



Agile Approach to Adding Assurance and Mitigating Overall Mission Risk for Orion Software on EM-1

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Orion Multi-Purpose Crew Vehicle





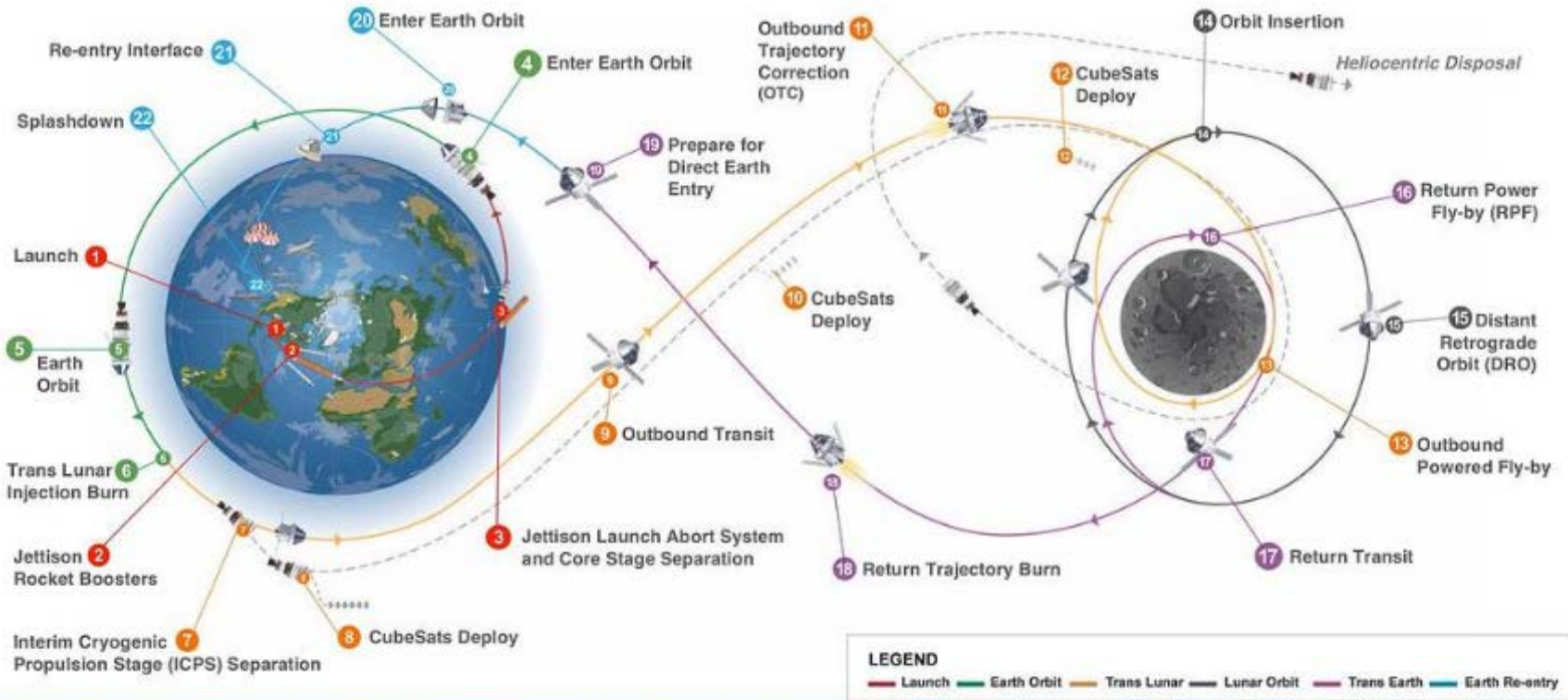
Orion EM-1 Mission Overview



EXPLORATION MISSION-1



The first uncrewed, integrated flight test of NASA's Deep Space Exploration Systems. The Orion spacecraft and Space Launch System rocket will launch from a modernized Kennedy spaceport.



Total distance traveled: 1.3 million miles – Mission duration: 25.5 days – Re-entry speed: 24,500 mph (Mach 32) – 13 CubeSats deployed



Independent Verification & Validation



- Independent Verification & Validation (IV&V) seeks to add assurance and mitigate risk
- Traditionally, IV&V analyzes artifacts when they are received from the developer and delivers findings when the next group of artifacts are received or at major milestone events
- IV&V has historically been more suited to a waterfall development lifecycle although it has always adapted as necessary



Orion IV&V Goal

- Orion IV&V goal: **Add evidence-based assurance that minimizes the overall risk of Orion software** preventing the EM-1 flight from occurring safely and successfully, adding assurance that all safety-critical mission events happen as expected or with satisfactory responses to adverse conditions, with appropriate protection against undesirable conditions.



Previous Approach

- Orion IV&V analyzed entities in their entirety, with some entities not considered risky enough to analyze at all
- Orion IV&V updated its flight software risk assessment and plan for what assurance would be added twice a year



- GNC – High
- Electrical - Medium
- Video - Low



Challenges



- Orion development environment is very dynamic
- Orion flight software for EM-1 is developed using an Agile development model which was very different for IV&V
- Team members could not perform the previous analysis without frustration
- In many cases IV&V provided inputs months out of phase with the developer
- Required IV&V to adapt much more than usual to perform effective analysis



Switch to Capabilities



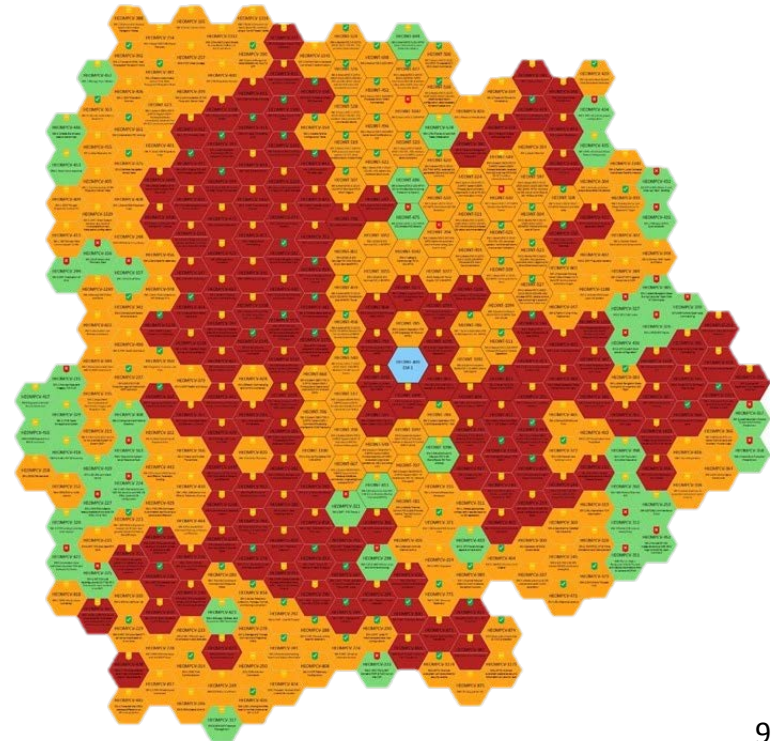
- Orion IV&V was uncomfortable with the residual risk that would have resulted from the previous approach
- IV&V decided to make sure to analyze the highest risk mission capabilities regardless of their association to the entities
- IV&V now adds targeted assurance for specific capabilities and no longer focuses on everything within specific entities





Following the Risk

- IV&V wanted to evaluate risk more dynamically, doing so much more frequently to match the changing risk landscape of the Orion Program
- Following the risk focuses the Orion IV&V team's effort on areas of highest concern – knowing their work will have an impact





Agile IV&V



- To develop understanding of the Agile approach used by the Orion flight software developer, IV&V approached the Software Engineering Institute at Carnegie Mellon University
- IV&V learned Agile and Lean concepts that integrated logically with the Capability Based Assurance approach
- Agile IV&V is the application of those relevant Agile and Lean principles in the planning, management and performance of IV&V – not an orchestrated adoption of some branded framework or tool



Agile Principles



- Retrospectives
- Small batch sizes of assurance work
- Fast integrated learning cycles
- Small self-organizing teams
- Frequent delivery
- Scrum / Scrumban
- Backlogs
- Daily stand-ups



Results

- The team embraced the continuous improvement mindset
- Orion IV&V changed delivery cadence from months to weeks
- Stakeholders were happy with the changes:
 - “IV&V's capability based approach and "follow the risk" strategy allows them to have relevant opinions on the most difficult issues the program is facing. Their recommendations and conclusions are well researched and obviously vetted internally. They consistently bring coherent communication and clarity to discussion and I highly value their opinion.”



Aspirations for Long Term



- Build stronger team focus and increase collaboration among IV&V staff
- Improve the efficiency of IV&V analysis and delivery cycle
- Continually sharpen the focus of IV&V's work, delivering meaningful results frequently
- Move toward greater synchronization with the development team



Questions?

