## 14<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Flammability and Sensitivity of Materials in Oxygen-Enriched Atmospheres

Sponsored by ASTM Committee G04 on Compatibility and Sensitivity of Materials in Oxygen Enriched Atmospheres

April 13-15, 2016, Grand Hyatt San Antonio, TX

Abstract due by December 15, 2014; submission is via the ASTM web-based abstract submission system.

Submission of the final paper is due by July 10, 2015; submitted via the ASTM web site, in ASTM format, for peer review and publication in an ASTM Special Technical Publication (STP).

Paper will be presented at the conference.

## Author's Name, job title, company name, address, telephone, fax, email:

Nikki M. Lowrey Senior Contamination Control Engineer Jacobs Technology, Inc. / Jacobs ESSSA Group 1500 Perimeter Parkway Suite 400 Huntsville, AL 35806 Phone 256-544-9596 Fax 256-544-0212 nikki.m.lowrey@nasa.gov

Mark A. Mitchell
Materials Engineer
NASA George C. Marshall Space Flight Center EM50
Marshall Space Flight Center, AL 35812
Phone 256-544-5860 Fax 256-544-0212
mark.a.mitchell@nasa.gov

**Title:** Results of the Test Program for Replacement of AK-225G Solvent for Cleaning NASA Propulsion Oxygen Systems

## Abstract:

Since the 1990's, when the Class I Ozone Depleting Substance (ODS) chlorofluorocarbon-113 (CFC-113) was banned, NASA's propulsion test facilities at Marshall Space Flight Center (MSFC) and Stennis Space Center (SSC) have relied upon the solvent AsahiKlin AK-225 (hydrochlorofluorocarbon-225ca/cb or HCFC-225ca/cb) and, more recently AK-225G (the single isomer form, HCFC-225cb) to safely clean and verify the cleanliness of large scale propulsion oxygen systems. Effective January 1, 2015, the production, import, export, and new use of Class II Ozone Depleting Substances, including AK-225G, was prohibited in the United States by the Clean Air Act. In 2012 through 2014, NASA test labs at MSFC, SSC, and Johnson Space Center's White Sands Test Facility (WSTF) collaborated to seek out, test, and qualify a solvent replacement for AK-225G that is both an effective cleaner and safe for use with oxygen systems. This paper summarizes the tests performed, results, and lessons learned.