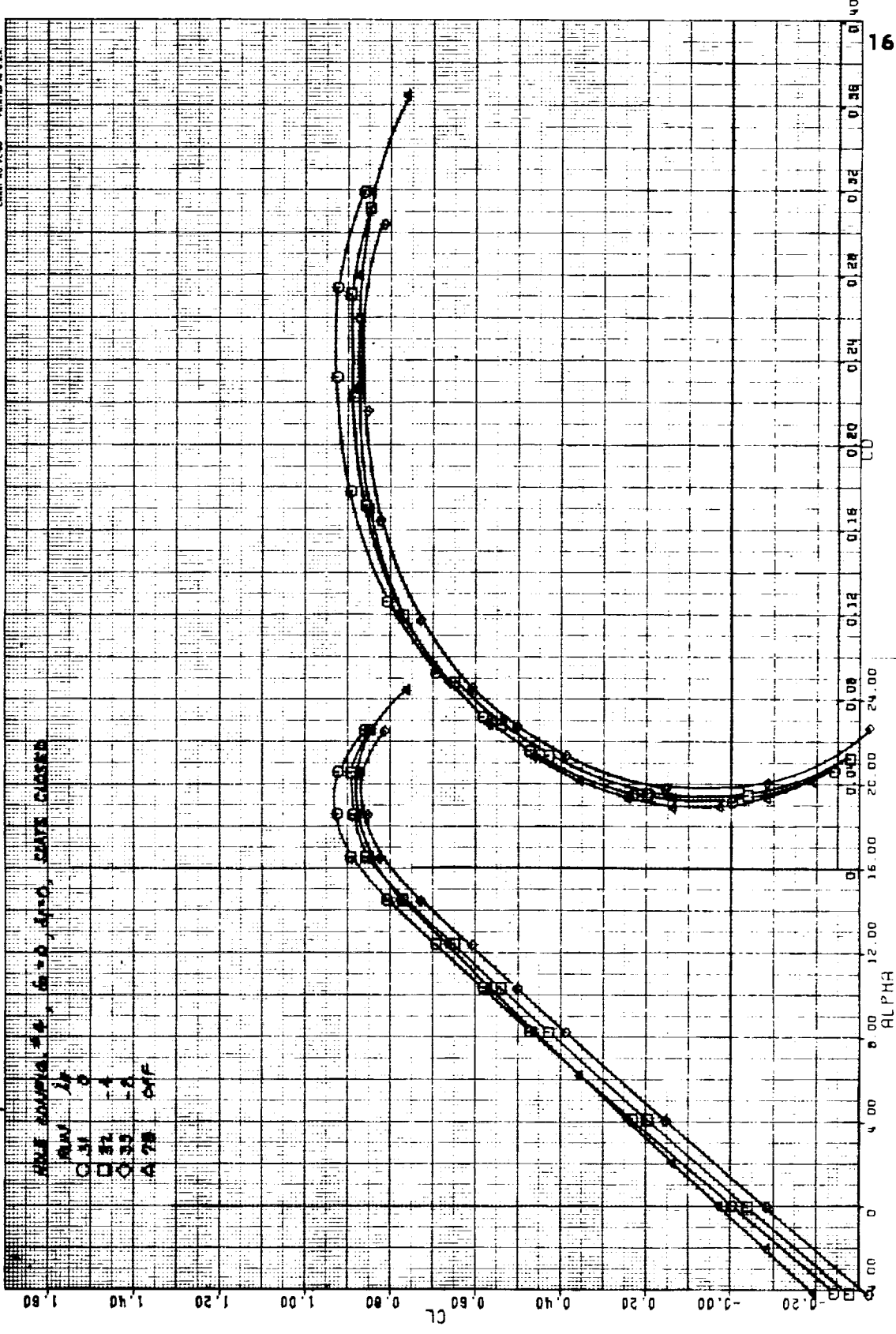


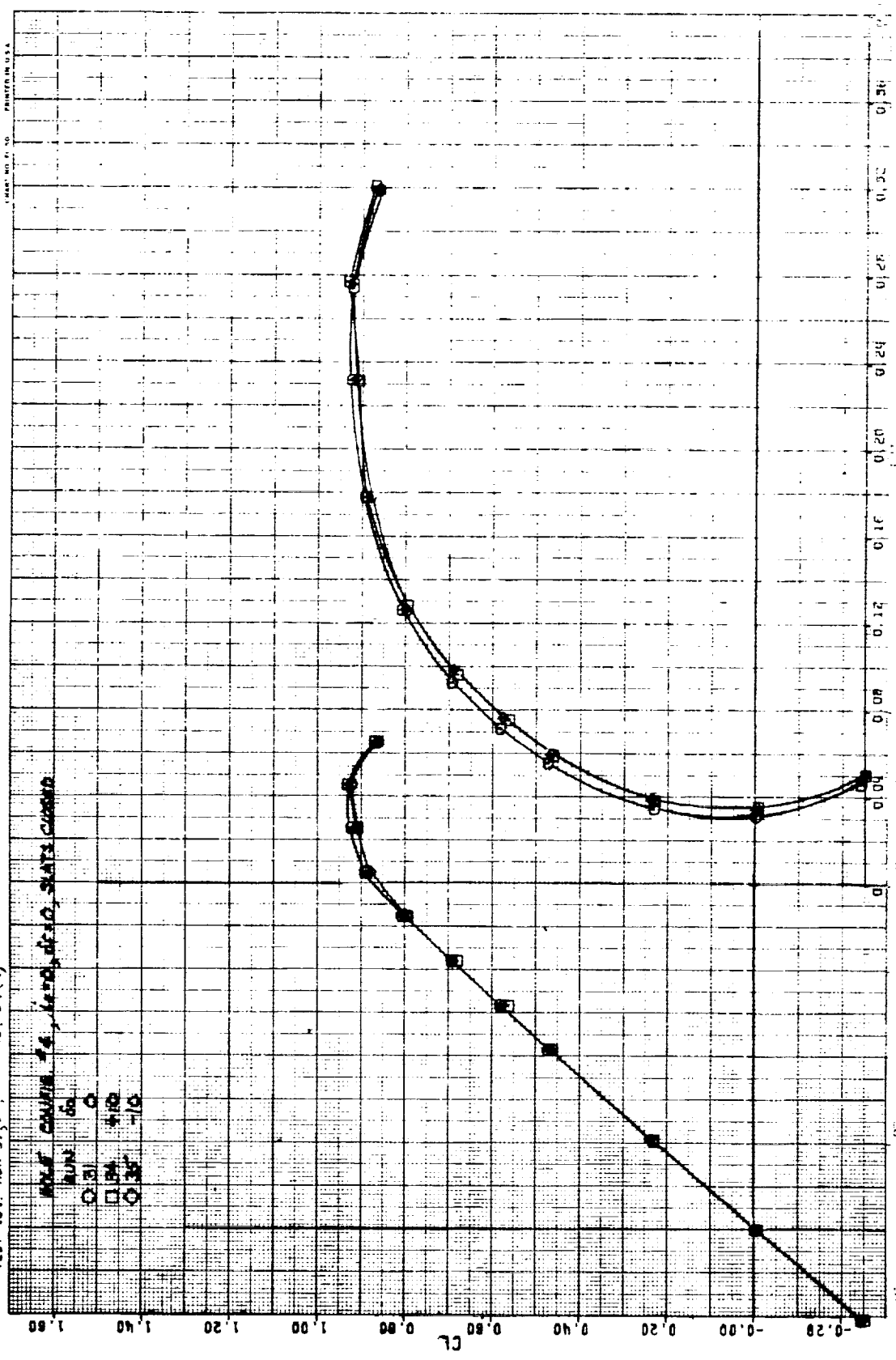
Figure 53(a)



OMNIGRAPHIC<sup>®</sup>  
 COMPLET<sup>®</sup>

TEST 484. RUN 31, 34, 35 FK. 54(a)

WOLF CORRUM 76, 1400, 1510, 2145, 2200  
 RUN 65  
 O 31 O  
 O 104 410  
 O 35 110



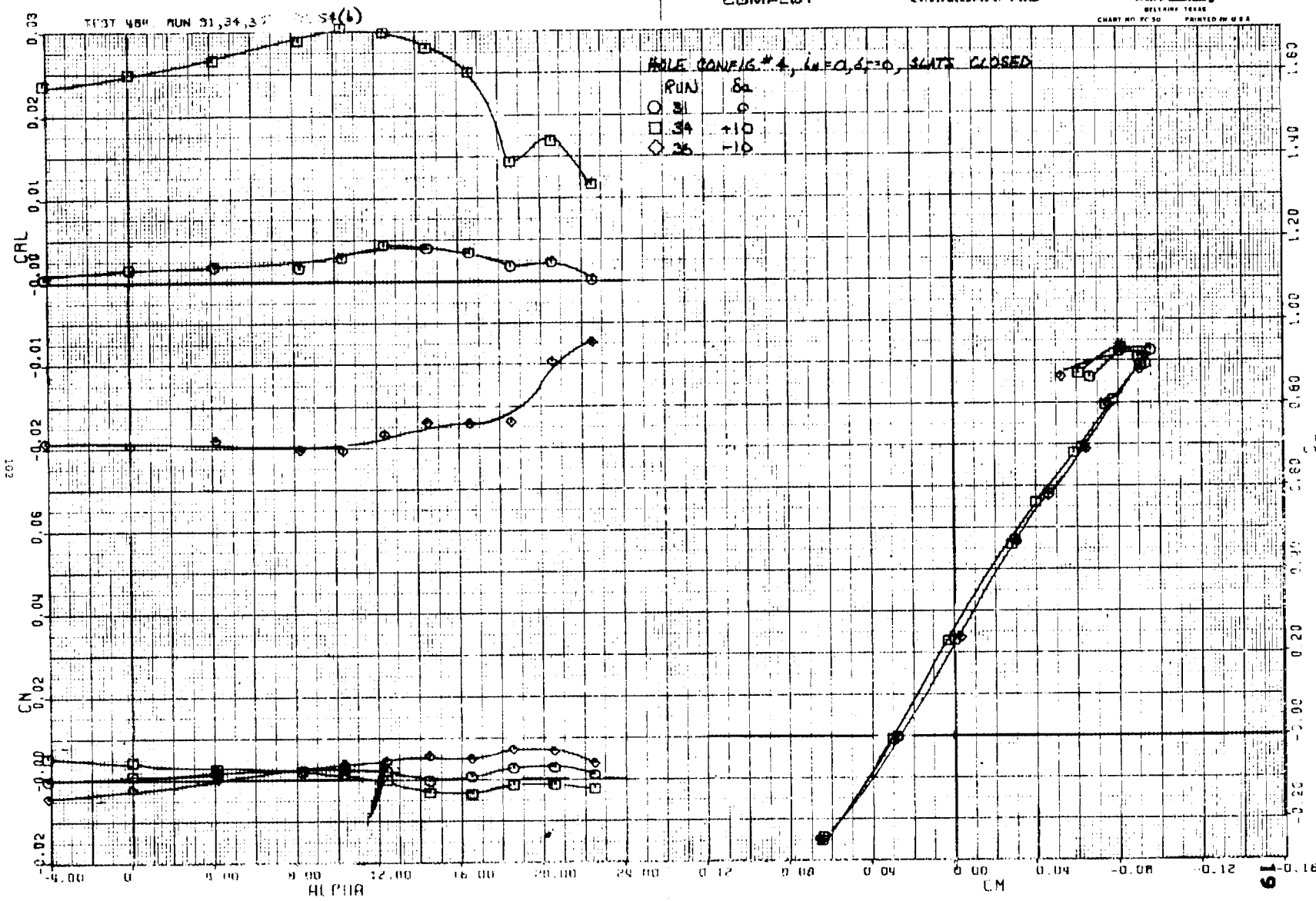


Figure 54(b)

TEST 464. MUN 70,34 FIG. 55(a)

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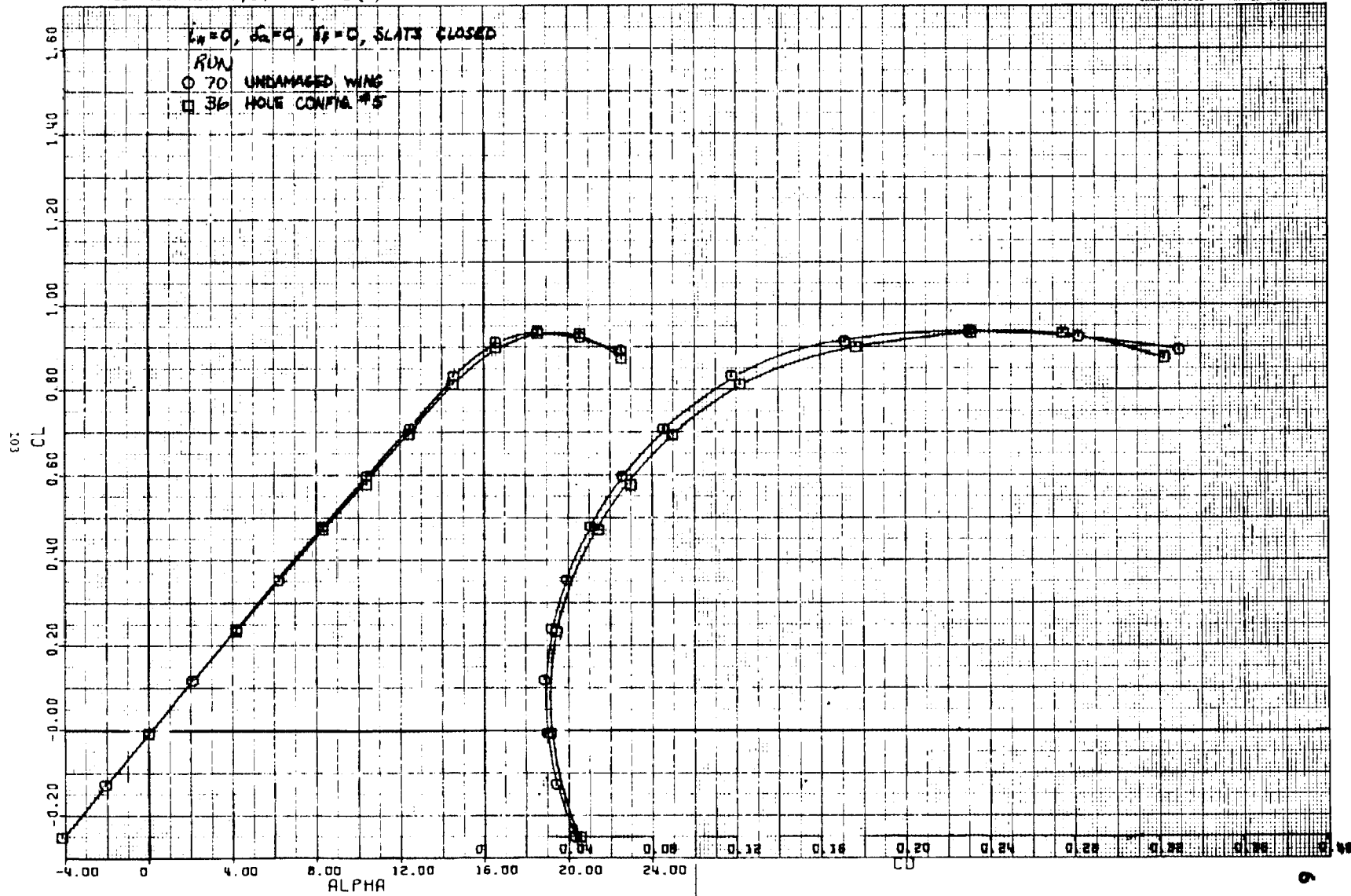


Figure 55(a)

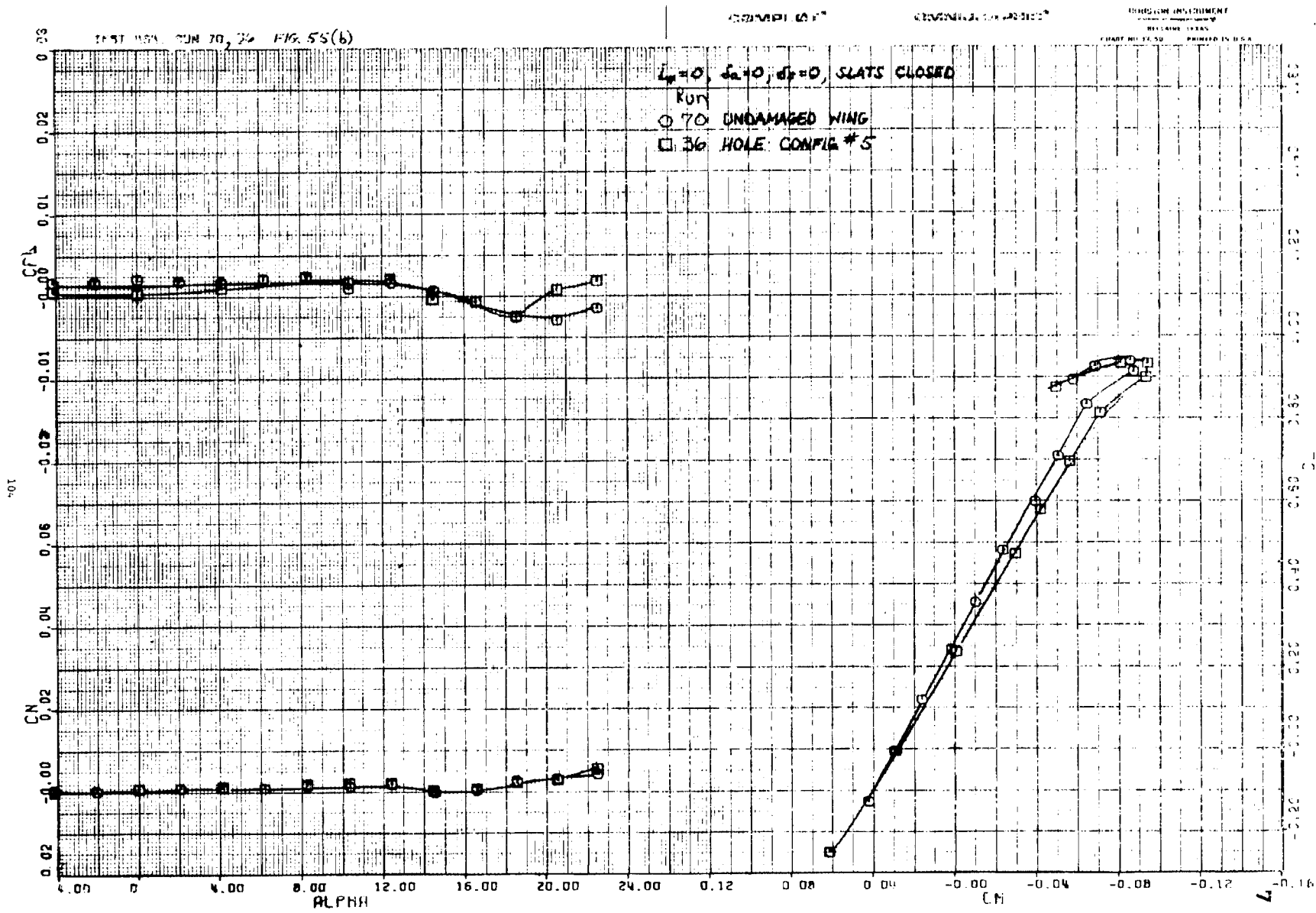


Figure 55(b)

TEST 464. RUN 70,4 FIG. 56(a)

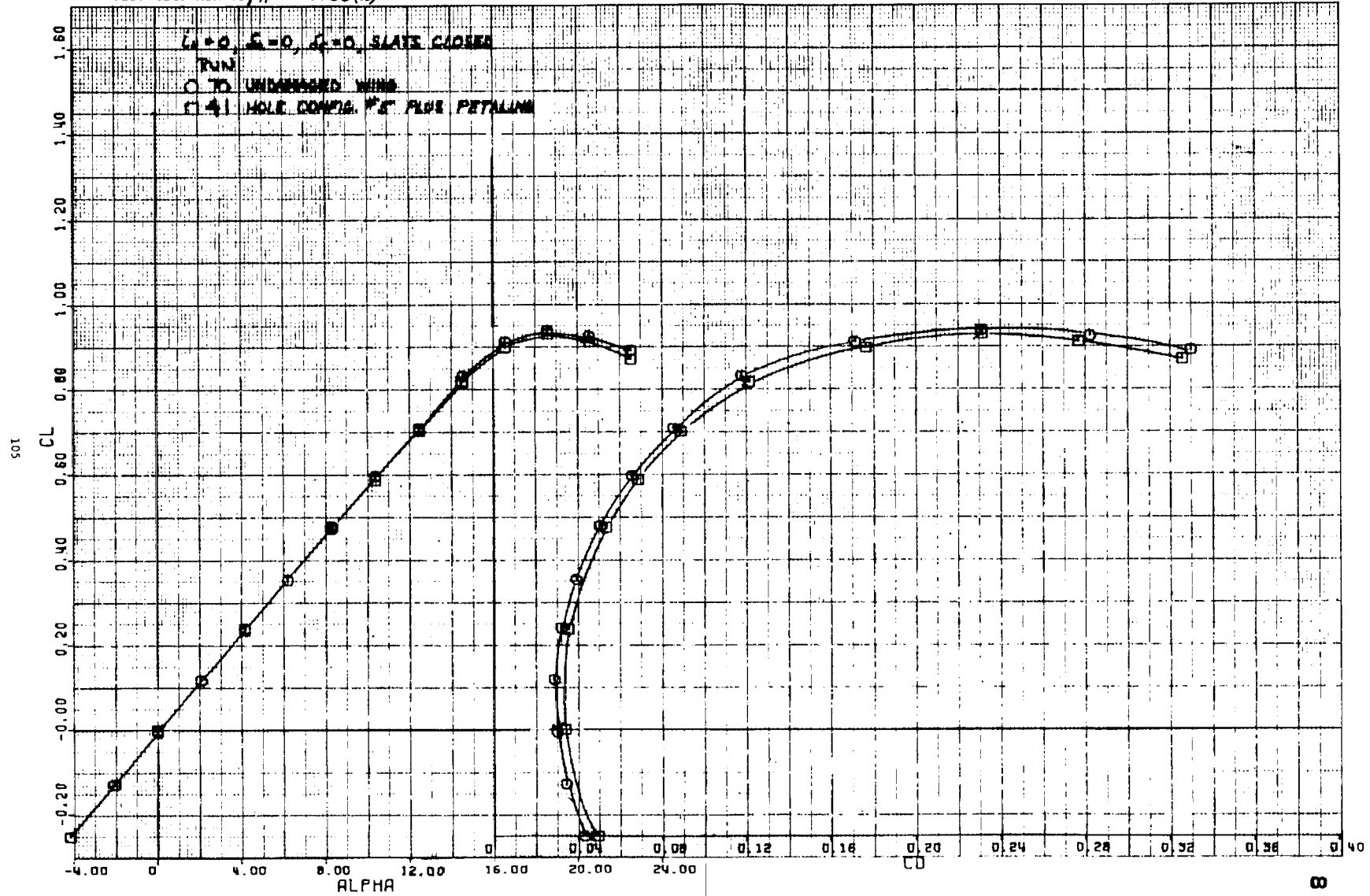


Figure 56(a)

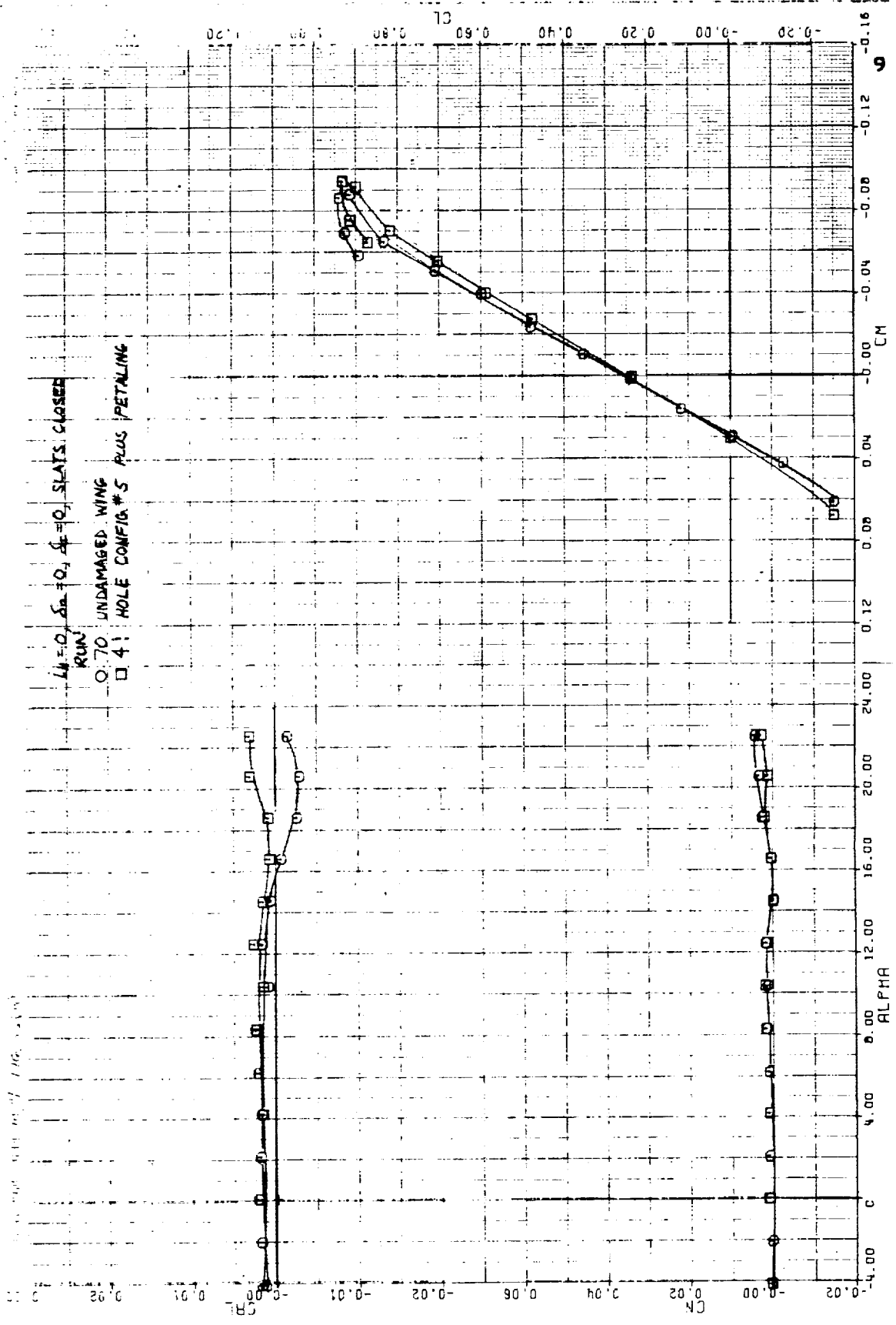


Figure 56(b)



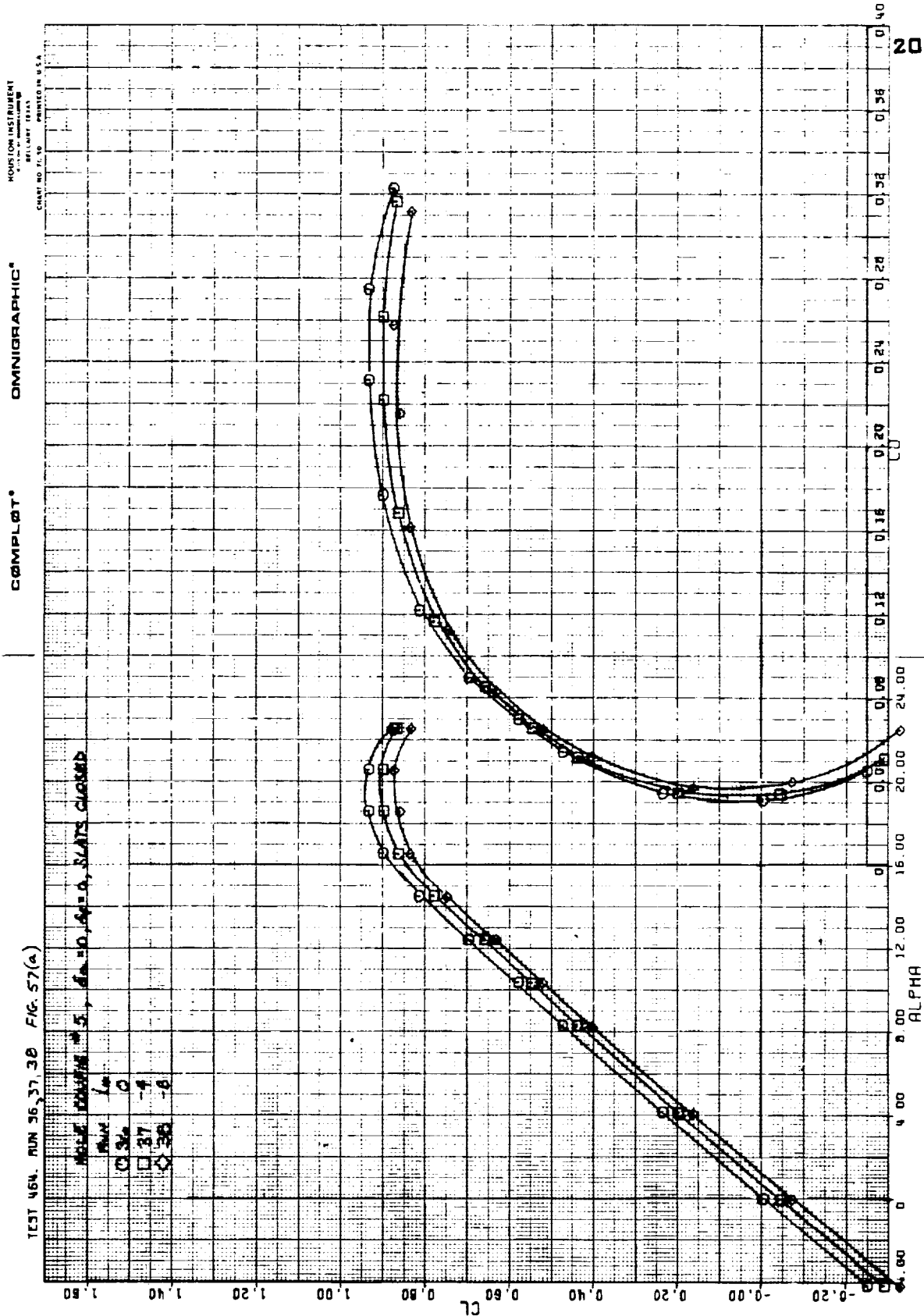
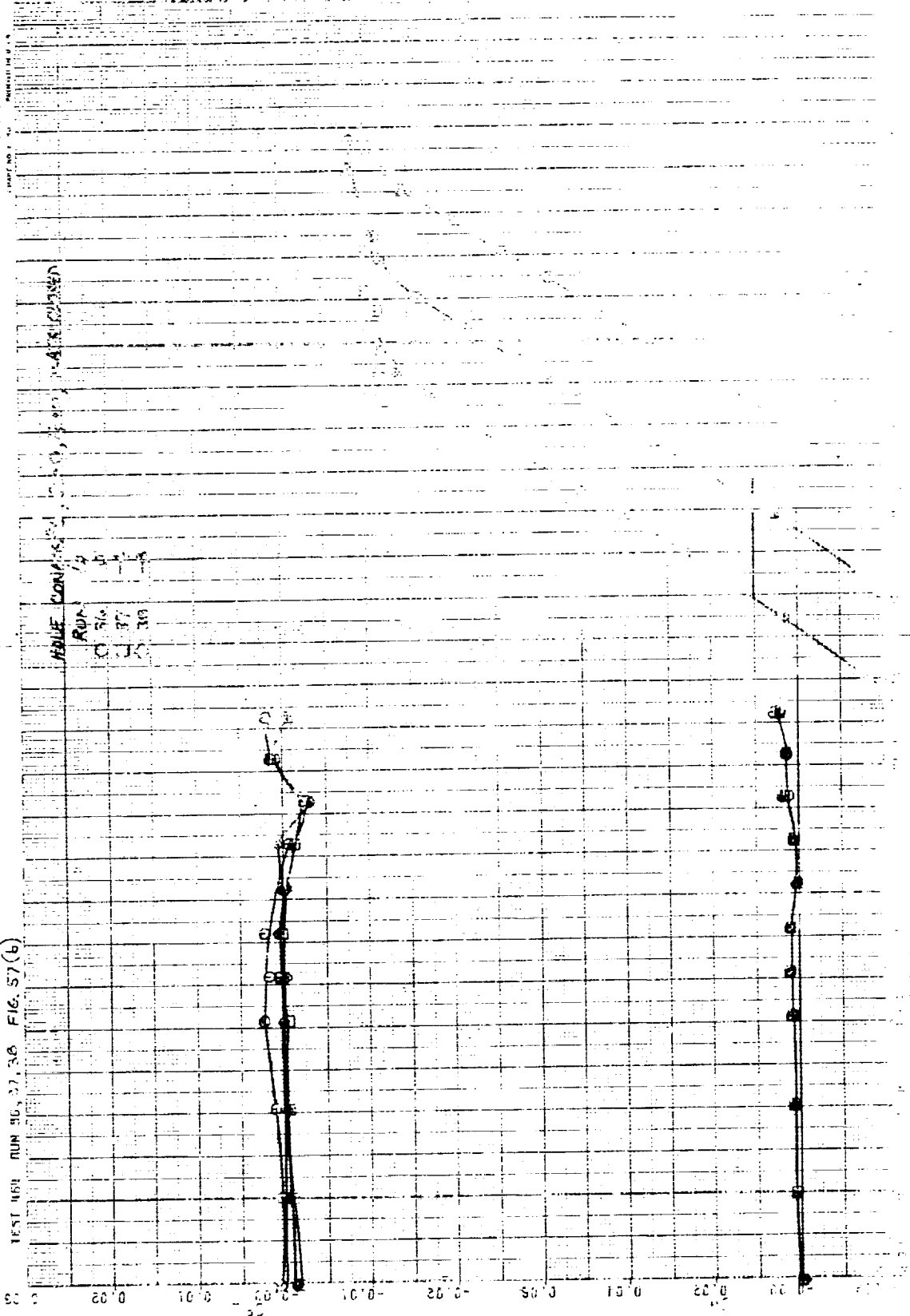


Figure 57(a)



TEST 464. MUN 36, 39, 40 FIG. 58(a)

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HOUSTON INSTRUMENT  
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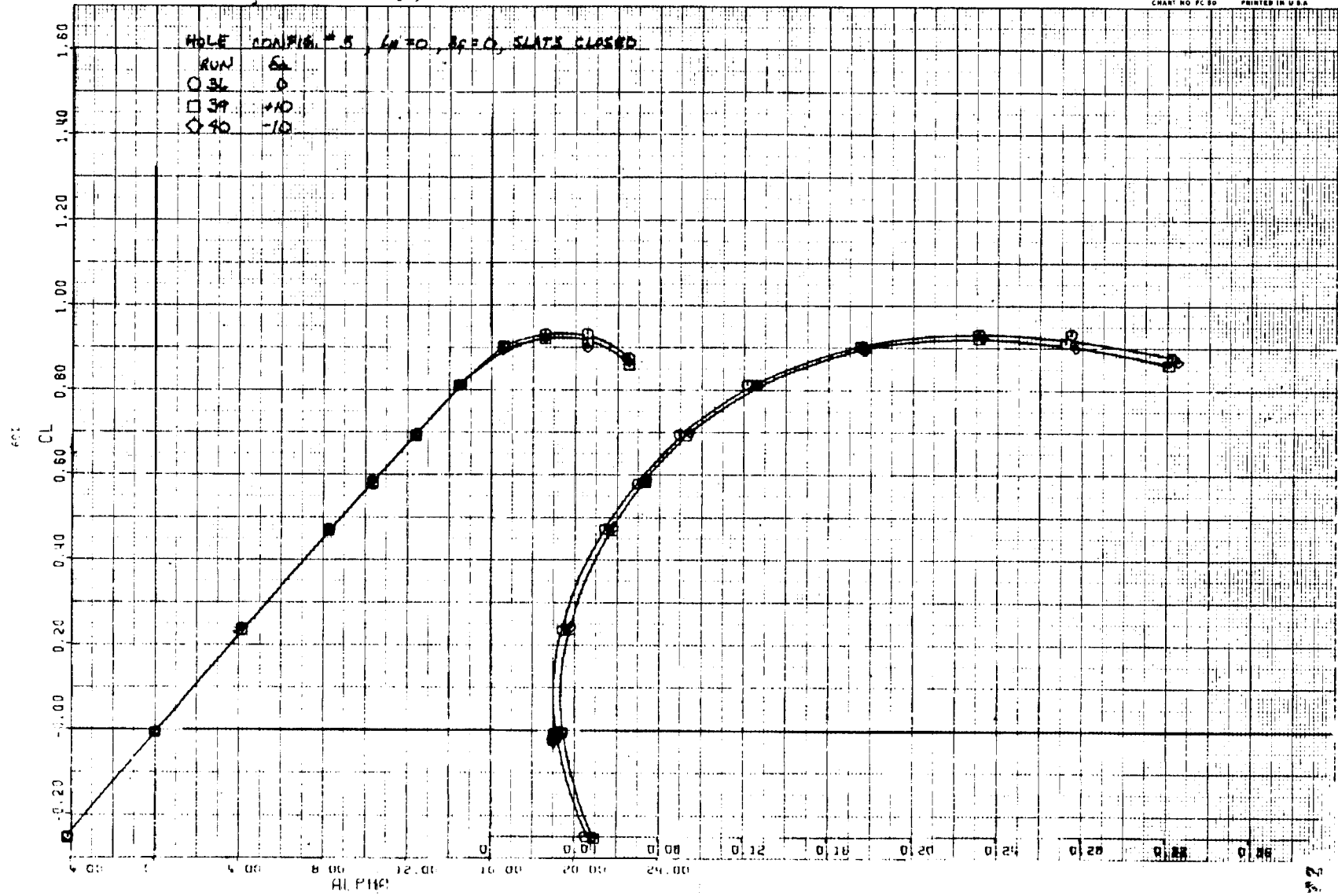


Figure 58(a)

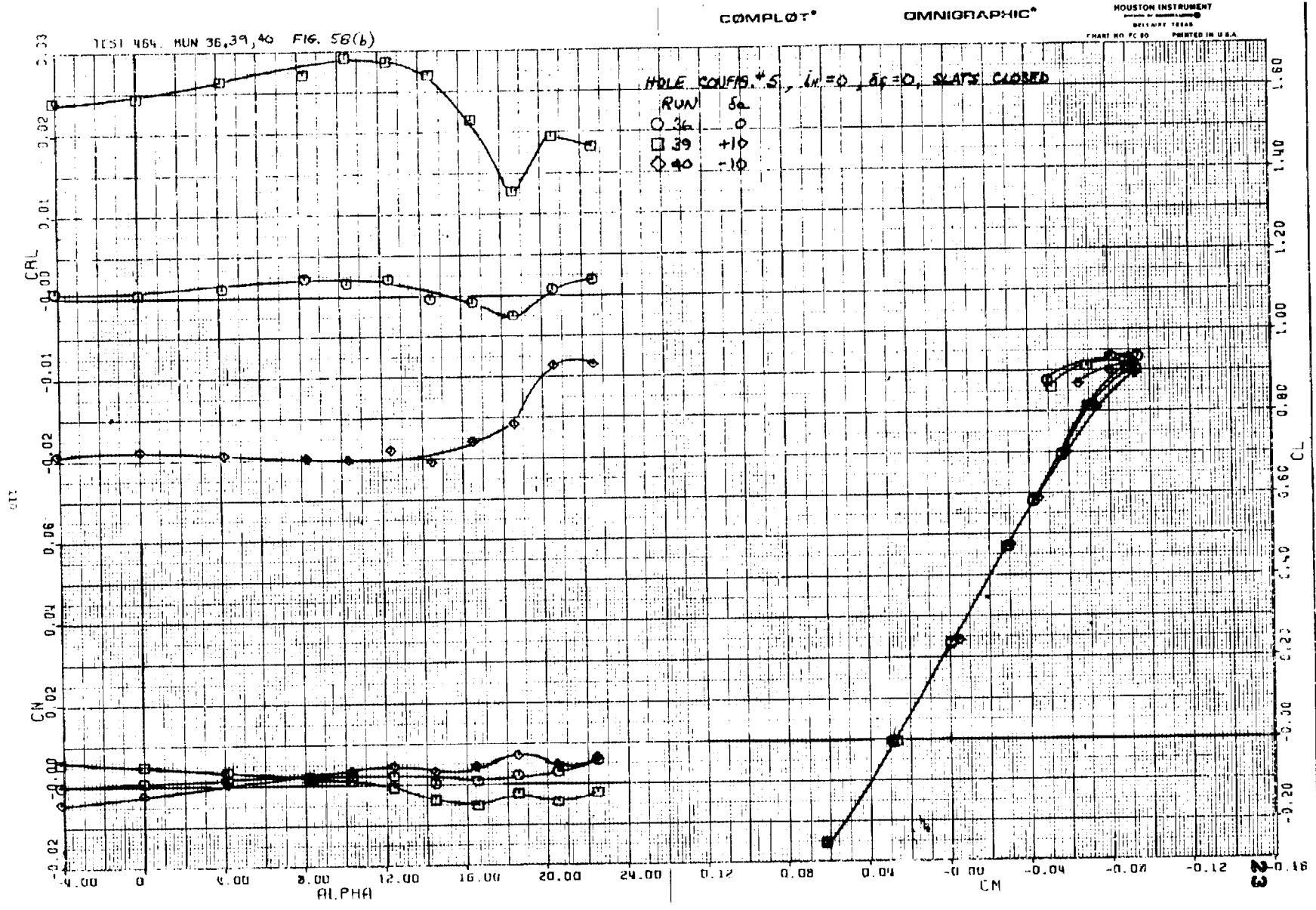


Figure 58(b)

TEST 469. RUN 41, 42, 43, 80 FIG. 59(a)

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DALLAS, TEXAS  
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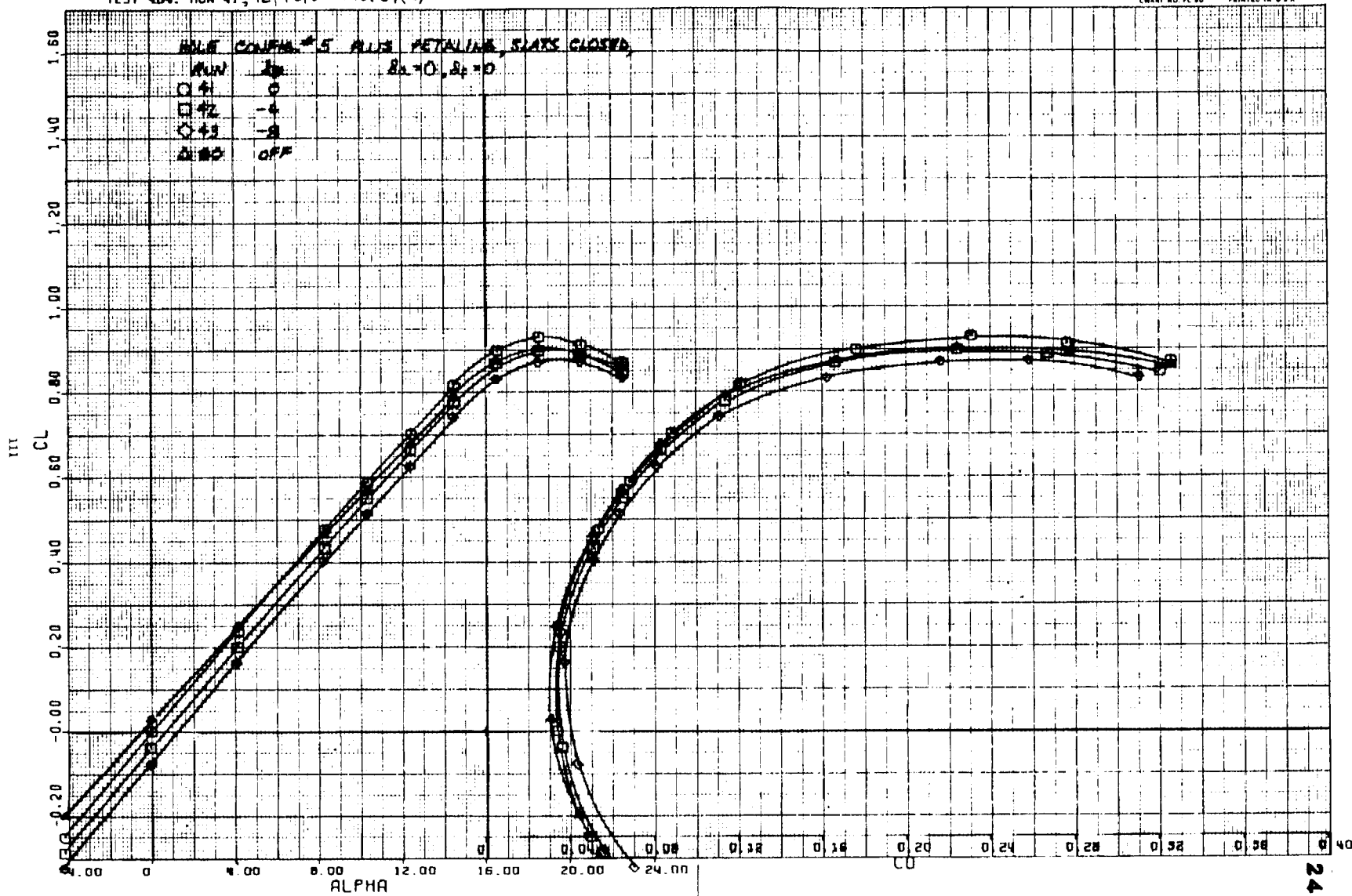


Figure 59(a)



TEST 464. RUN 41, 44, 45 FIG. 60(a)

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OMNIGRAPHIC®

HOUSTON INSTRUMENT

HOUSTON, TEXAS  
CHART NO. FC 50 PRINTED IN U.S.A.

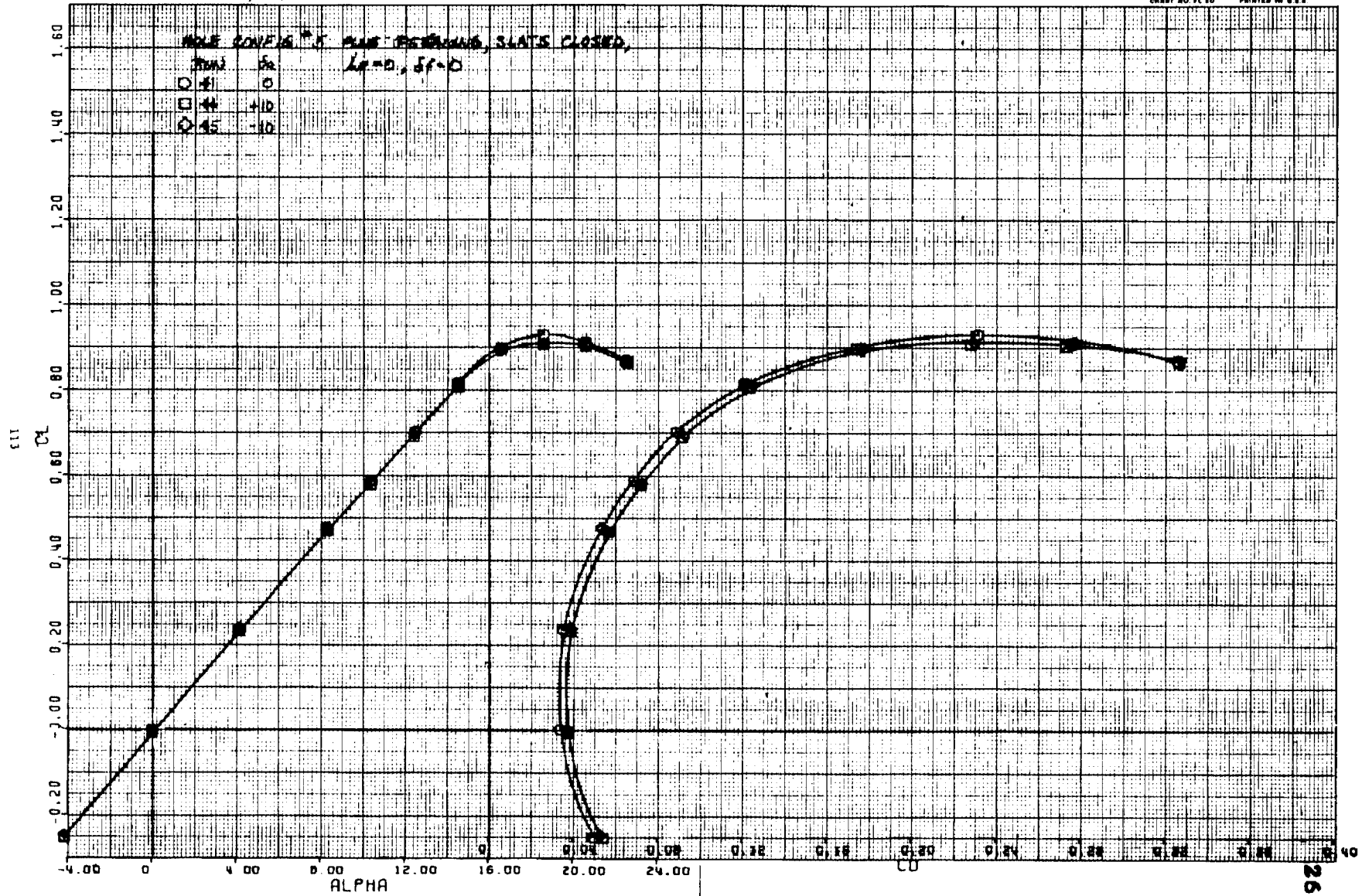


Figure 60(a)

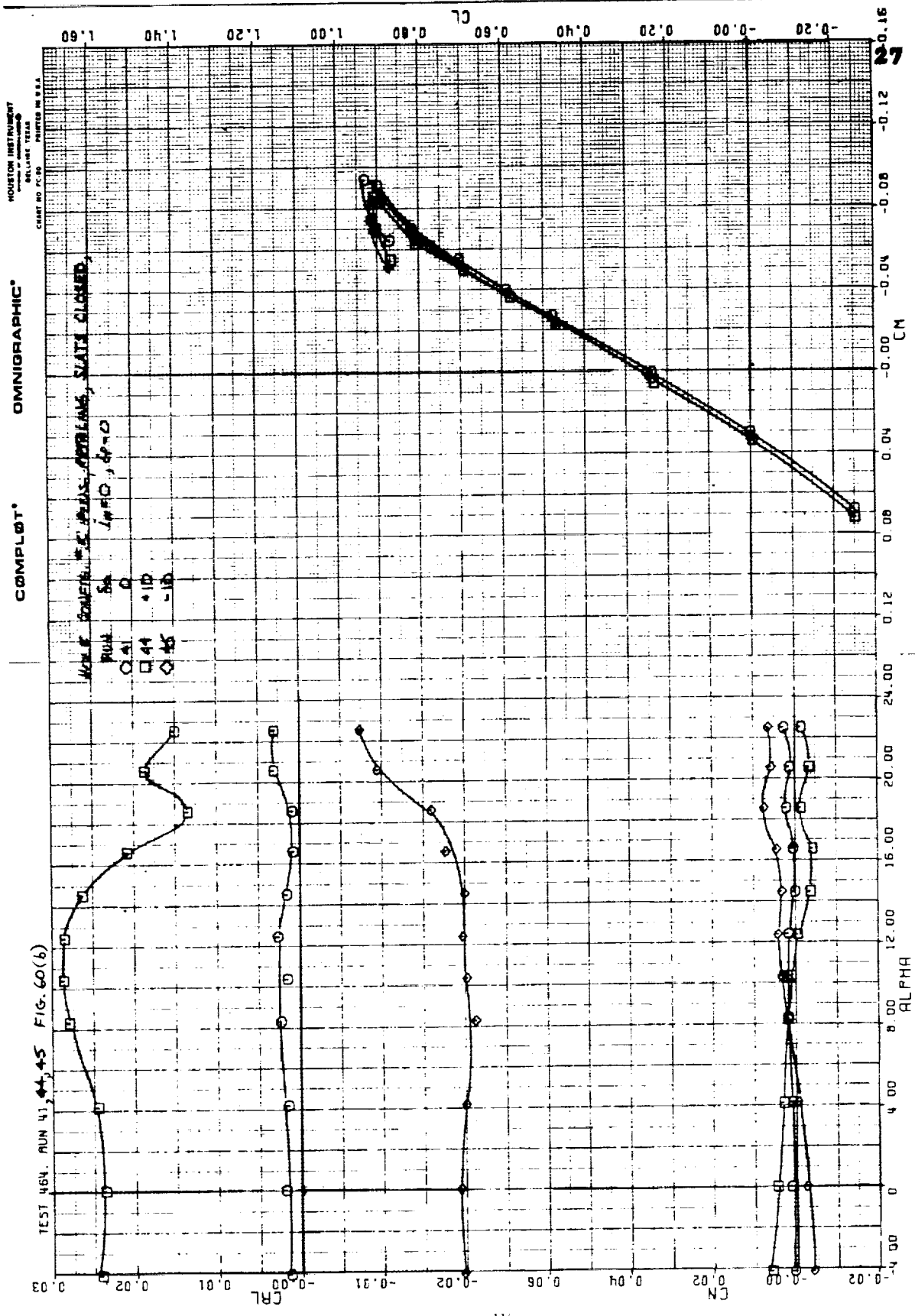


Figure 60(b)



TEST 464 RUN 70, 46 FIG. 61(a)

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HOUSTON INSTRUMENT  
HOUSTON, TEXAS  
CHART NO. FC 50 PRINTED IN U.S.A.

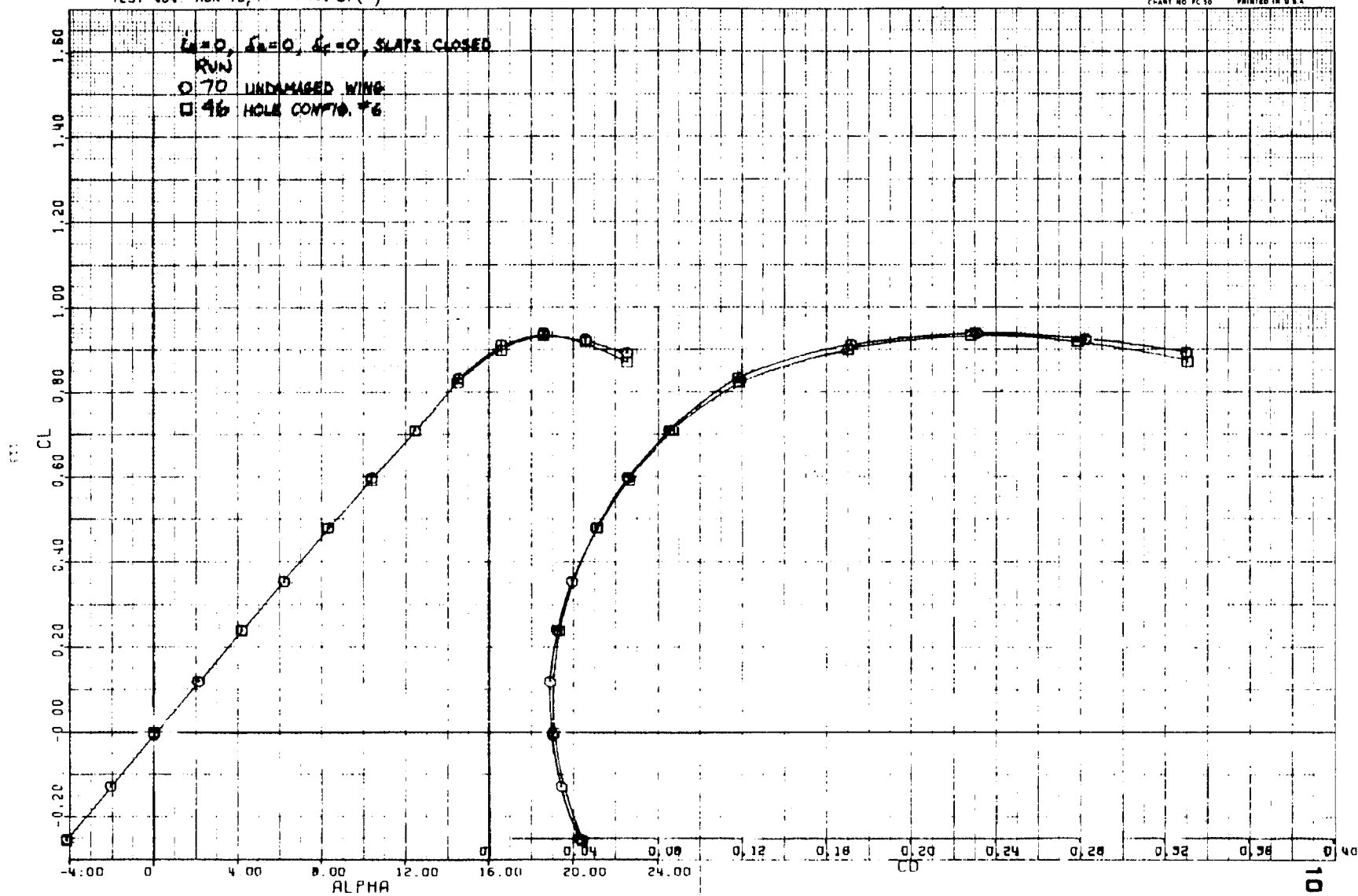


Figure 61(a)

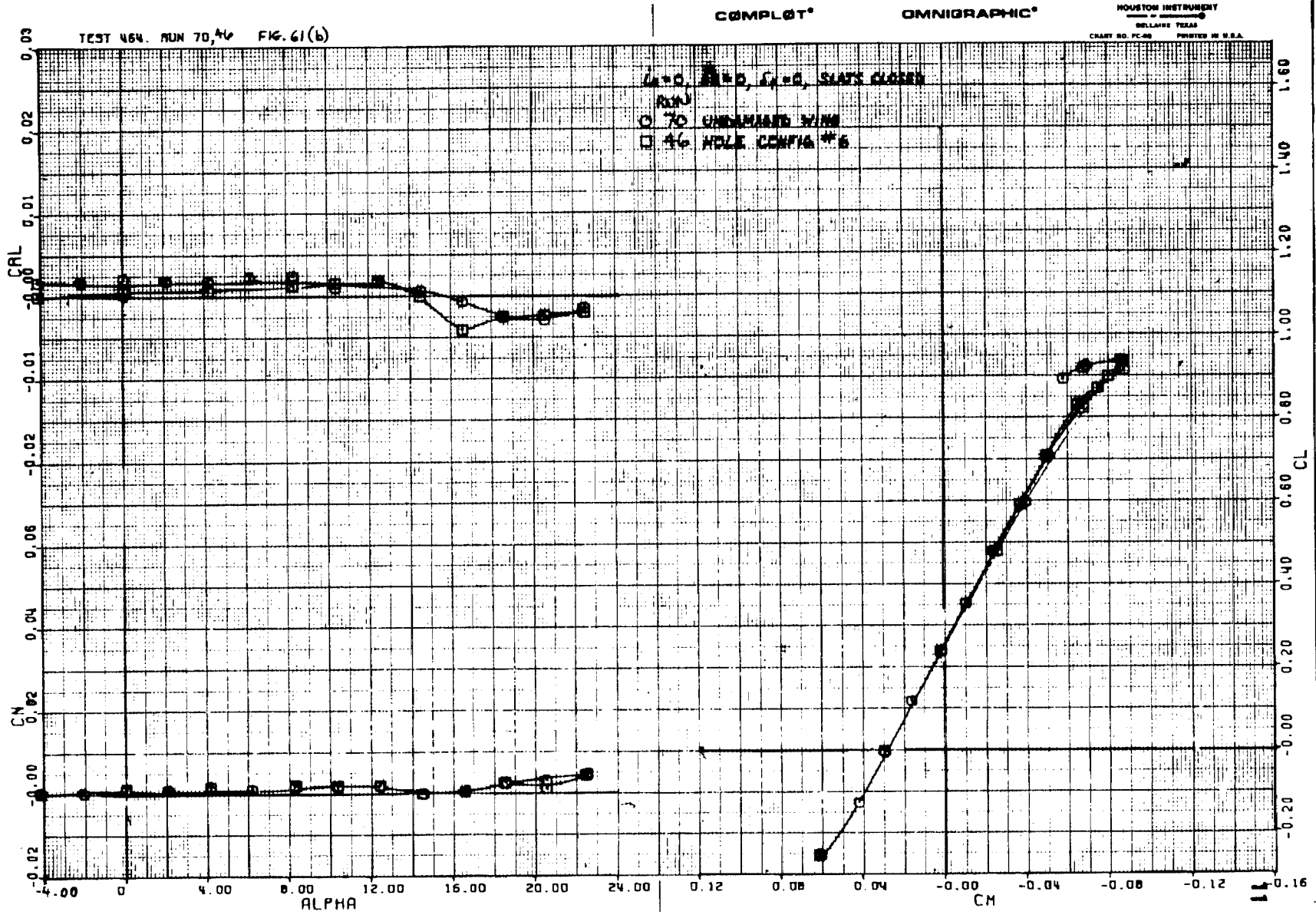


Figure 61(b)

1231 46N. RUN 46.41.48 B1 FIG. 621a

ALL TOWERS #0, A10, A110, STAIRS CLOSED

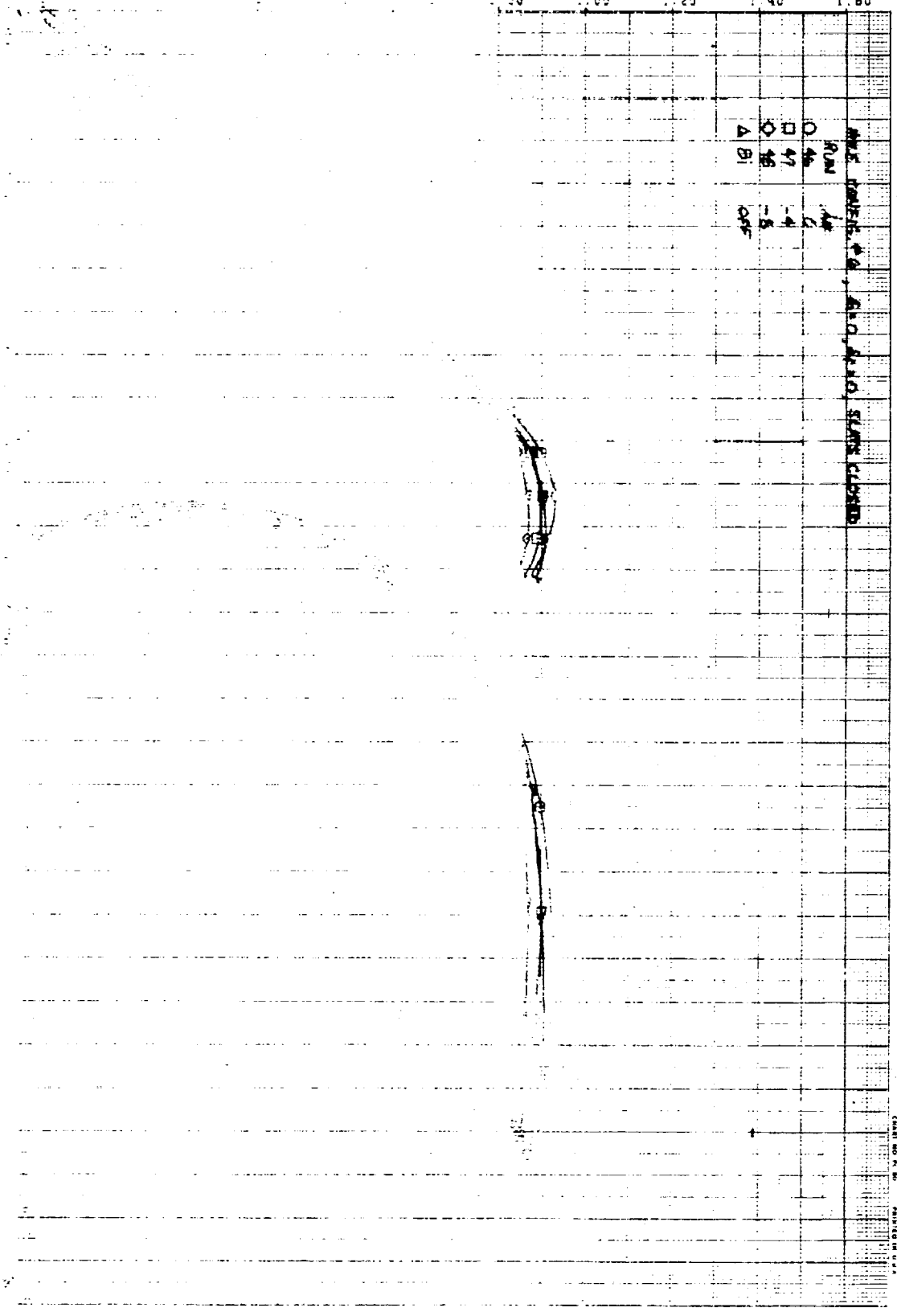
ROOM	46
□	47
○	48
△	B1
OFF	

1.80 1.40 1.20 1.00

COMPLLOT

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HOUSTON INSTRUMENT



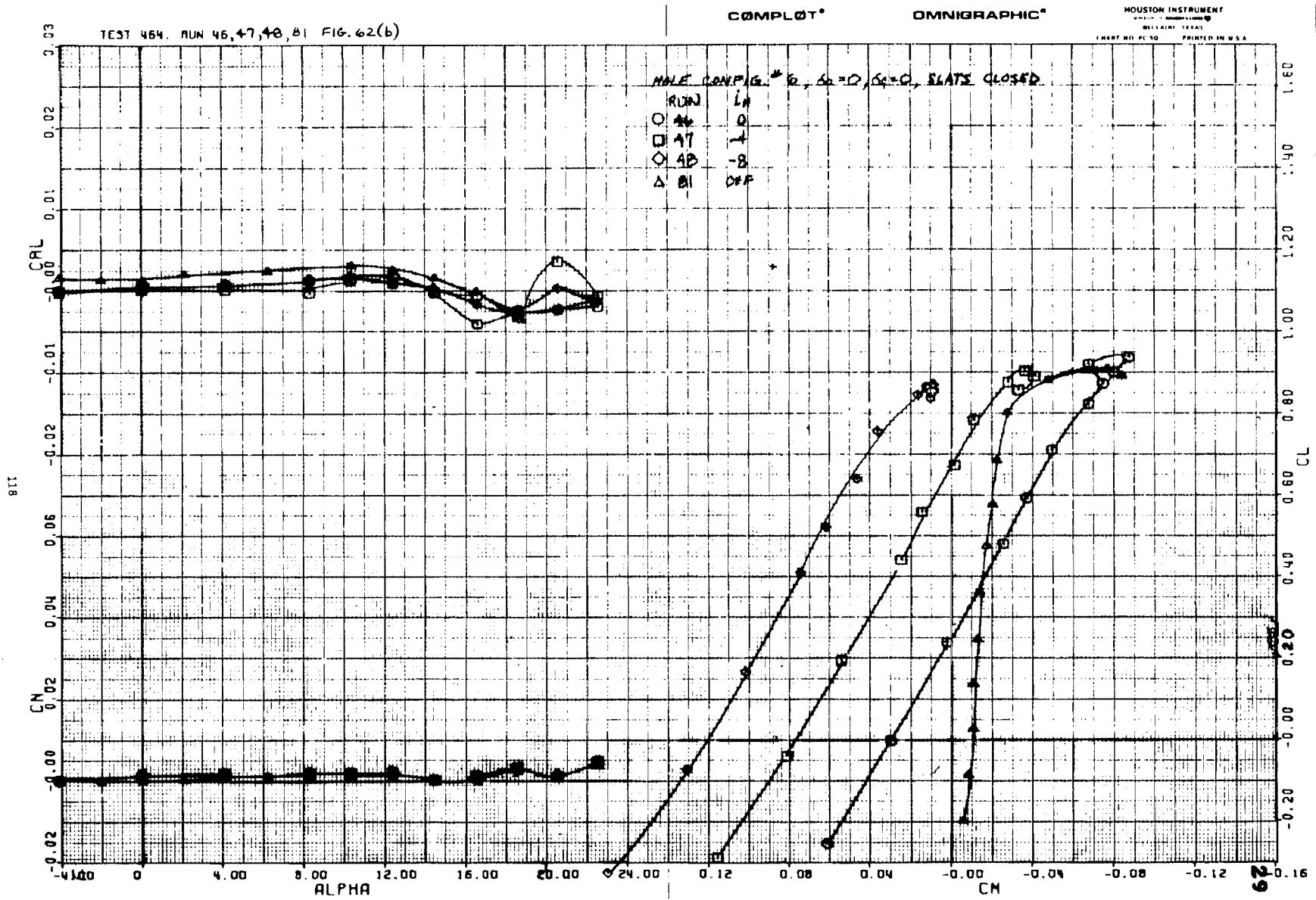


Figure 62(b)

TEST 464. RUN 46, 49, 50 FIG. 63(a)

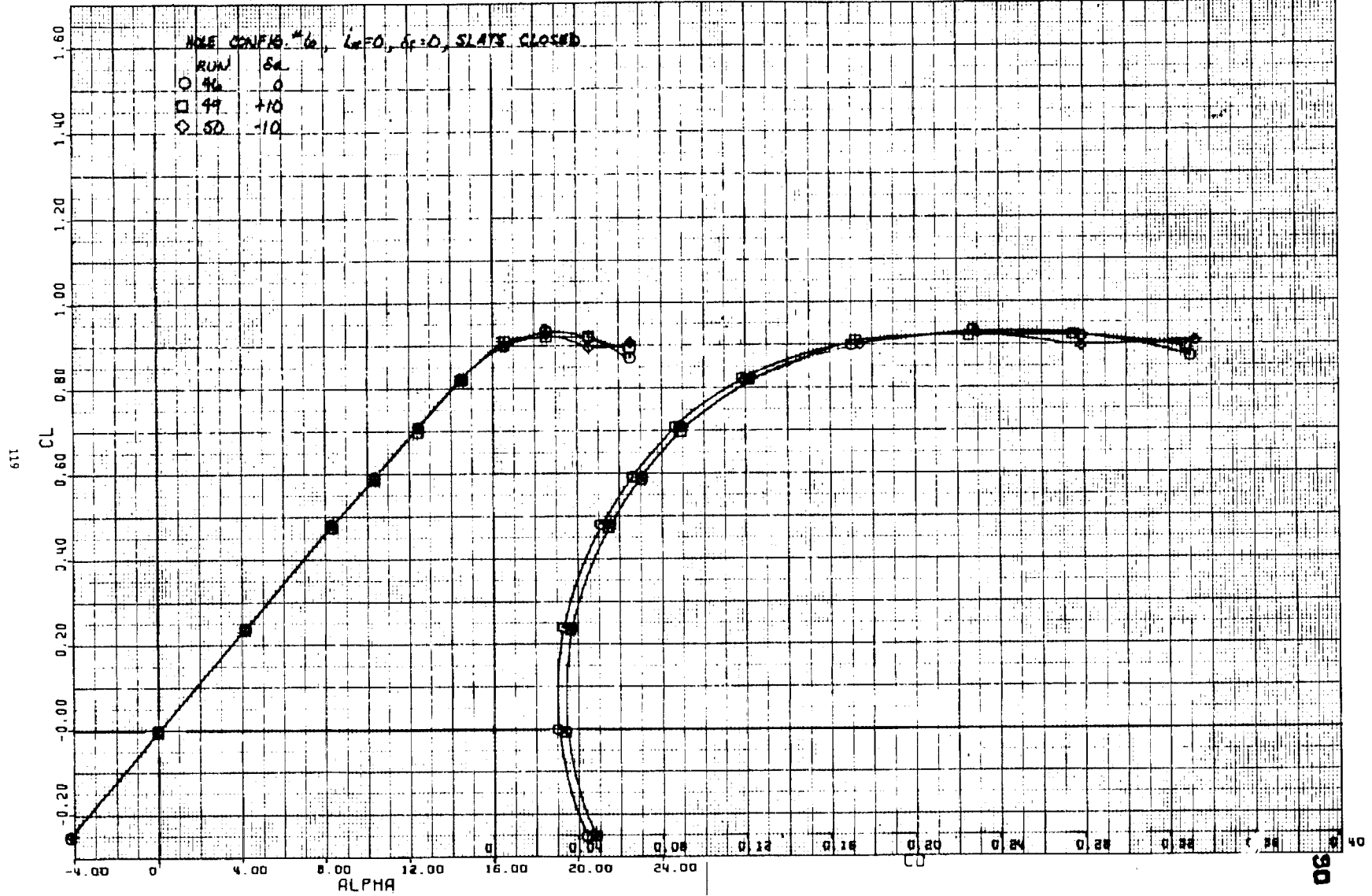


Figure 63(a)

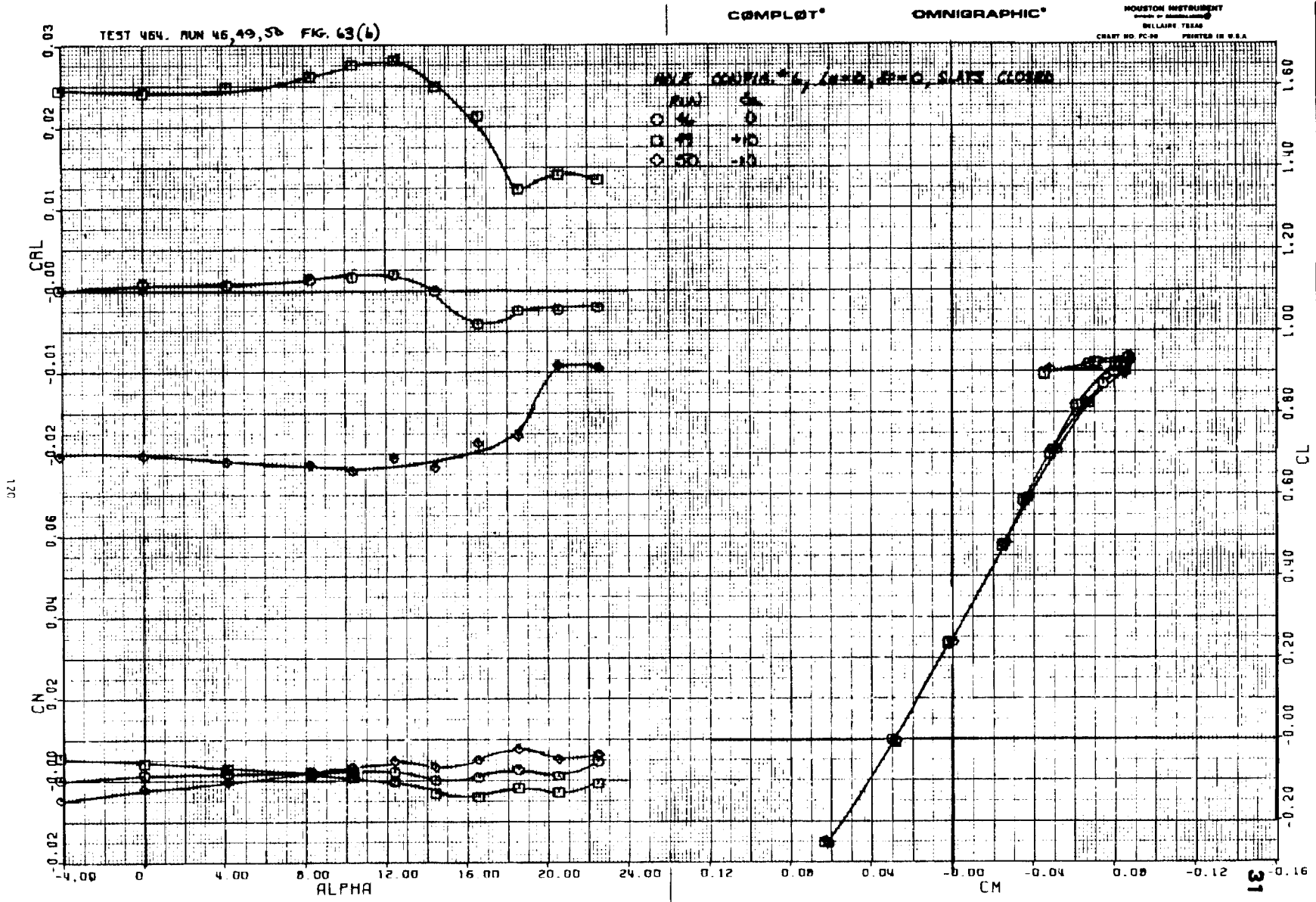


Figure 63(b)

TEST 464. MUN 70,123 FIG. 64(a)

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HOUSTON INSTRUMENT  
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BELLAIRE TEXAS  
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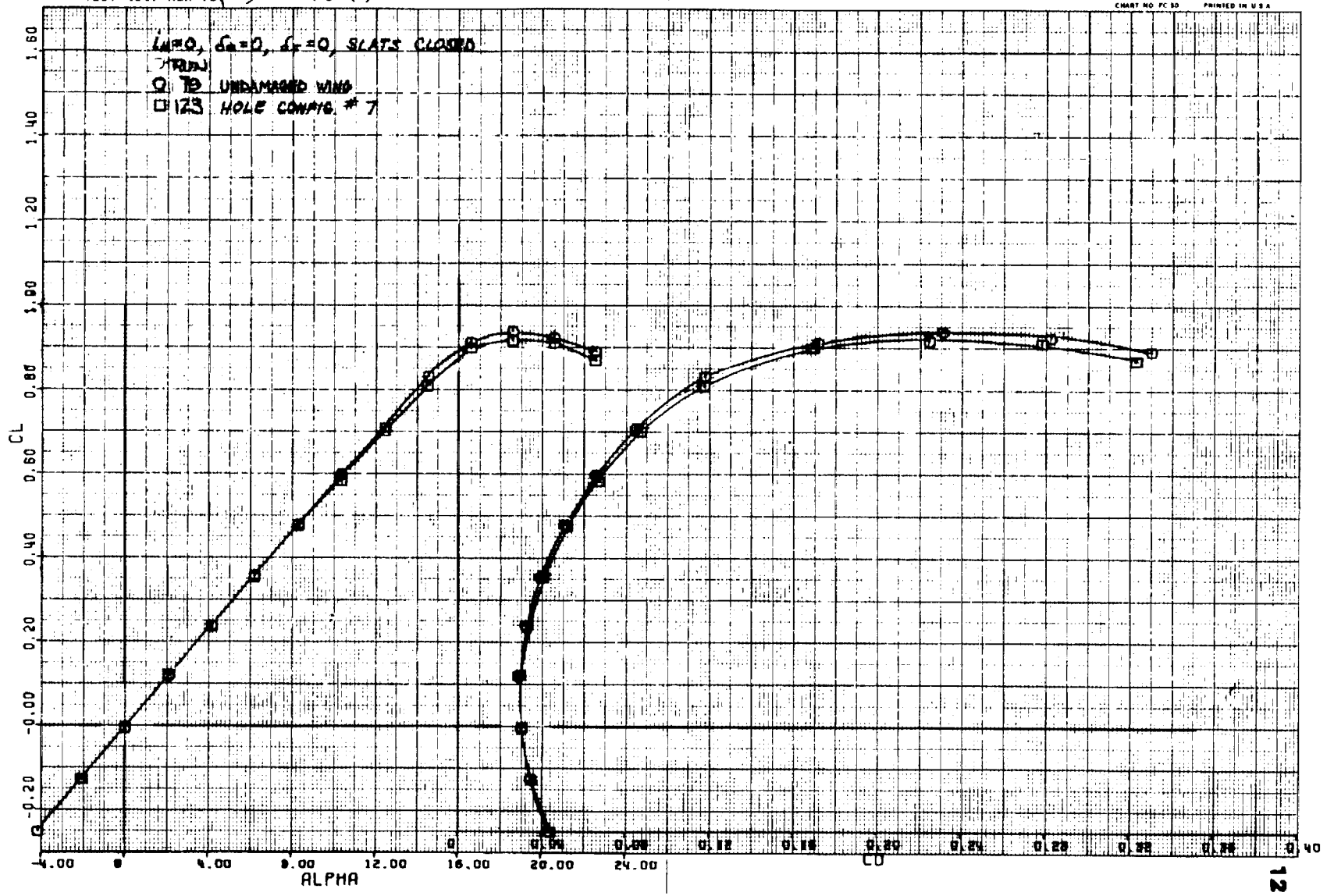


Figure 64(a)

121

12

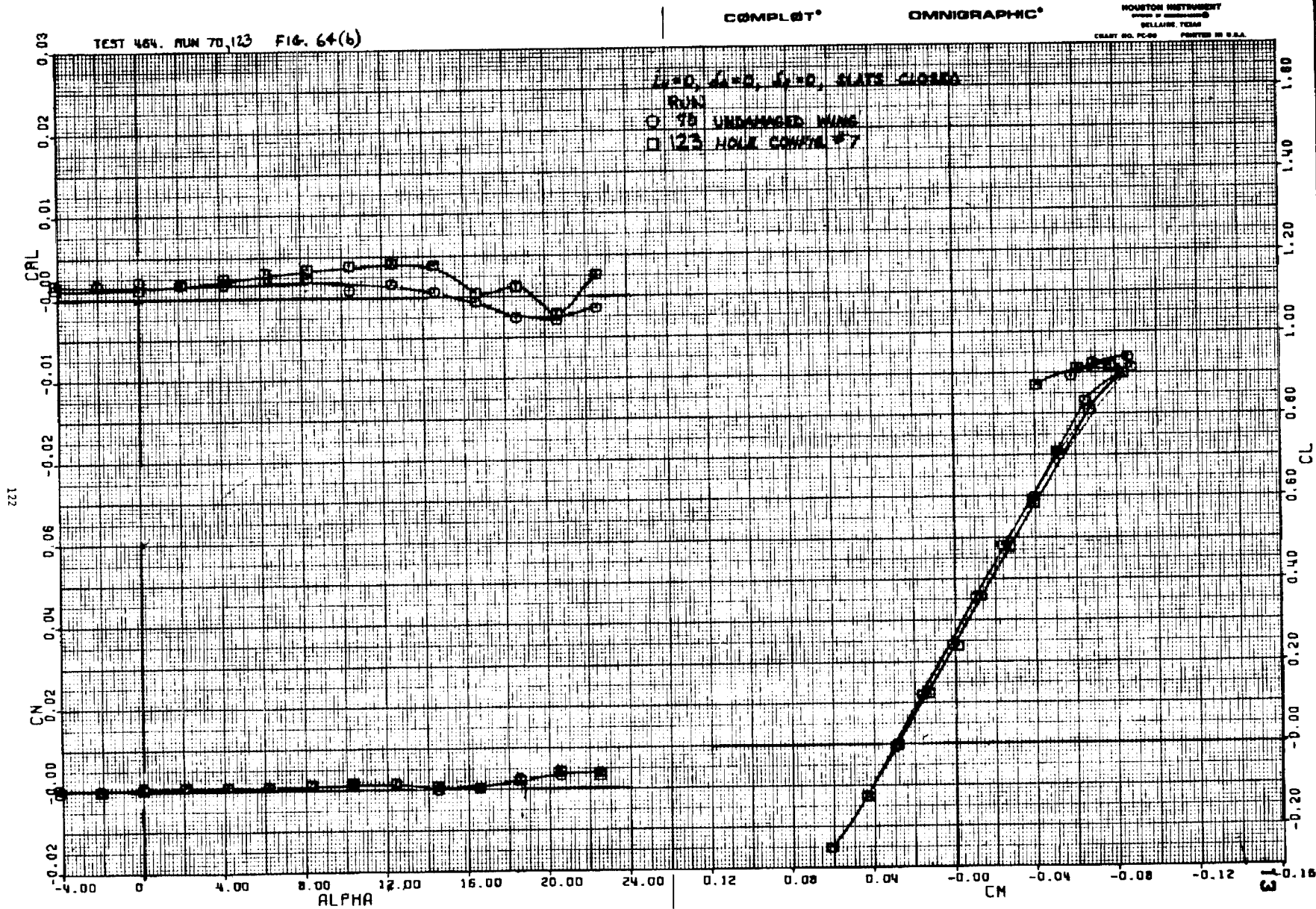


Figure 64(b)



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HOUSTON INSTRUMENT  
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TEST 464. RUN 123, 124, 125, 94 FIG. 65(a)

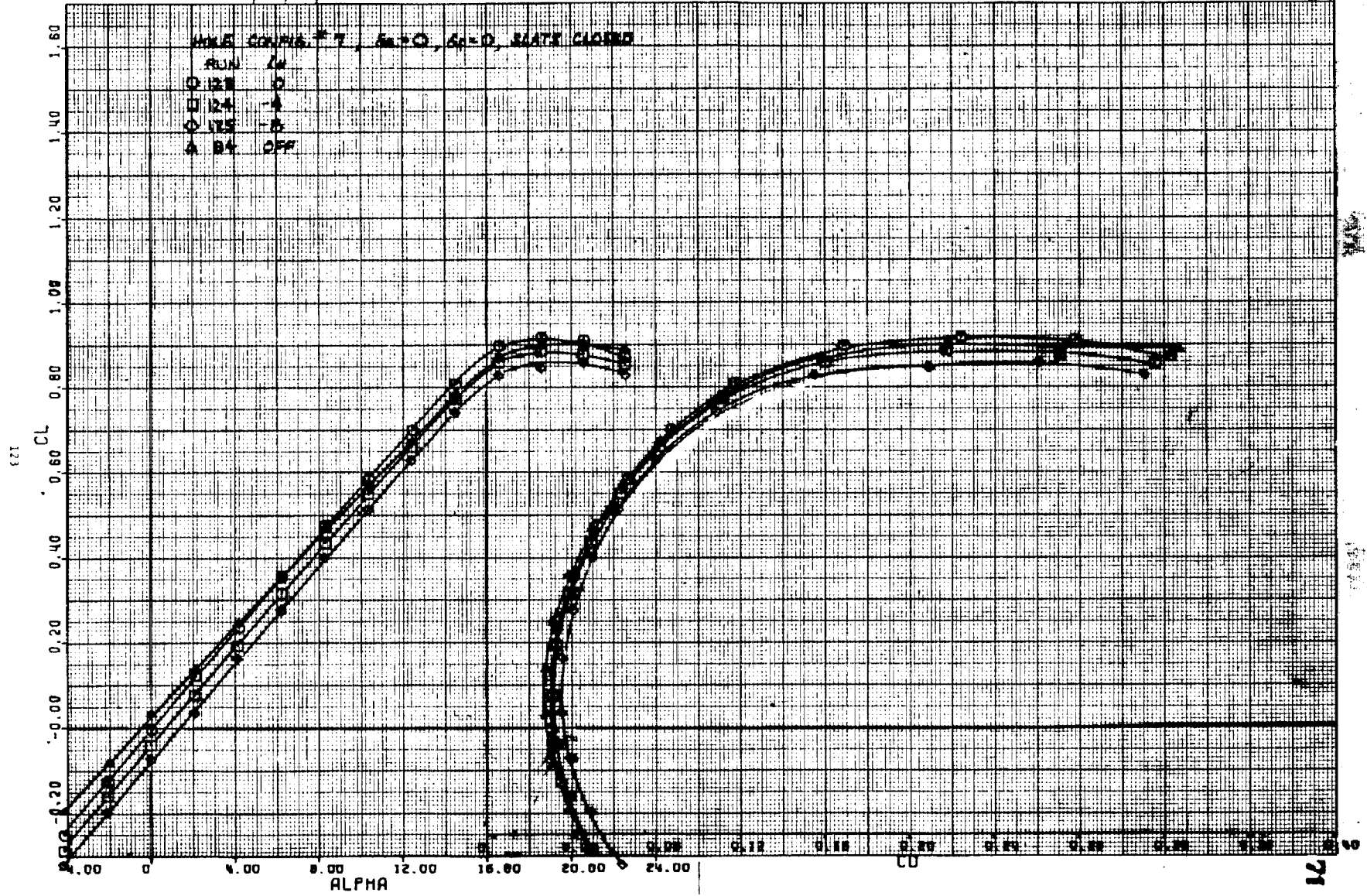


Figure 65(a)

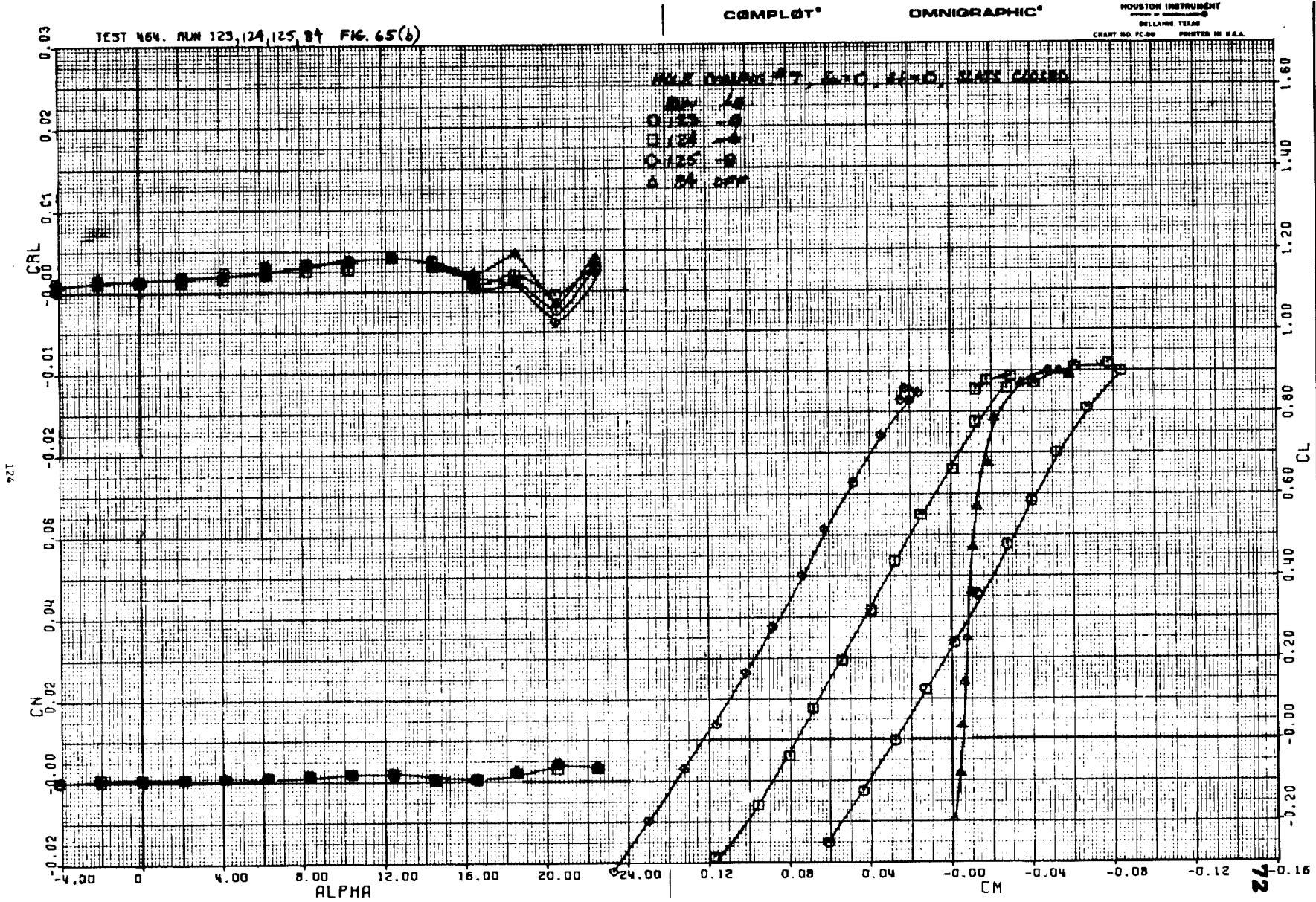


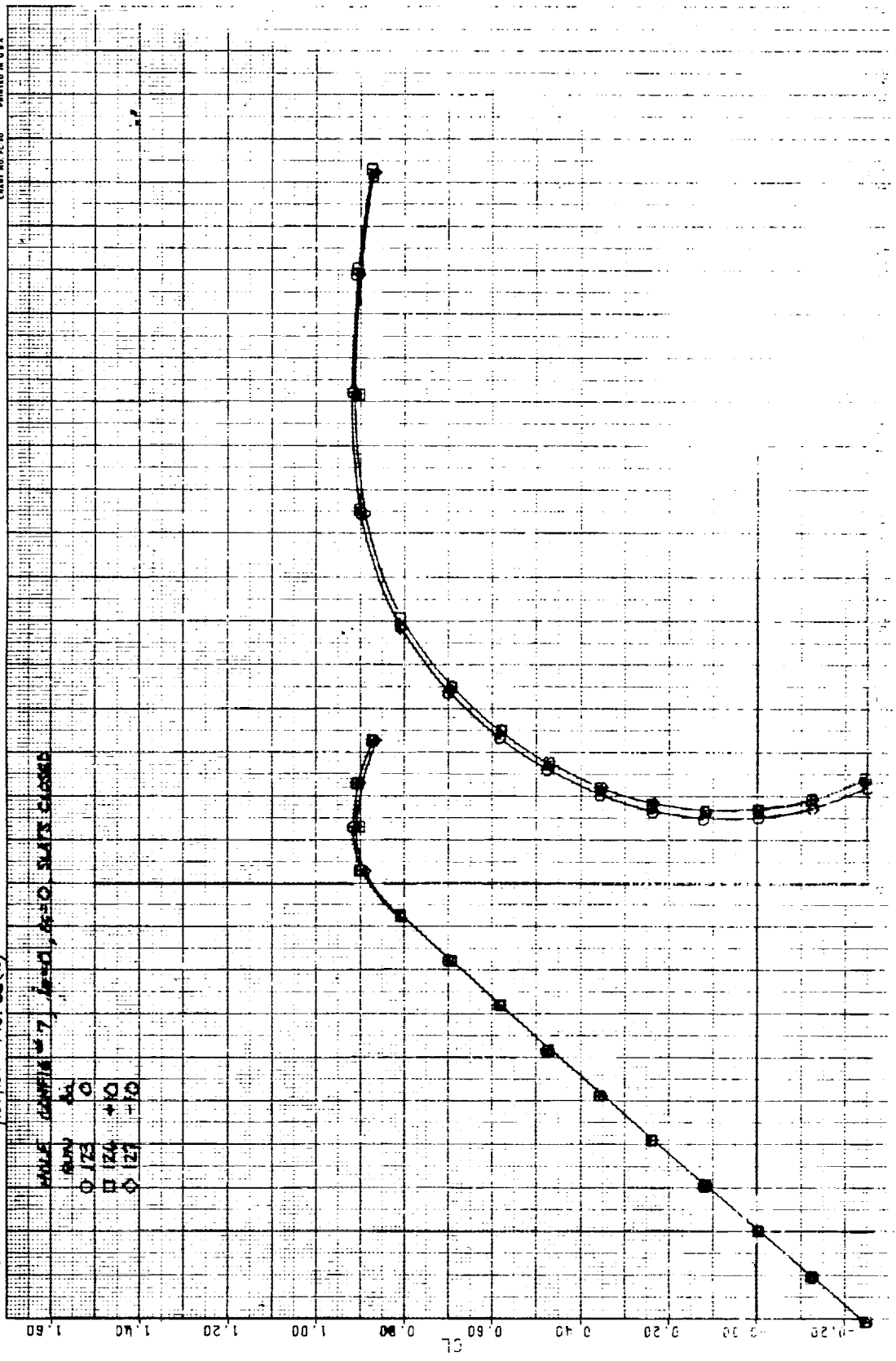
Figure 65(b)

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 COMPLOT®

TEST 464. RUN 123, 124, 127 FIG. 66(a)

WAVE CENTER 7,  $f_c = 0$ ,  $f_s = 0$ ,  $f_r = 0$ ,  $f_d = 0$ ,  $f_e = 0$ ,  $f_f = 0$ ,  $f_g = 0$ ,  $f_h = 0$ ,  $f_i = 0$ ,  $f_j = 0$ ,  $f_k = 0$ ,  $f_l = 0$ ,  $f_m = 0$ ,  $f_n = 0$ ,  $f_o = 0$ ,  $f_p = 0$ ,  $f_q = 0$ ,  $f_r = 0$ ,  $f_s = 0$ ,  $f_t = 0$ ,  $f_u = 0$ ,  $f_v = 0$ ,  $f_w = 0$ ,  $f_x = 0$ ,  $f_y = 0$ ,  $f_z = 0$

- 123
- 124
- ◇ 127



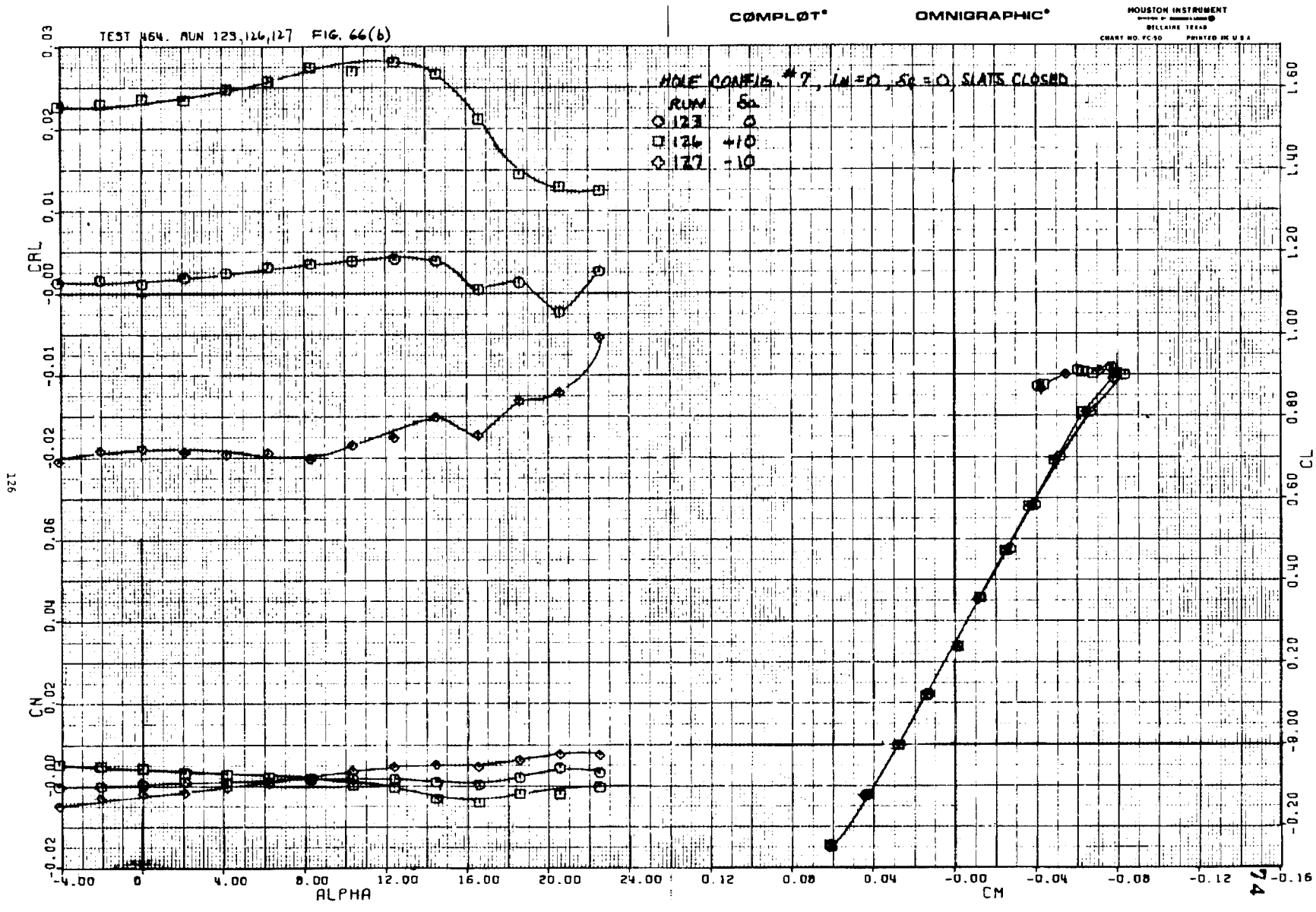
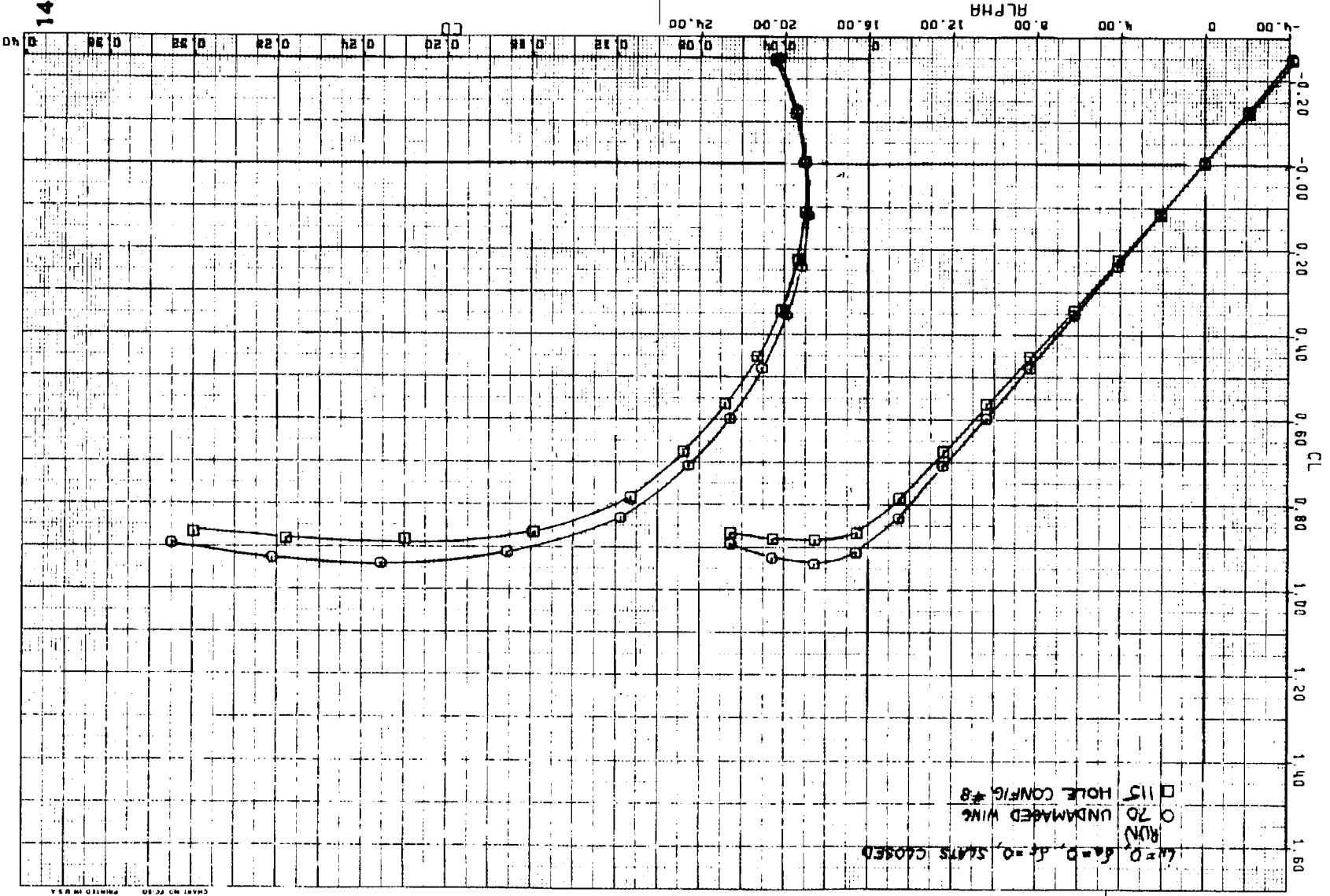


Figure 66(b)



127

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 COMPLETE OMNIGRAPHIC

Figure 67(a)

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OMNIGRAPHIC®

HOUSTON INSTRUMENT  
BELLAIR TEXAS  
CHART NO. PC 80 PRINTED IN U.S.A.

TEST 464. RUN 70, 115 FIG. 67(b)

$L_0 = 0, S_0 = 0, S_1 = 0, SLATS CLOSED$   
RUN  
○ 70 UN-DAMAGED WING  
□ 115 HOLE CONFIG #8

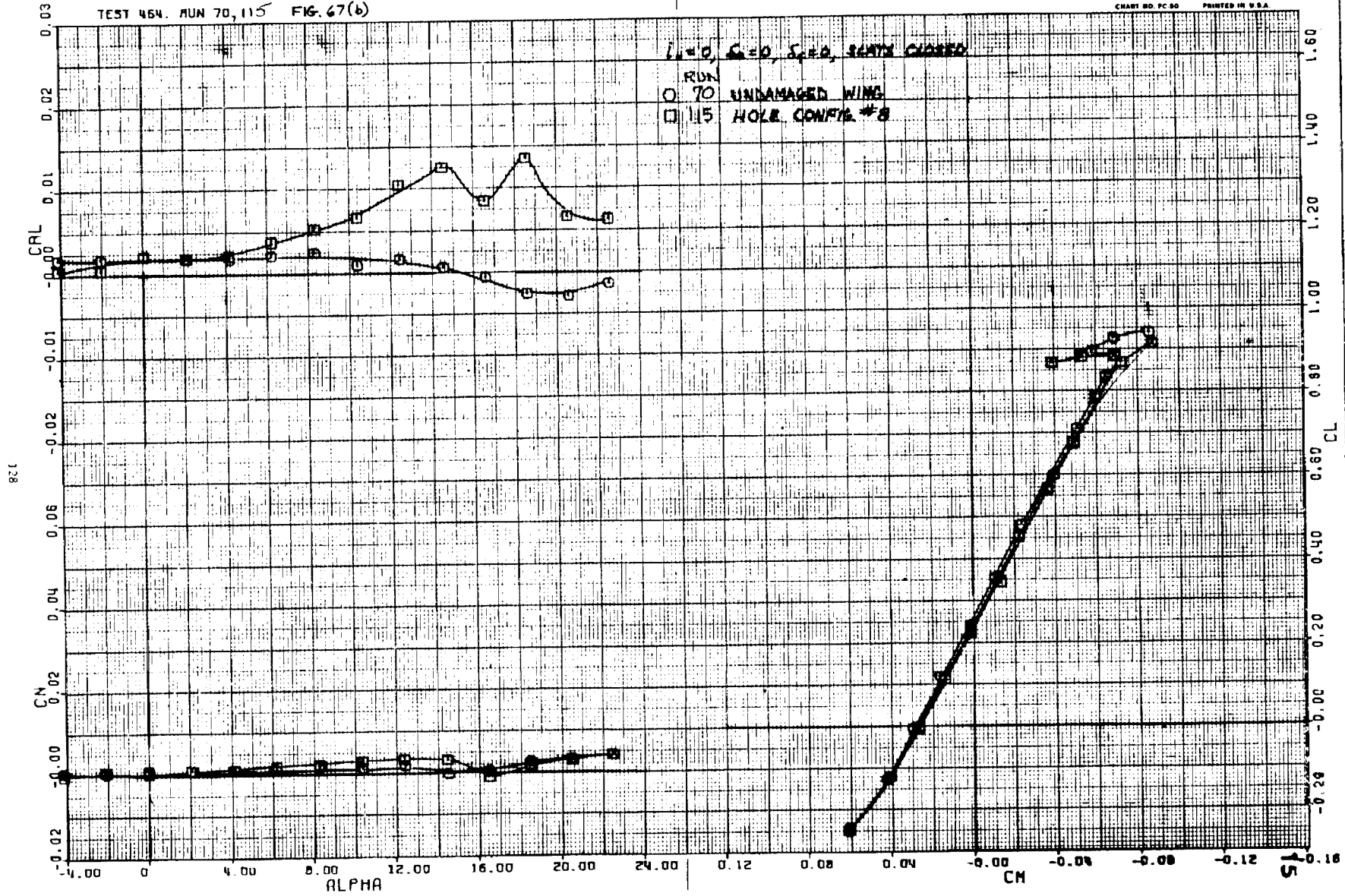


Figure 67(b)

TEST 464. RUN 82, FIG. 68(a)

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OMNIGRAPHIC\*

HOUSTON INSTRUMENT  
DIVISION OF SULLAIR  
DALLAS, TEXAS  
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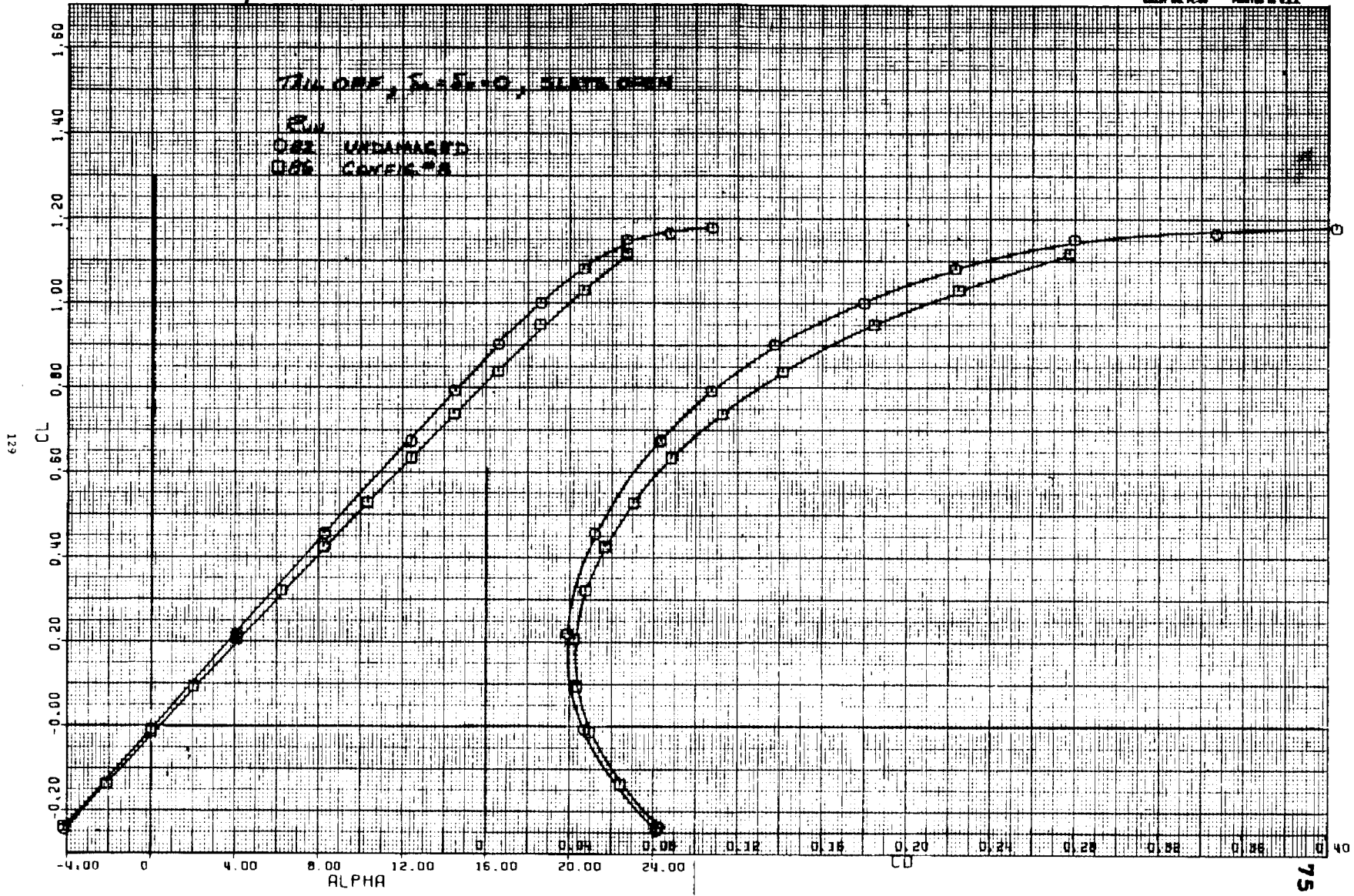


Figure 68(a)

129

75

TEST 464 RUN 82, 86 FIG. 68(b)



Figure 68(b)



TEST 464. RUN 115, 116, 117, 85 FIG. 69(a)

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HOUSTON INSTRUMENT  
 BELLAIRE TEXAS  
 CHART NO. FC-96 PRINTED IN U.S.A.

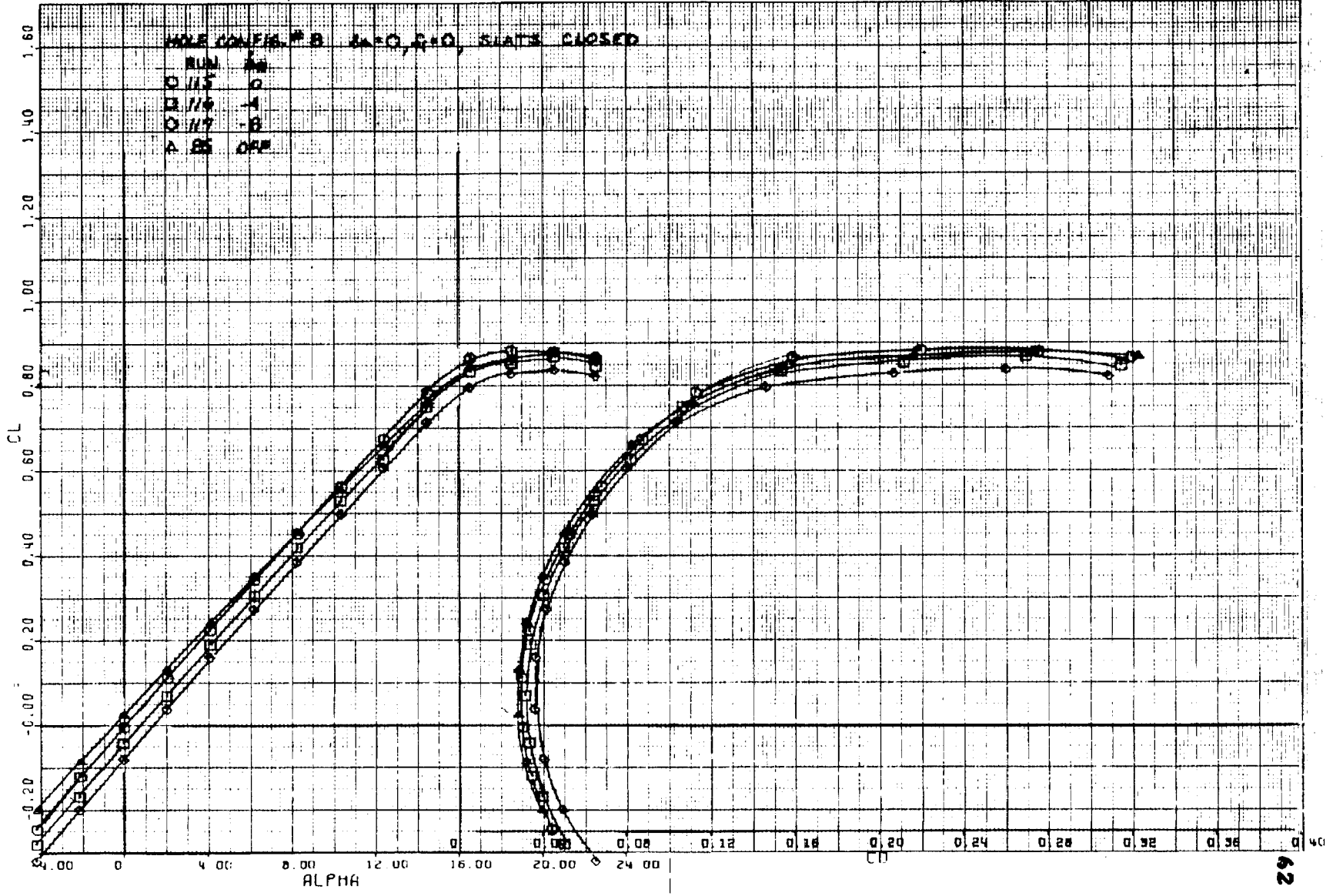


Figure 69(a)

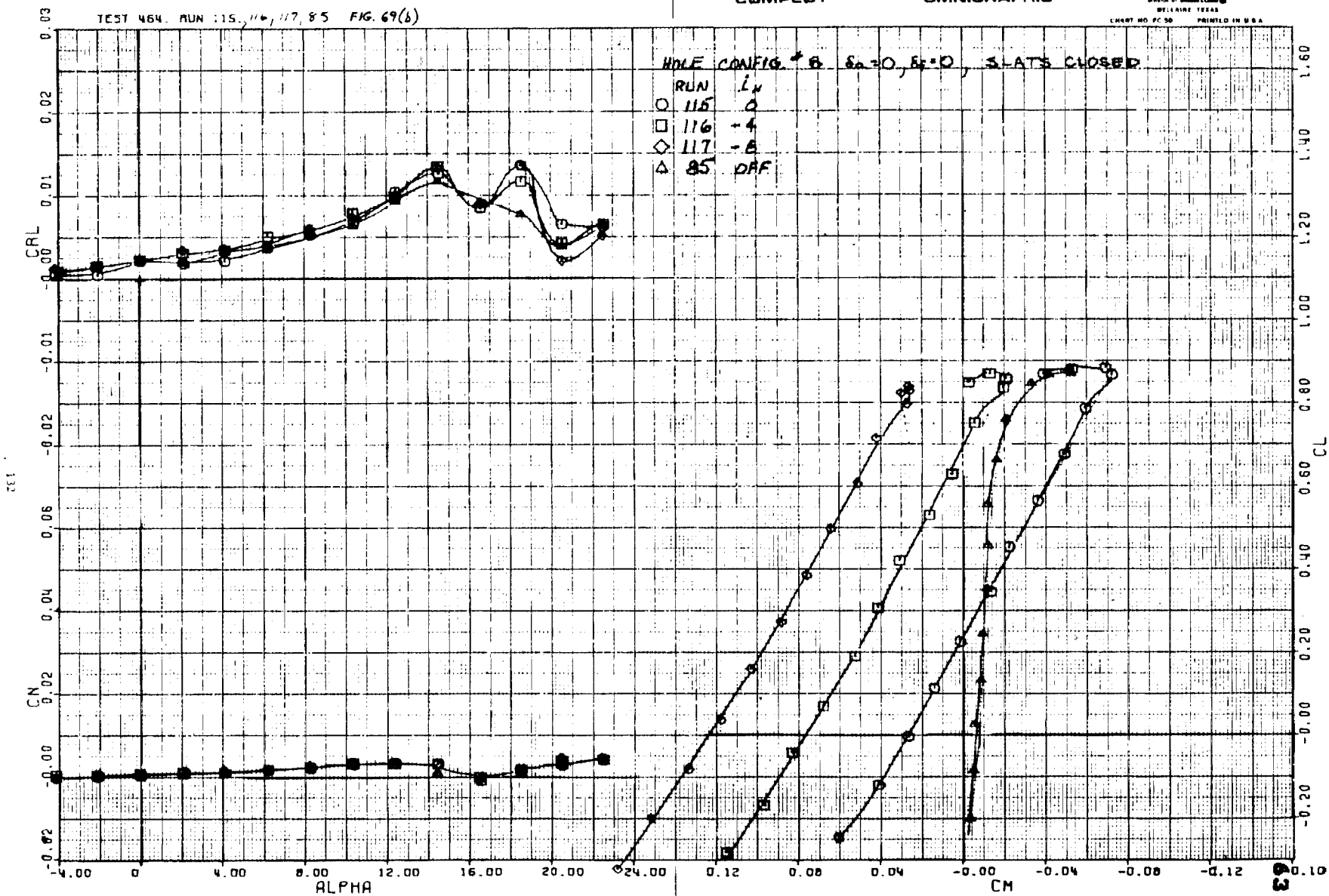
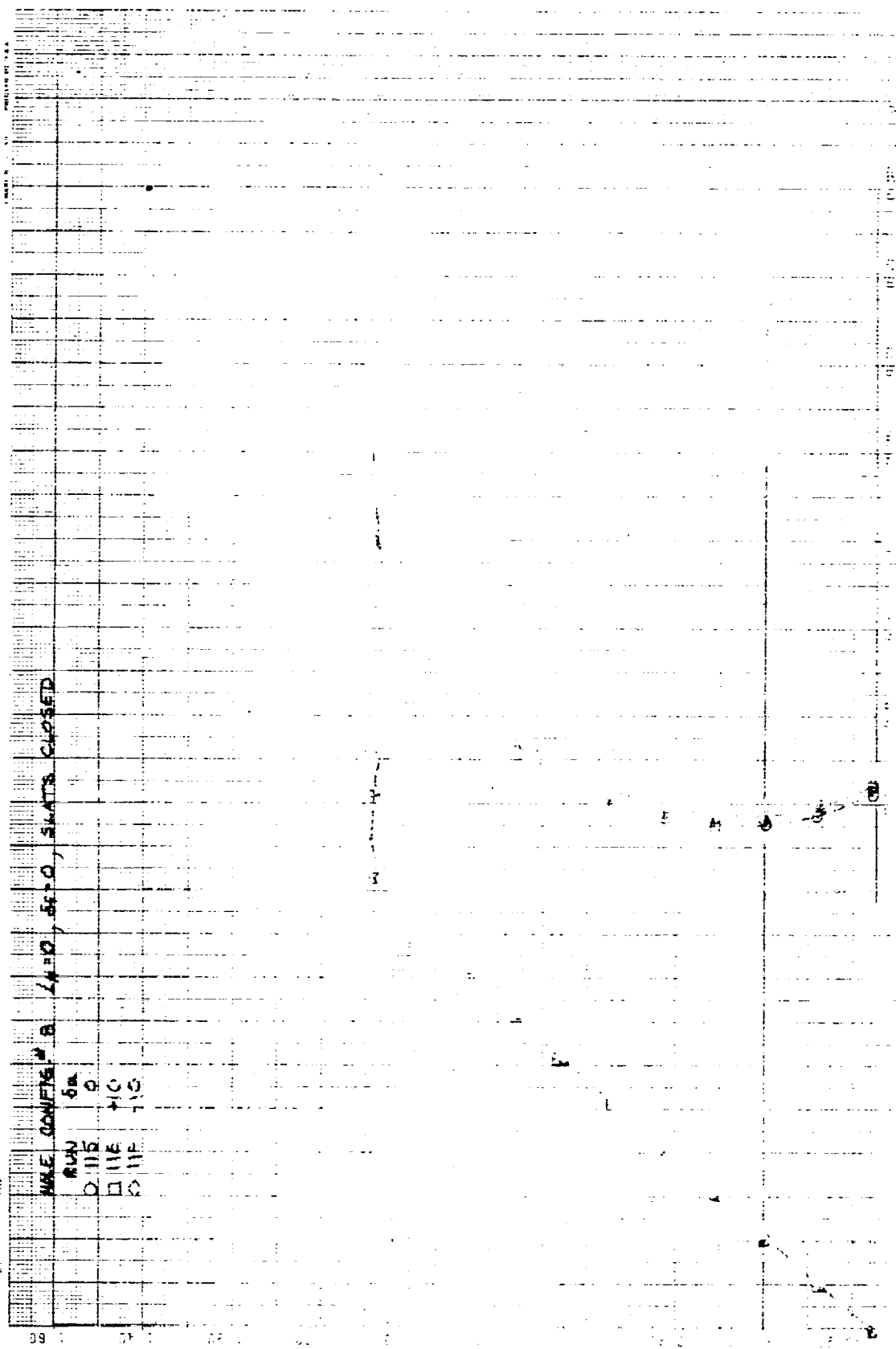


Figure 69(b)

REVISION INSTRUMENT

MINI 450

1960



80

100

100

100

100

100



Figure 70(b)

TEST 454. RUN 120, 121, 122 FIG. 71(a)

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HOUSTON INSTRUMENT  
 DALLAS, TEXAS  
 CHART NO. PC-99 PRINTED IN U.S.A.

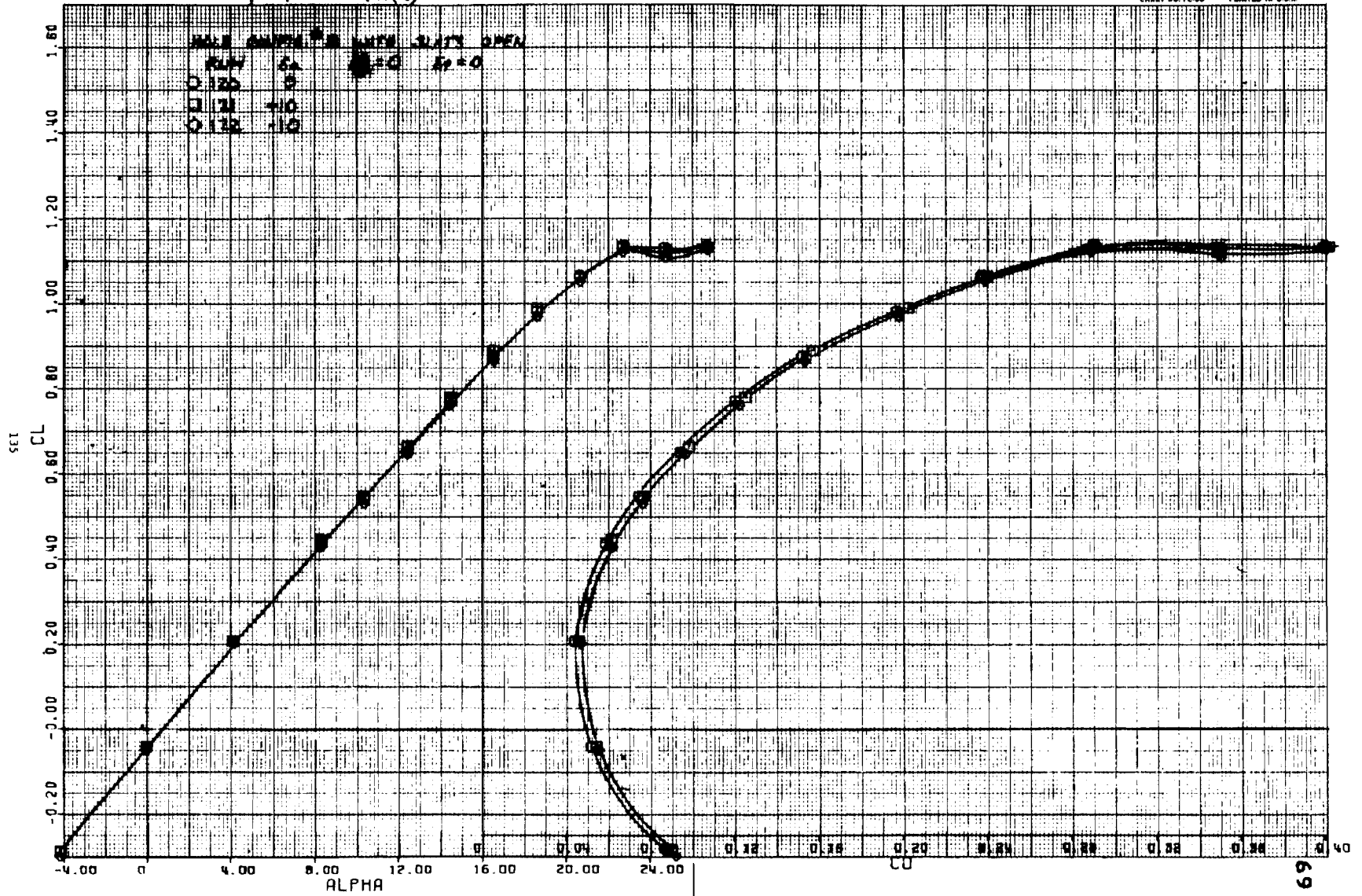


Figure 71(a)

TEST 464. RUN 120, 121, 122 FIG. 71(b)

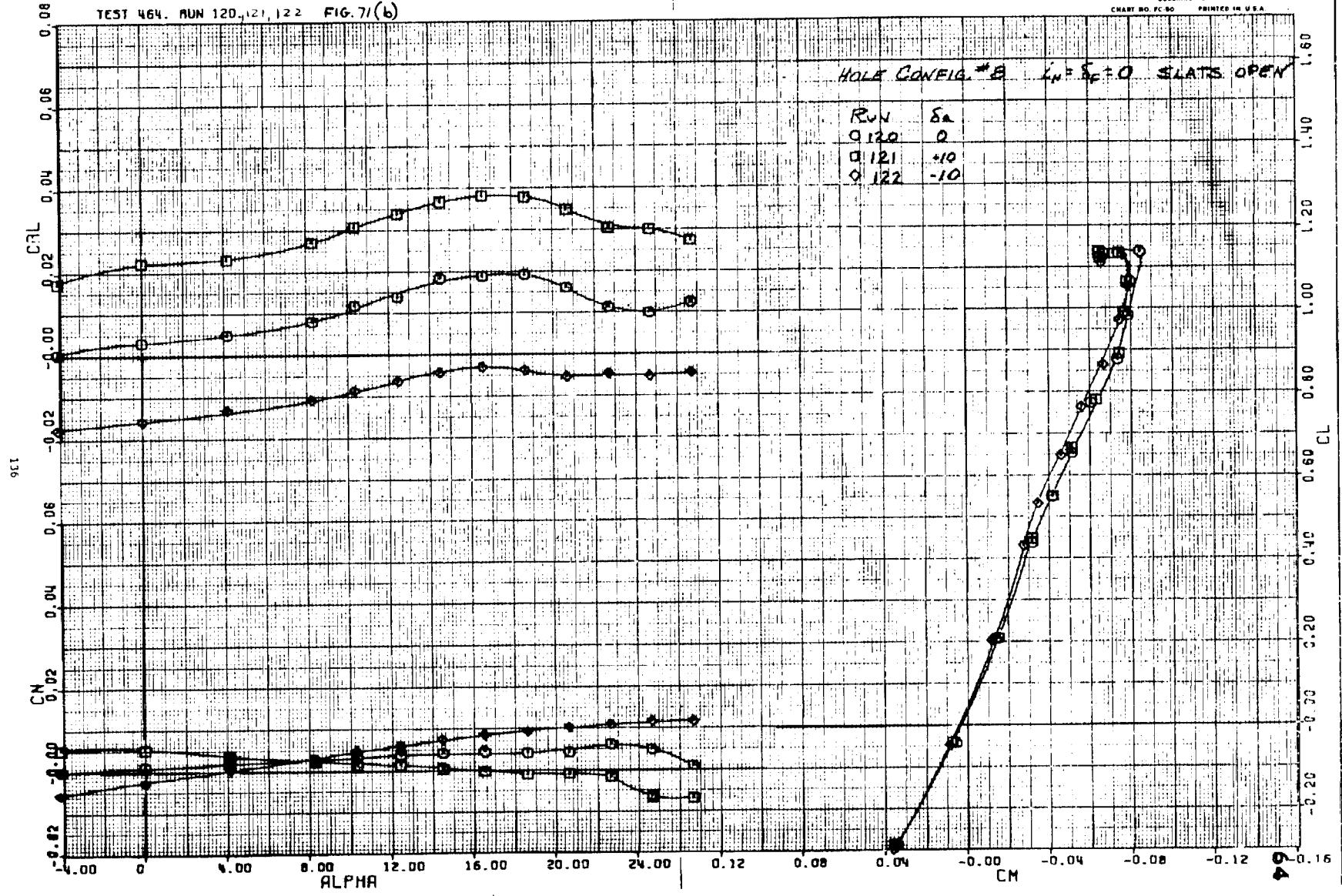


Figure 71(b)

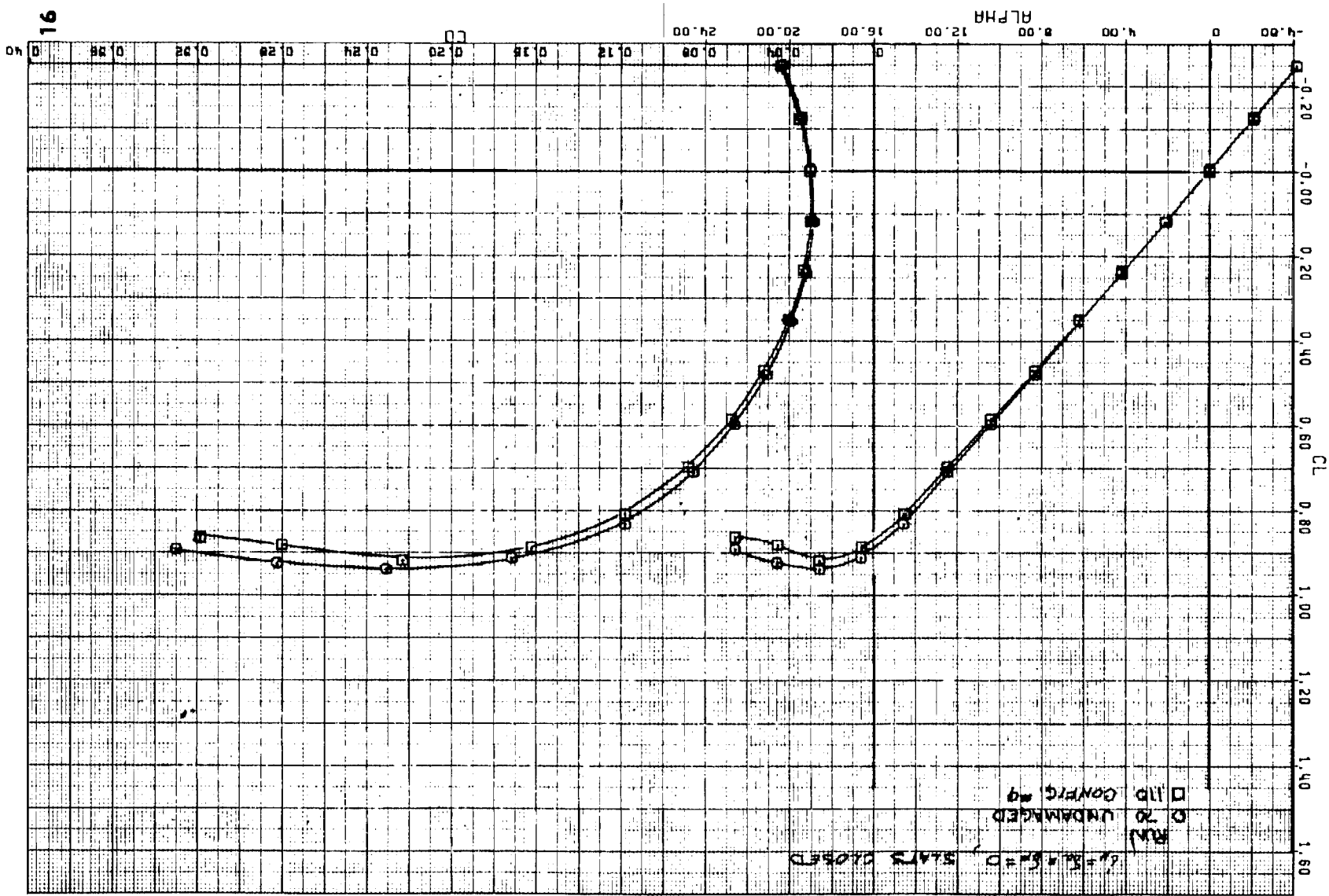


Figure 72(a)





TEST 464 RUN 110, 111, 112, 87 FIG. 73(a)



Figure 73(a)

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HOUSTON INSTRUMENT  
DALLAS TEXAS  
CHAPT. NO. FC-58 PRINTED IN U.S.A.

TEST 484. RUN 110, 111, 112, 87 FIG. 73(b)

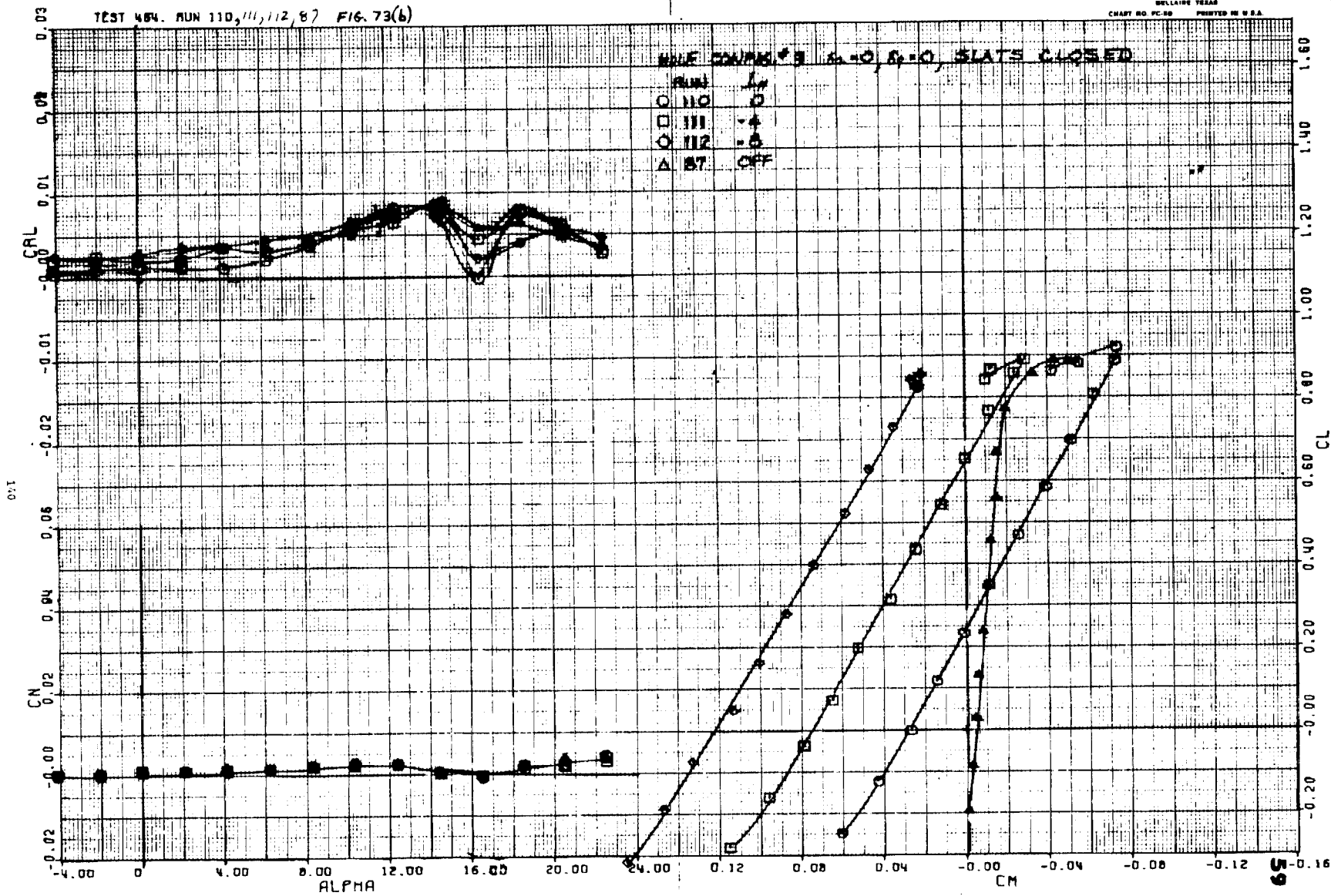
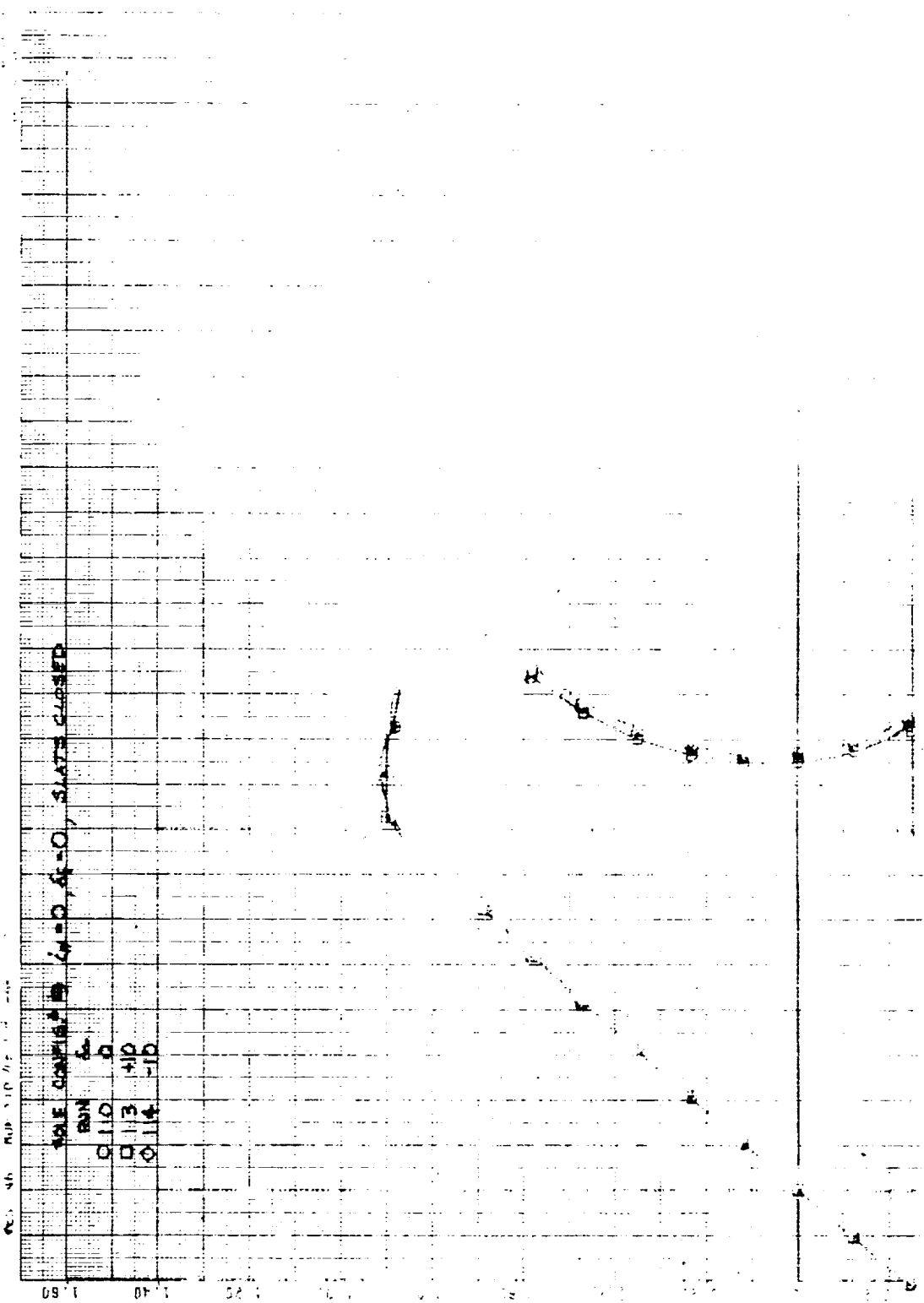


Figure 73(b)

CONING

STATION



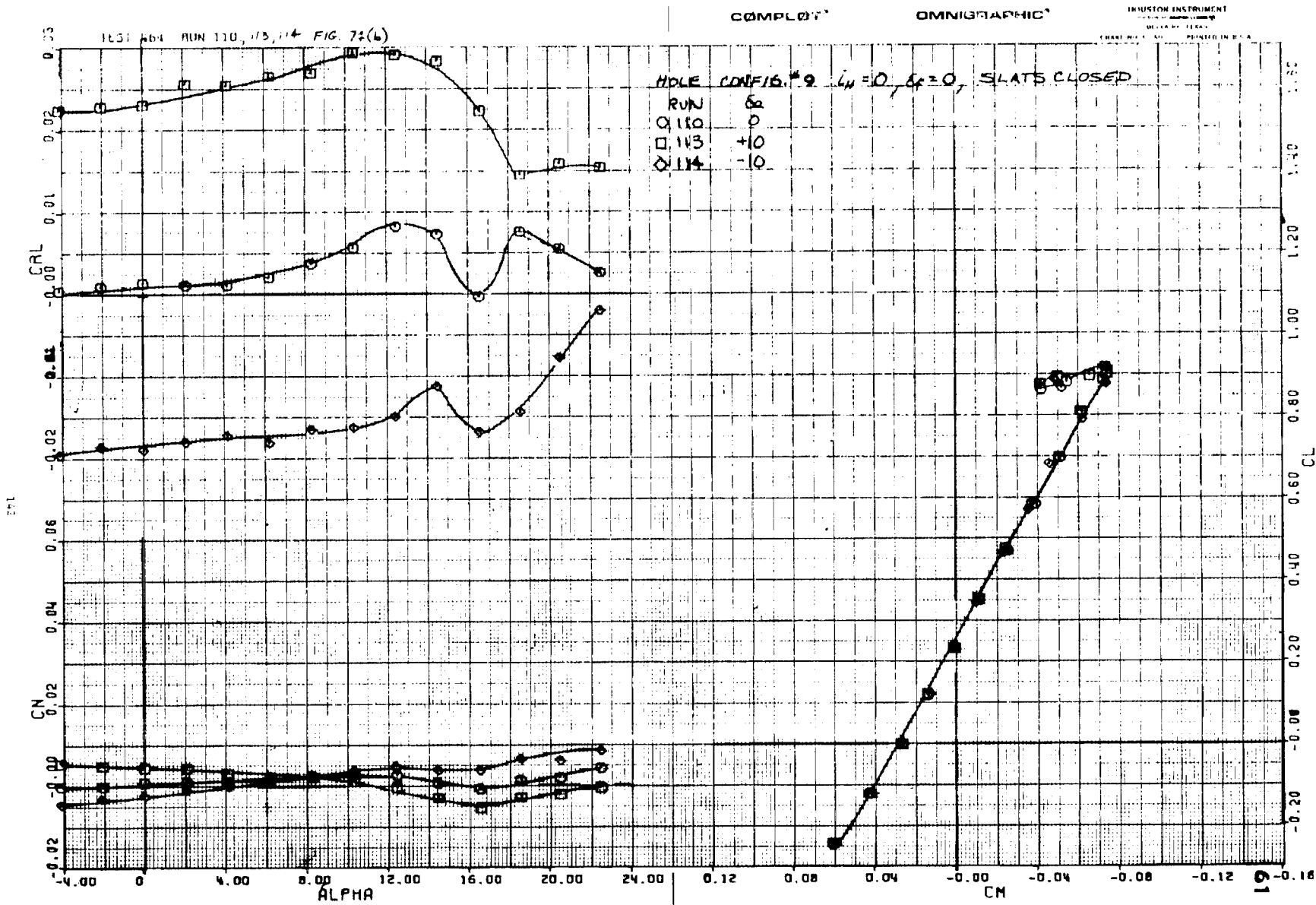


Figure 74(b)

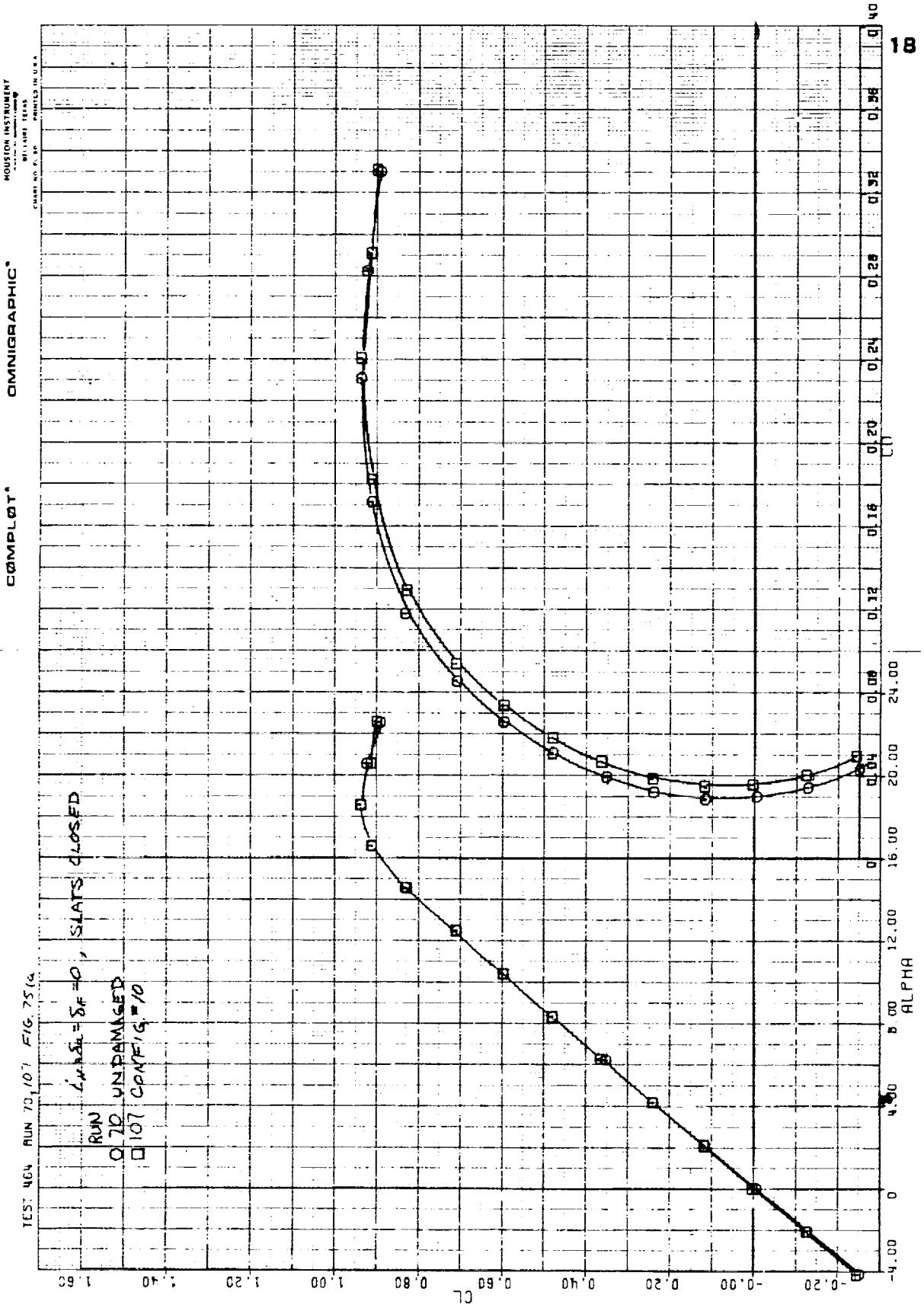
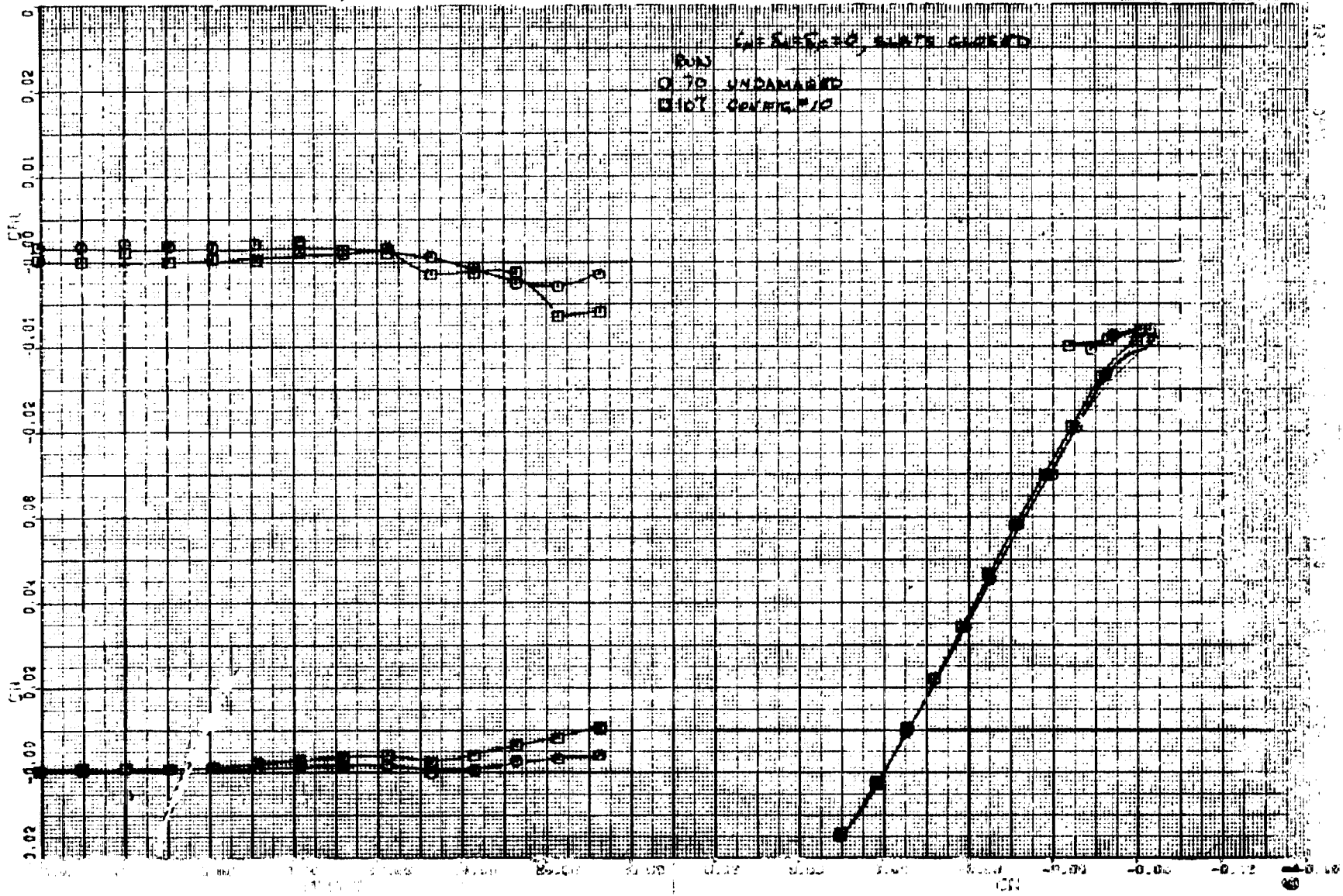


Figure 75(a)



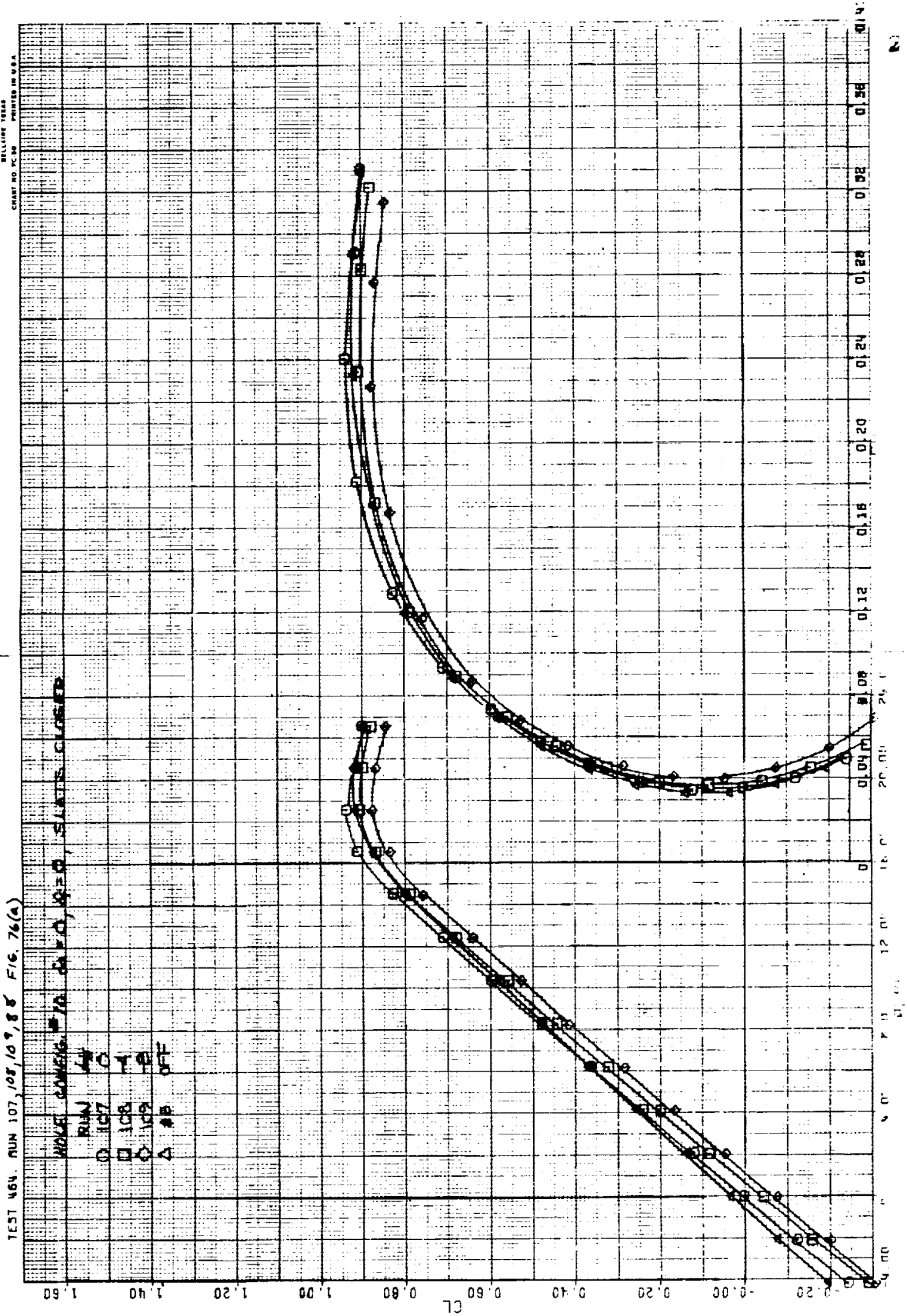
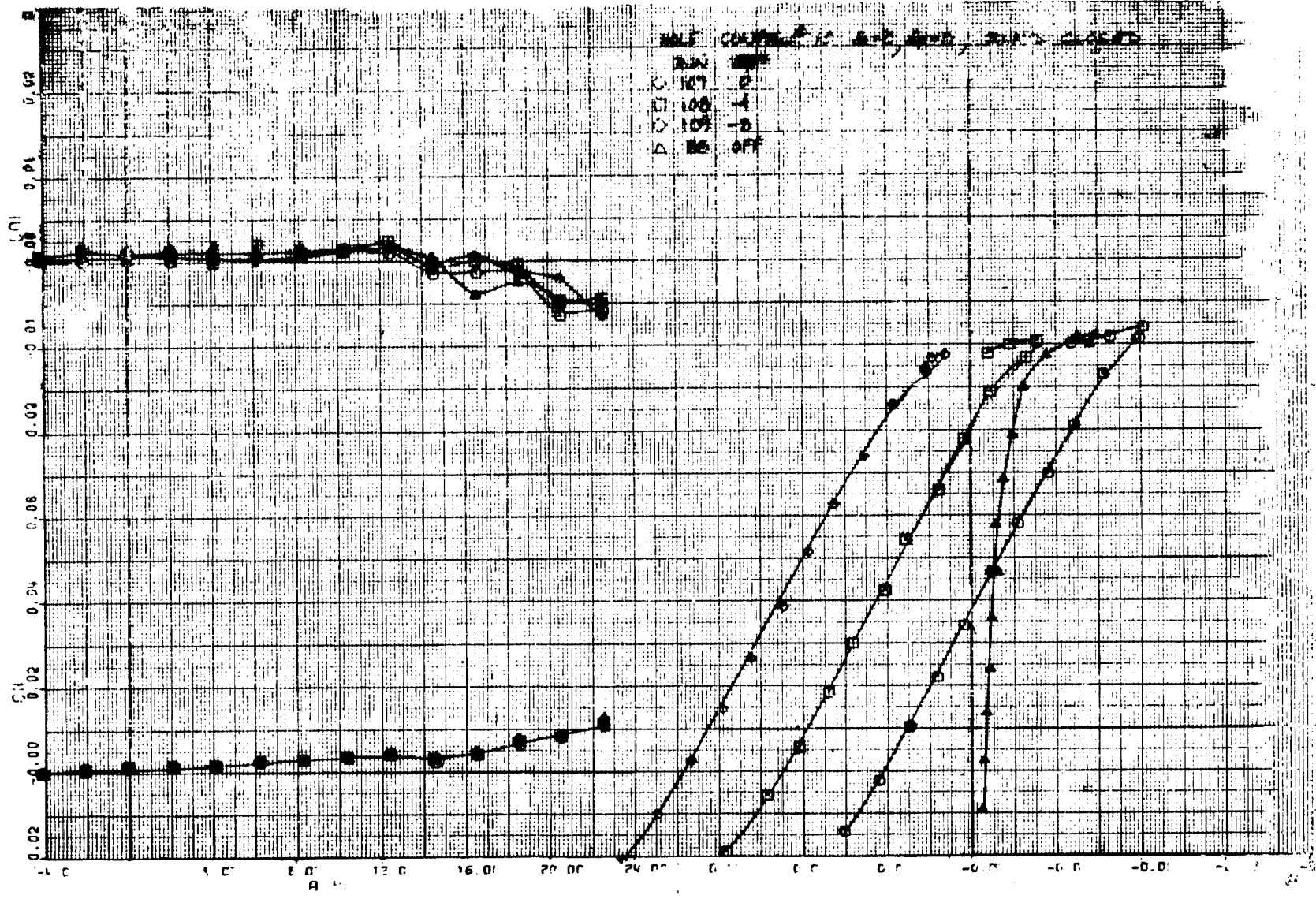


FIGURE 76(A)



118100



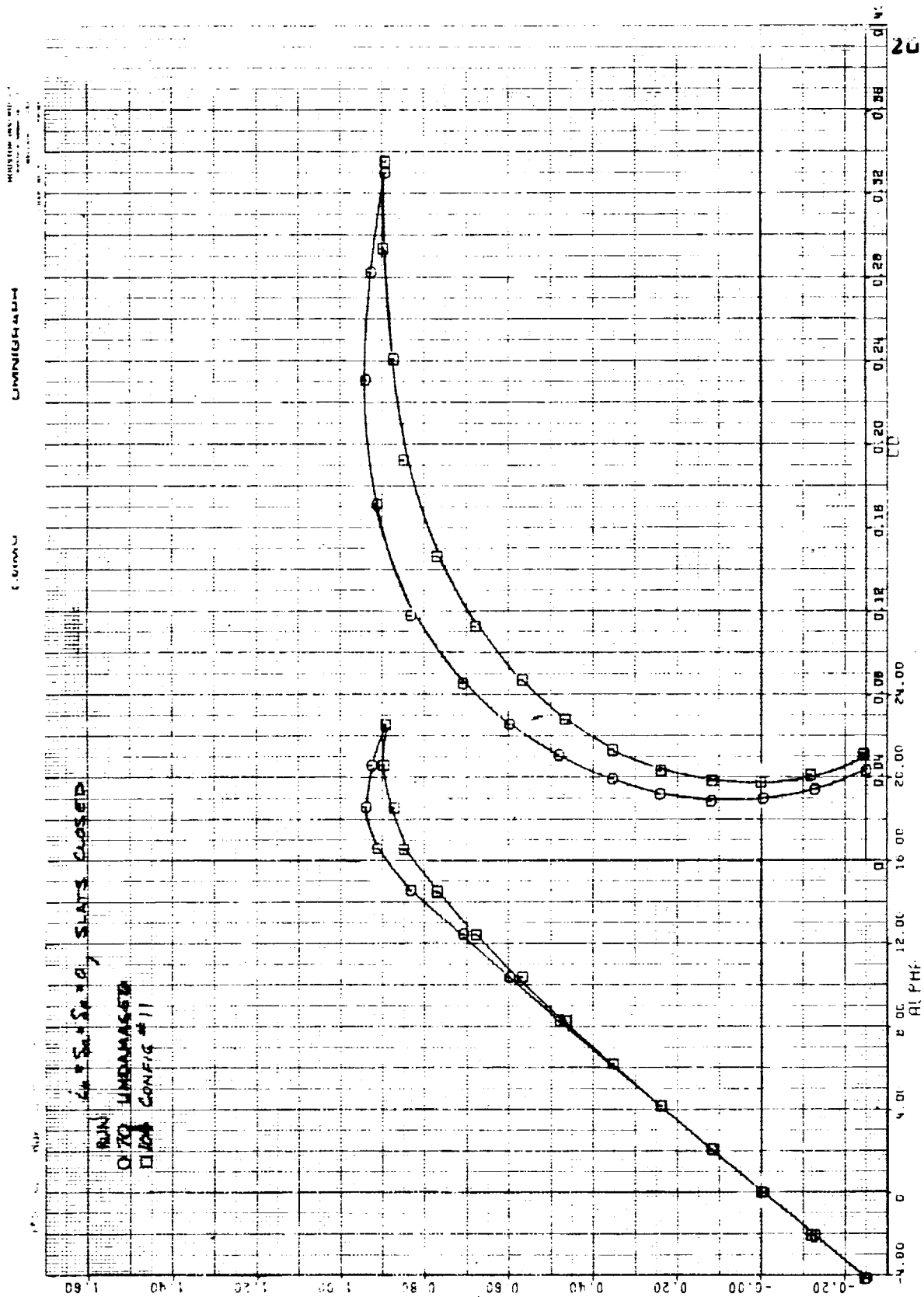
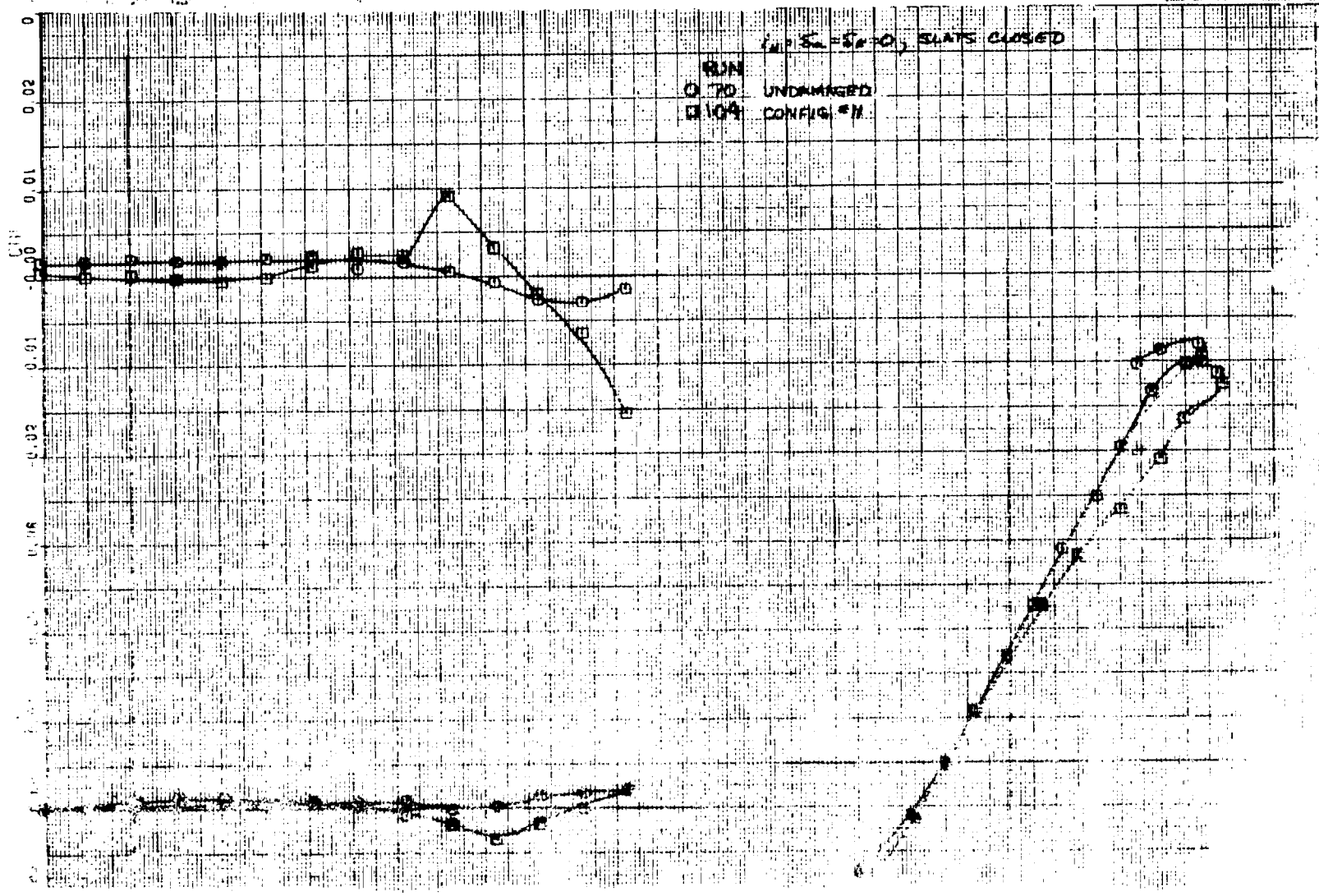


Figure 77(a)



HOUSTON INSTRUMENT  
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TEST 184. RUN 104. OS. 10.6. 54. FIG. 78(a)

COMPLEY 77  $S_1 = S_2 = S_3$ , SLATS CLOSED

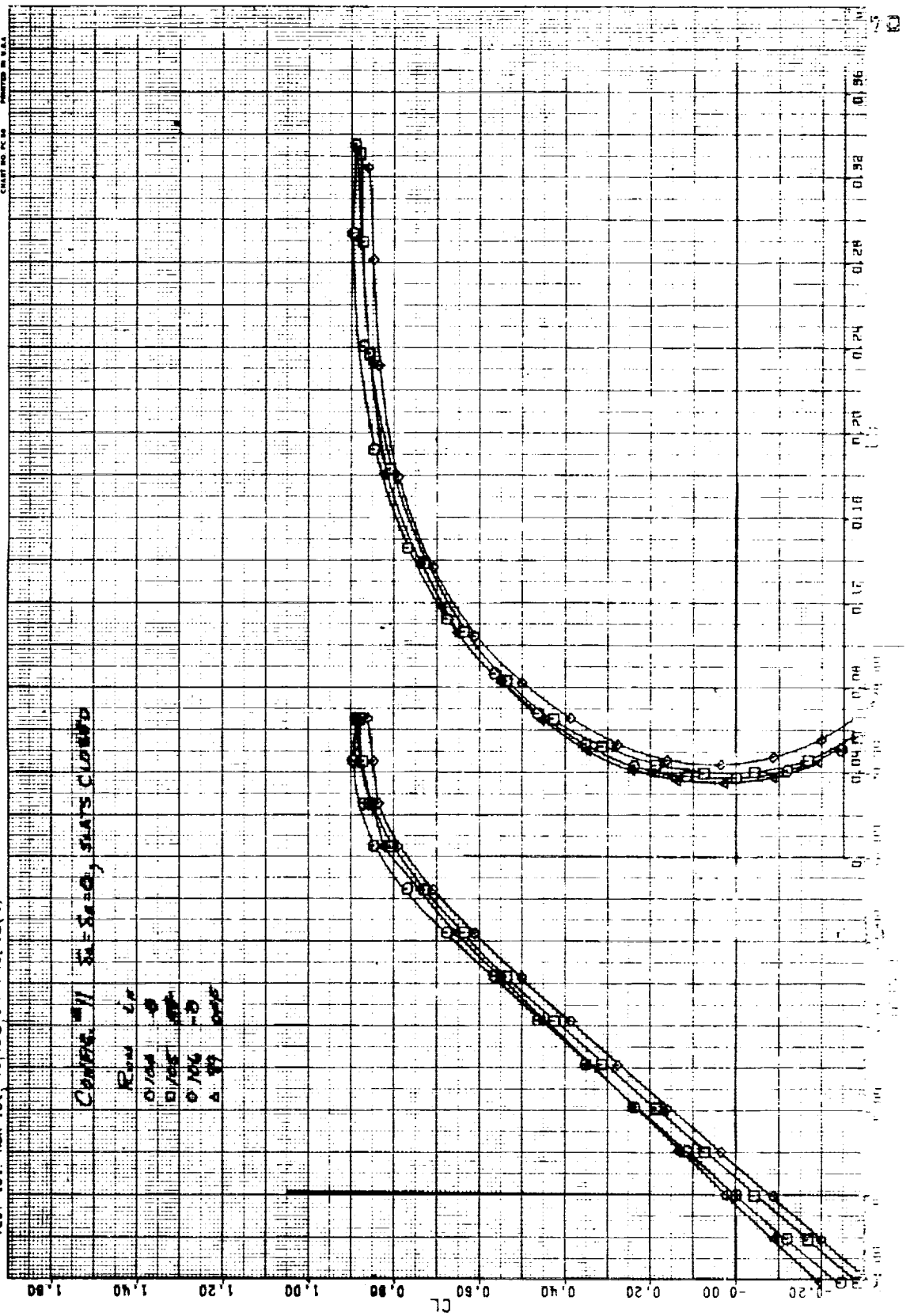
River 2.0

Circle 0

Square 100

Triangle 200

Star 300



100

COMPLET

OMNIGRAPHIC

REGISTER INSTRUMENT  
MADE IN GERMANY  
SILICONE OIL  
CHART NO. 10-20  
PRINTED IN U.S.A.

TEST RUNS RUN 104, 105, 106, 84 FIG. 78(b)

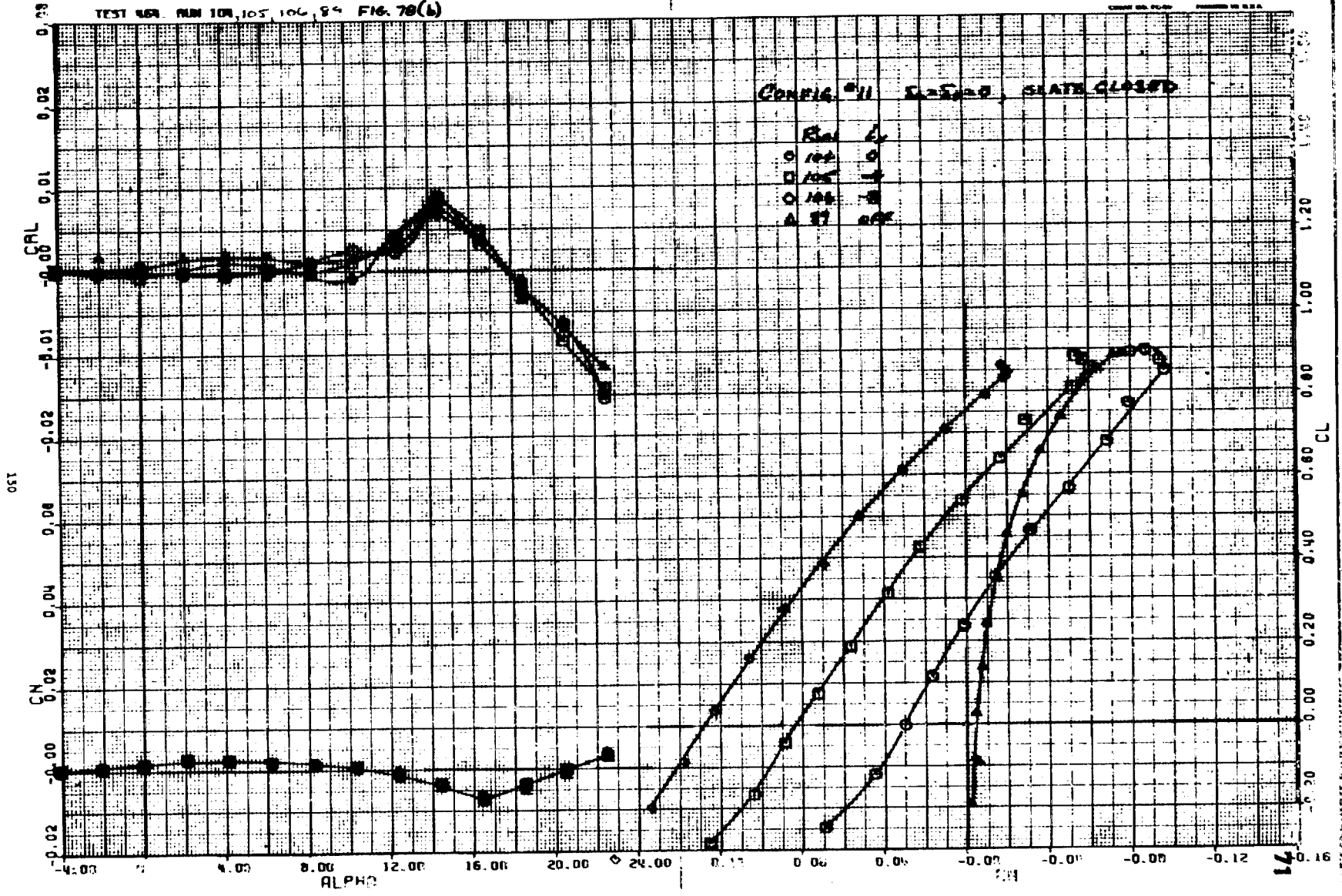


Figure 78(b)

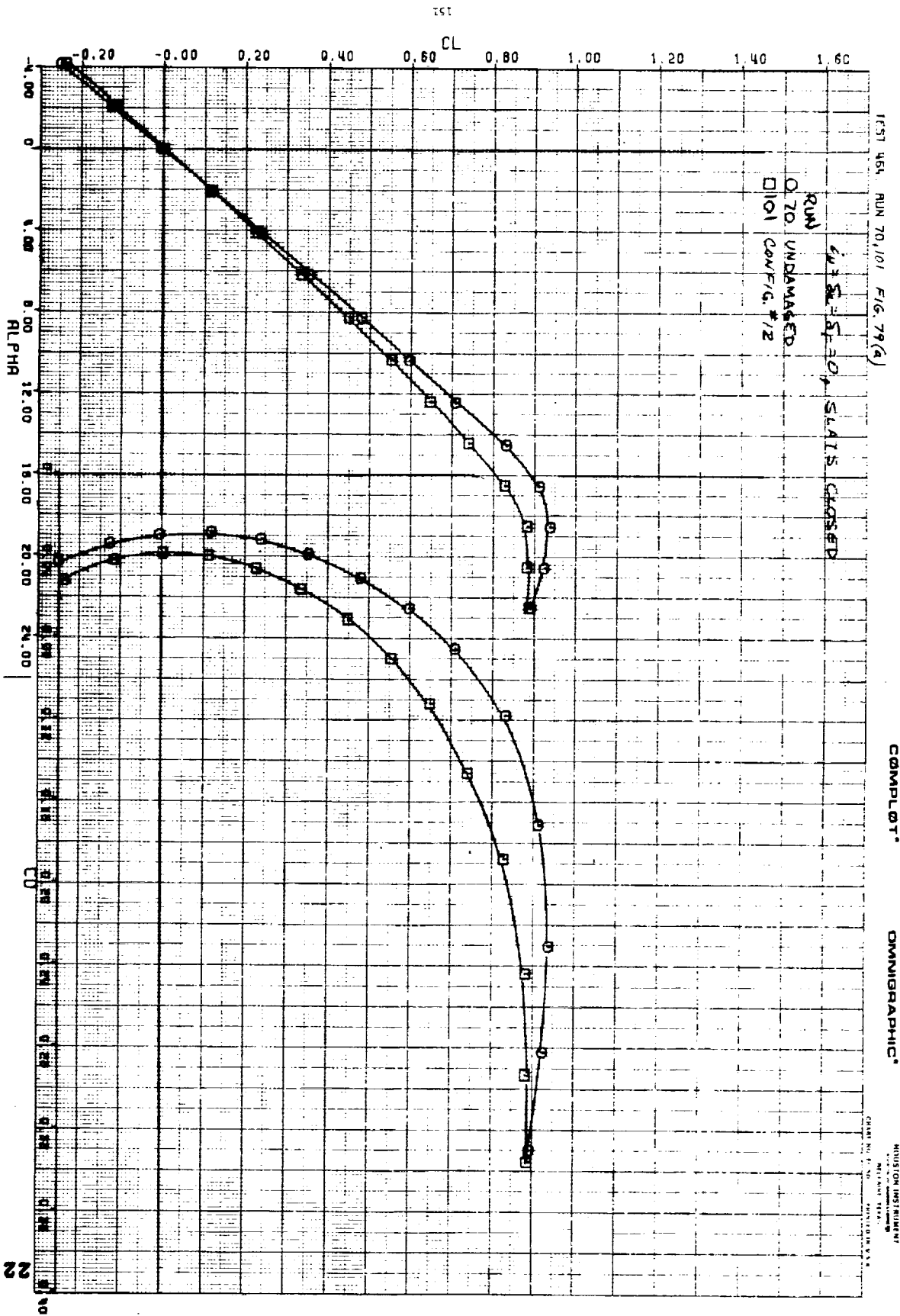
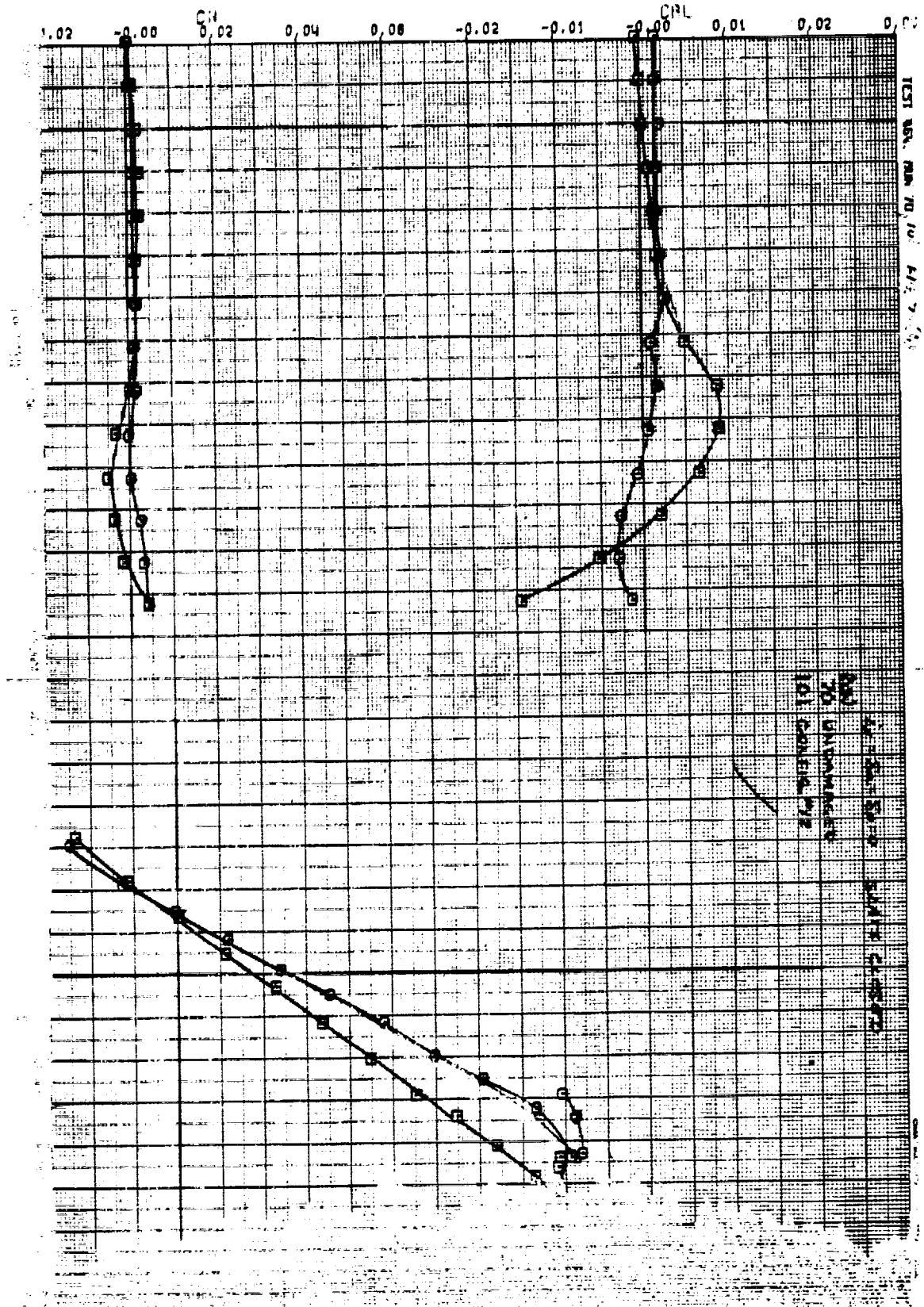


Figure 79(a)



TEST NO. 100 TO 120

COMPL. 1

DATA 100 TO 120

100 TO 120

100 TO 120

TEST 464. RUN 101,102,103,90 FIG. 80(a)

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HOUSTON INSTRUMENT  
DALLAS, TEXAS  
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HOLE COEFF. #12  $\delta=0$ ,  $S_p=0$ , SLATS CLOSED

ROW	EXP
○ 101	0
□ 102	-4
◇ 103	-8
△ 90	OFF

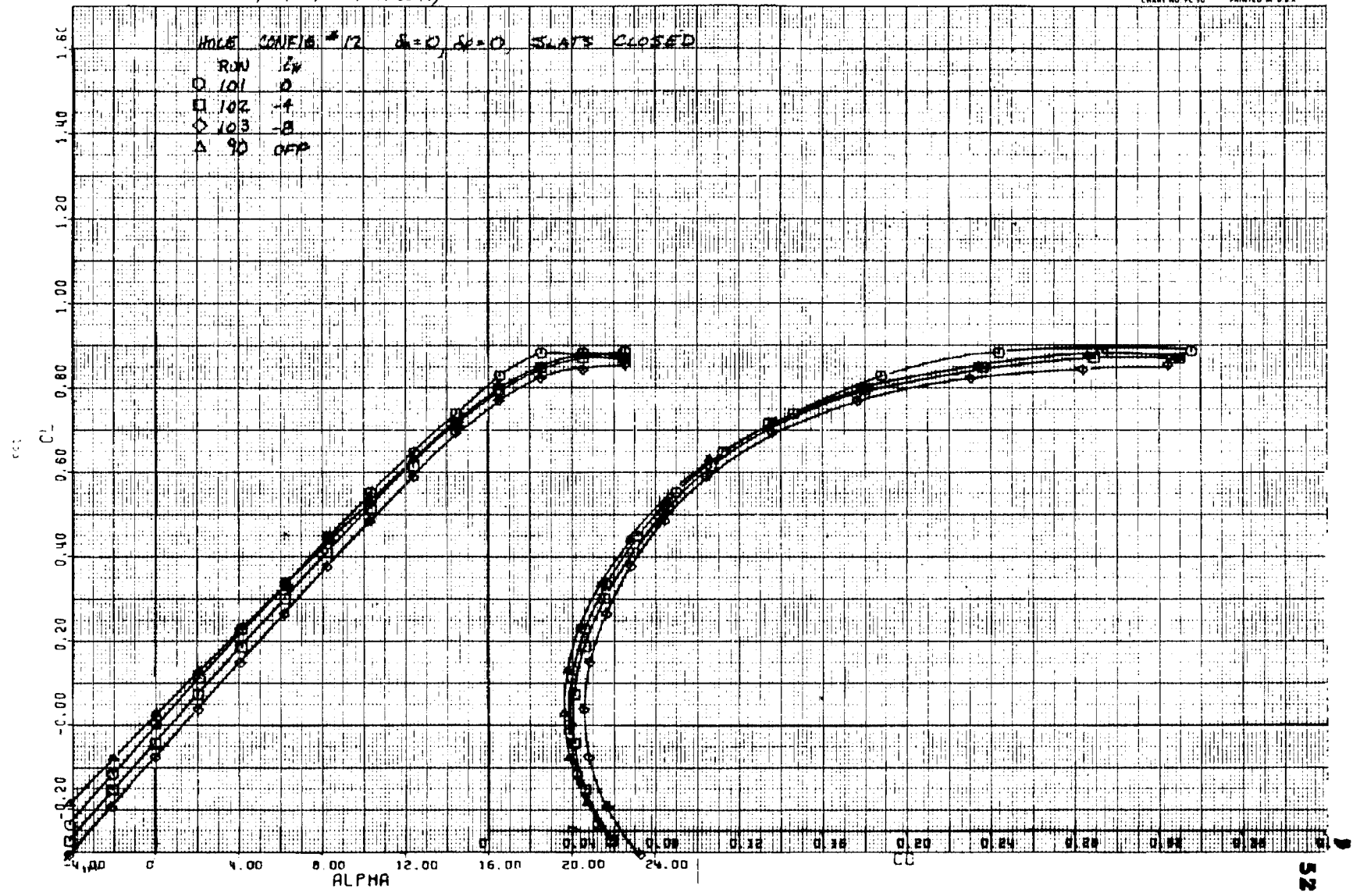


Figure 80(a).

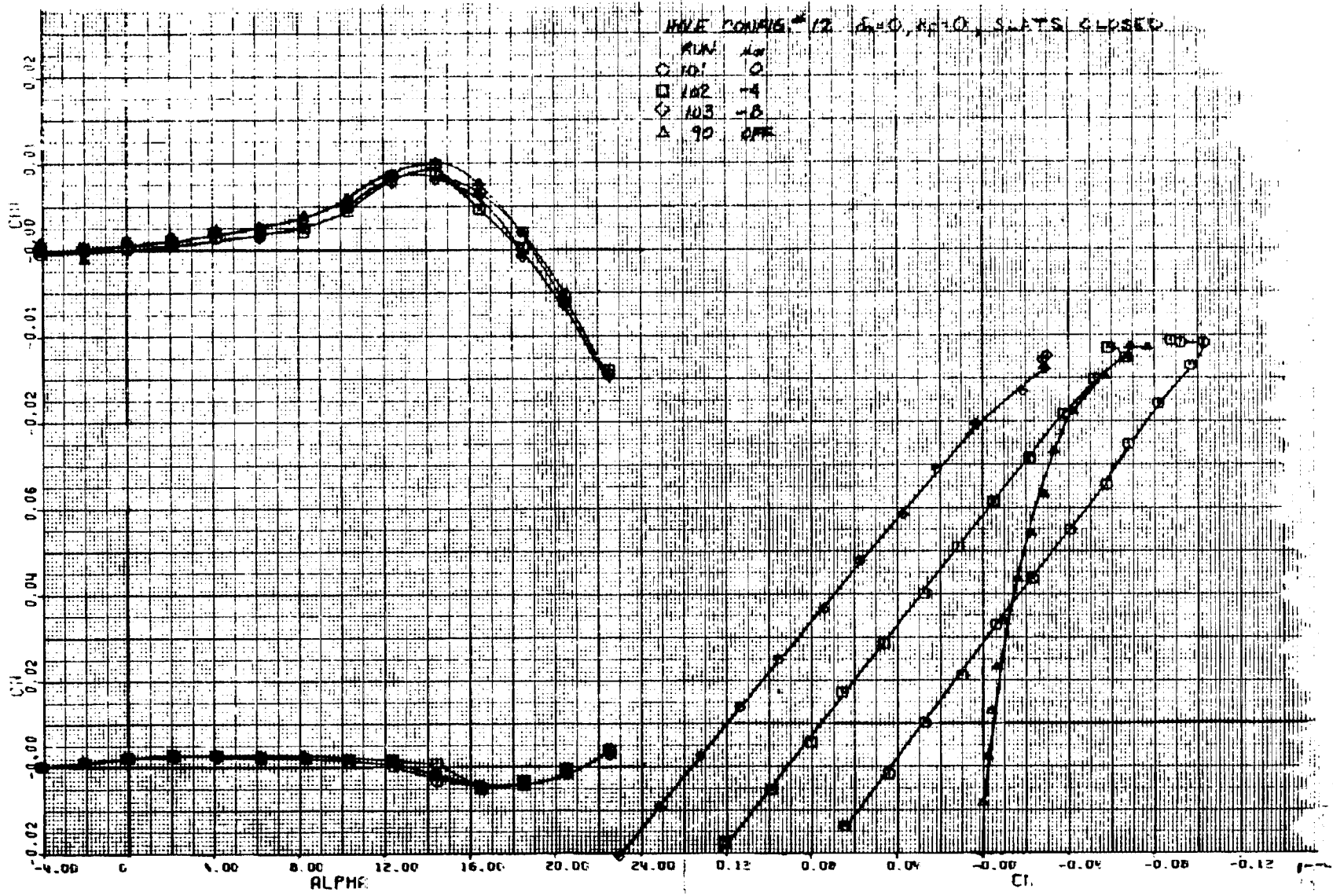


Figure 80(b)



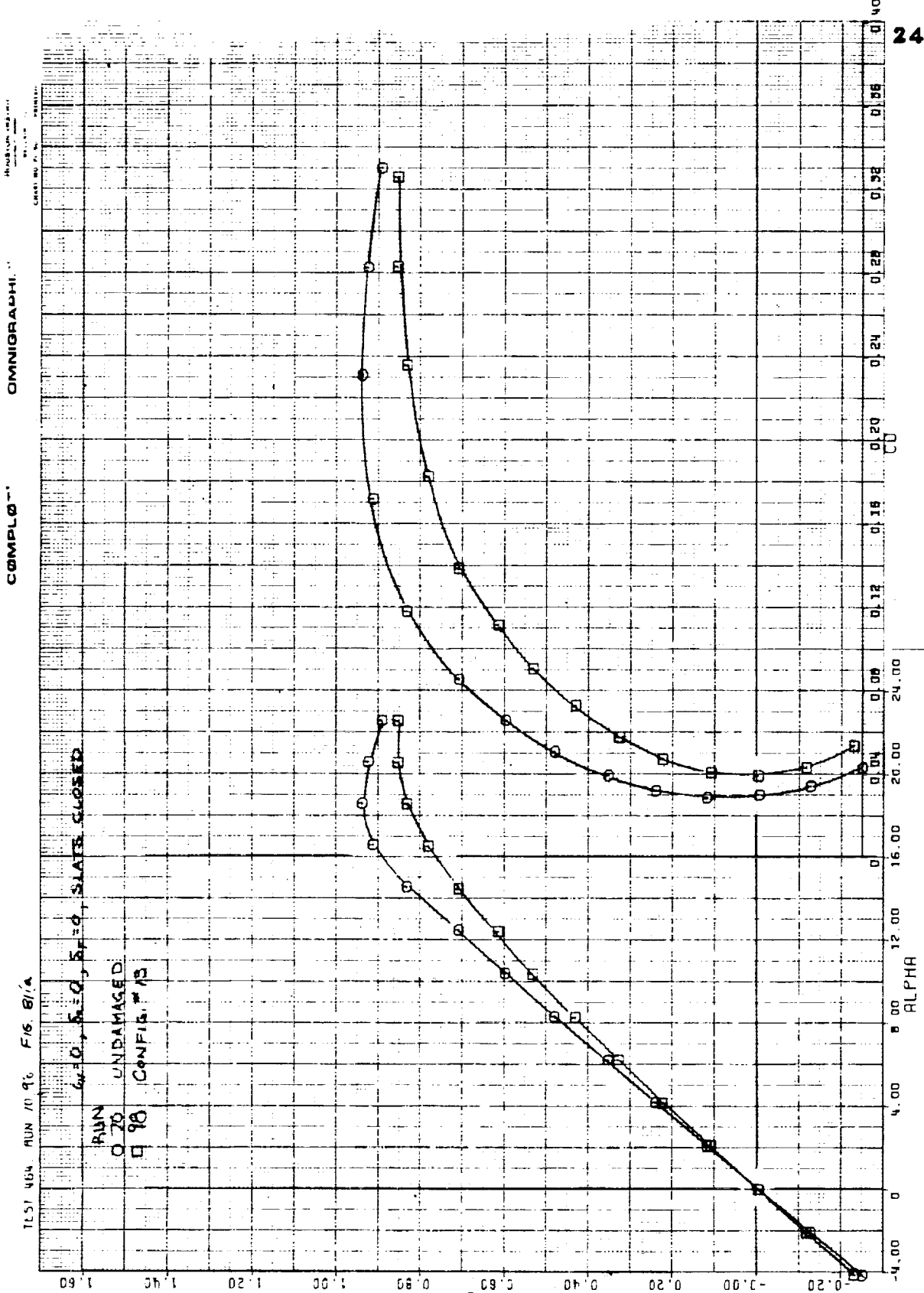


Figure 81(a)



HOUSTON INSTRUMENT  
CORPORATION  
HOUSTON, TEXAS  
CHART NO. KC 50 PRINTED IN U.S.A.

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TEST 464. RUN 98, 99, 100, 91 FIG. 82(a)

ANGLE COMPENSATION \*1.3  $d_1 = 0$ ,  $d_2 = 0$ , SLATS CLOSED

RUN	W
98	0
99	-1
100	36
91	OFF

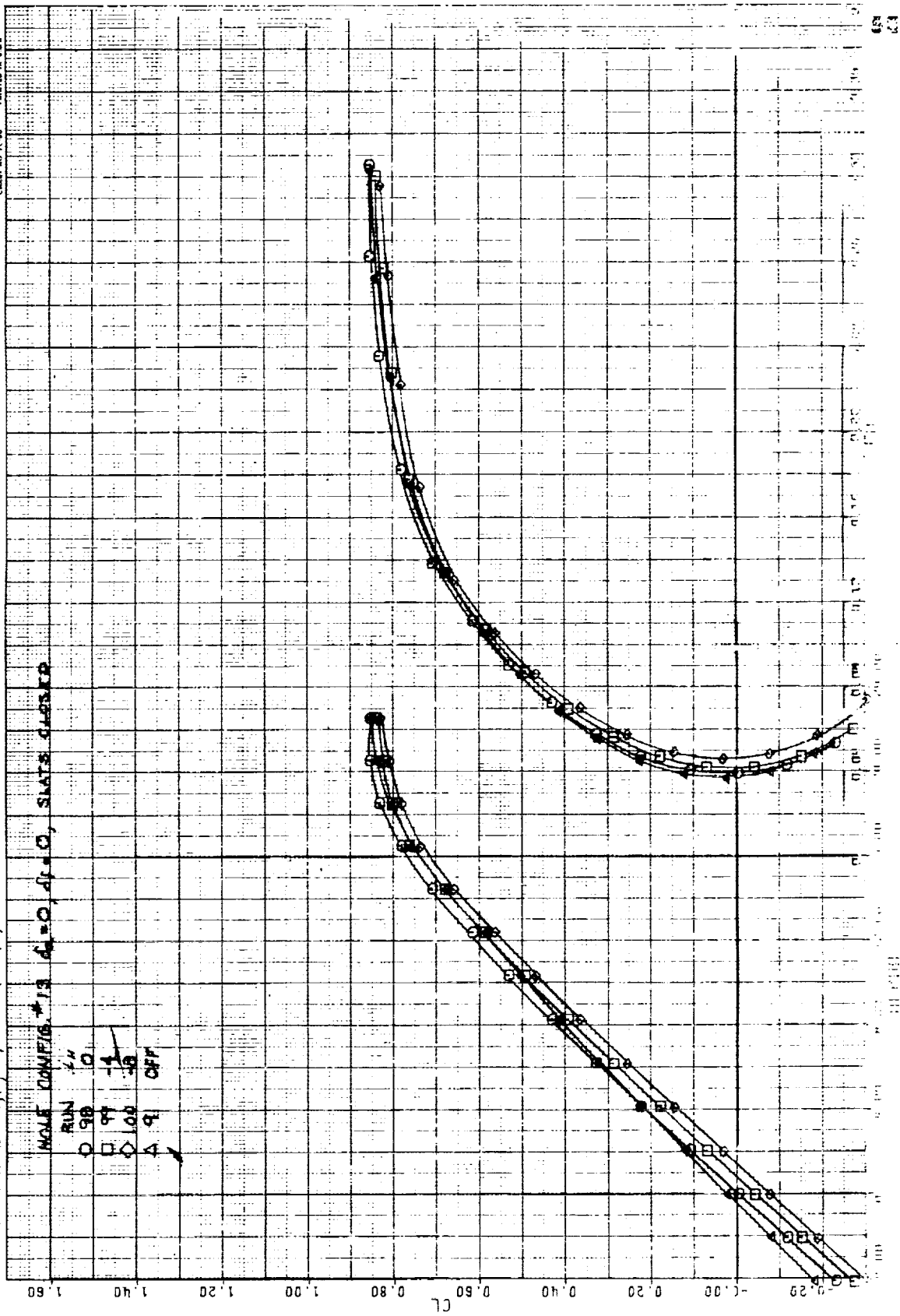


Figure 82(a)

COMPLLOT

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HOUSTON INSTRUMENT

HOUSTON, TEXAS

MODEL 80, P.C. 60 PRINTED IN U.S.A.

TEST 464. RUN 98, 99, 100, 91 FIG. B2(b)

HOLE CORRECTION IS A=0, S=0, SLATS CLOSED

RUN	LY
98	0
99	-4
100	-8
91	OFF

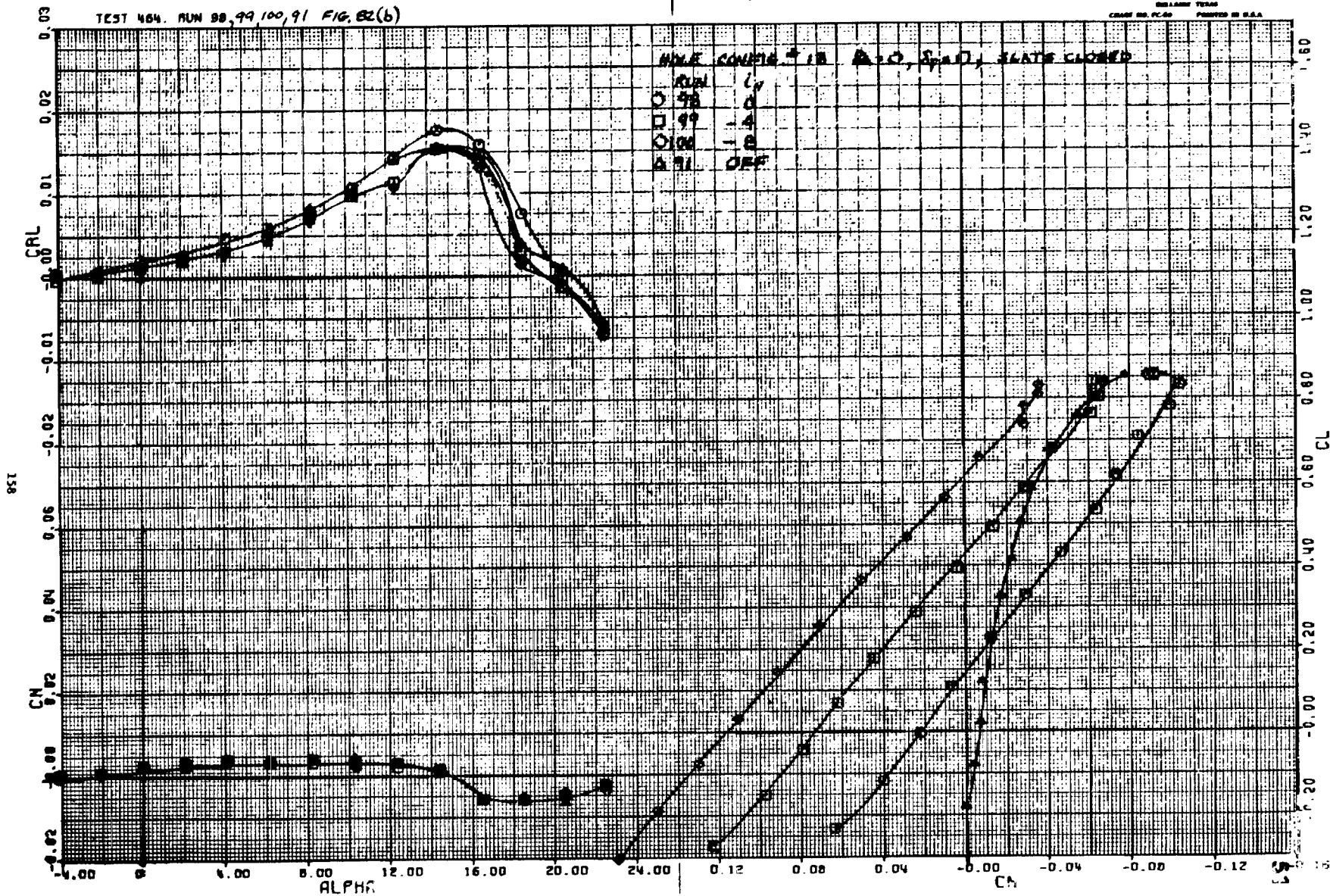


Figure B2(b)

TEST 464 RUN 70, 93 FIG. 83(a)

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CHART NO. FC 90 PRINTED IN U.S.A.

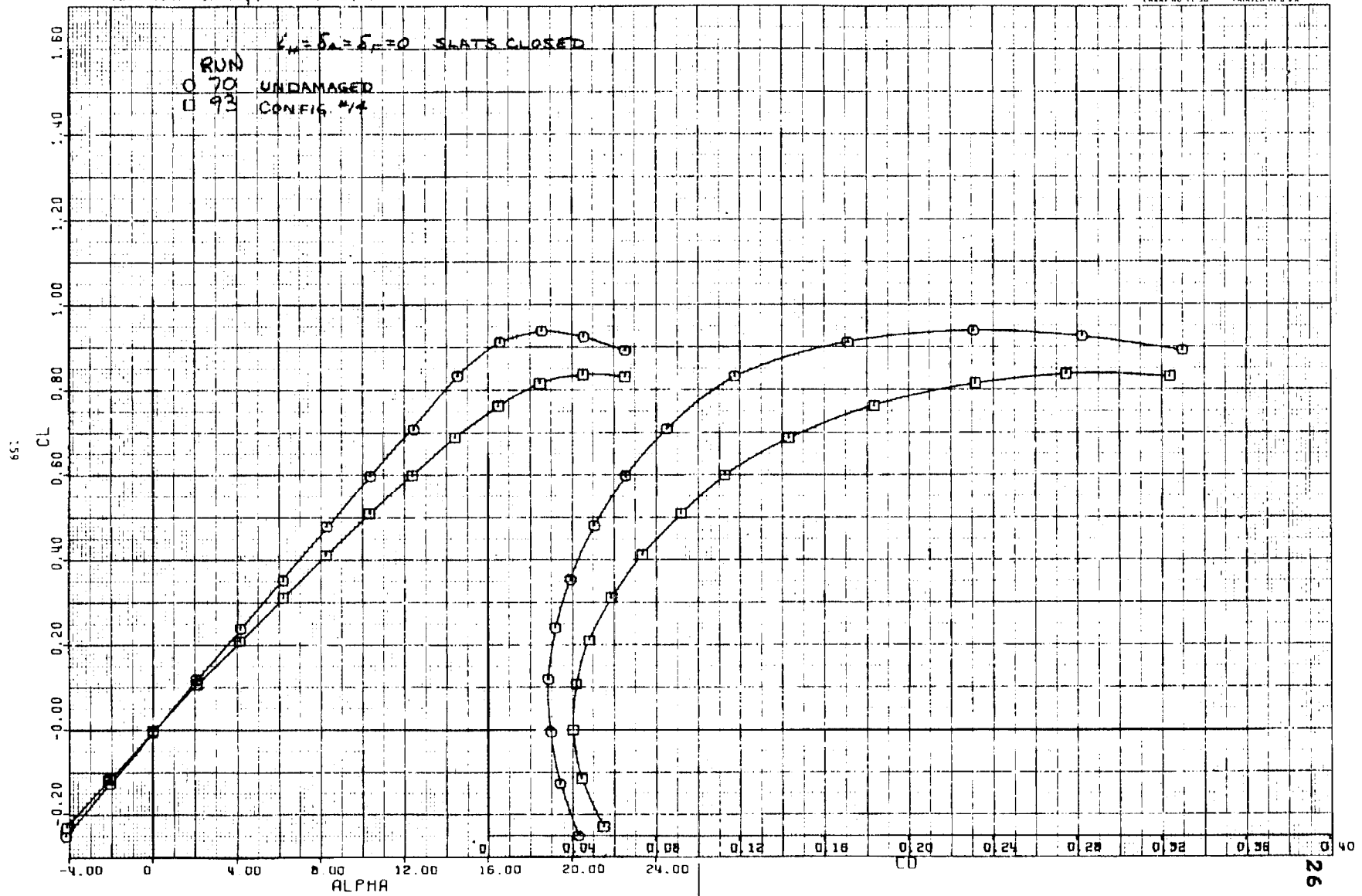


Figure 83(a)

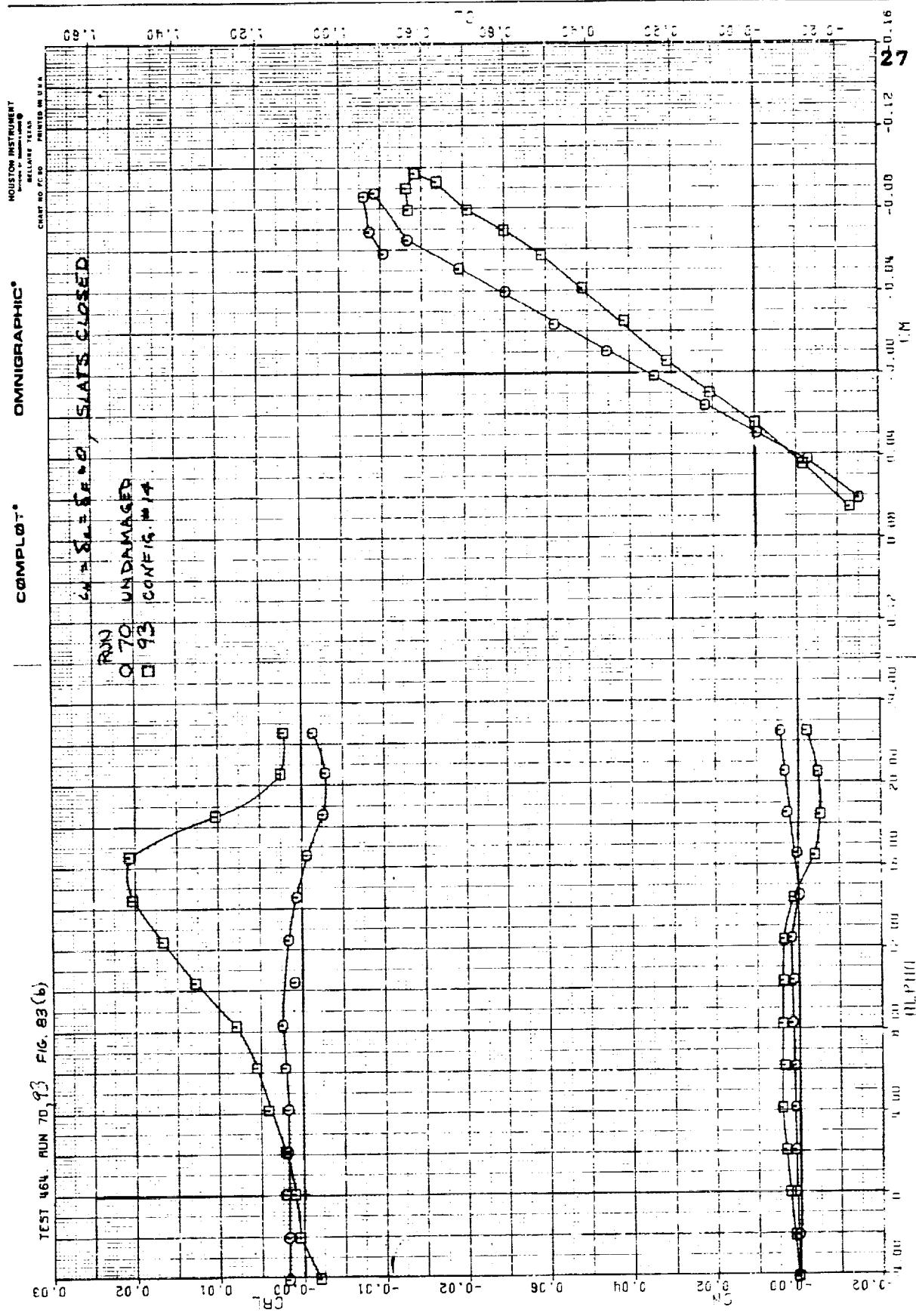


Figure 83(b)

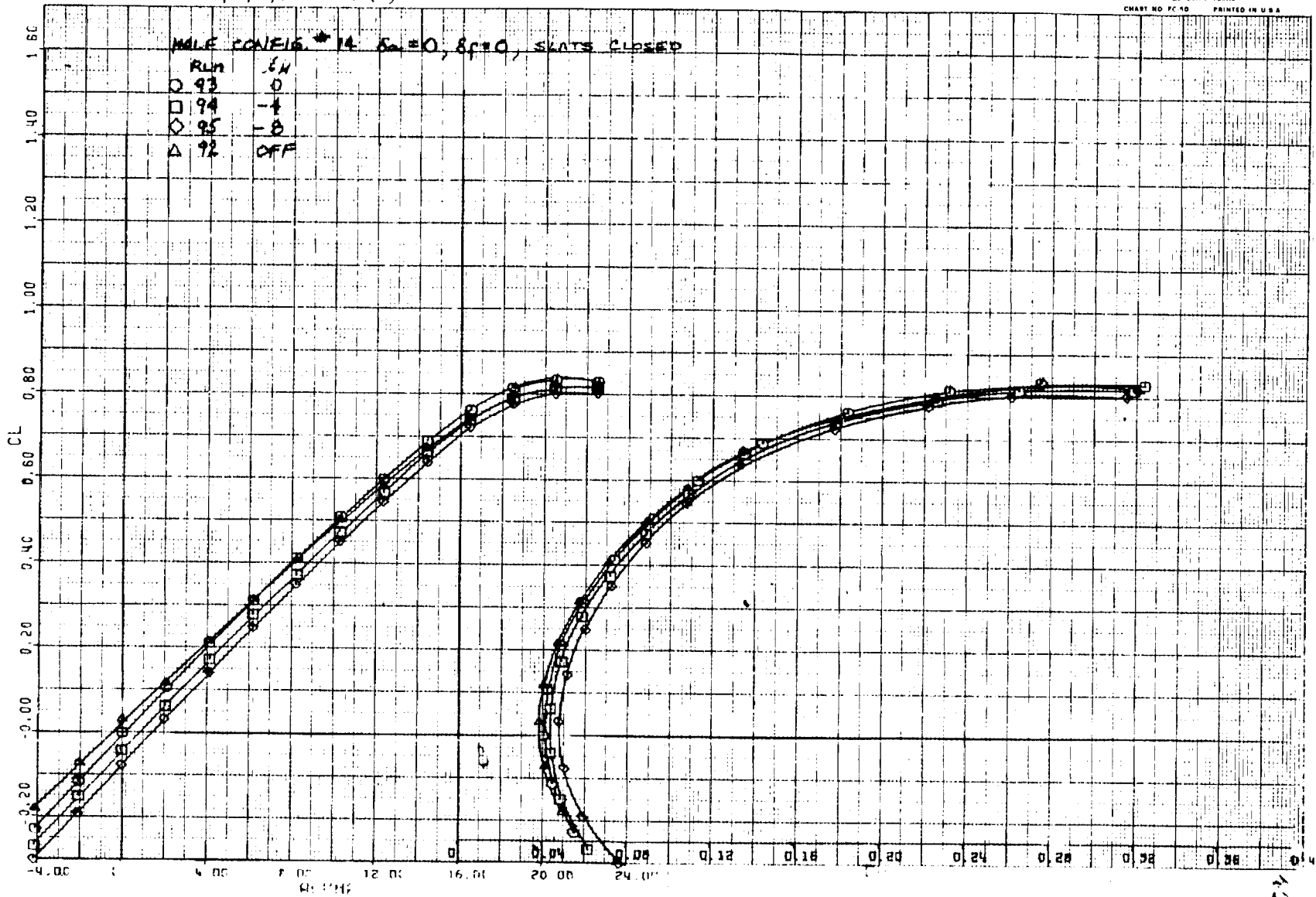
TF51 464. RUN 93,94,95,92 FIG. 84(a)

COMPLØT\*

OMNIGRAPHIC\*

HOUSTON INSTRUMENT

HOUSTON, TEXAS  
 CHART NO. PC 40 PRINTED IN U.S.A.



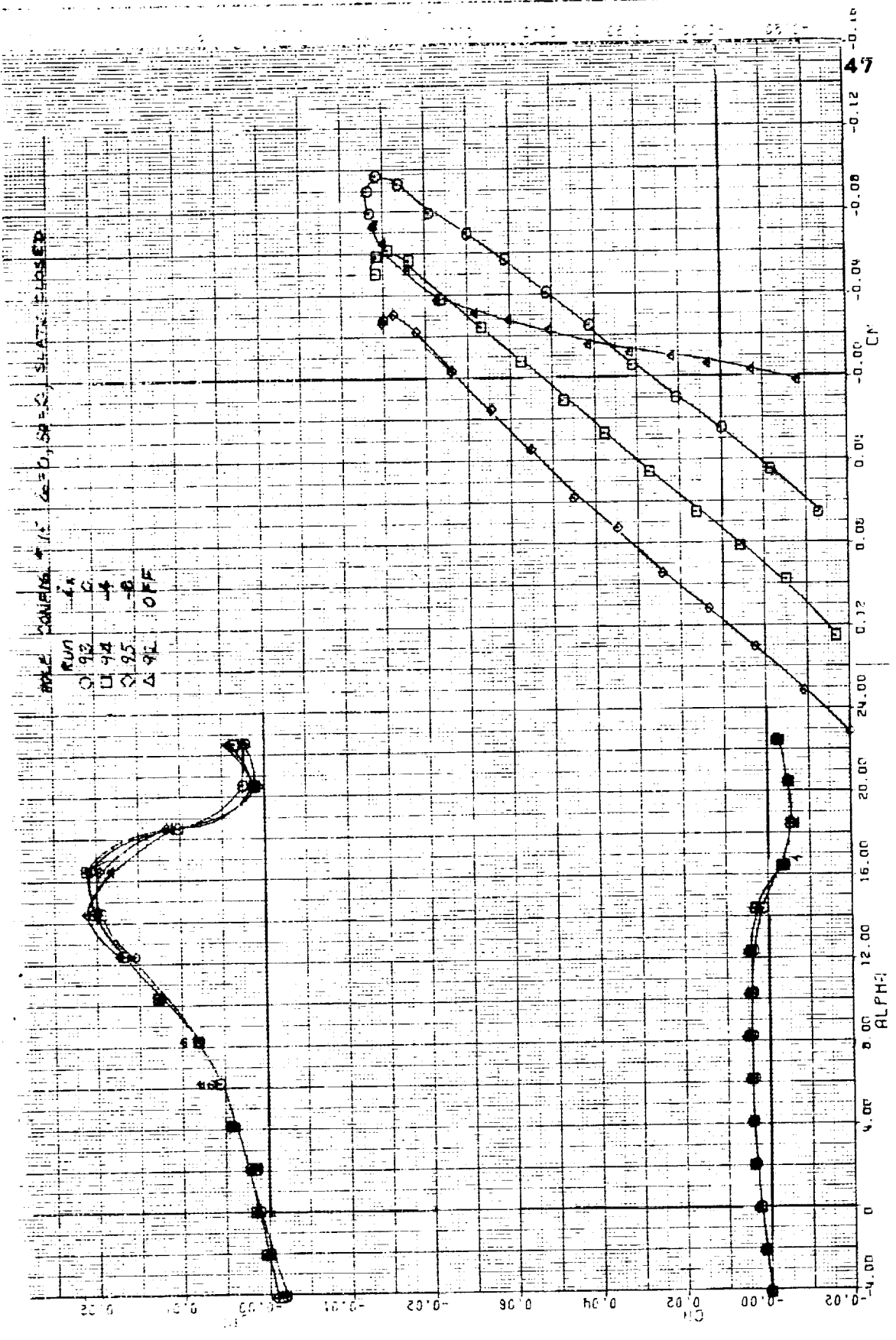


Figure 84(b)



TEST 464 RUN 93-10-77 FIG 85(a)

COMPL

OMNIGRAPHIC

HOUSTON INSTRUMENT

RESEARCH

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WING CONFIG # 14  $i_w = 0$   $s_w = 0$  SLATS CLOSED

RUN	$\theta_a$
93	0
96	+10
97	-10

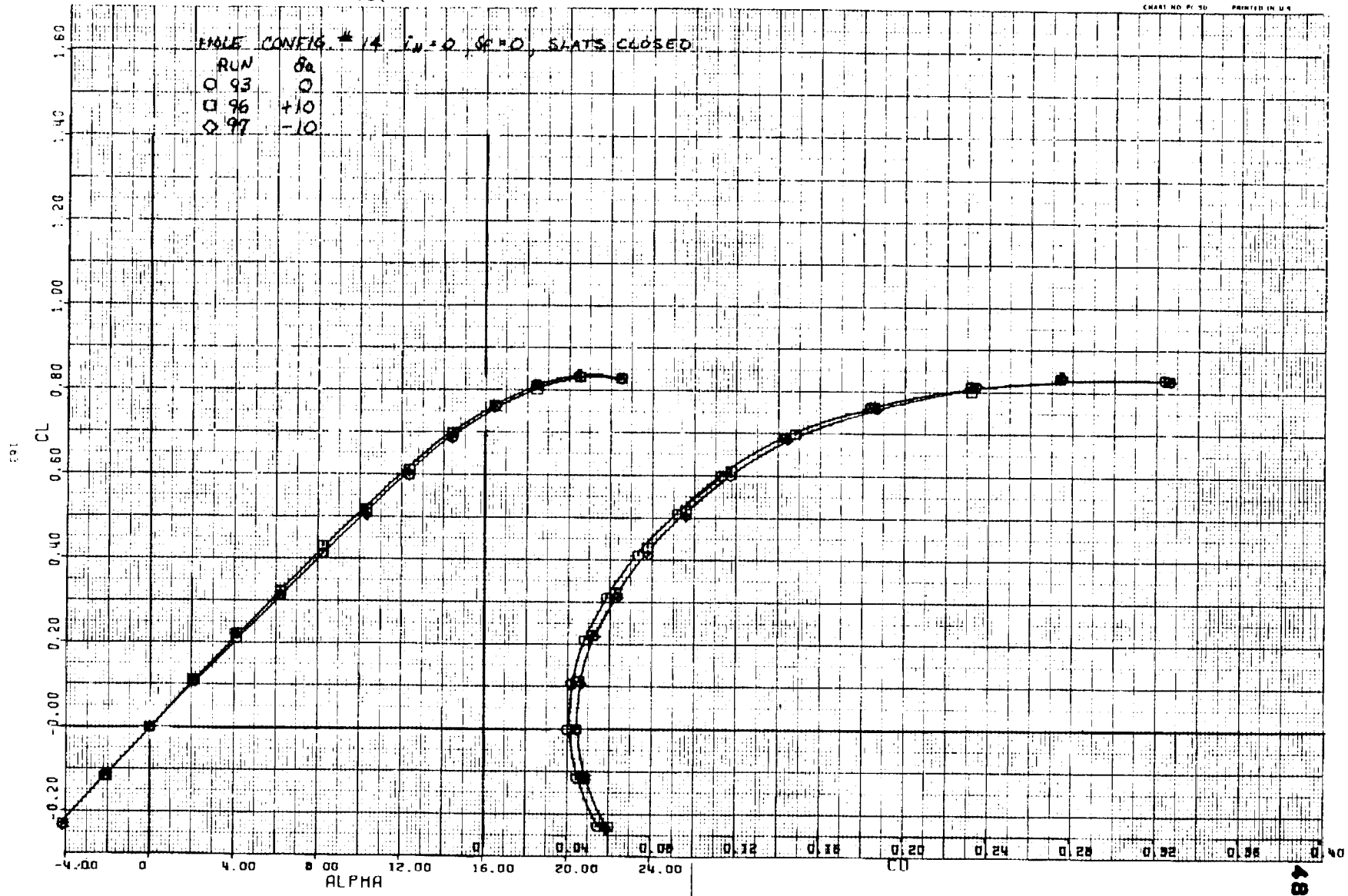
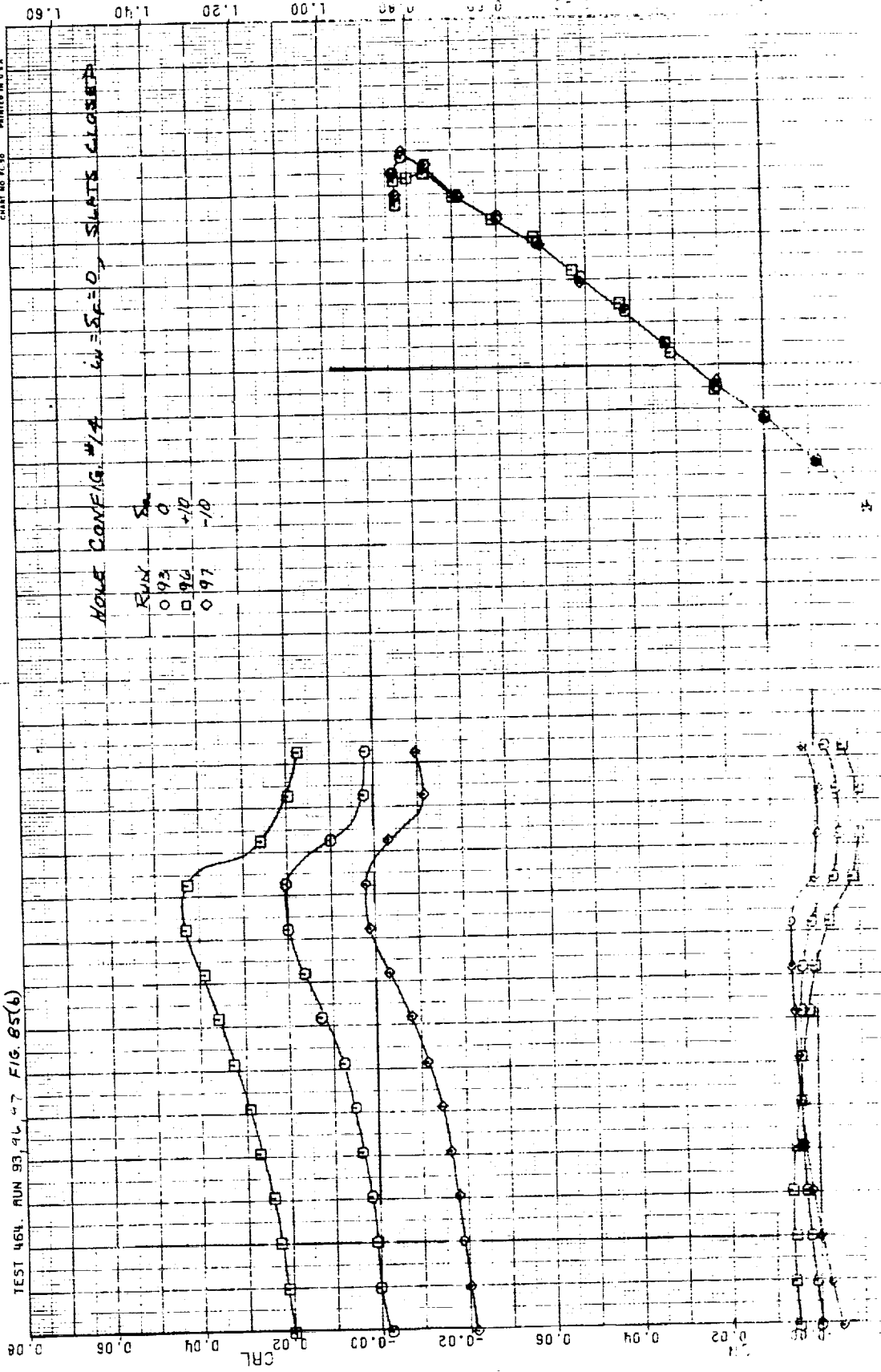


Figure 85(a)

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COMPLET<sup>®</sup> OMNIGRAPHIC<sup>®</sup>

TEST 464, RUN 71, 128, 130 FIG. 86(a)

WAKE CONFIG. # 15  $L_1=1.007$ ,  $d_0=0$ ,  $d_1=0$ , SLATS CLEAR

RUN  
 O 71 - undamaged wing

□ 128 CONFIG #15

◇ 130 CONFIG #15

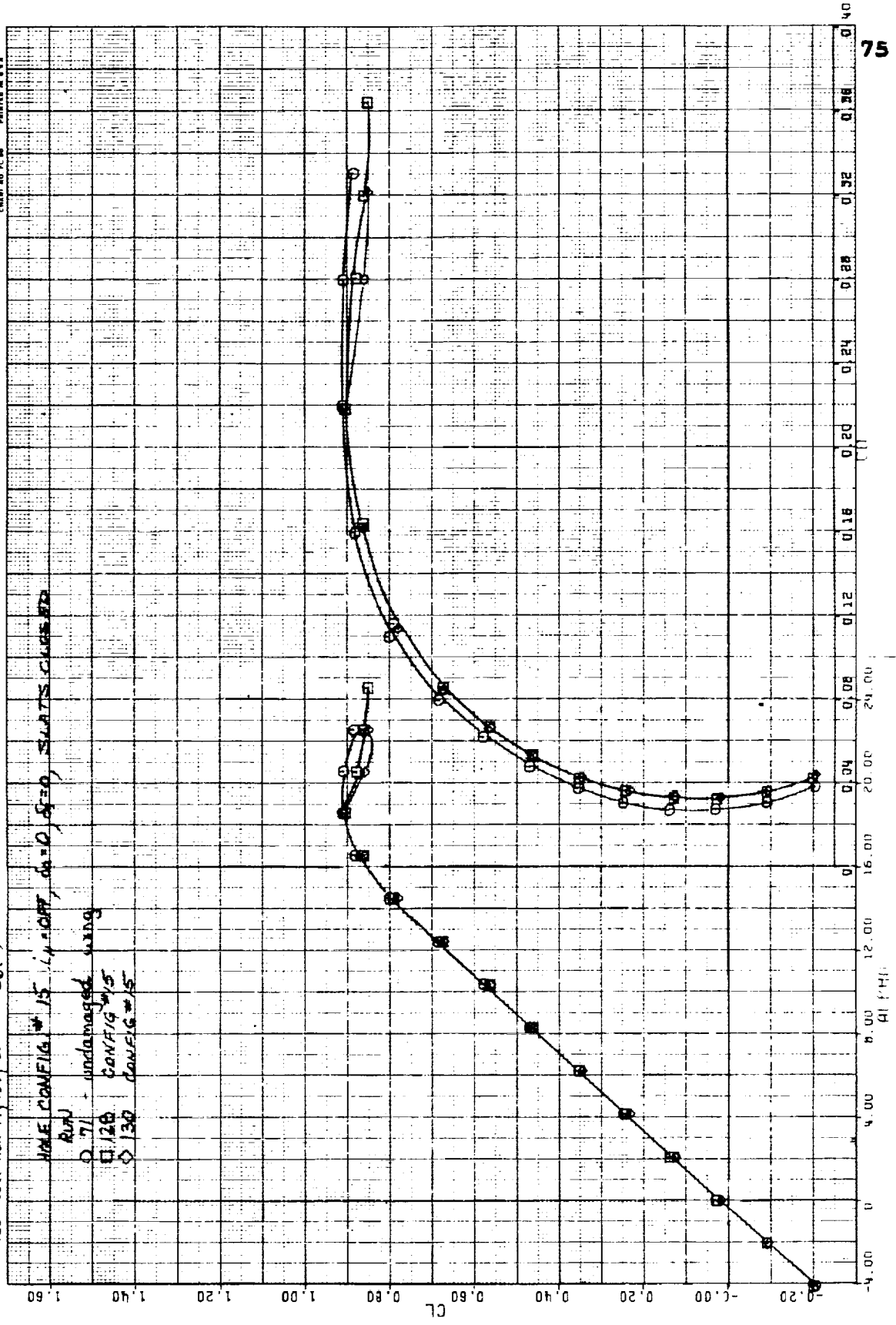


Figure 86(a)



TEST 464. RUN 71, 131/133 FIG. 87(a)

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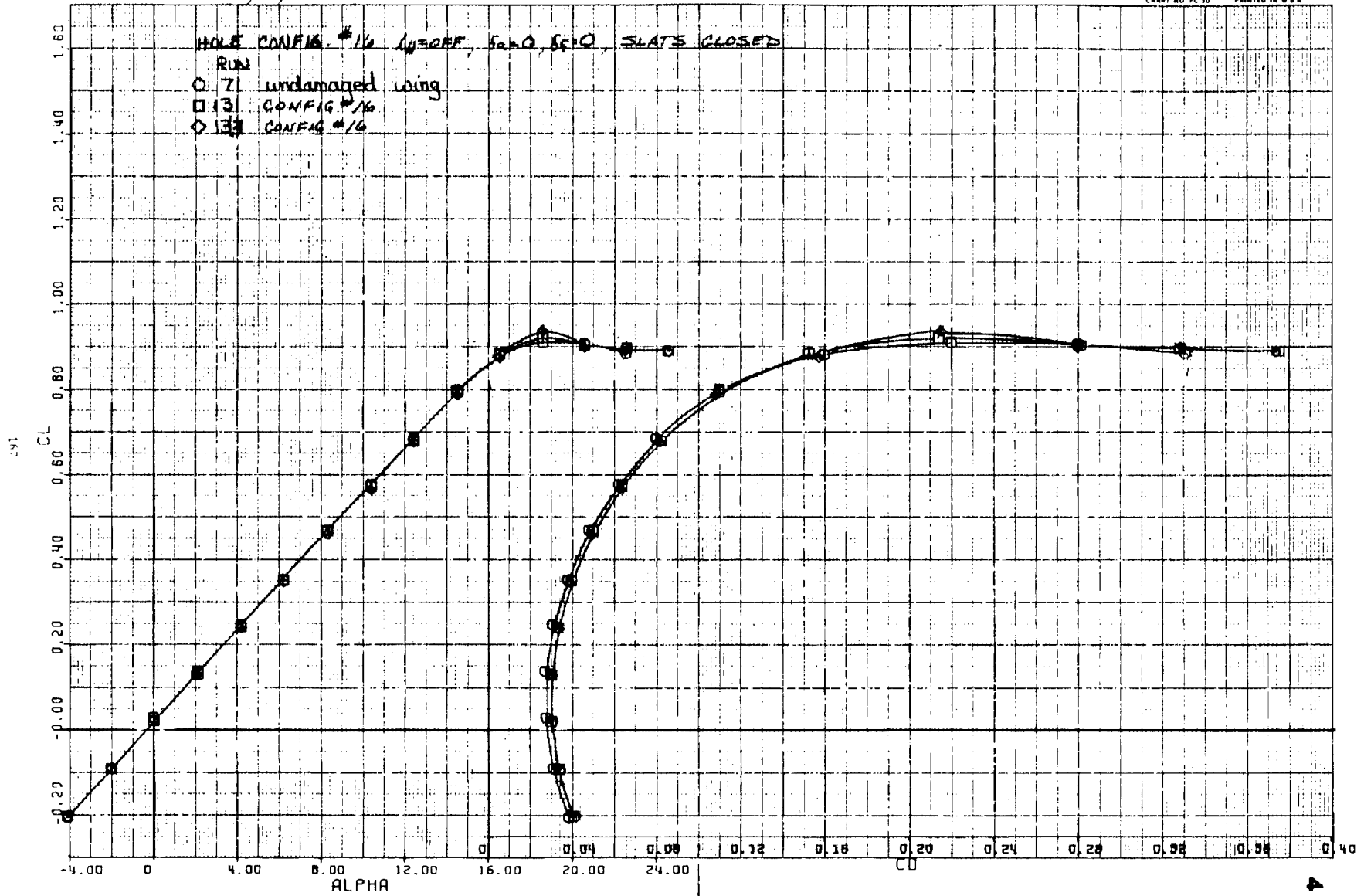


Figure 87(a)

COMPLLOT\*

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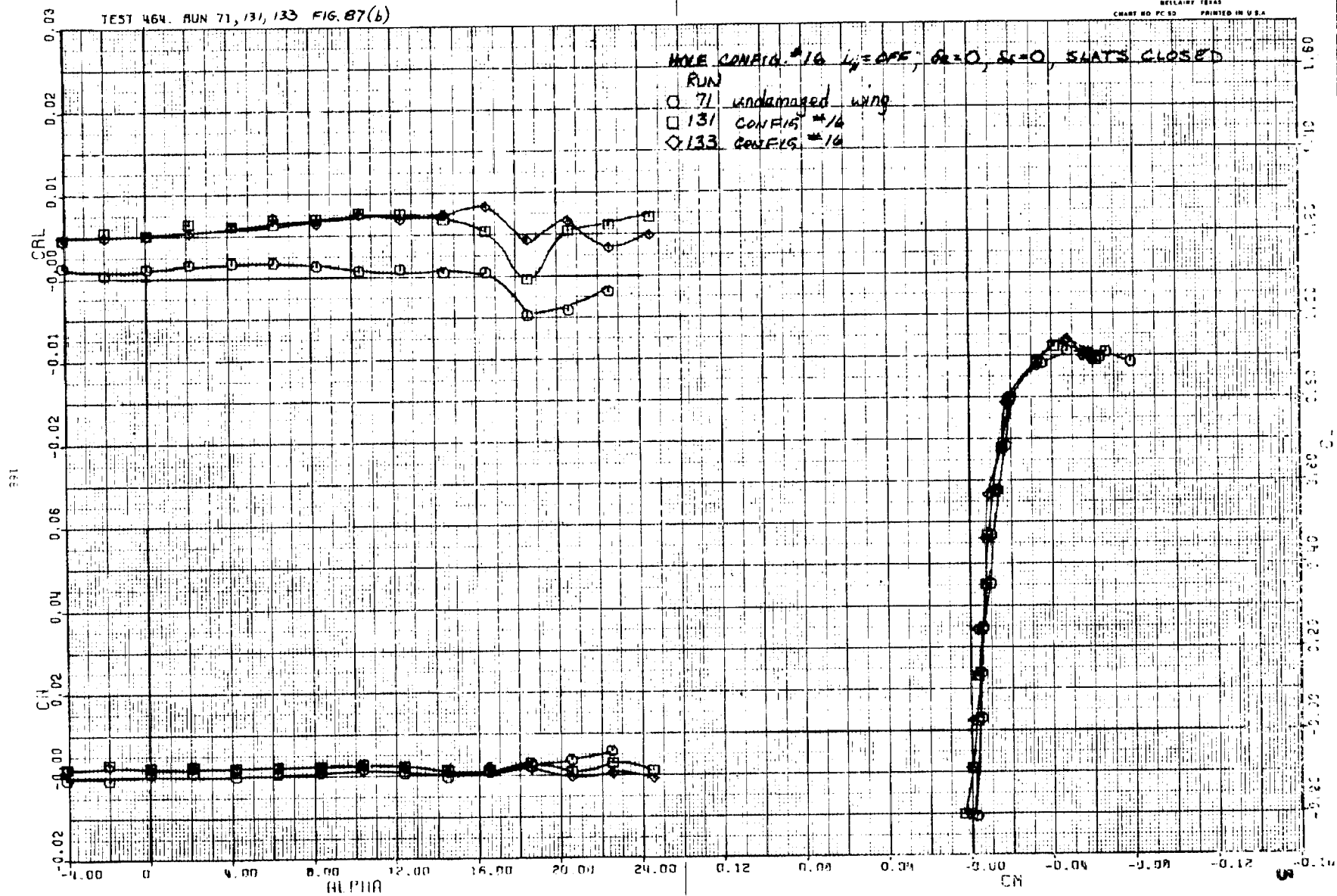
HOUSTON INSTRUMENT  
DALLAS, TEXAS  
CHART NO. PC 50 PRINTED IN U.S.A.

Figure 87(b)

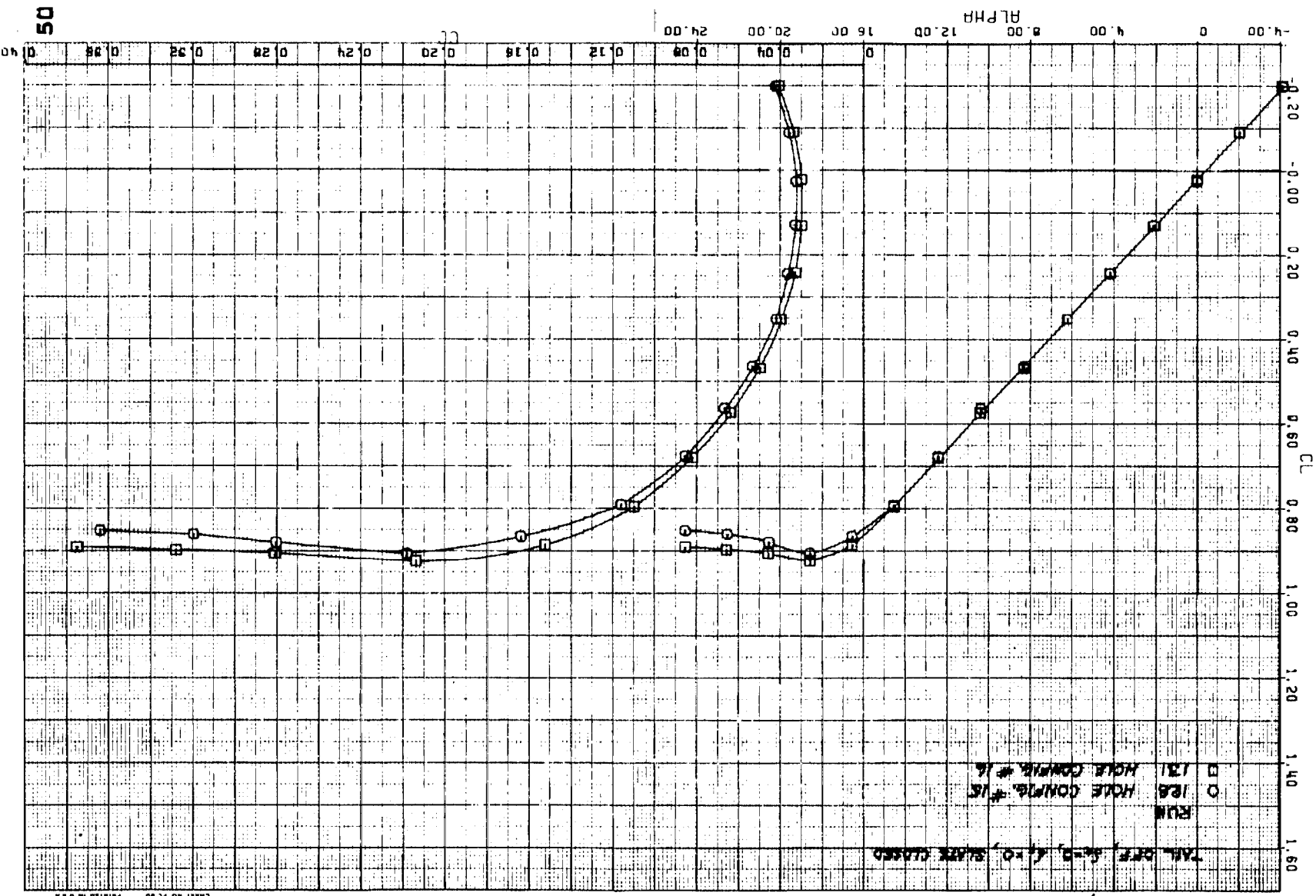


Figure 88(a)

50

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TEST 464 RUN 128, 131 FIG. 88(a)

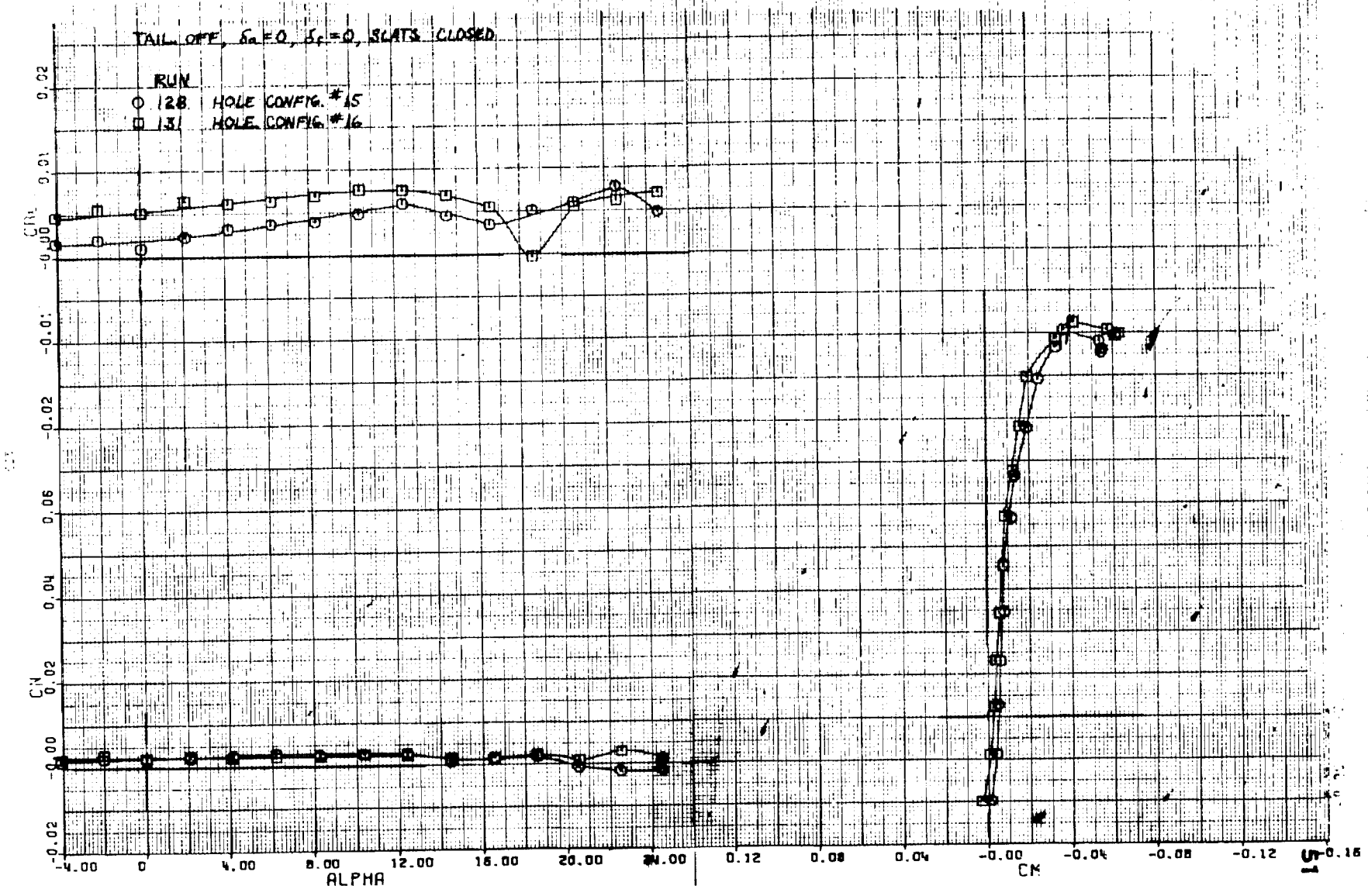


Figure 88(b)