Satellite Sounder Products in NASA GES DISC & Services Supporting Their Applications

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Outline

- Satellite Sounder Products in Goddard Earth Sciences
 Data and Information Services Center (GES DICS)
 TOVS Pathfinder, Aqua AIRS+AMSU, SNPP/JPSS CrIS+ATMS
- Unified Data Services in GES DISC Searching, Accessing, Subsetting, Downloading
- Sounder Product Application Services
 Giovanni: visualization/explore/analysis tool
 Application uses cases
 State of monthly surface air temperature from AIRS

Sounder Products in GES DISC

• Sounder Missions:

TOVS Pathfinder: from TIROSN to NOAA-14, 1978 to 2002 Aqua AIRS-only: September 2002 to present Aqua AIRS+AMSU: September 2002 to September 2016

Many AMSU primary channels ceased in September 2016 SNPP CrIS+ATMS: December 2011 to present JPSS-1 CrIS+ATMS: February 2018 to present JPSS-2 CrIS+ATMS: future

• Three Levels Products:

Level 1: granule/swath, radiance, brightness temperature Level 2: granule/swath, cloud-cleared radiance, retrieval Level 3: global gridded, daily, 8-day, monthly retrieval

• Versions:

AIRS: version 6 now, version 7 coming SNPP and JPSS-1: L1 now, L2 and L3 coming (limited SNPP L2 and L3)

Sounder Products in GES DISC

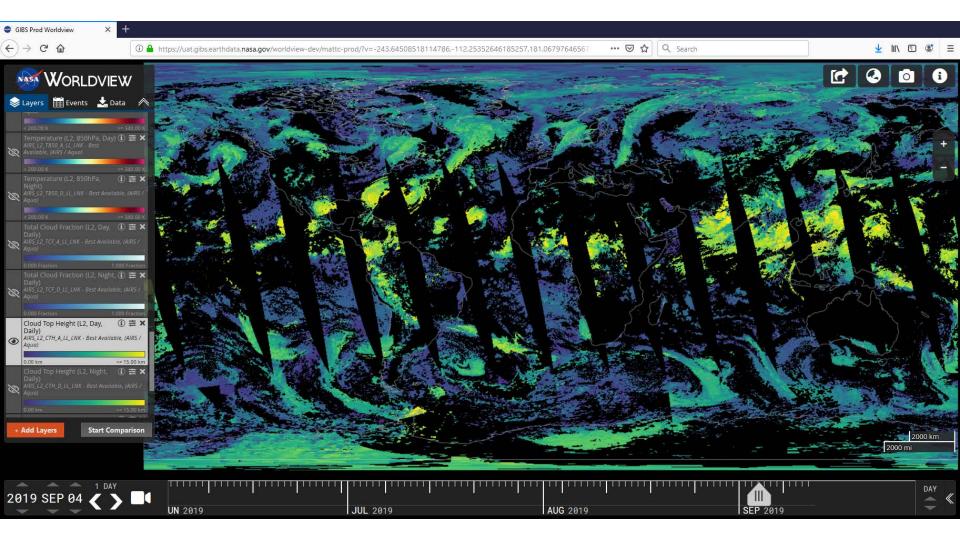
- Primary (popularly-used) Retrieved Parameters: Dynamics: temperature and moisture Atmospheric Composition: CO, CH4, O3, CO2 Cloud & Radiation: cloud fraction, cloud top pressure, OLR
- Secondary Retrieved/Derived Parameters:
 Precipitation: serving TRMM/GPM, GPCP
 Cloud Phase: cloud thermodynamics phase, ice cloud optical phase, ice cloud effective diameter, effective ice top temperature
 SO2 Index: brightness temperature differences
 Dust Score: based on brightness temperature differences
 PBL Height: derived from humidity profile
 Ammonia: community product

AIRS Near-Real Time (NRT) Products

- LANCE (Land, Atmosphere NRT Capability for EOS)
 Latency within 3 hours
 Aqua AIRS is one LANCE element
 Level 1 and Level 2 products
 7-day rolling archive
- AIRS NRT Imagery Product

GIBS (Global Imagery Browse Services) Worldview, AIRS NRT ImageViewer Surface Air & Skin Temperature and Relativity Humidity Temperature and Relativity Humidity at 850, 700, 500hPa Total Cloud Fraction, Cloud Top Height, Dust Score CO at 500hPa, CH4 at 400hPa SO2 BT-Diff, SO2 from Prata Algorithm

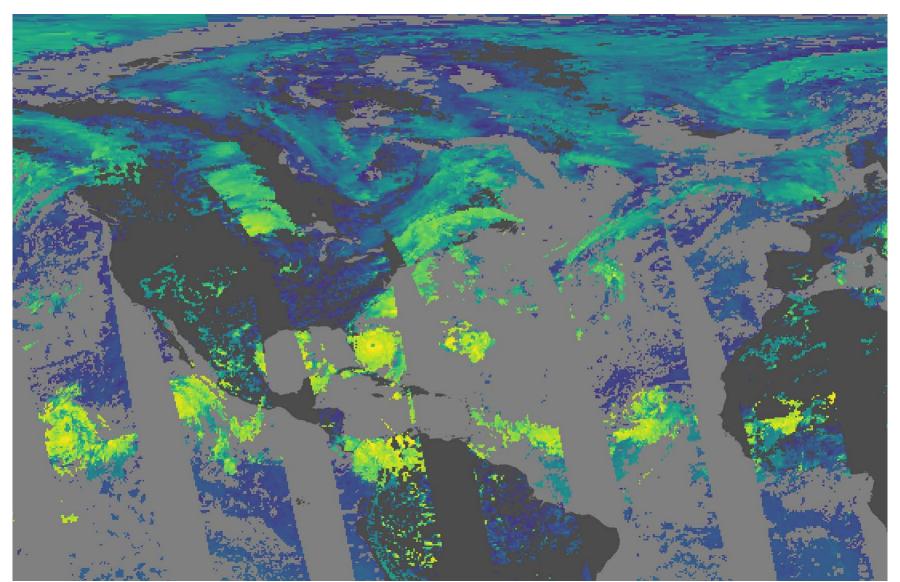
AIS NRT Imagery on Worldview <u>https://worldview.earthdata.nasa.gov</u> Cloud Top Height on September 4, 2019



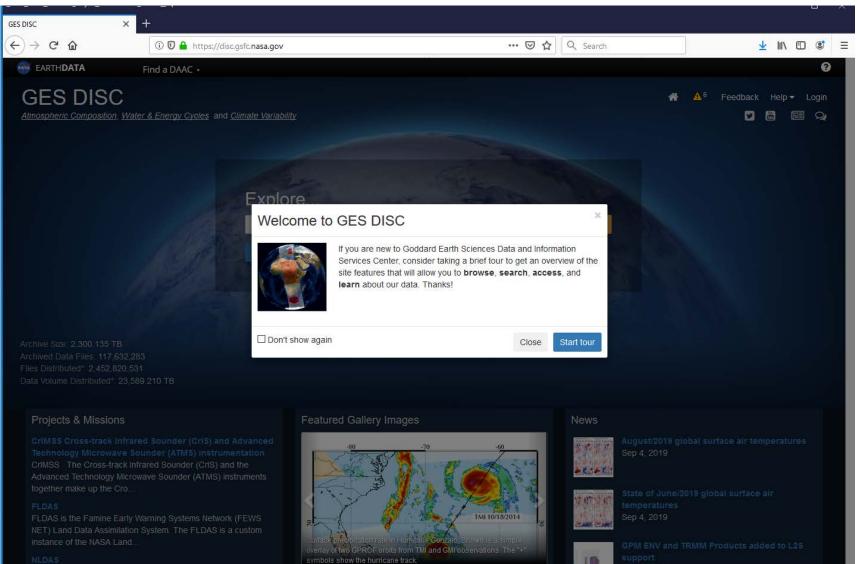
AIS NRT Imagery on Worldview

https://worldview.earthdata.nasa.gov

Saved snapshot image over North America: Hurricane Dorian



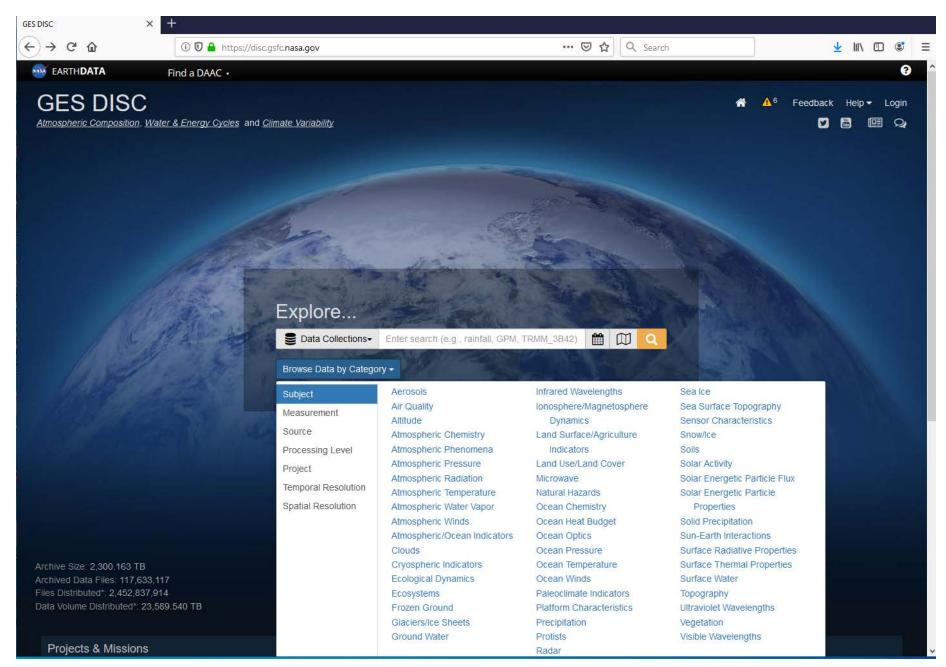
Unified Data Services Start from GES DISC Homepage <u>https://disc.gsfc.nasa.gov</u>



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The goal of the North American Land Data Assimilation System NLDAS) is to construct quality-controlled, and spatially and emporally consis...

Searching, Browsing, Accessing Data, Documentation, News, Tools...

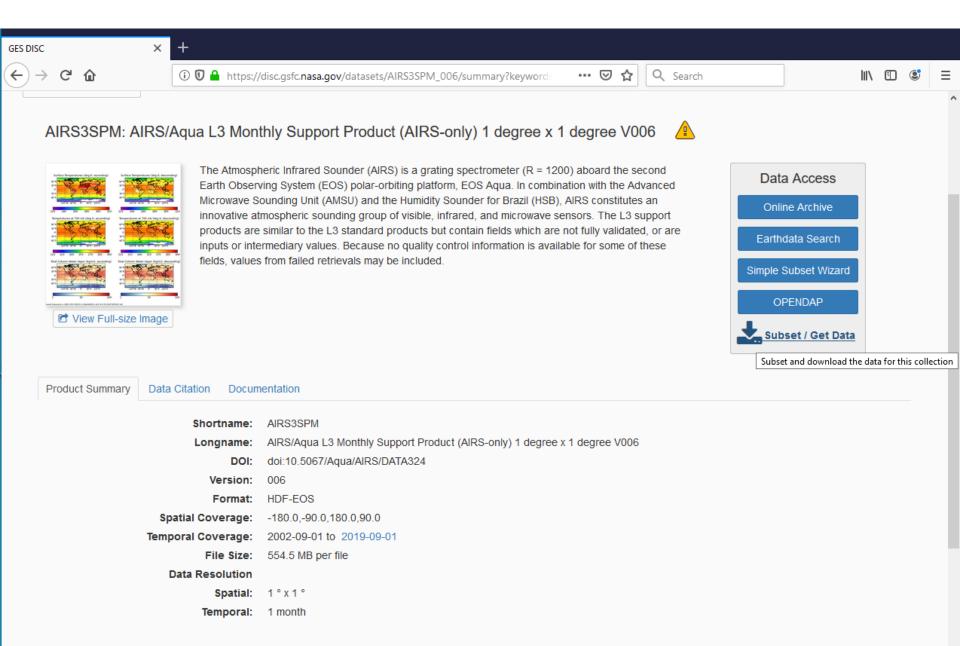


Searching "AIRS L3 monthly" data

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https://disc.gsfc.nasa.gov/datasets/AIRS3SPM_006/summary?keywords=AIRS13_monthly_inter-

AIRS L3 monthly support product (AIRS-only) landing page



Subset / Get Data

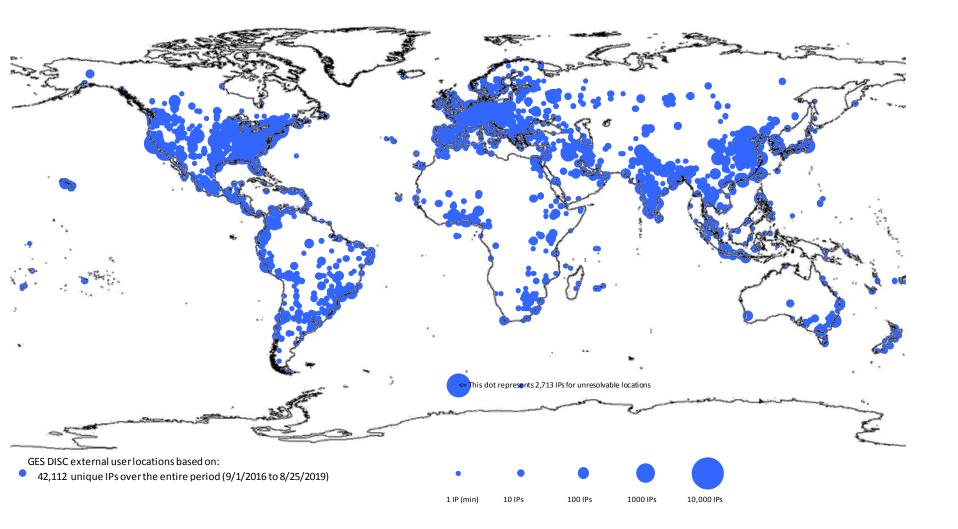
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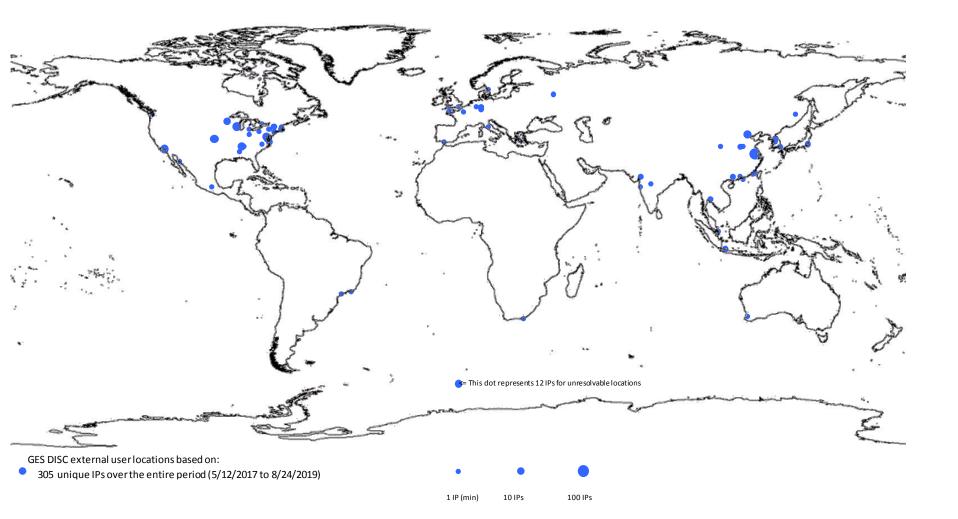
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Worldwide AIRS Data Users/Unique IPs from Sept 2016 to August 2019



Worldwide SNPP+JPSS-1 Data Users/Unique IPs from May 2017 to August 2019



Giovanni: Exploring/Visualizing/Analyzing Tool https://giovanni.gsfc.nasa.gov/

Maps: Time-Averaged Maps, Difference of Time-Averaged, Animation, Accumulated, Time Averaged Overlay Map, Monthly and Seasonal Averages

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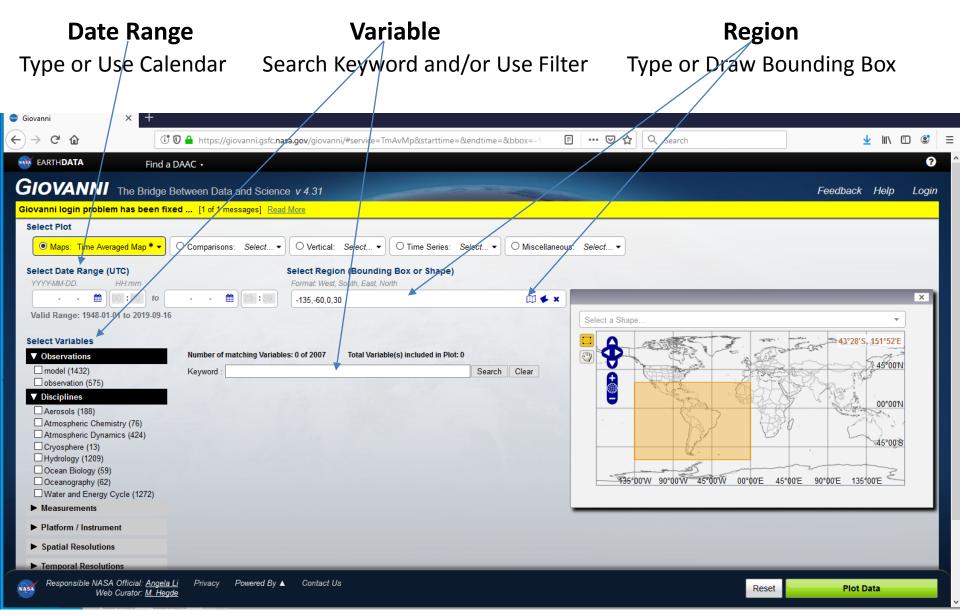
 Comparisons: Correlation Map, Area/Time-Averaged Scatter Plot (Static/Interactive), Scatter Plot (Static and Interactive)
 Vertical : Cross Section (Latitude/ Longitude/Time – Pressure), Vertical Profile
 Time Series: Hovmoller (Latitude/Longitude-Averaged), Area-Averaged, Area-Averaged Difference, Interannual Seasonal/Monthly

Miscellaneous: Zonal Mean, Histogram

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Giovanni: Exploring/Visualizing/Analyzing Tool

https://giovanni.gsfc.nasa.gov/

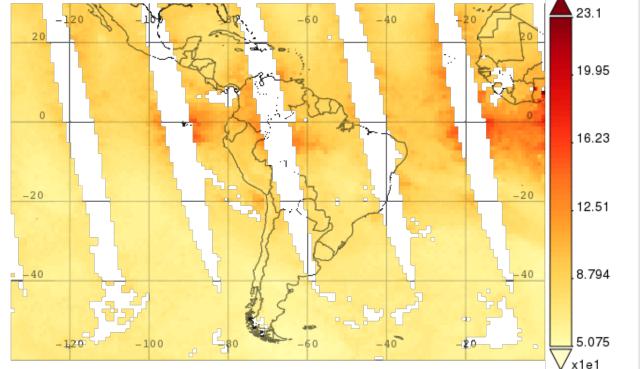


Giovanni: Exploring/Visualizing/Analyzing Tool https://giovanni.gsfc.nasa.gov/

Region: Select Shape - *Countries, Land/Sea, US States, Watersheds*

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Giovanni Application: 2019 Amazon Fire AIRS Ascending/Daytime CO at 500hPa Animation, Aug 6 to 25, 2019

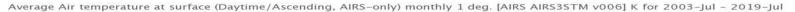


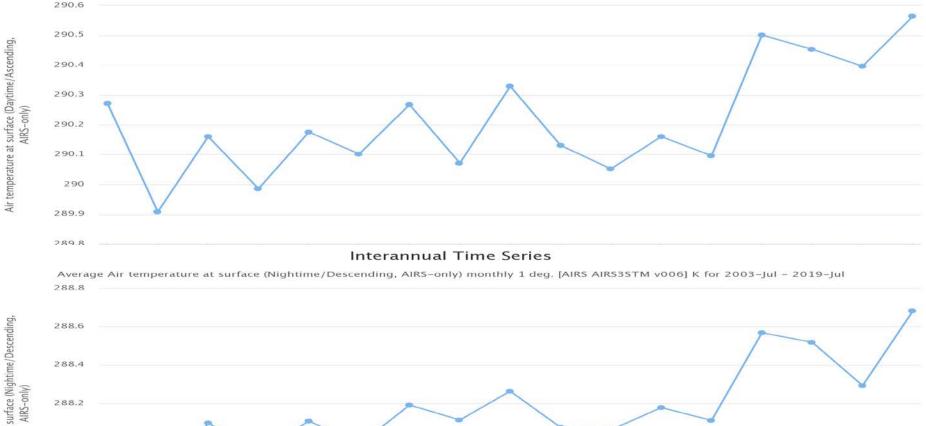
Carbon Monoxide, Mole Fraction in Air (Daytime/Ascending, AIRS-only) daily 1 deg. @500hPa [AIRS AIRS3STD v006] ppbv 2019-08-06T00:00:00

- Selected date range was 2019-08-06 - 2019-08-25. Title reflects the date range of the granules that went into making this result.

Giovanni Application: Hottest July in 2019 AIRS Global Averaged Surface Temperature, July, 2003 to 2019

Interannual Time Series







287.8

287.6



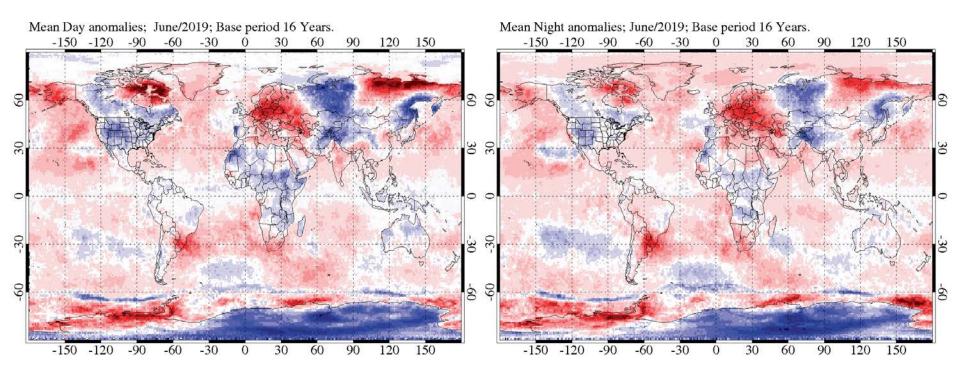
Data year

GES DISC Newsletter

Monthly State of Global Surface Air Temperature from AIRS

Publishing started from June 2019, Andrey Savtchenko https://disc.gsfc.nasa.gov/information/news?title=State%20of%20June%2F20 19%20global%20surface%20air%20temperatures

Mean Daytime/Nighttime anomalies, based on 16 years of AIRS data Daytime/Nighttime increase of frequency of occurrence of the warmest/coldest 10% temperatures



Acknowledgement

- GES DISC Operation and Engineering Team
- Sounder Science Team at NASA/JPL

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