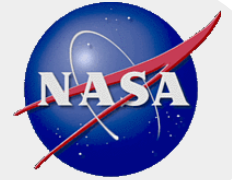


# **Space Breakup Events Modeling and Analysis**

**J.-C. Liou, PhD  
Chief Scientist for Orbital Debris  
National Aeronautics and Space Administration**

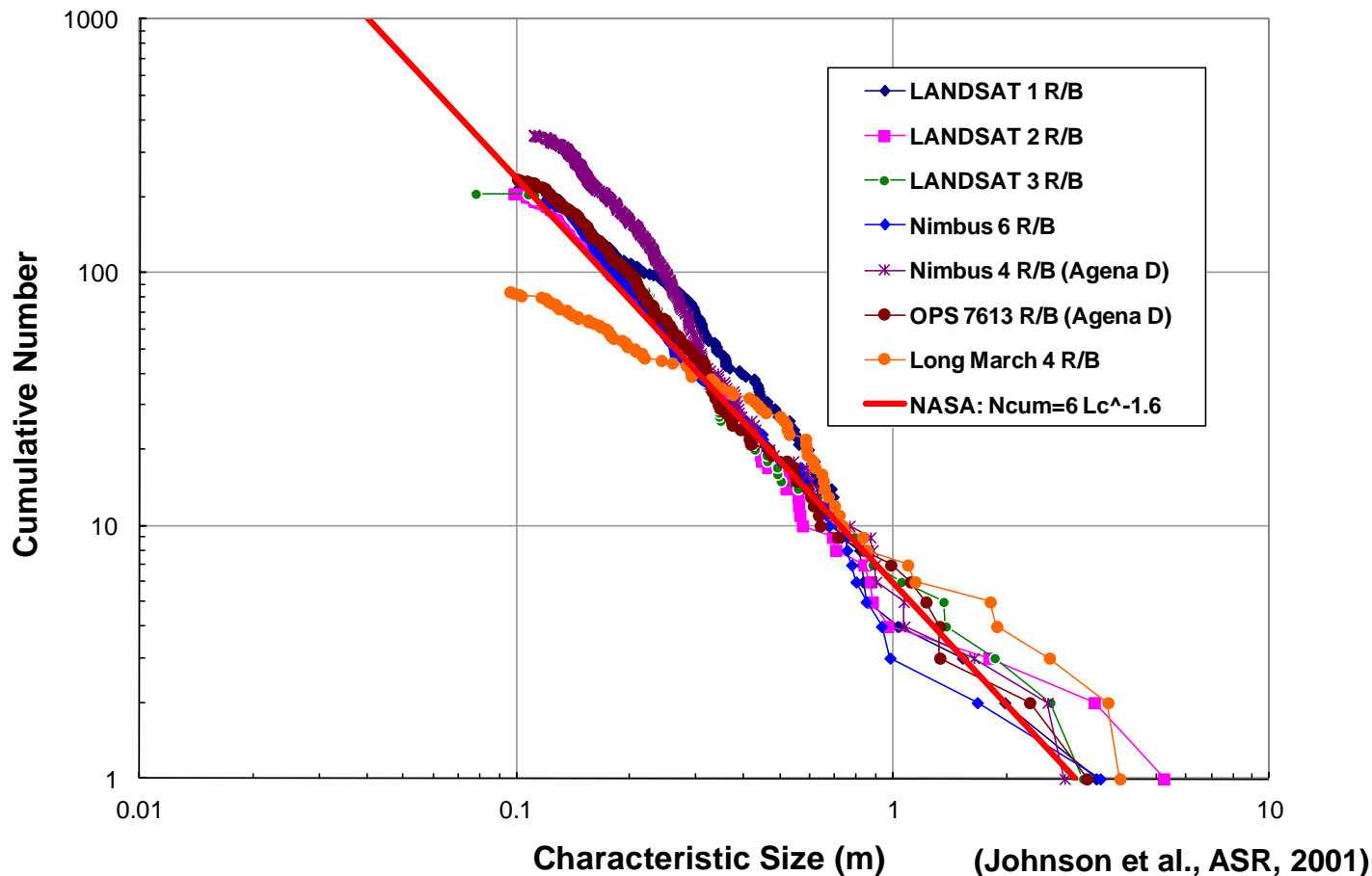
**U.S.-China Expert Workshop on Orbital Debris Mitigation and Satellite Collision Avoidance**

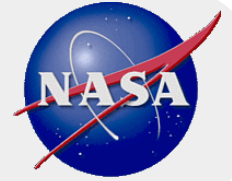
**Washington DC, U.S.A., 27 June 2016**



# NASA Breakup Model for Explosions

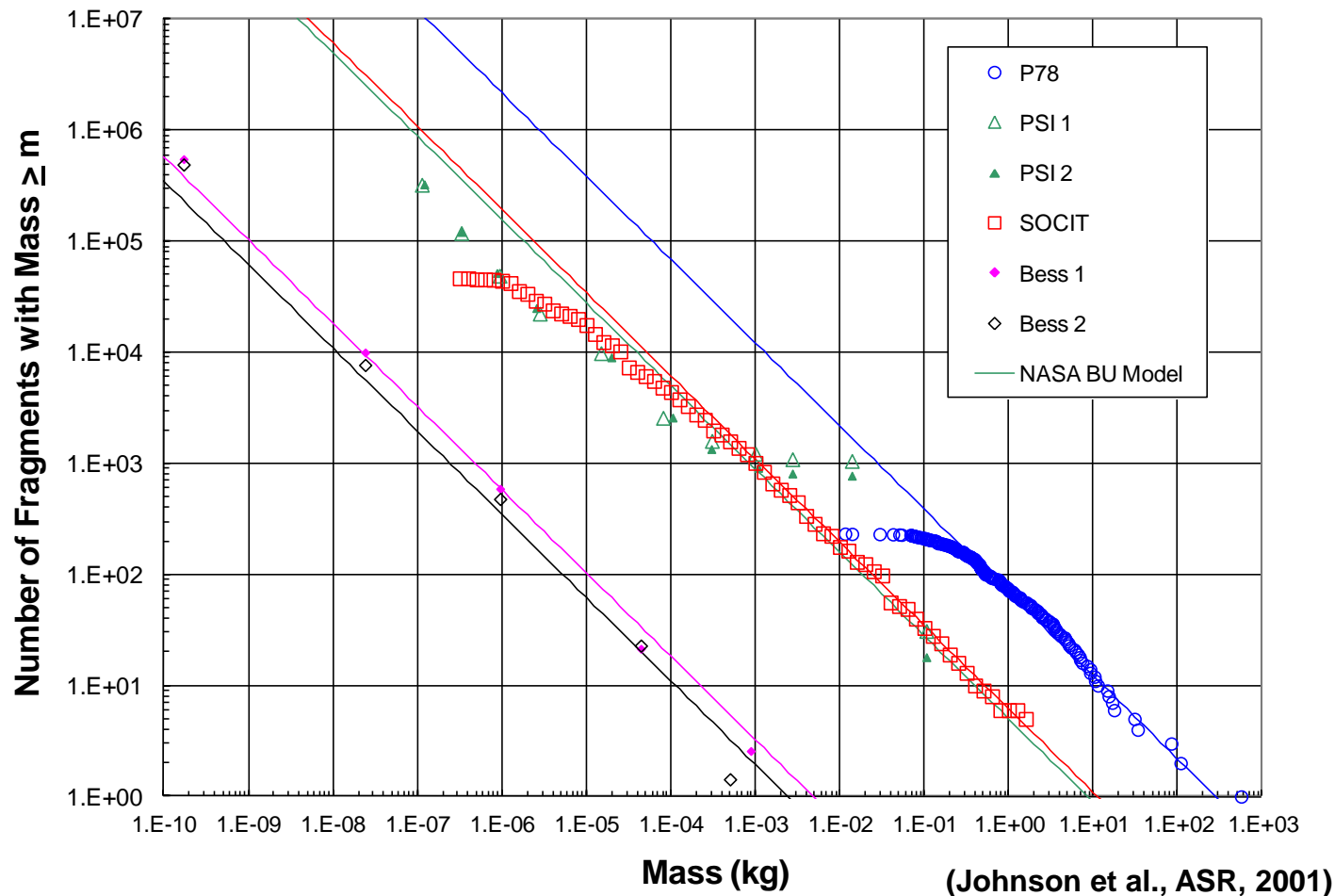
- The model is based on well-observed on-orbit explosions of launch vehicle upper stages





# NASA Breakup Model for Collisions

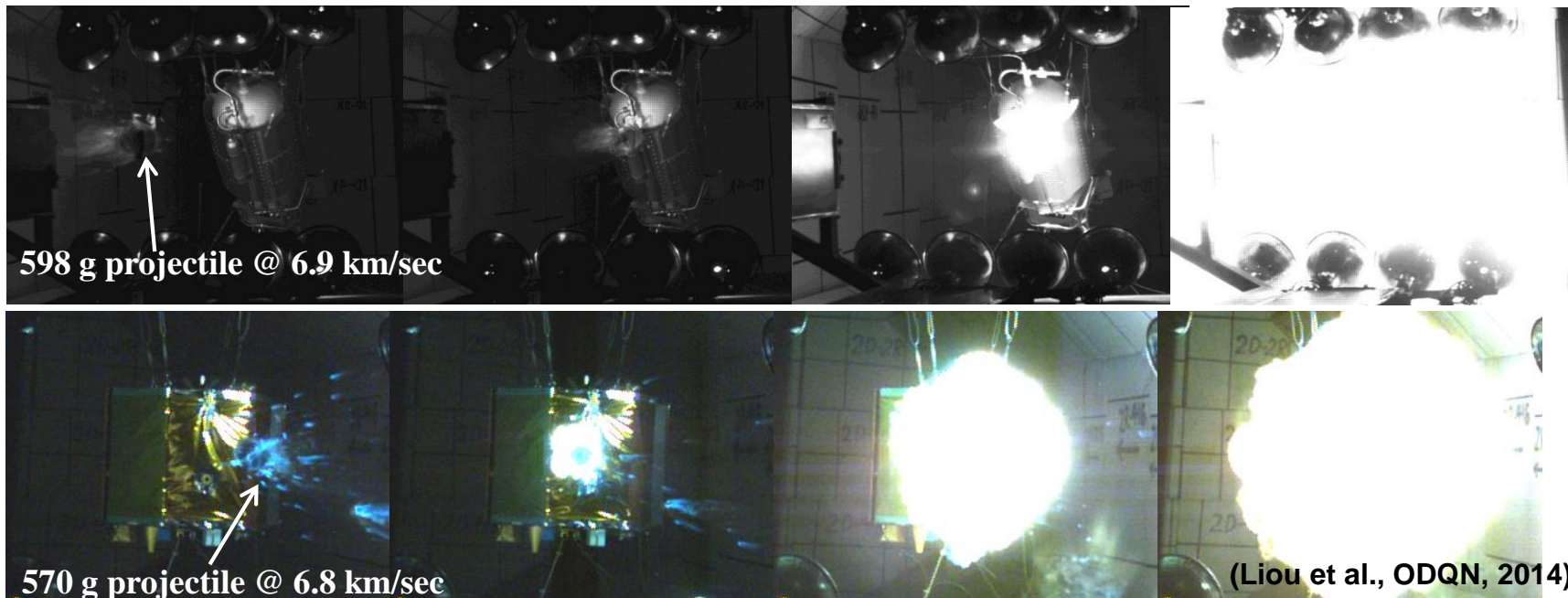
- The model is based on limited on-orbit data and laboratory-based impact experiments

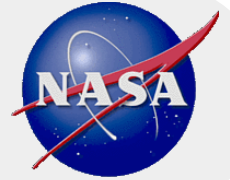




## New Laboratory Impact Experiments

- To better understand the outcome of an on-orbit collision, such as the accidental collision between Iridium 33 and Cosmos 2251 in 2009, NASA is leading a US-based consortium on new laboratory impact experiments
  - The goal is to collect new data to improve the satellite breakup model





## **Applications of Satellite Breakup Model**

- **The NASA Satellite Breakup Model is used by the international space community to support various applications**
  - Space Situational Awareness
  - Short- and long-term OD impact risks from a new breakup event to critical space assets, including the International Space Station
  - Short- and long-term effects from major breakup events to the OD population increase in the environment