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National Space Science Date Center/
World Data Center A For Rockets and Satellites

## SMITHSONIAN ASTROPHYSICAL

## OBSERVATORY STAR CATALOG (SAO)

## =SAO Staff 1960

## (EDition ADC 1989)

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# OBSERVATORY STAR CATALOG (SAO) 

(SAO Staff 1966)

## (Edition ADC 1989)

## Documentation for the Machine-Readable Version

Nancy G. Roman and Wayne H. Warren Jr.

June 1989

National Space Science Data Center (NSSDC)/
World Data Center A for Rockets and Satellites (WDC-A-R\&S)
National Aeronautics and Space Administration
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# SMITHSONLAN ASTROPHYSICAL OBSERVATORY STAR CATALOG (SAO) 

DOCUMENTATION FOR THE MACHINE-READABLE VERSION
(EDITION 1989)


#### Abstract

An updated, corrected and extended machine-readable version of the catalog is described. Published and unpublished errors discovered in the previous version have been corrected, and multiple-star and supplemental BD identifications have been added to stars where more than one SAO entry has the same Durchmusterung number. Henry Draper Extenston (HDE) numbers have been added for stars found in both volumes of the extension. Data for duplicate SAO entries (those referring to the same star) have been flagged. J2000 positions in usual units and in radians have been added.


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## SECTION 1 - INTRODUCTION AND PROCEDURE

## INTRODUCTION

A character-coded machine-readable version of the Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Star Catalog (SAO. SAO Stafl 1966) was prepared by T. A. Nagy (1979) from a packed binary tape obtained from the Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory. In addition to certain format modifications, equatorial coordinates in radians and cross identifications from the Table of Correspondences SAO/HD/DM/GC (Morin 1973) were added to the converted version; however, the known errata lists were not incorporated at that time. This version of the catalog served as a starting point for the new version described here. As a prelude to creation of the 1984 version of the SAO, a new version of the SAO-HD-GC-DM Cross Index was prepared (Roman, Warren and Schofleld 1983), since most of the changes and extensions for the SAO involve data presently in the Cross Index. The 1984 version of the SAO contains the corrected and extended cross identifications, all errata published up to January 1984 and known to us, numerous errors forwarded to us by colleagues, and errors discovered at the Astronomical Data Center during the course of this work. Recently, Clayton Smith, at the U.S. Naval Observatory, volunteered to provide J2000 positions for the SAO stars. These have been added in both normal and radian form. Additional errors of which we are aware (as of May 1989) have been corrected.

This document describes the current version of the machine-readable SAO Catalog. It outlines the procedures used to correct and extend the previous versions and is intended to enable users to read and process the data without problems and guesswork. The following section describes the analysis and methods used to cross identify the stars and to add component identifications for stars where more than one SAO record has the same Durchmusterung (DM) identifcation. Section 2 provides detailed descriptions of the catalog format and codes used in the data records, while Section 3 contains information on the characteristics of the magnetic tape file. Miscellaneous remarks and sources for the corrections incorporated into the 1984 version and in this version are given in Section 4, which also contains bibliographical references. A sample listing of data records exactly as they are recorded on the tape comprises Section 5. A copy of this document should accompany any machine-readable version of the SAO Catalog.

## PROCEDURE

The assignment of components to SAO stars for which more than one entry has the same DM number was done when preparing the new SAO-HD-GC-DM Cross Index, and that procedure is described in Roman et al. (1983). A somewhat less detalled description is given here for completeness.

Components were assigned according to the Index Catalogue of Visual Double Stars (IDS. Jeffers et al. 1963; Worley 1980); for stars not in the IDS, components were labeled according to visual magnitude. Supplemental (footnoted) BD stars (Warren and Kress 1980) were identified and entered with lower case letters. Corrections and additions to cross-identification data were made as necessary. Some duplicate DM numbers actually referred to the same star for which SAO data had been obtalned from different source catalogs. In these cases, one record has been marked " D " in byte 7 , normally the one whose position was Judged to be of lower accuracy. However, in the 1989 version all data have been retalned so that a different choice may be made by the user.

Many stars occur in two DM catalogs (CD, CPD) in the southern hemisphere. The SAO glves numbers from different catalogs for the components of some double stars; hence, although there are no duplicate DM numbers, component confusion can occur. Although a search for such systems was not exhaustive, the catalog was searched for adjacent entries with declinations within 3' of each other. Most of these entries proved to be double stars and were appended with letter designations as if their DM numbers had been the same. These DM numbers were not changed.

An Important subset of rather bright stars in the published SAO Catalog has no DM numbers given. (Most of the stars in this subset were identified as FK3 double stars which were omitted from the FK4.) Many of these had been identifed by W. L. Stein, who supplied probable DM numbers. The positions for these stars were compared manually with their positions in the various DM catalogs and many additional identifications were made.

Although the Henry Draper Extenston (Cannon 1925-1936) stars from Harvard Annals. Volume 100, having DM numbers listed in the original catalog, were included in the SAO, those Ilsted with AG numbers only (Astronomische Gesellschaft, zones $+50^{\circ}$ to $+54^{\circ}$, Harvard, Rogers 1892;
zones $+55^{\circ}$ to $+59^{\circ}$, Helsingfors-Gotha, Krüger 1890) had not been zones $+55^{\circ}$ to $+59^{\circ}$, Helsingrors-Gotha, Krüger 1890) had not been cross Identifled and Inserted Into the machine version. The Yale Zone Catalogues (YZ, Barney et al. 1959a, 1959b), which identify stars by their AG numbers, but also give corresponding DM numbers, were used to cross identify the AG stars. This was accomplished by using the magnetic tape versions of the YZ and HD catalogs and matching the stars by machine. A cross index of Henry Draper Extenston stars from Harvard Annals, Volume 112 (Cannon and Walton Mayall 1949) and DM numbers (Bonnet 1978) was used to insert HDE numbers from the final HD volume.
Since the GC (Boss 1937) numbers in the SAO-HD-GC-DM Cross Index had been assigned by comparing with HD numbers in the GC, stars without HD numbers in the Cross Index were missing GC identifications. The magnetic tape flie of the GC was therefore searched by DM number for all stars having no GC numbers in the Cross Index. Additional GC numbers were found manually (by position) for the few remaining stars without DM numbers. Fourteen GC stars were found not to be in the SAO Catalog. HD numbers in the GC were then compared with their counterparts in the Cross Index for stars in common, leading to the detection and correction of a number of additional errors.

The catalog contains a numerical code appended to each HD number. The code originally followed the convention of the Strasbourg Catalog of Stellar Identffications (CSI, Ochsenbein et al. 1981) which assigned the numbers $1,2, \ldots$ for individual components of multiple systems and the digit 9 if two contiguous HD stars are included in the entry (the lower HD number is usually given with code 9). Since the component codes were assigned to CSI entries without regard to letter designations, and because letter designations have now been added, the HD code was changed to a consistent indication of major contamination of the spectral type of the component to which the entry applies by the spectrum of another star (see Table 2). A visual magnitude difference of $0^{\mathrm{m}_{3}}$ was used as the limit for which contamination was indicated. Although photographic magnitudes would have been more appropriate, the visual magnitudes in the SAO appeared to be more consistent.

Many HD numbers were added to the SAO-HD-GC-DM Cross Index and subsequently to the SAO. and quite a few incorrect HD numbers were changed. The SAO already contained spectral types for many of these stars; those types were compared with the types in the HD, and discrepancies were corrected only where it seemed desirable. For stars with new HD numbers and no spectral types in the SAO, the latter were inserted using the machine version of the

HD for the main catalog and the first extension. Spectral types were read from the charts of the second extension (Harvard Annals 112) and approximately 5000 inserted manually: types were also inserted for other HD stars for which they were missing in the SAO. For components of multiple stars, spectral types were added or removed according to the likelihood that the star contributed to the HD type.

Following completion of the Cross Index, all appropriate cross-identification data were replaced in the 1984 SAO. Additional corrections involving the SAO only were then made. In certain cases. SAO positions had been found in error, but correct positions in the SAO system could not have been derived without a re-reduction of all the original data. Since this would clearly have been impracticable, positions were taken from the Cape Photographtc Catalogues for 1950.0 (CPC). (Errata for the CPCs have been published in the zone catalog for $-80^{\circ}$ to $-90^{\circ}$ [Stoy 19681). The CPC proper motions were applied to the positions at epoch to bring them to epoch 1950.0.

In the 1984 version, a total of 12,373 SAO records was corrected or supplemented with 17,915 individual data changes. All changes in this version are itemized on the microflche cards accompanying this document (see Section 4). Changes in the 1989 version, from the 1984 version, are given in Table 13.

As noted in the introduction, Clayton Smith provided J2000 positions in both standard and radian format for the 1989 version.

A byte-by-byte description of the contents of the machine-readable SAO Catalog is given in Table 1. The suggested format spectilcations apply to FORTRAN formatted read staternents and can be modified depending upon indlvidual programming and processing requirements. All data fields with primary A-format speciflcations are blank for missing data; hence, the alternate numerical specifications used for machine searches will produce zero values. Data are always present in flelds for which primary numerical formats are given, except where speciflcally noted.

Table 1. File Contents. Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Star Catalog. Version 1989.

| Byte(s) |  | Units | Suggested Format | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1-$ | 6 | - | 16 | SAO number. |
|  | 7 | -- | A1 | " $D$ " if this SAO entry refers to a duplicate star from the catalog. |
| $8-$ | 9 | hours | 12 | Right ascension ( $\alpha$ ) 1950.0 equinox and epoch. |
| 10- | 11 | min | I2 | $\alpha$ |
| 12. | 17 | sec | F6.3 | $\alpha$ |
| 18- | 24 | $\sec \mathrm{yr}^{-1}$ | F7.4 | Annual proper motion $\mu_{\alpha}$. |
| 25- |  | $0.001 \mathrm{yr}^{-1}$ | I2 (F2.3). | Standard deviation ( $\sigma_{\mu}$ ) of $\mu_{\alpha}$. |
|  | 27 | - | Al | $\mathrm{A}^{\text {" }}+$ " or "-" to indicate that the minutes of time associated with the seconds portion of $\alpha$ (bytes 28-33) must be increased or decreased by 1, respectively; otherwise blank (if $\alpha_{2}$ ls the same minute as $\alpha^{5}$ in bytes 12-17). |
| 28- |  | sec | F6.3 | Seconds portion ( $\alpha_{2}$ ) of $\alpha$ at original epoch, precessed to 1950.0 (i.e. 1950 position modifled by proper motion). |
| 34- |  | $0.01 \mathrm{yr}^{-1}$ | 12 (F2.2) | Standard deviation ( $\sigma$ ) of $\alpha_{2}$. |
| 36- | 41 | years | F6. 1 | Epoch of $\alpha_{2}$ |

Table 1. (continued)

| Byte(s) | Unite | Suggested Format | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 42 | - | Al | Sign of decilnation. |
| 43-44 | - | 12 | Declination (\$) 1950.0 equinox and epoch. |
| 45-46 | ' | 12 | $\delta$ |
| 47-51 | \# | F5.2 | $\delta$ |
| 52- 57 | " $\mathrm{yr}^{-1}$ | F6.3 | Annual proper motion $\mu_{\delta}$. |
| 58-59 | $0.001 \mathrm{yr}^{-1}$ | I2 (F2.3) | Standard deviation ( $\sigma_{\mu}$ ) of $\mu_{\delta}$. |
| 60 | - | Al | $A^{\prime \prime+}$ " or "-" to indlcate that the arc-minutes associated with the arcseconds portion of $\delta$ (bytes 61-65) must be increased or decreased by 1, respectively; otherwise blank (if $\delta_{2}$ is in the same minute as $\delta$ in bytes 47-51). |
| 61-65 | " | F5.2 | Seconds portion ( $\delta_{2}$ ) of $\delta$ at original epoch, precessed to 1950.0 (t.e. 1950 position modifled by the proper motion). |
| 66-67 | 0.01 | 12 (F2.2) | Standard deviation $(0)$ of $\delta_{\mathbf{2}}$. |
| 68-73 | years | F6. 1 | Epoch of $\delta_{2}$. |
| 74-76 | 0.01 | I3 (F3.2) | Standard deviation of position at epoch 1950.0. |
| 77-80 | mag | F4. 1 | Photographic magnitude $m_{p g}$ ( 99.9 if no value present). When both magnitude fields are 99.9, the miscellaneous code (byte 95) should be checked for possible varlability in which case magnitudes may not be reported. |
| 81-84 | mag | F4.1 | Visual magnitude $\boldsymbol{m}_{\boldsymbol{v}}$ (99.9 if no value present). |
| 85-87 | - | A3 | Spectral type ( ${ }^{+}+++$( for composite spectra). |
| 88. 89 | - | 12 | Coded source of visual magnitude (see Table 3). |

Table 1. (continued)

| Byteis) | Unite | Suggested Format | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 90-91 | - | 12 | Coded source of star number and footnotes (see Table 4). |
| 92 | - | I1 | Coded source of photographic magnitude (see Table 5). |
| 93 | - | I1 | Coded source of proper motions (see Table 6). |
| 94 | - | II | Coded source of spectral type (see Table 7). |
| 95 | - | 11 | Coded miscellaneous remarks for duplicity and variability (see Table 8). |
| 96 | - | 11 | Accuracy of visual magnitude: 0 indicates that the magnitude in the source catalog is reported to $0^{m} 00$; 1 to $0^{m_{0}}$. |
| 97 | - | I1 | Accuracy of photographic magnitude (same coding as for byte 96). |
| 98-99 | - | 12 | Code for source catalog (see Table 9). |
| 100-104 | - | 15 | Number In source catalog. |
| 105-106 | - | A2 | Durchmusterung ( DM ) identification ( $\mathrm{BD}=$ Bonner Durchmusterung: $C D=$ Córdoba Durchmusterung: $C P=$ Cape Photographic Durchmusterung). All DM flelds are blank if no DM identification is present. |
| 107 | - | Al | Sign of DM zone. |
| 108-109 | - | I2 (A2) | DM zone. |
| 110-114 | - | I5 (A5) | DM number. |
| 115-116 | - | A2 | Component identification if there are two or more SAO stars having the same DM number. For multipie systems included in the Index Catalogue of Visual Double Stars (IDS, see Worley 1980) the IDS components are given; for non-IDS stars. components were assigned on the basis of magnitude. If two components of southern double stars are listed. DM numbers from different catalogs are often quoted for the components. In these cases, component identifications are usually given without changing the DM numbers. |

Table 1. (concluded)

| Byters) | Units | Suggested Format | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 117 | - | A1 | Lower case letter identification for BD supplemental stars (Warren and Krese 1980). |
| 118-123 | - | A6 (I6) | Henry Draper (HD or HDE) Catalogue number. |
| 124 | - | Al (II) | HD code (1, 2, ... for component identifcations where more than one star has the same HD number [not necessarily equivalent to $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \ldots$ or to the component identifications in the IDS; see Table 21). |
| 125-129 | - | A5 (I5) | Number in General Catalogue of 33342 Stars for 1950 (GC, Boss 1937). |
| 130-139 | rad | F10.8 | Rlght ascension (1950.0). |
| 140-150 | rad | F11.8 | Declination (1950.0). |
| 151-152 | hours | 12 | Right ascension (Ja) for J2000. |
| 153-154 | min | 12 | J $\alpha^{\prime}$ |
| 155-160 | sec | F6.3 | $J a$ |
| 161-167 | $\sec \mathrm{yr}^{-1}$ | F7.4 | Annual proper motion in right ascension for J 2000. |
| 168 | - | AI | Sign of declination. |
| 169-170 | - | I2 | Declination (J) for J2000. |
| 171-172 | ' | 12 | $\sqrt{6}$ |
| 173-177 | , | F5. 2 | 56 |
| 178-183 | " $\mathrm{yr}^{-1}$ | F6.3 | Proper motion in declination for J 2000. |
| 184-193 | rad | F10.8 | Ja in radians. |
| 194-204 | rad | F11.8 | 5 in radians. |

Table 2 gives a detalled description for each HD code that can occur in byte 124 of a data record.

Table 2. Explanation of HD Codes.

## Code Meaning

0 Single star, or primary with a companion $>0 \mathrm{~m}_{3}$ (visual) fainter.
1 Brighter component with a companion $\leq 0^{m} m_{3}$ fainter.
2 Fainter component with a companion $\leq 0 \mathrm{~m}_{3}$ brighter.
9 The SAO Catalog entry refers to two consecutive HD numbers, the lower of which is given.

Tables 3 through 9 give data sources and duplicity / varlablility codes.

Table 3. Visual Magnitude Sources.

| Visual | Photovisual | Magnitude source |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 |  | Does not appear in source catalog |
| 1 | 21 | Determined by source catalog |
| 2 | 22 | Determined by source catalog or by authority in footnote |
| 3 | 23 | Source cited in source catalog introduction |
|  | 24 | Source unspecifled |
| 5 |  | Taken from Bonner Durchmusterung |
| 8 |  | Based on Durchmusterung magnitudes and visual estimates |
| 9 |  | Taken from AGK1 |
| 10 |  | Taken from Córdoba Zones (Resultados) |
| 12 |  | Taken from CGA (Perrine 191 la, b) or Córdoba Zones |
| 13 |  | Taken from Harvard publications |
| 14 |  | Taken from Harvard or San Luis photometry |
| 15 |  | Taken from the Henry Draper Catalogue |
| 16 |  | Combined magnitude of component stars |
| 17 |  | Arithmetic mean of maximum and minimum magnitudes of a variable star |

Always check the duplicity / variabillty code (Table 8) when using magnitudes. When blank, code $=0$ and neid $=99.9$.

Table 4. Star-Number Sources and Footnotes.

| Footnote <br> without with | Star Number |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 16 | Source catalog only |
| 1 | 17 | Source catalog and BD |
| 2 | 18 | Source catalog and CD |
| 3 | 19 | Source catalog and CPD <br> 4 |
| 5 | 20 | Córdoba B (Resultados) and CD |
| 6 | 22 | AGK1 and BD |
| 7 |  | Córdoba A (Resultados) and CD |
| 8 | 24 | Córdoba B (Resultados) and CPD |
| 9 |  |  |

When blank, the code for DM is 0 or 16 , footnote is 0 through 9 , and fleld is all zeros. Footnotes and star numbers are those appearing in the source catalogs.

Table 5. Photographlc Magnitude Sources.

## Code Source

0 Does not appear in source catalog
1 Determined by source catalog
4 Taken from magnitudes of the CPD and diameters of the Cape Astrographic Catalogue
8 Source cited in source catalog introduction
9 Columbla Contributions Numbers 30 and 31 (Schilt and Hill 1937, 1938)

When blank, code is 0 and field is all zeros.

Table 6. Proper-Motion Sources.

## Code Source

1 Determined by source catalog
3 Determined by comparison of catalog and Greenwich AC
5 Determined by comparison of catalog and AGK1
6 Determined by comparison of catalog and Greenwich AC on the basis of the smallest difference in positions (see page xill of source reference)

6 Determined by comparison of catalog and AGK1 on the basis of the smallest difference in positions (see page dill of source reference)

Table 7. Spectral-Type Sources.

| Code | Source |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | Taken from the Henry Draper Catalogue or no spectrum in source catalog |
| 1 | Taken from the HD with M stars reclassified by Miss Cannon |
| 2 | Classified by G. G. Cillie |
| 3 | Classified by Goedicke |
| 4 | Classified by D. Homeit |
| 5 | Classifled by M. W. Mayall |
| 6 | Classified at Leander McCormick Observatory |
| 7 | Classified by Nassau and Seyfert |

If the spectrum is composite, " +++ " is stored in the field and the code is 0.

Table 8. Miscellaneous Coded Remarks for Duplicity and Variability.

## Code Meaning

0 No additional information
1 Double star - see source catalog for source
2 Double star In Aitken's Double Star Catalogue (Aitken 1932)
3 Double star in Burnham's Double Star Catalogue (Burnham 1906)
4 Vartable star in visual magnitude in source catalog
5 Variable star in photographic magnitude in source catalog
6 Variable star in both magnitudes
7 Both double and variable, in either visual or photographic magnitudes

When blank, code is 0 , no fleld is involved.

Table 9. References for the Source Catalogs.

| No. | Abbreviated Title |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 01 | AGK2, Volume 1 |  |
| 02 | AGK2, Volume 2 |  |
| 03 | AGK2, Volume 5 |  |
| 04 | AGK2, Volume 6 |  |
| 05 | AGK2, Volume 7 |  |
| 06 | AGK2, Volume 8 |  |
| 20 | Yale Transactions 11 |  |
| 21 | Yale Transactlons 12 | Part I |
| 22 | Yale Transactions 12 | Part II |
| 23 | Yale Transactions 13 | Part I |
| 24 | Yale Transacttons 13 | Part II |
| 25 | Yale Transactions 14 |  |
| 26 | Yale Transactions 16 |  |
| 27 | Yale Transactions 17 |  |
| 28 | Yale Transacttons 18 |  |
| 29 | Yale Transactions 19 |  |
| 30 | Yale Transactions 20 |  |
| 31 | Yale Transactions 21 |  |
| 32 | Yale Transactions 22 | Part I |
| 33 | Yale Transactions 22 | Part II |
| 34 | Yale Transactions 24 |  |
| 35 | Yale Transactions 25 |  |
|  | Yale Transactions 26 | Part I |
| 37 | Yale Transactions 26 | Part II |
| 38 | Yale Transactions 27 |  |
| 40 |  |  |
| 41 | Cape Annals 18 |  |
| 42 | Cape Annals 19 |  |
| 43 | Cape Annals 20 |  |
| 48 | Cape Zone |  |
| $60$ | Melbourne 3 |  |
| 61 | Melbourne 4 |  |
| 70 | GC |  |
| 71 | FK3 |  |
| 74 | FK4 |  |

## SECTION 3 - FILE CHARACTERISTICS

The information in Table 10 is sumcient for a user to describe the indigenous characteristics of the machine-readable Smithsontan Astrophysical Observatory Star Catalog, Version 1989 to a computer. Not included is information easily varied from installation to installation, such as block size (physical record length), blocking factor (number of logical records per physical record), total number of blocks, tape density, number of tracks, and internal coding (EBCDIC, ASCII, etc.). These parameters should always be transmitted if secondary coples of the catalog are supplied to other users or installations.

## Table 10. File Characteristics. Smithsontan Astrophysical Observatory Star Catalog, Version 1989.

NUMBER OF FILES. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

[^0]
## SECTION 4 - REMARKS, ACKNOWLEDGMENTS AND REFERENCES

As mentioned in Section 1, the individual data corrections, additions and changes included in the 1984 version of the SAO Catalog number 17.915, with 12,373 records ( $4.8 \%$ ) having at least one change. Since many of the changes involve corrections to data given in previously published catalogs, it is important for a user to have access to the individual changes if a discrepancy is found between this catalog and a previously published one. For this reason, we have prepared a complete table of all changes made to the previous version to produce the 1984 version as well as a table of additional changes in the 1989 version. The former corrections and changes table was prepared by comparing the uncorrected flle against the new version with a computer program that compared the data fields one by one and produced a formatted changes table. The complete table for the 1984 version is given on the mirofiche cards contained in the envelope inside the back cover of this document. If a data entry is blank in either version, it is blank for the corresponding item in the table. The column labeled " S " gives the source of the change, as defined in Table 11 by its numerical code. Table 13 gives similar data for the 1989 version.

Table 11. References for Changes to the SAO Catalog, Version 1984.

## Code Reference(s)

1 Haramundanis, K. undated, Errata Sheet for the SAO Star Catalog; 1971, Note on SAO Catalog Errata (January).

2 Stein, W L. and Rudisill, J. C., 1977, Introductton to the Dahlgren General Catalog. Naval Surface Weapons Center NSWC/DL TR-3607.

Stein, W. L. 1978, in Blschoff, M., Bull. Inf. Cent. Données Stellatres, No. 14, 2; No. 15, 103.

Stein, W. L., private communication.
3 Blschoff, M. 1978, Bull. Inf. Cent. Données Stellatres, No. 14, 2; No. 15, 103.
4 Hofleit, D., private communication.
5 Parsons, S. B. 1977, Bull. Inf. Cent. Données Stellatres, No. 12, 41.
6 Nagy. T. A. 1979, Documentation for the Machine-Readable Version of the Smithsontan Astrophysical Observatory Catalog(ue) (EBCDIC Version), Systems and Applied Sclences Corporation R-SAW-7/79-34.

7 Houzlaux, L. and Blondelot-Lickes, J. 1970, Centre Univ. Mons, Fac. Scl., Dept. Astrophys., Communication No. 13.

8 Stoy, R. H. 1968, Cape Photographtc Catalogue for 1950.0, Zones -80 to -90 , Ann. Cape Obs. 22 (London: Her Majesty's Stationery Omce).

Table 11. (concluded)

## Code Sources

9 McLaughlin, S. F., private communication.
10 Bonnet, R. 1978, Cross Identffcattons of HDE Stars, Bull. Inf. Cent. Données Stellaires, No. 15, 155. Magnetic tape version, CDS Strasbourg catalog number 4008.

11 Warren, W. H. Jr. and Kress, K. 1980, Catalog of Supplernental Stars to the Bonner Durchmusterung, Astron. Data Center Bull. 1, 19.

12 Errors and additions from the present work.
13 Schmidtke, P. C., private communication.
14 Herald, D. 1979, Occultatton Newsl. 2, 49.

Table 12 includes further notes on entries in the microflche table for which additional explanations are considered useful to clarify the reasons for certain changes.

Table 12. Explanatory Notes to Individual Changes.
SAO Note(s)

6404 The GC incorrectly identifles this star as $\mathrm{BD}+76^{\circ} 309$; GC 11190 is $\mathrm{BD}+76^{\circ} 309$, while this star is $+77^{\circ} 309$.

9947 This star is misidentifled as BD $+70^{\circ} 1162$ in the GC, as it is in the IDS and ADS (Altken 1932). Source 3 corrects the DM number to $+70^{\circ} 1161$, assuming that the double entry for $+70^{\circ} 1161$ represents the two components of the double star. This is not the case. SAO 9949 is a duplicate entry and should be deleted.

15097 The GC Incorrectly lists this star as $B D+65^{\circ} 761$. It is actually $+65^{\circ} 751$, while $+65^{\circ}$ 76 I is SAO 15120 , which does not appear in the GC.

17589 The GC incorrectly identifies this star as BD $+68^{\circ} 936$, whereas it ls actually $+69^{\circ} 936$.
23221 Source 1 incorrectly gives this star as $\mathrm{BD}+53^{\circ} 568 \mathrm{a}$. It is actually $+52^{\circ} 568 \mathrm{a}$.

Table 12. (concluded)

## SAQ Noteral

24753 This star is listed as $\mathrm{BD}+57^{\circ} 825$ In several catajogs. It is not in the proper pooition for the BD star, however. There is a star at the SAO position on photographs, but it is not in the BD.

29370 These corrections are probably in error. The BD gives $+54^{\circ} 1724$ as being SW of $+54^{\circ}$ 293721725 and lists both stars as magnitude 7.5. The SAO, AGK3 and IDS list the brighter star $\left(\Delta m \sim 0^{m} 6\right)$ as SE. The HD also lists the brighter star as south, but gives the same right ascension for both stars. The IDS identifles the brighter star as BD $+54^{\circ}$ 1724, as do the HD and the SAO, but the AGK3 reverses the DM numbers, listing the brighter star as $+54^{\circ} 1725$.

101858 Sources 2 and 3 suggested changing this star to $B D+17^{\circ} 2945$. It le part of a triple system, of which $C$, the falnter, more distant component, is $+17^{\circ} 2945$. SAO 101858 and 101859 appear to be the $A$ and $B$ components, respectively, of $+17^{\circ} 2946$.

238176 The GC is in error. GC 14513 Is CP-54ㅇ 3795 and is not in the HD. GC 14517 is CP-54 ${ }^{\circ} 3797$, which is HD 91593.

Table 13. Changes to the 1984 Version.

| No. | Field | For | Read | S |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5840 | DM No. | $B D+78222$ |  | 21 |
| 9160 | DM No. | BD +69 993a | BD + 69993 | 21 |
| 9773 | DM No. | BD + 77778 |  | 21 |
| 12509 | Spectrum | B: | Bp | 22 |
| 20758 | DM No. | $B D+632030$ | $B D+63$ 2030a | 21 |
| 23221 | DM No. | $B D+53568 \mathrm{a}$ | BD + 52 568a | 21 |
| 27123 | DM No. | $B D+571199$ | BD +571194 | 21 |
| 29370 | DM No. | $B D+541725$ | BD +541724 | 21 |
| 29372 | DM No. | BD + 541724 | BD + 54 1725 | 21 |
| 39436 | Spectrum | B: | Bp | 22 |
| 45289 | DM No. | BD+46 2005a | BD + 462005 | 21 |
| 56771 | Spectrum | G0 | G0 | 22 |
| 62236 | DM No. | $C D+312180$ | BD + 312180 | 21 |
| 64711 | DM No. | BD + 402872 | BD + 392872 | 21 |
| 74667 | DM No. | BD + 28255 | $B D+28225$ | 21 |
| 76943 | DM No. | BD + 28741 | $B D+28742$ | 21 |
| 76943 | HD No. | HD 32479 |  | 21 |
| 76944 | DM No. | BD + 28742 | BD + 28741 | 21 |
| 76944 | HD No. |  | HD 32479 | 21 |

Table 13. (continued)

| No. | Fleld | For | Read | $s$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 82706 | DM No. | $C D+282193$ | BD +282193 | 21 |
| 85564 | DM No. | BD+29 3149a | BD +293149 | 21 |
| 85567 | DM No. | BD +293149 | BD +29 3149a | 21 |
| 86043 | DM No. | CD +293259 | BD +293259 | 21 |
| 94818 | HD No. | HD 247073 |  | 23 |
| 97434 | RA | 7h56m2.355s | 7h56m4.172s | 24 |
| 97434 | PM (RA) | +0.00211/a | +0.0302 s/a | 24 |
| 107156 | DM No. | BD +134710 | BD +134714 | 21 |
| 111240 | DM No. | $B D+0602$ | $B D+0603$ | 21 |
| 114916 | DM No. | $B D+11687$ | $\mathrm{BD}+11686$ | 21 |
| 128522 | DM No. | BD- 05077 | BD +05077 | 21 |
| 129898 | DM No. | BD-0 361 | BD-036Ia | 21 |
| 130238 | PM (RA) | $0.038 / \mathrm{a}$ | +0.019:8/a | 25 |
| 130238 | PM (DEC) | 1.30\%/a | -0.08:"/a | 25 |
| 131091 | DM No. | BD-7787 | BD-7788 | 21 |
| 133461 | Record |  | Delete | 23 |
| 142402 | Record |  | Delete | 23 |
| 156969 | HD No. |  | HD 103314 | 21 |
| 156999 | HD No. | HD 103314 |  | 21 |
| 159442 | DM No. | CD-19 4188 | BD-19 4188 | 21 |
| 159682 | DM No. | CD-19 4307 | BD-19 4307 | 21 |
| 163131 | DM No. | BD-12.5991 | BD-12 5591 | 21 |
| 163131 | HD No. | HD 204013 | HD 188763 | 21 |
| 167662 | DM No. | CD-30 804 | CD-29 804 | 21 |
| 172151 | DM No. | BD-20 1550 | BD-21 1550 | 21 |
| 172631 | Record |  | Delete | 23 |
| 172821 | DM No. | CD-28 3844 | CD-28 3744 | 21 |
| 178737 | DM No. | BD-21 3161 | BD-20 3161 | 21 |
| 178737 | HD No. | HD 93814 | HD 89913 | 21 |
| 179258 | DM No. | BD-20 3161 | BD-213161 | 21 |
| 179258 | HD No. | HD 89913 | HD 93814 | 21 |
| 180619 | Record |  | Delete | 23 |
| 181584 | Record |  | Delete | 23 |
| 185579 | DM No. | CD-27 11769 | CD-27 11768 | 21 |
| 186318 | DM No. | CD-23 13936 | CD-23 13937 | 21 |
| 186419 | DM No. | CD-26 12900 | CD-26 12898 | 21 |
| 186717 | Record |  | Delete | 23 |
| 187331 | DM No. | BD-22 13325 | CD-22 13325 | 21 |
| 190341 | DM No. | BD-22 15388 | CD-22 15388 | 21 |
| 192236 | DM No. | CD-22 16507 | CD-22 16508 | 21 |
| 193858 | Record |  | Delete | 23 |
| 193896 | Record |  | Delete | 23 |
| 198195 | DM No. | BD-34 3755 | CD-34 3755 | 23 |
| 201368 | DM No. | CD-37 6528B |  | 21 |
| 204943 | DM No. | CD-31 10729 | CD-31 10727 | 21 |
| 206001 | DM No. | CD-389673 | CD-389693 | 21 |

Table 13. (concluded)

| No. | Field | For | Read | S |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 208948 | DM No. | CD-36 11642 | CD-3611632 | 21 |
| 209763 | DM No. | CD-3115539 | CD-31 15149 | 21 |
| 209763 | HD No. | HD 165930 | HD 165725 | 21 |
| 210778 | DM No. | CD-38 13224 | CD-38 13239 | 21 |
| 211312 | DM No. | CD-36 13215 | CD-37 13215 | 21 |
| 213279 | DM No. | CD-32 16734 |  | 21 |
| 215182 | Record |  | Delete | 23 |
| 216710 | DM No. | BD-42 1425 | CD-42 1425 | 21 |
| 220069 | Spectrum | B: | Bp | 22 |
| 222287 | Record |  | Delete | 23 |
| 223213 | DM No. | CP-49 4828 | CP-49 4827 | 21 |
| 226867 | DM No. | CD-45 10733 | CD-45 10731 | 21 |
| 226867 | GC No. |  | GC 22215 | 21 |
| 226868 | DM No. | CP-45 8001C | CP-45 8001 | 21 |
| 226868 | GC No. | GC 22215 |  | 21 |
| 227380 | Record |  | Delete | 23 |
| 227535 | DM No. | CD-44 11300 | CD-43 11300 | 21 |
| 228027 | Record |  | Delete | 21 |
| 228306 | Record | Delete | Keep | 21 |
| 229059 | Record |  | Delete | 23 |
| 232734 | RA | 2h20m50.218s | 2h20m53.218s | 24 |
| 234389 | Record |  | Delete | 23 |
| 236668 | Record |  | Delete | 23 |
| 238148 | DM No. | CP-53 3909 | CP-53 3909B | 26 |
| 238511 | Record |  | Delete | 23 |
| 240305 | Record |  | Delete | 23 |
| 241167 | Record |  | Delete | 23 |
| 242605 | Record |  | Delete | 23 |
| 242962 | Record |  | Delete | 23 |
| 244399 | HD No. | HD 153772 | HD 153771 | 26 |
| 244399 | GC No. | GC 22982 |  | 21 |
| 244400 | HD No. |  | HD 153772 | 26 |
| 244400 | GC No. |  | GC 22982 | 21 |
| 244725 | DM No. | CD-55 8100 | CP-55 8100 | 21 |
| 246634 | DM No. | CP-51 10511 | CP-5111511 | 21 |
| 250957 | Dec. | -60 ${ }^{\circ} 1^{\prime} 49.26^{\prime \prime}$ | $-60^{\circ} 31^{\prime} 49.26^{\prime \prime}$ | 24 |
| 251166 | DM No. | CP-66 1447 | CP-66 1453 | 21 |
| 251166 | HD No. | HD 94494 |  | 21 |
| 252071 | DM No. | CP-59 4544 |  | 21 |
| 252312 | Spectrum | B: | Bp | 22 |
| 256721 | DM No. | CP-73 746 | CP-73 745 | 21 |
| 256935 | DM No. |  | CD-74 677 | 21 |
| 258552 | DM No. | CP-83 398 | CP-80 398 | 21 |

All communications resulting to the changes in Table 13 are unpublished. For 13028, it is apparent that the proper motions are in error, but accurate values are unavailable. In addition to the changes noted in Table 13, R. E. Reaves pointed out that plue olgoe were miseting in bytee 27 and 60. that minue signs were occasionally found In byte 61, and that the second of arc field for the declinations sometimes read 60.00. These problems have been corrected.

Table 14. Sources for Changes Since 1984 Version.

| Code | Source |
| :--- | :--- |
| 21 |  |
| 22 | T. Lederle |
| 23 | R. E. Reaves |
| 24 | T. Lederle and ADC |
| 25 | T. Lederle and T. E. Corbin |
| 26 | H. Jahreiss and T. E. Corbin |
|  | ADC |

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

We wish to exprese our apprectation to N. J. Schofleld Jr., who worked on an early phase of the SAO project In connection with the revised SAO-HD-GC-DM Cross Index, and to D. Homelt. S. F. McLaughlin, R. E. Reaves, P. C. Schmidtke and W. L. Stein for communlcating errors. We also thank several people who pointed out additional errors, and T. E. Corbln for checiing data for several stars in other cataloge.

Especially significant was the work of T. Lederle (Astronomisches Rechen-Institut, Heidelberg), who analyzed a large number of croes Identifications for Durchmusterung stara, provided a large list of possible errors, and worked with us to Improve the changes, which were then inserted into the 1989 version.

Finally, the new J2000 version of the catalog owes much to the work of C. A. Smith (U.S. Naval Observatory), who computed the J 2000 positions and proper motions and added them to the data records.

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The sample listing given on the following pages contains logical data records exactly as they are recorded in the machine-readable version of the catalog. Sample records for stars at the beginning and the end of the data file are listed. The beginning of each record and bytes within the record are indicated by the column heading index across the top of each page (digits read vertically).
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# 1990 ADDENDUM TO THE 1989 VERSION SMITHSONIAN ASTROPHYSICAL OBSERVATORY STAR CATALOG 

Nancy Grace Roman<br>Wayne H. Warren Jr.

November 1990

National Space Science Data Center (NSSDC)/<br>World Data Center A for Rockets and Satellites (WDC-A-R\&S)<br>National Aeronautics and Space Administration Goddard Space Flight Center<br>Greenbelt, Maryland 20771

### 1.0 Discussion

The Astronomical Data Center (ADC) has recently completed the preparation of machine-readable versions of the three DM catalogs: the BD , the CD, and the CPD. Using these versions, Mr. Barry Rappaport compared the positions of the stars in the Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory Star Catalog (SAO) with the positions of the DM stars whose number had been assigned to each entry. A very lengthy list of possible assignment errors resulted. Each of these has been checked and the assignment corrected in those cases in which correction appeared desirable. In many cases, the assignment in the printed SAO was probably incorrect, but the evidence was not strong enough to warrant a change. As the Henry Draper Catalogue numbers (HD) had been derived from the DM numbers, those were also corrected as necessary.
Since the 1989 version of the SAO was prepared, we have received several other corrections and some were found in the course of this checking. These have also been incorporated into the 1990 version.

Mr. Allan Moluf pointed out an error in the document for the 1989 version. In table 8, the second entry for the value 6 should read 8 instead.

The original SAO did not use lower case letters, making some spectral types seem strange. All capital letters that really should have been lower case in the spectral types have been changed. These changes, which are numerous, are not listed in Table 1

Table 1 lists all other changes that have been introduced in the 1990 version of the SAO since the 1989 version. Table 2 on page 4 gives the sources of those corrections that did not result from the ADC checking of Mr. Rappaport's suggested changes.

A copy of this document, together with the document for the 1989 version, should accompany any machinereadable version of this catalog originating from one of the international network of astronomical data centers.

| SAO Number | Field | For | Read |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | DM Number | +66717 |  |
| 19985 | DM Number | +612278 | +612277 |
| 19985 | HD Number | 5 | 211871 |
| 27062 | Spec. Type | R5 |  |
| 27100 | Spec. Type | P5 |  |
| 31951 | Spec. Type | P | Pd |
| 32162 | DM Number | +572104 | +572103 |
| 32162 | MD Number | 239271 |  |
| 35236 | DM Number | +562966 | +562967 |
| 35336 | MD Number | 213134 |  |
| 40312 | DM Number | +431261 | +431260 |
| 40314 | DM Number | +431260 | +431261 |
| 51472 | DM Number | +463506 | +463505 |
| 52114 | DM Number | +483759 | +483757 |


| SAO Number | Field | For | Read |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 56597 | Dec. Sec. | 60.00 | 00.00 |
| 56597 | Dec. Min. | 0 | 1 |
| 75878 | Dec Sec at Epoch | - 1.71 | + 53.26 |
| 84129 | m pg | 99.9 | 11.3 |
| 84129 | mv | 2.0 | 9.9 |
| 92548 | mpg | 99.9 | 8.5 |
| 92548 | m v | 8.5 | 8.2 |
| 97645 | HD Number | 68257 | 68256 |
| 97646 | HD Number | 68256 | 68255 |
| 114632 | DM Number | +061439 | + 061440 |
| 114632 | HD Number | 266432 | 266532 |
| 124781 | DM Number | +084139 | +084137 a |
| 124781 | HD Number |  | 184243 |
| 135104 | DM Number | -082069 | -082070 |
| 135104 | HD Number |  | 63229 |
| 135105 | DM Number | -082070 | -082071 |
| 135105 | HD Number | 63229 |  |
| 138570 | DM Number | -093427 | -093428 |
| 143378 | J2000 RA Sec | 10.718 | 09.627 |
| 143378 | $J 2000$ Dec Deg | -15 | -05 |
| 143378 | J2000 Dec Sec | 43.28 | 43.32 |
| 143378 | J2000 RA Rad | 5.08405088 | 5.08397154 |
| 143378 | J2000 Dec Rad | -0.03249842 | -0.01504532 |
| 147320 | DM Number | -19 70 | -19 71 |
| 147320 | HD Number |  | 2797 |
| 166231 | DM Number | -26 116 | -26 115 |
| 166537 | DM Number | -24 298 | -24 299 |
| 166537 | HD Number |  | 4287 |
| 167403 | DM Number | -23 715 | -23 716 |
| 167750 | DM Number | -30 859 | -29859 |
| 167750 168790 | HD Number | -231537 | 14965 -231547 |
| 168790 | HD Number | 23153 | 23507 |
| 170048 | DM Number | -25 2208 | -25 2205 |
| 170048 | HD Number |  | 32872 |
| 170358 | DM Number | -23 2671 | -232670 |
| 170377 | DM Number | -262184 | -262186 |
| 170832 | DM Number | -25 2666 | -252665 |
| 170832 | HD Number |  | 38759 |
| 172316 | DM Number | -223491 | -223492 |
| 172433 | DM Number | -223588 | -223594 |
| 172760 | DM Number | -223867 | -223866 |
| 172821 173007 | HD Number | -22 4043 | 53041 -224042 |
| 173496 | DM Number | -284184 | -284183 |
| 173593 | DM Number | -284258 | -284259 |
| 173593 | HD Number |  | 58105 |
| 175338 | DM Number | -265646 | -265645 |
| 175478 | DM Number | -225914 | -225915 |
| 175478 | HD Number |  | 69419 |
| 175770 | DM Number | -265993 | -265992 |
| 176831 | DM Number | -276162 | $\begin{gathered} -276161 \\ 77362 \end{gathered}$ |


| SAO Number | Field | For | Read |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 176905 | DM Number | -20 2776 | -20 2777 |
| 178094 | DM Number | -238790 | -238791 |
| 178525 | DM Number | -227991 | -227992 |
| 178525 | HD Number |  | 88521 |
| 178673 | DM Number | -228093 | -228094 |
| 178673 | HD Number |  | 89473 |
| 179728 | DM Number | -249641 | -249640 |
| 179728 | HD Number |  | 98082 |
| 179948 | DM Number | -288902 | -288912 |
| 180091 | DM Number | -229051 | -229052 |
| 180649 | DM Number | -269072 | -269073 |
| 180717 | DM Number | -2410290 | -2410291 |
| 181474 | DM Number | -2410780 | -2410790 |
| 181474 | HD Number |  | 114963 |
| 182256 | DM Number | -2311490 | -2311491 |
| 182256 | HD Number |  | 123288 |
| 183629 | DM Number | -2811446 | -2811449 |
| 183629 | HD Number |  | 139123 |
| 184502 | DM Number | -2912689 | -2912698 |
| 184502 | HD Number |  | 149790 |
| 185973 | DM Number | -2712131 | - 2712135 |
| 186035 | DM Number | -2313709 | -2413709 |
| 186395 | DM Number | -2314011 | -2314012 |
| 186395 | HD Number |  | 166147 |
| 186966 | DM Number | -2213074 | -2213075 |
| 188116 | DM Number | -20 5546 | -20 5545 |
| 188116 | HD Number |  | 182540 |
| 189554 | DM Number | -2214899 | -2214900 |
| 190441 | DM Number | -2515489 | -2515491 |
| 190441 | HD Number |  | 205094 |
| 190806 | DM Number | -2817538 | -2817537 |
| 190806 | HD Number |  | 208909 |
| 191272 | DM Number | -2918404 | -2918408 |
| 191768 | DM Number | -2516359 | 214287 -2516358 |
| 192242 | DM Number | -2417901 | -2417911 |
| 192242 | HD Number | 224162 |  |
| 192244 | DM Number | -2417903 | -2417913 |
| 192244 | HD Number | 224181 |  |
| 192348 | DM Number | -3715492 | -3715495 |
| 192348 | HD Number | 225213 |  |
| 194607 | DM Number | -311585 | -31 1588 |
| 195548 | Spec. Type | ${ }_{-342056}$ | -342057 |
| 198046 | DM Number | -294457 | -294458 |
| 198046 | HD Number |  | 59572 |
| 199080 | DM Number | -33 4843 | -334844 |
| 199080 | HD Number |  | 70215 |
| 202035 | DM Number | -347161 | -347162 |
| 203019 | DM Number | -377586 | -377587 |
| 203875 208759 | DM Number Mu Dec. J2000 | -328979 +0.002 | -328978 |
| 208795 | Mu Dec. J2000 | +0.002 |  |


| SAO Number | Field | For | Read |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | DM Number | -3512351 | -3512350 |
| 211074 | DM Number | -3713108 | -3713109 |
| 212391 | DM Number | -3018140 | -3018139 |
| 212470 | Mu Dec. -J2000 | -0.003 |  |
| 215732 | DM Number | -43611 | -43612 |
| 227379 | HD Number | 152233 |  |
| 227380 | HD Number |  | 152233 |
| 227380 | Delete Code | D |  |
| 228306 | RA Sec at Epoch | 36.692 | 36.693 |
| 232345 | DM Number | -51312 | -51311 |
| 232345 | HD Number | 7456 | 7455 |
| 232346 | DM Number | -51311 | 312 |
| 232346 | HD Number | 7455 | 7456 |
| 234535 | Spec. Type | -583829 | -583823 |
| 239348 | DM Number | 307183 | 102117 |
| 239348 | HD Number | 1 | 153772 |
| 244400 | Supp. Code | 537720 | 0 |
| 244400 | HD Number | 2 | 29820 |
| 244400 | HD Code |  | 22982 |
| 244400 | GC Number |  |  |

Table 1. Changes to the SAO since the 1989 Version

| SAO Number | Field | Source |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| 27062 | Spec. Type | Allan Moluf |
| 27100 | Spec. Type | Allan Moluf |
| 31951 | Spec. Type | ADC |
| 56597 | Declination | Allan Moluf |
| 75878 | Dec Sec at Epoch | William M. Owen, Jr. |
| 84129 | Magnitudes | Willam M. Owen, Jr. |
| 92548 | Magnitudes | David W. Dunham |
| 97645 | HD Number | A. R. Peters |
| 97646 | HD Number | A. R. Peters |
| 143378 | J2000 Positions | Clayton A. Smith |
| 194834 | Spec. Type | Allan Moluf |
| 208759 | Mu Dec. - J2000 | Allan Moluf |
| 208795 | Mu Dec. - J2000 | Allan Moluf |
| 212470 | Mu Dec. - J2000 | Allan Moluf |
| 227379 | HD Number | A. R. Peters |
| 227380 | Delete Code | ADC |
| 227380 | HD Number | A. R. Peters |
| 228306 | RA Sec at Epoch | ADC |
| 234535 | Spec. Type | Allan Moluf |
| 244400 | Misalignment | Allan Moluf |

Table 2. Sources of Changes other than DM Numbers

### 2.0 Acknowledgments and References

### 2.1 Acknowledgments

We particularly thank Mr. Rappaport for sending us the extensive list of possible problems in the DM numbers assigned in the SAO. We also thank those listed in Table 2 on page 4 for alerting us to other errors.

### 2.2 References

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### 3.0 Sample Listings

The sample listings given on the following pages show logical records exactly as they are recorded in the machine-readable file for this catalogue. Groups of records from the beginning and end of the file are illustrated. The beginning of each record and the bytes within the record are indicated by the column heading index across the top of each page (digits read vertically).
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 $0.005 \% 664$ 1.46302274 © \& $5.574 \cdot 0.0026+851457.50+0.0010 .017256651 .4076810$ $0.007165271 .469677760421 .412 \cdot 0.0055+462822.27-0.0220 .01901042$ 1.47412041 $0.008765291 .461681670442 .165 \cdot 0.0030-225249.25-0.0150 .020519471 .46665694$
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[^0]:    * Fixed block length (last block may be short).

