



FREEDOM



ADVANCED STUDIES PROGRAM OVERVIEW

SPACE STATION EVOLUTION BEYOND THE BASELINE - 1991

AUGUST 7, 1991

Peter R. Ahlf
NASA HQ
Space Station Engineering

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OBJECTIVES

- **Develop evolution requirements & feasible evolution paths**
- **Identify design provisions that enable evolution of baseline systems**
- **Identify technologies that enable/enhance operations and evolution**
- **Perform early programmatic planning for development programs beyond the baseline**
- **Include international partner participation in evolution**

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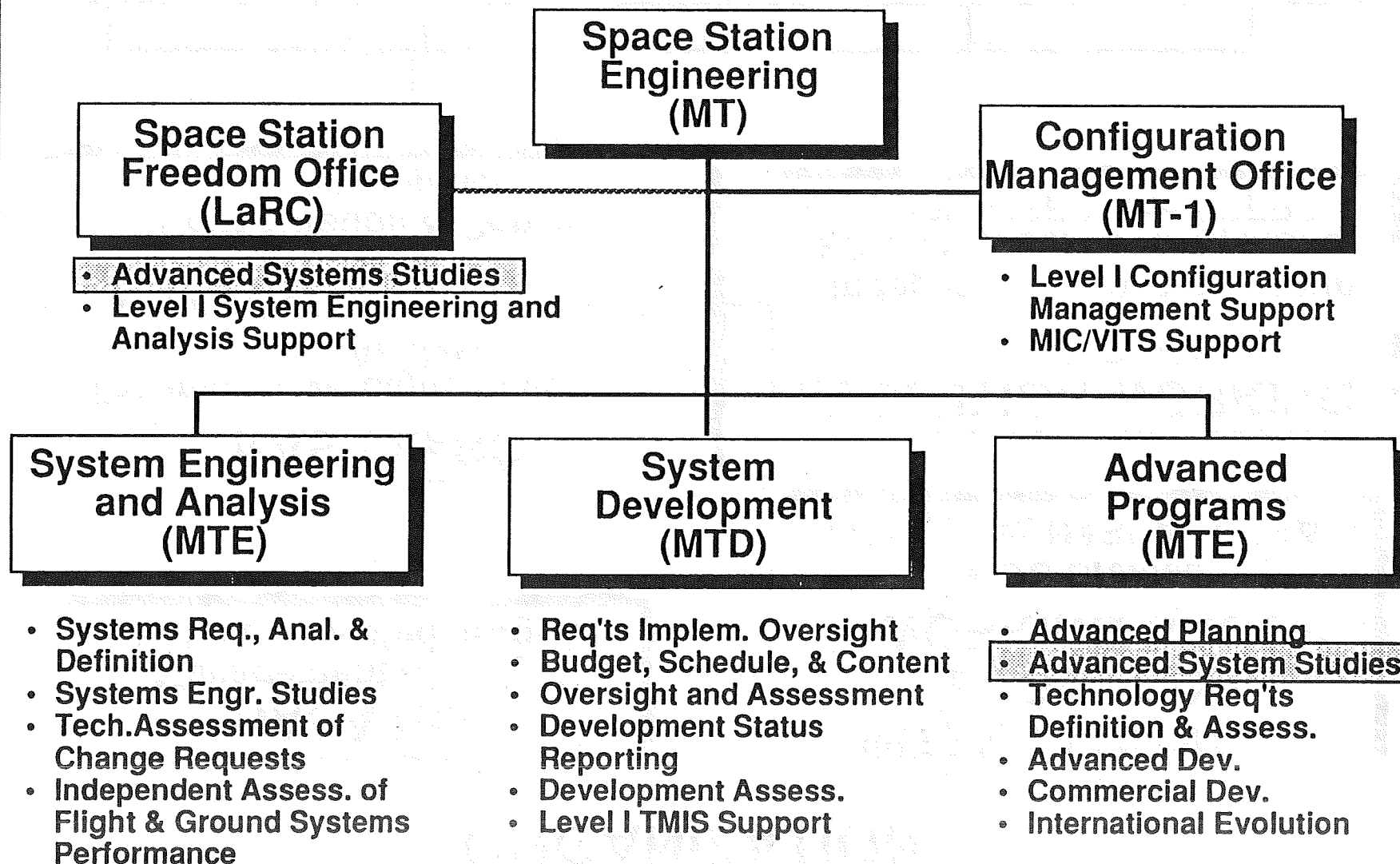


APPROACH

- **Evolution responsibility assigned to Level I, Space Station Engineering**
- **LaRC provides technical oversight and integration**
- **Evolution Working Group established to provide support from work packages and field centers**
- **Studies program provides primary interface between SSF and other agency advanced programs such as Space Exploration Initiative**
- **International Evolution Working Group provides forum for participation by the international partners (MOU agreement)**

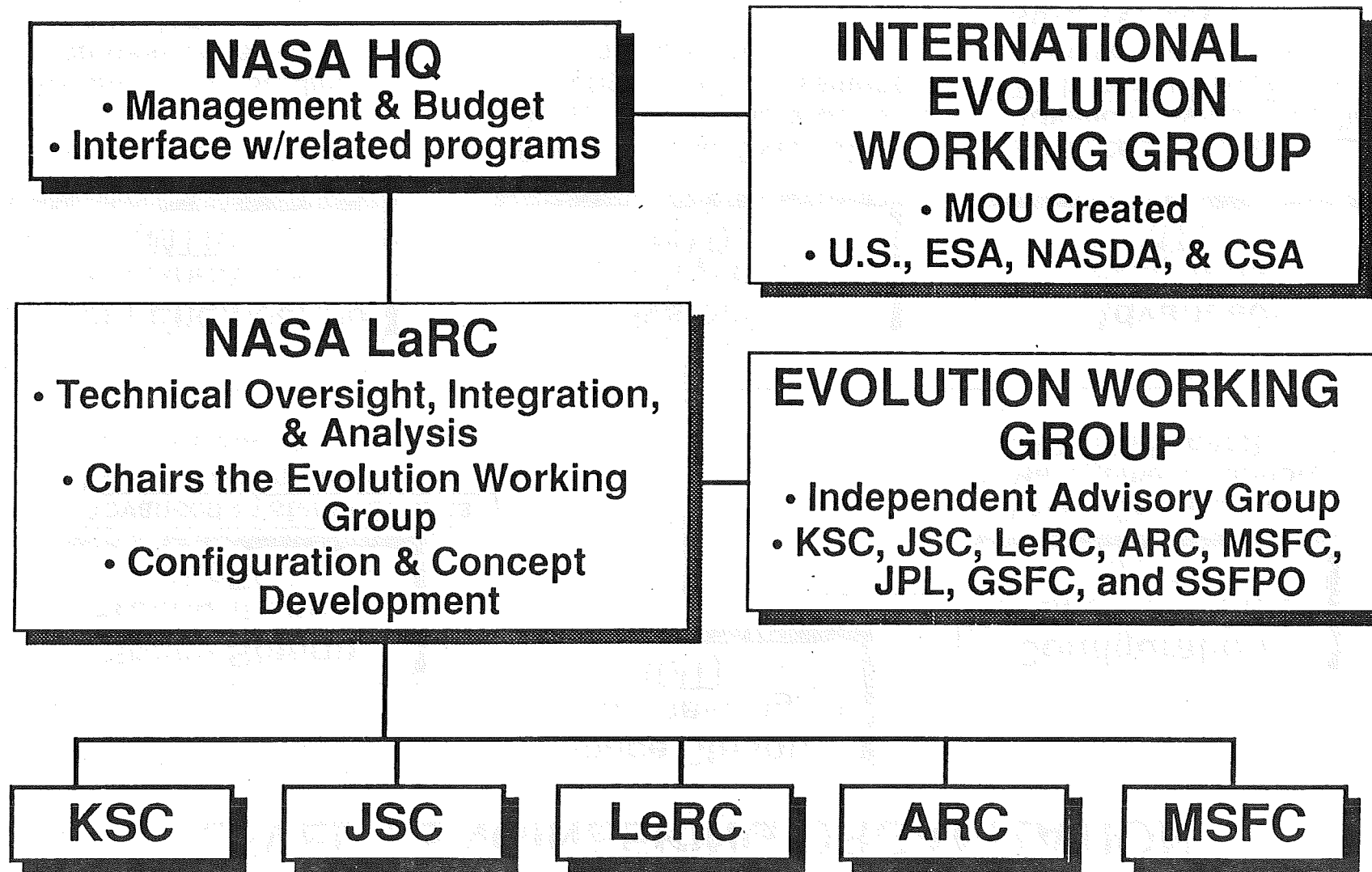


LEVEL 1 ENGINEERING ORGANIZATION



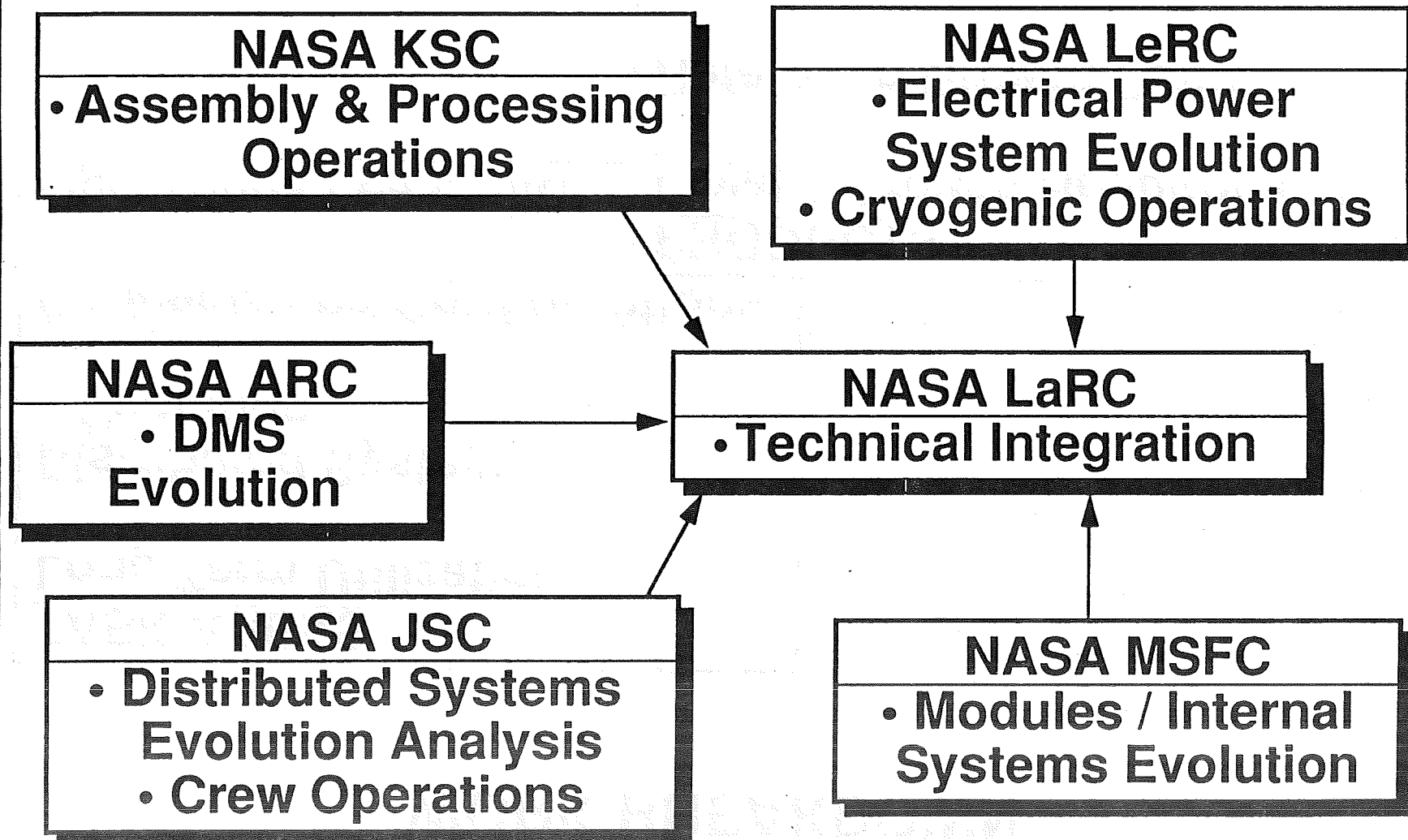


ADVANCED STUDIES PROGRAM ORGANIZATION





NASA CENTER SUPPORT AREAS





WORK BREAKDOWN

TASK AREAS

Long Term Utilization

Distributed Systems
Evolution

Concepts and Configurations

Operations Feasibility

PRODUCTS

Level 1 Growth Requirements

Reference Growth Paths

Technology Requirements

Early Programmatic Planning



SPACE STATION FREEDOM PROGRAM PHASES

TASK AREAS

Long Term Utilization

Distributed Systems Evolution

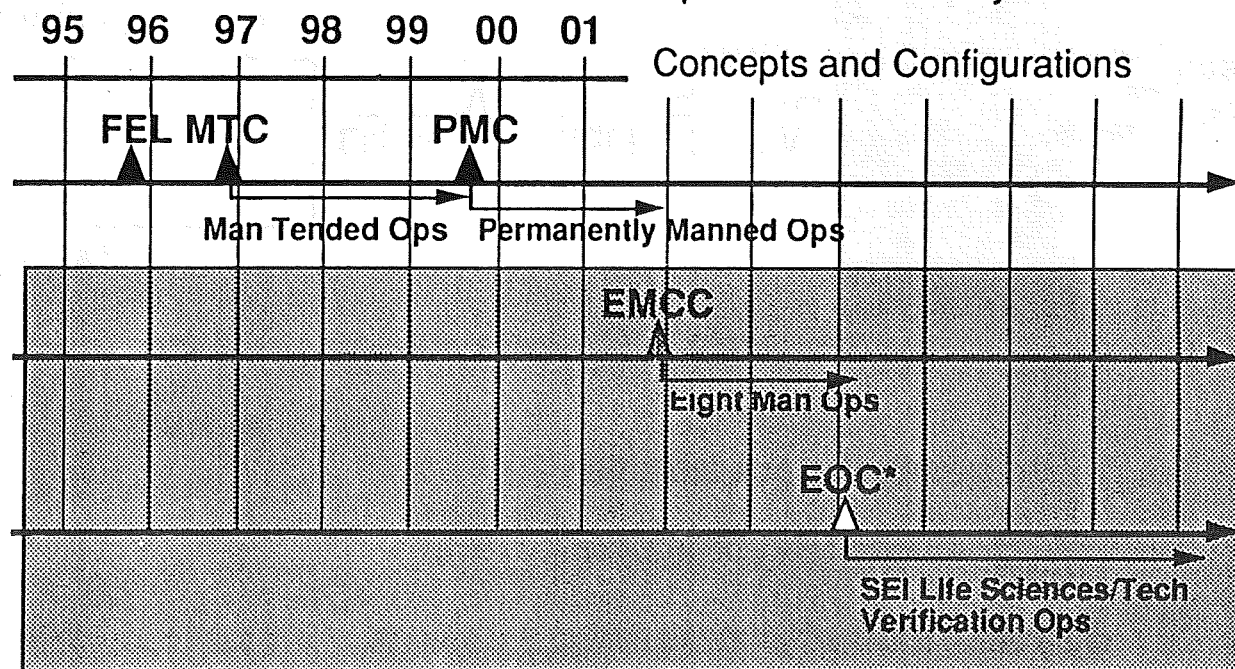
Operations Feasibility

Concepts and Configurations

Initial Phase

Follow-on Phase

Evolution Phase



* Enhanced Operating Capability based on SSF Continued Development Plan

 Milestones based on SEI POP 91-1 Planning Schedule



DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS EVOLUTION

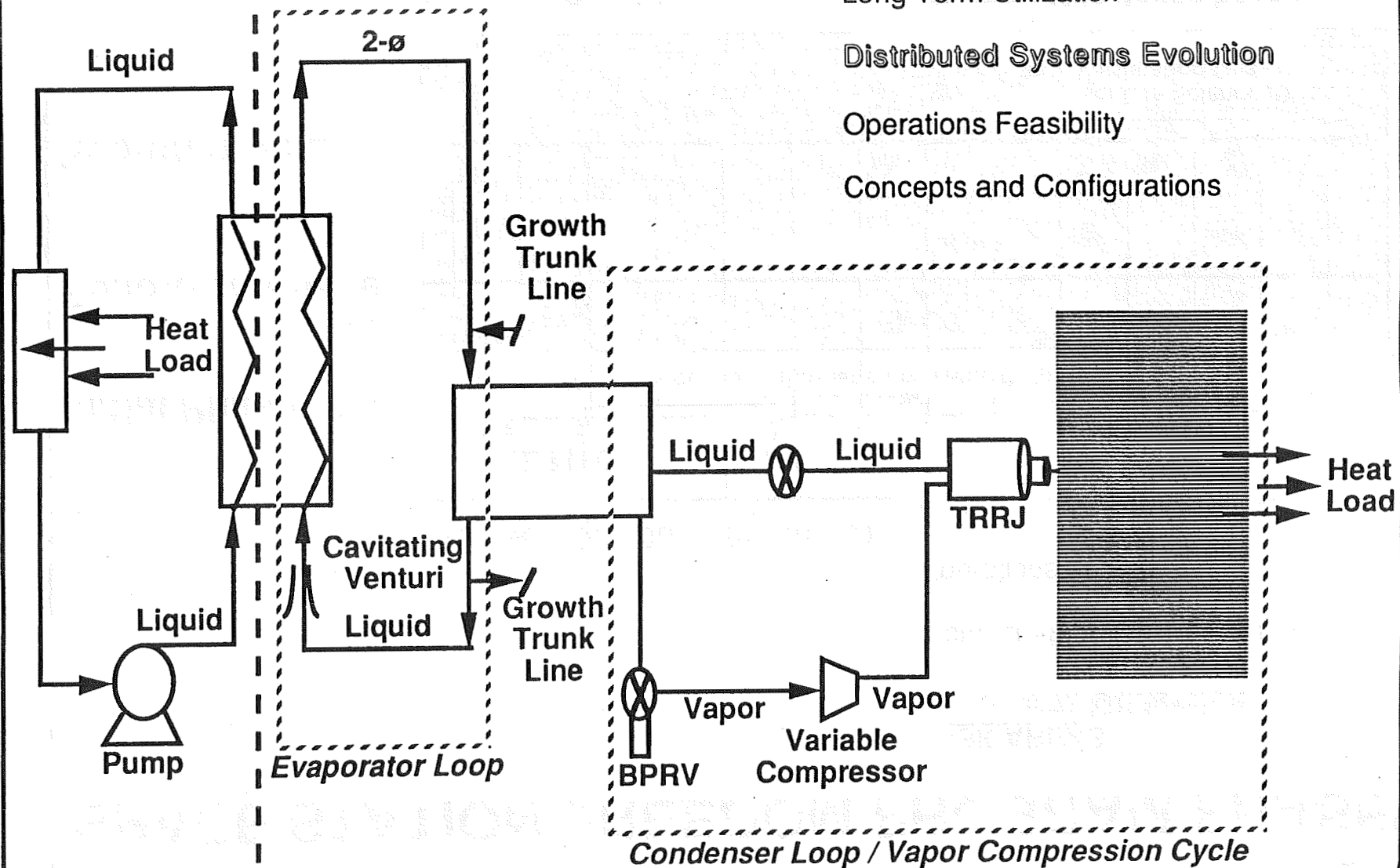
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Long Term Utilization

Distributed Systems Evolution

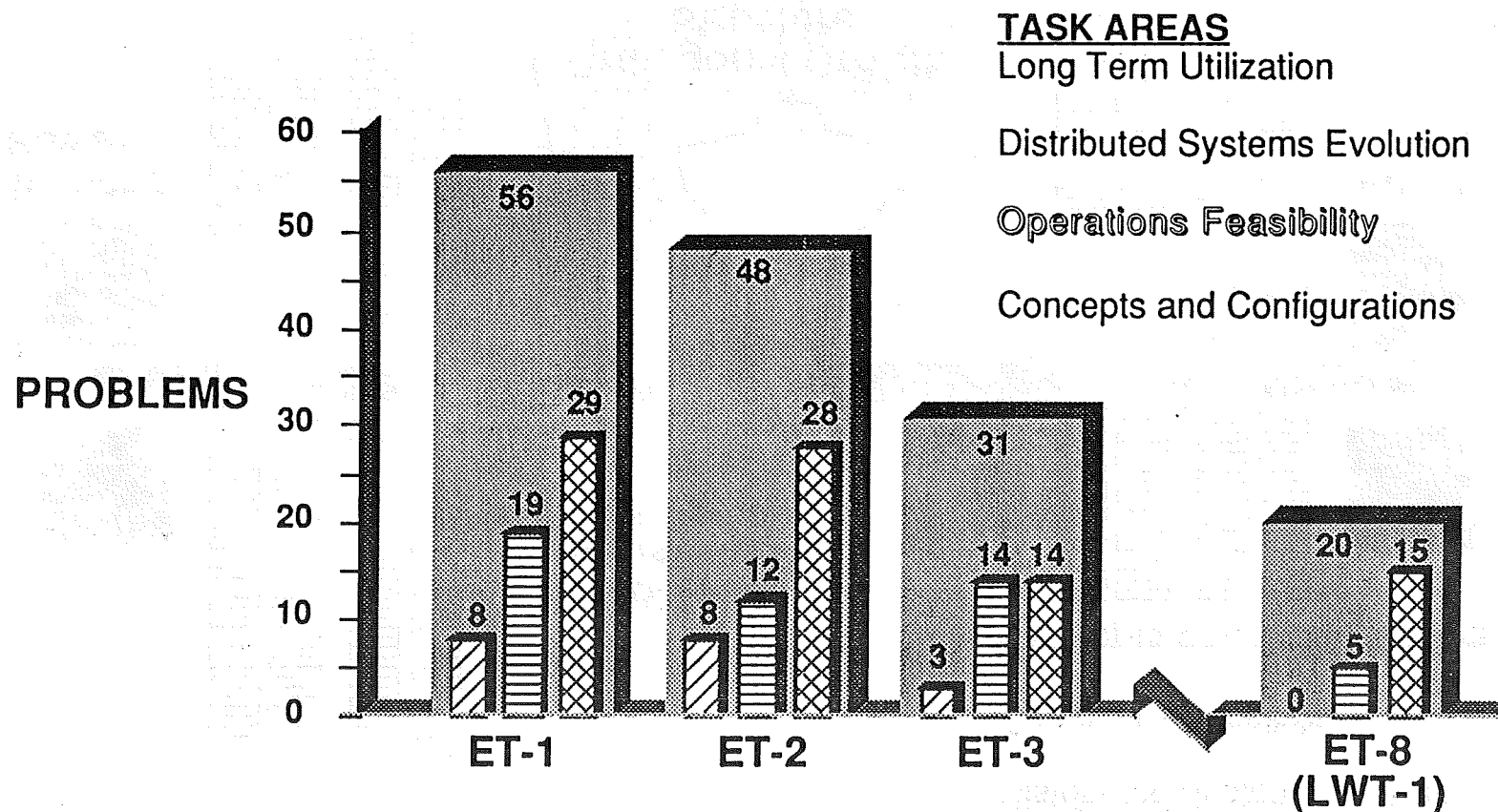
Operations Feasibility

Concepts and Configurations





SHUTTLE ET MATING ANALOGY TO ON-ORBIT TANK MATING



- CATEGORY 1 = REQUIRES REPLACEMENT HARDWARE FROM EARTH
- CATEGORY 2 = REPAIR RESULTING IN ON-ORBIT SCHEDULE IMPACT
- CATEGORY 3 = NOT LIKELY TO CAUSE A SIGNIFICANT ON-ORBIT PROBLEM



REFERENCE GROWTH CONCEPT

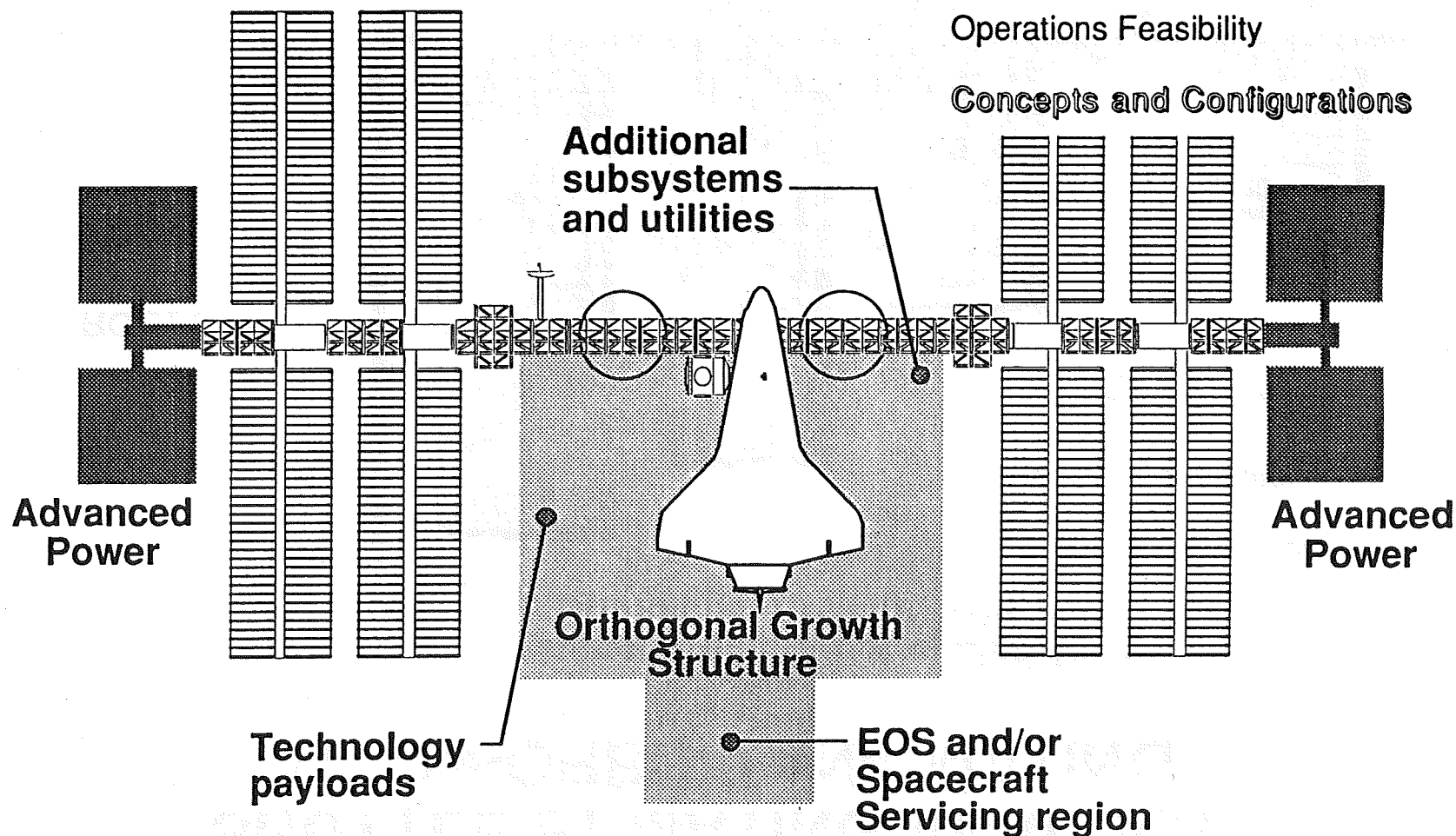
TASK AREAS

Long Term Utilization

Distributed Systems Evolution

Operations Feasibility

Concepts and Configurations





TECHNOLOGY ASSESSMENT PROCESS

Space Station Evolution Requirements Definition

**FY 86 - 89
Advanced Systems
Studies**

**Continued
Development
Plan**

**FY90
Advanced
Studies**

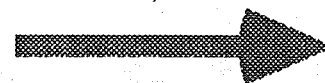
**Preliminary Evolution
Requirements**

**Detailed Evolution
Requirements**

Technology Identification

**Technology for
Space Station
Evolution
Conference**

**Advanced Studies
Reports**



**Lots of
Good Ideas**

**EWG Technology
Requirements
Team
Assessment**



**Focused
Technology
Needs**



TECHNOLOGY DRIVERS

- **Supports expanded Research & Development utilization**
- **Supports Space Exploration Initiative utilization**
- **Enhances crew safety / productivity**
- **Reduces operations cost**



SSF TECHNOLOGY PRIORITIES

- **Vehicle Health Management**
- **Crew Training Systems**
- **Advanced Heat Rejection**
- **High Efficiency Space Power Systems**
- **Water Recovery & Management**
- **Robotics**
- **Advanced Extravehicular Mobility Unit**
- **Orbital Debris Protection**
- **Advanced Avionics Architectures**



ACCOMPLISHMENTS

- **Created a Continued Development Plan for Space Station Freedom**
- **Evaluated growth capability and limitations of the baseline design to a detailed subsystem level**
- **Developed and baselined evolution requirements in the Program Requirements Document**
- **Developed technology requirements for long term Space Station Freedom utilization**



NEAR TERM DIRECTION

- **Document a reference growth concept**
- **Advocate and implement critical scars in the baseline design**
- **Lay the groundwork for on-time technology availability**