

A New Paradigm is Needed for the Mission to Mars



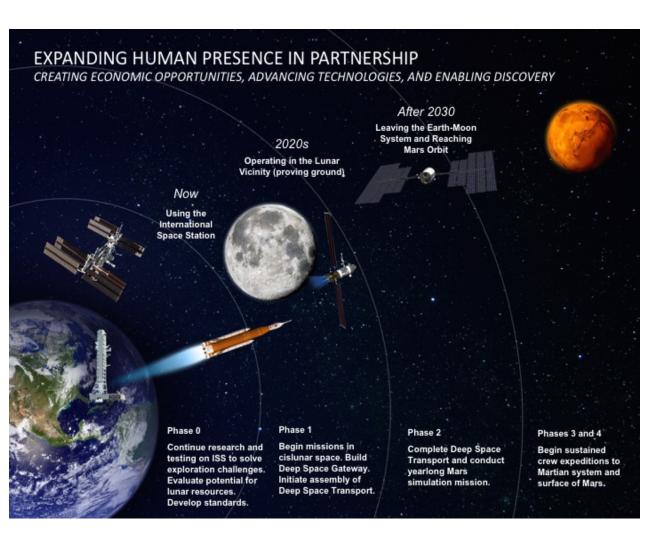


250 miles International Space Station

Today's strategy for LEO does not work for tomorrow's deep space missions

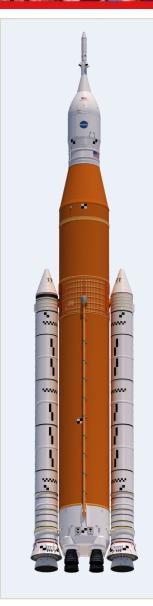
Today, we rely on the 4 R's:
resupply;
repair by replacement;
redundant hardware;
retreat to earth

For Mars and beyond: a new paradigm is needed – can the Digital Twin help?



NASA Missions





















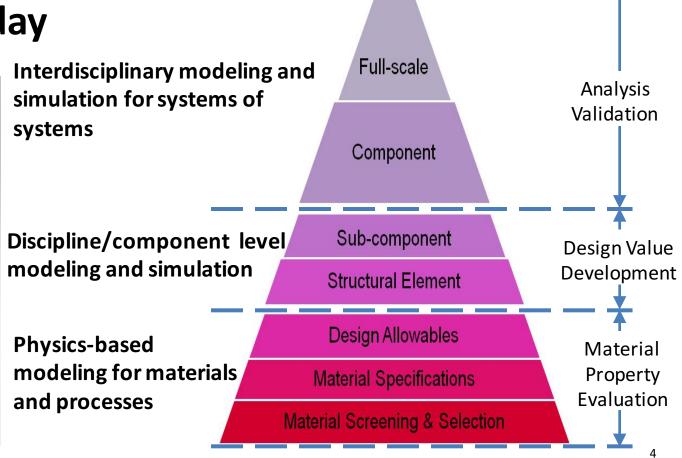


Modeling and Simulation-Based Certification



Extensive testing, done to support analysis, today





The Mars Generation





Joseph E. Aoun, "Robot-Proof, Higher Education in the Age of Artificial Intelligence"