# Report of the Stability & Dynamics Session

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#### Plan for Session

- 1. Are issues in the Draft Document appropriate and complete?
- 2. Are the issues properly organized and prioritized?
- 3. Is the plan well defined and suitable?
- 4. Are the proposed facilities adequate?

## Are issues appropriate & complete?

In addition to present critique, document should be reviewed with respect to:

- 1. previous workshops
- 2. NRC Report
- 3. panel of current system designers

#### Critical Issues

- Phase Accumulation within components (C,C)\*
  - manifolds
  - porous media (i.e., soils, packed beds)
  - wicking structures
- Contact Line Dynamics (C,C)
  - static & dynamic contact angle; values & fundamentals
  - in presence of evaporation, condensation
  - many lower priority applications need this information as an "input"
  - \* First letter indicates priority in draft report,
    Second letter is priority assigned by session participants.

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#### Critical Issues - cont'd

- Container Thermo/Fluid Management (L,C)
  - Pressure Control (i.e. TVS, cryocoolers, mixing & cooling times)

#### **Limiting**

- Phase Separation (L,L)
  - active & passive systems to separate phases
  - fuel cells
- Container filling & emptying (L,L)
  - preclude gas ingestion
  - flash evaporation

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#### Enhancement Issues

- Sloshing & Vibration (E)
  - near-term applications (E)
  - large mass spacecraft (L)
- Phase Change (condensation, evaporation). (E)
  - thermal stratification & convection in
    - Containers (L)
    - Heat Pipes (L)
- Liquid Positioning (\_,L)
  - LAD's, Impulsive, Magnetic

#### Awareness Issues

- micro-g instability (A, A)
- Bubble Management (E,L)
  - strategic for both missions and experiments

#### Additional Issues

# Important issues not clearly addressed in draft document:

- Mass gauging (L)
- Stability dynamics of disconnected capillary surfaces (L)
- > Slow capillary driven flow (i.e. wicking) (E)
- Long-term material property evolution in micro-g (U)
- Dumping problem with freezing of dump lines (E)

#### **Facilities**

#### Critique of Proposed Facilities:

- proposed facilities do not well address the needs of container thermal/fluid experiments
- CLiDE is worthwhile
- Faster turnaround/easier access is crucial for improving productivity of research program

#### Other Recommendations

- Review Panel composition and charge <u>MUST</u> clearly reflect the role of "Strategic Research"
- Roadmap development should focus on specific technology needs rather than more general phenomenological topics
- Verification & Validation of analytical and computational tools is crucial for reliable design. This will require planning and may require specialized experiments.