



A Status Update for FLASHFlux and SOFA working groups including Data Usage Highlights from new POWER portal

Paul Stackhouse and David P. Kratz (NASA LaRC)

PC Sawaengphokhai, Shashi Gupta and Anne Wilber (SSAI)

POWER Team: Bradley MacPherson (Booz-Allen-Hamilton)

*Tonya Davenport and Fenny Wang and the
Atmospheric Science Data Center Team (SSAI)*



SOFA Update

- ***Paper published:***

Kratz, D. P., Gupta, S. K., Wilber, A. C., & Sothcott, V. E. (2020). Validation of the CERES Edition-4A Surface-Only Flux Algorithms. *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, 59(2), 281–295. <https://doi.org/10.1175/JAMC-D-19-0068.1>

- ***Testing begun on NOAA-20:***

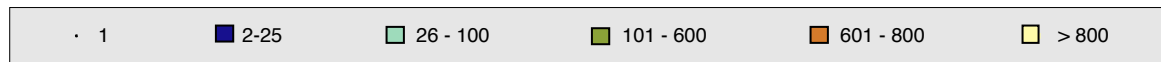
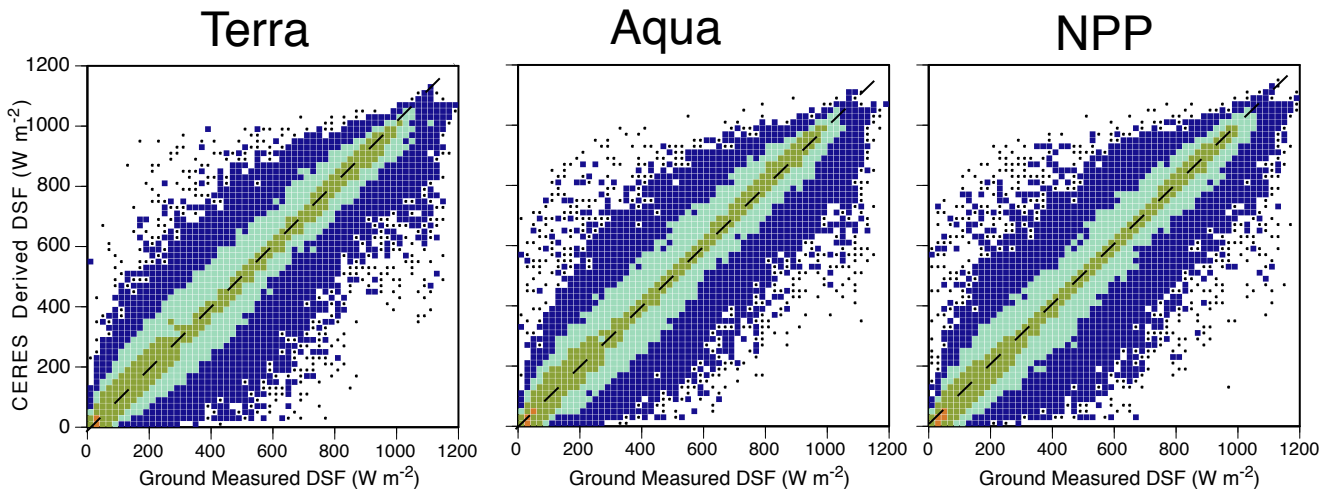
- Initial SOFA Model B (LPSA/LPLA) results look consistent with the results from NPP, Terra and Aqua
- Model A LW requires WN channel which is not present.
- Currently waiting for a full set of data to provide validation results.

- ***Validation Continued on Terra, Aqua and NPP***

- SSF SOFA Model B SW/LW validation shows low biases and consistent RMS between 3 instruments



All-sky Surface Downward Shortwave Flux Model B 201201 - 201911



N = 72984

Bias = -4.3 W m^{-2}

RMS = 93.0 W m^{-2}

N = 73319

Bias = 0.8 W m^{-2}

RMS = 94.3 W m^{-2}

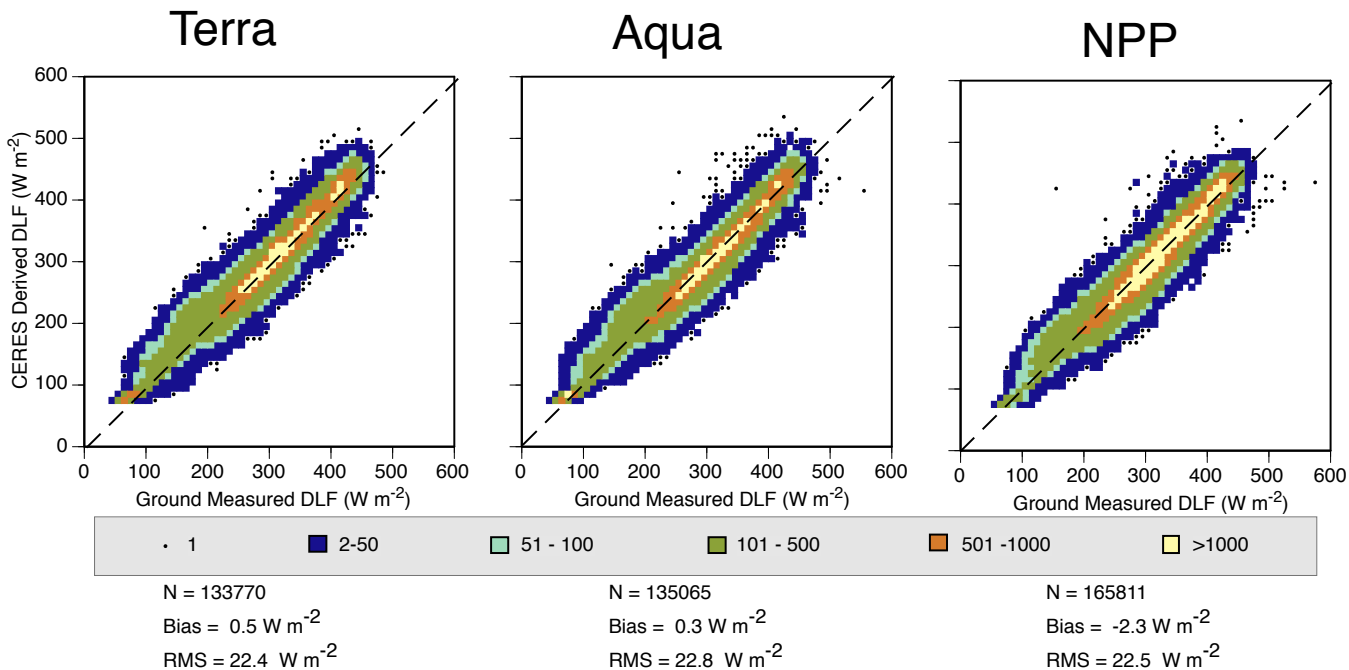
N = 68136

Bias = -1.4 W m^{-2}

RMS = 98.8 W m^{-2}



All-sky Surface Downward Longwave Flux Model B 201201 - 201911





CERES FLASHFlux Overview

- **FLASHFlux Overview**
 - Uses CERES based production system through inversion
 - Periodic calibration updates projected forward; running 3-day TISA
 - LPSA/LPLA SOFA algorithms for surface fluxes
- **FLASHFlux Objectives**
 - SSF products within 4 days
 - Global 1x1 daily averages from FF TISA (uses a running 3-day average); goal: 6-7 days latency
- **FLASHFlux Usages**
 - Primarily used for applied science and education
 - Supports also QC for selected missions
 - TOA gridded fluxes; normalized to TOA EBAF for annual “State of the Climate” assessments (most recent report revised Mar. 2020).



FLASHFlux v3C Status

- ***Production with v3C (MODIS C5/C6/C6.1) (since Jan 1, 2017)***
 - Uses FP-IT (GEOS 5.12.4) and MODIS Collection 6.1 (after March 1, 2018)
 - FLASHFlux TISA available via CERES subsetter, ASDC and specialized formats through POWER web portal (power.larc.nasa.gov) 5-6 days latency
 - Maintaining v3C processing; latency is improved after Dec 2019
- ***Current Activities***
 - FF v4A SSF and TISA delivered in Jan/Feb. 2020.
 - Processing FLASHFlux SSF V4A from Dec. 1, 2018 through present (uses MC6.1); applying calibration from June 2019
 - Evaluating v3C, 4A, and CERES Ed4 SSF
 - Plan to continue production for v3C for 2020 while production adapted to FF v4A; transition TBD
- ***FLASHFlux Data Provision Through POWER:***
 - POWER web portal usage growing (<https://power.larc.nasa.gov>)
 - Usage examples in energy and agriculture growing
 - User metrics through March 2020

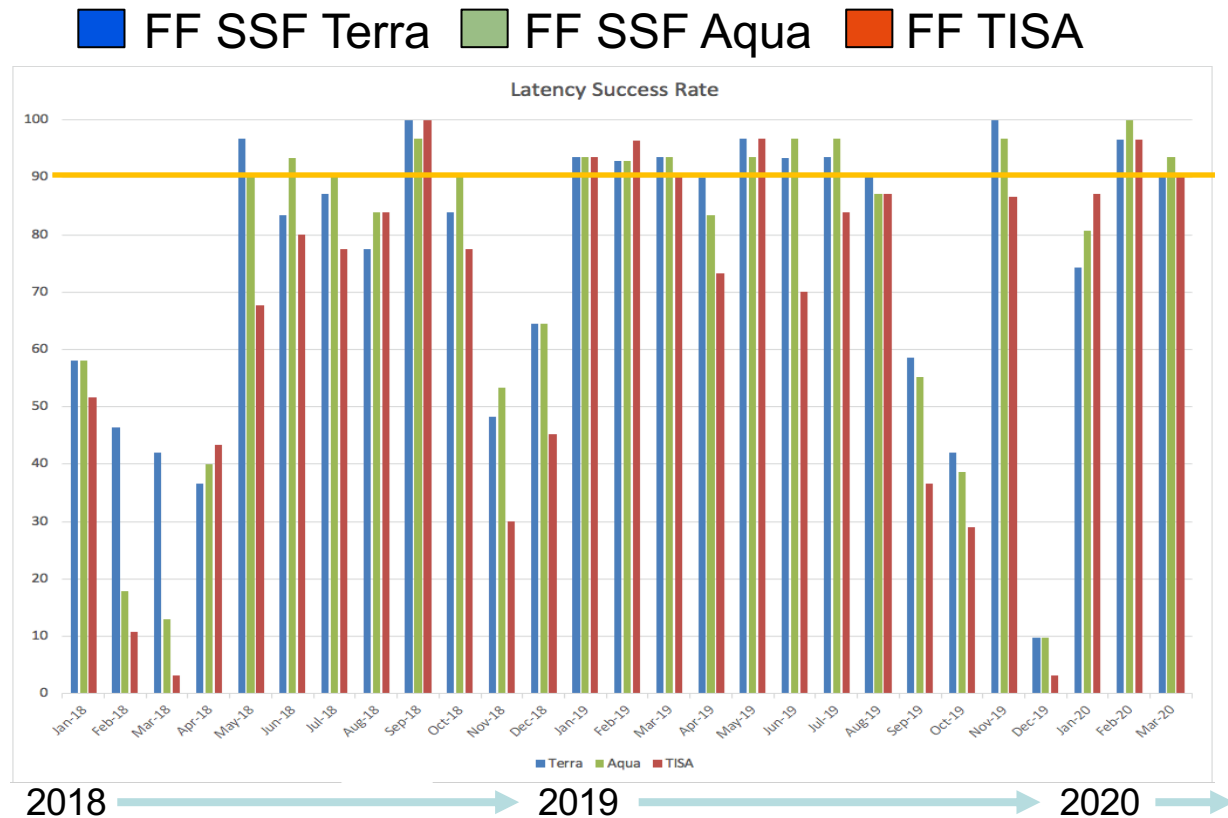


CERES FLASHFlux Latency Status

- FF SSF Success Target = data release within 4 days
- FF TISA Success Target = data released within 6 days
- Recovery from significant outage in 12/08
- Last 2 months > 90% SSF & TISA success

75% of daily solar irradiance users request low latency

% Days Released by Target





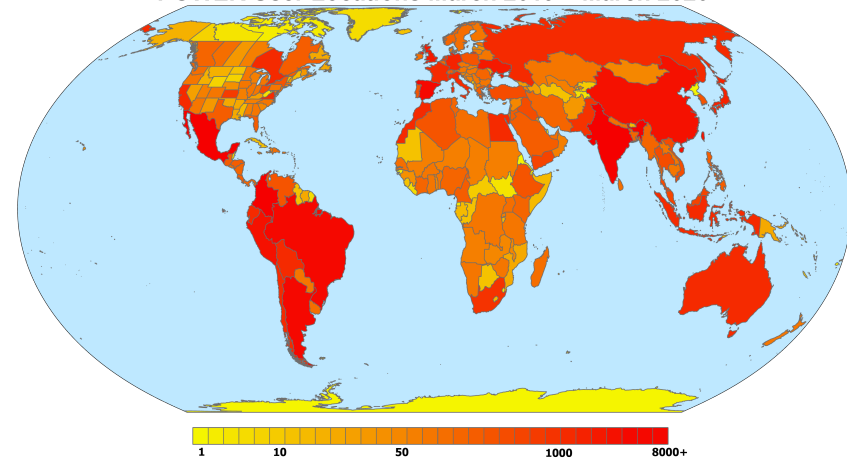
FLASHFlux to POWER Metrics

CERES FLASHFlux Usage Metrics through POWER (2019/03/01 to 2020/03/31)

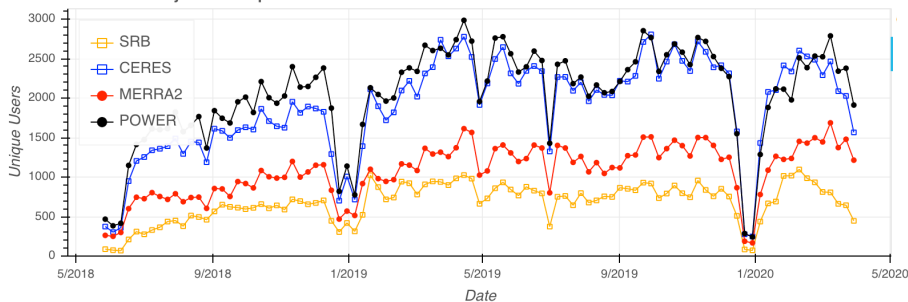
	Total	Monthly
Unique Users IPs	96,910	7,454
Requests	28,816,773	2,216,675
Latency < 2 Weeks %	59.8%	59.8%*

*Low latency was not available for most of Dec 2019/
Jan 2020 due to outage; typically ~75%

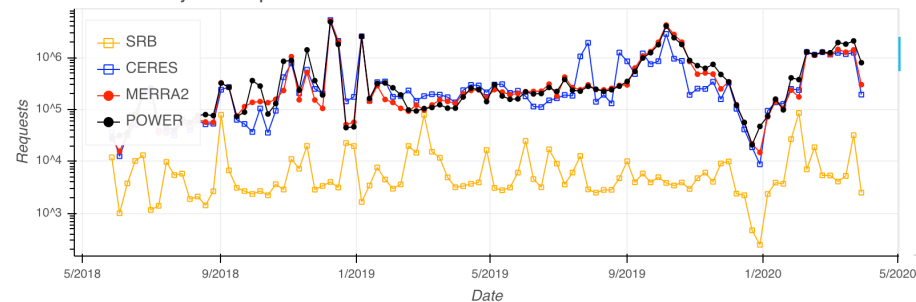
POWER User Locations March 2019 – March 2020



POWER Weekly Data: Unique Users



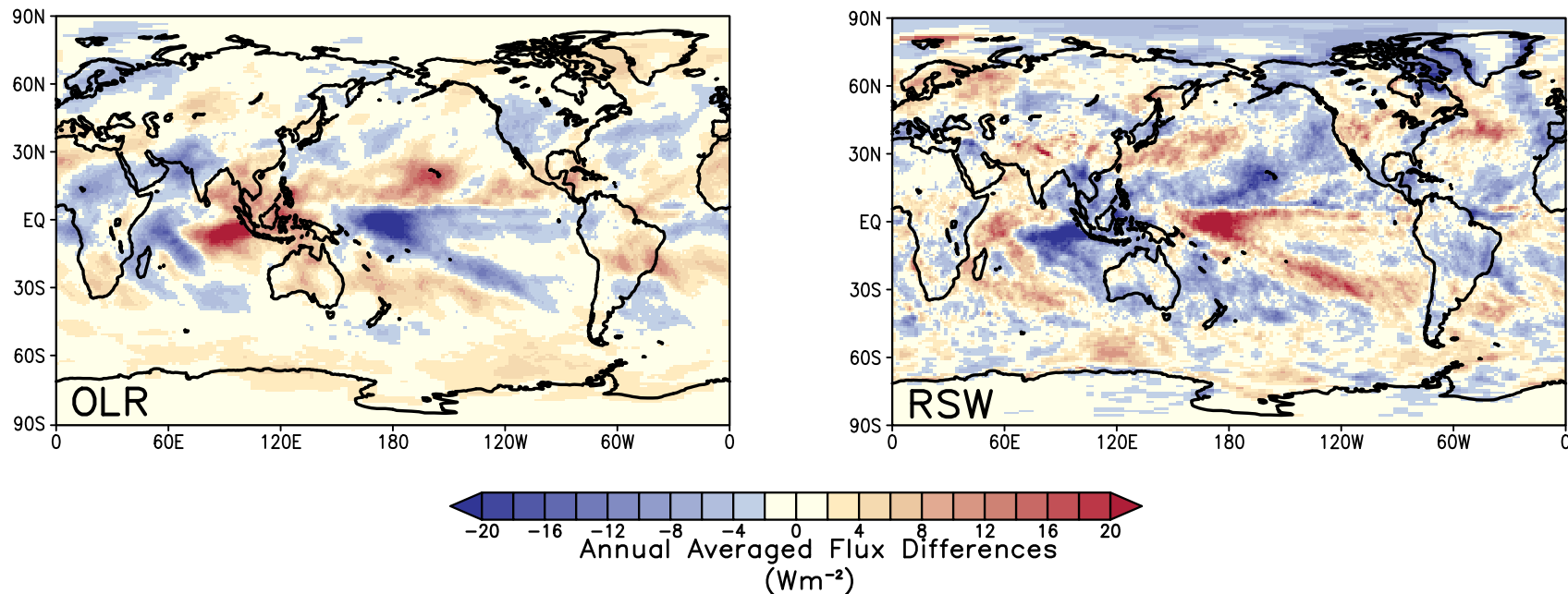
POWER Weekly Data: Requests





Annual Average Differences (2019 – 2018)

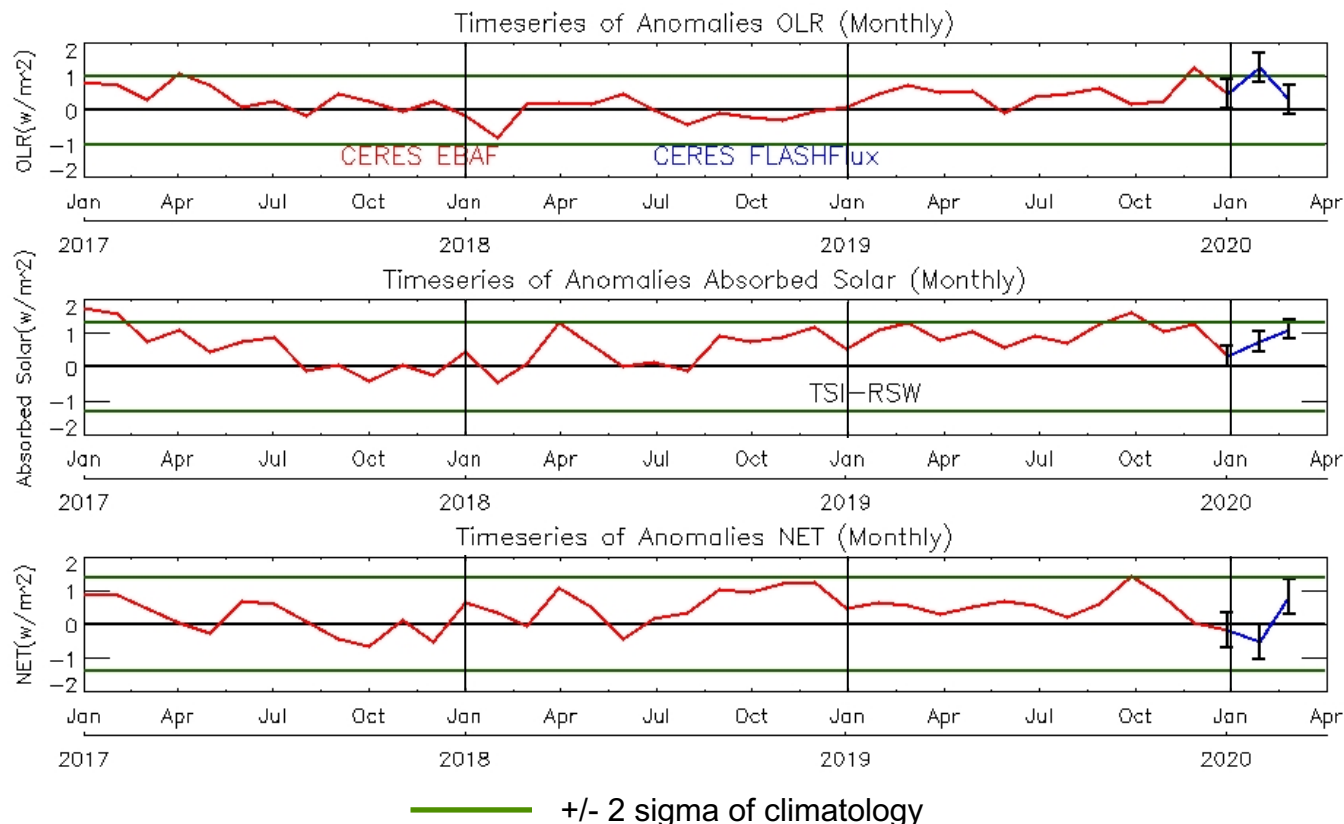
Transition from La Nina in 2018 in to weak El Nino in 2019





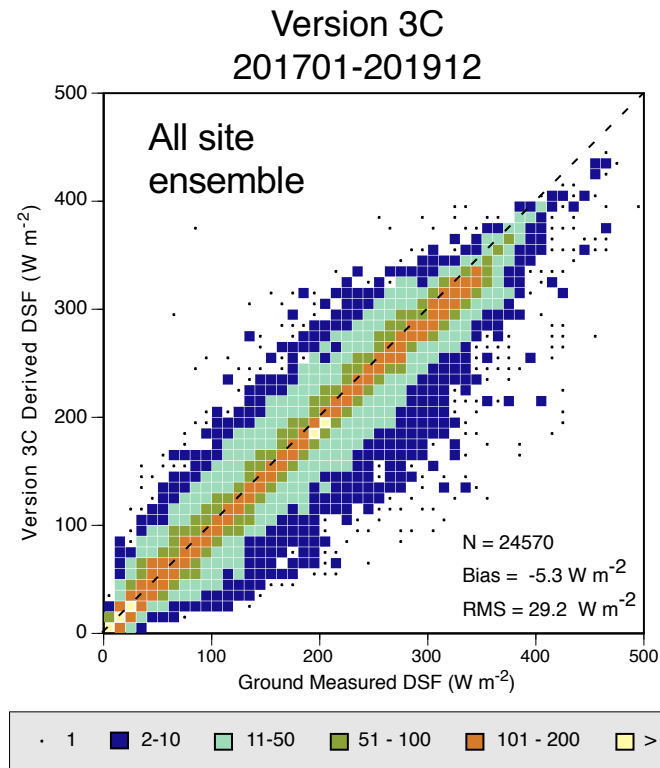
TOA Anomaly Time Series for State of the Climate

- OLR anomalies jump back up $> 1.0 \text{ W m}^{-2}$ (2-sigma)
- Net RSW (absorbed SW) anomalies remain $+0.8$ to 1.6 W m^{-2}
- Subtraction gives Total Net that reduces from $+1.2$ to -0.1 W m^{-2} in December 2019; rebounds nearly 1 W m^{-2} by Mar. 2020.





Recent SW Validation: 1/2017– 12/2019

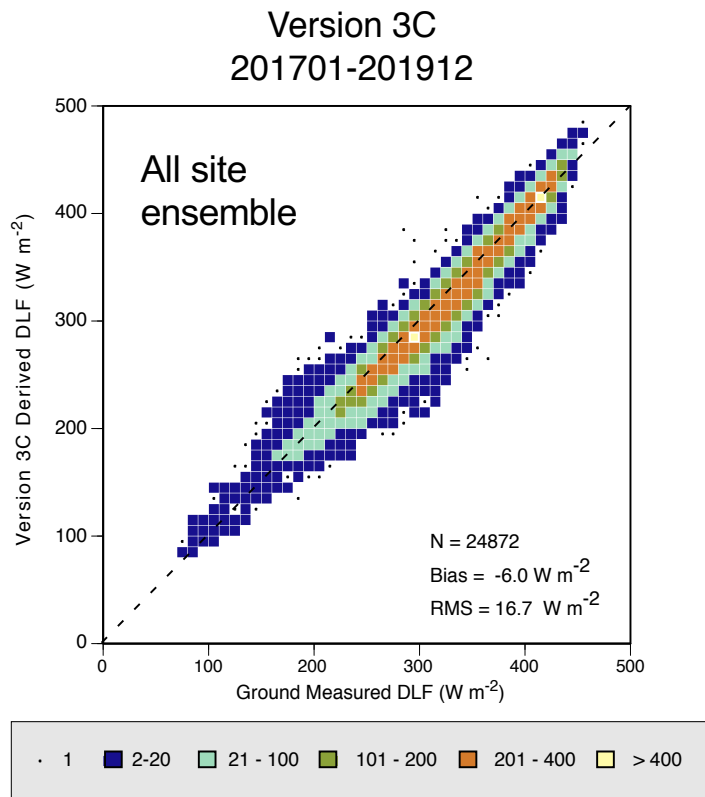


Daily Averaged TISA Comparison

Ensemble Type	Bias (W m^{-2})	RMS (W m^{-2})	N
All Obs	-5.3	29.2	24570
Continental	-5.1	28.2	12913
Coastal	-3.8	24.2	4935
Desert	-6.1	21.9	3086
High Latitude	-19.6	51.0	1982
Island	6.5	26.4	1654



Recent LW Validation: 1/2017 –12/2019

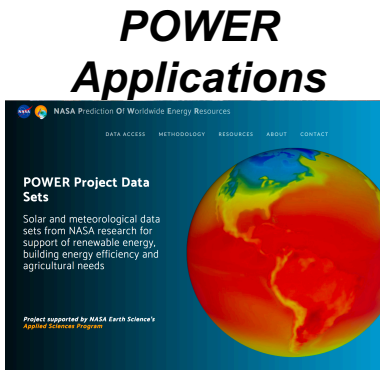
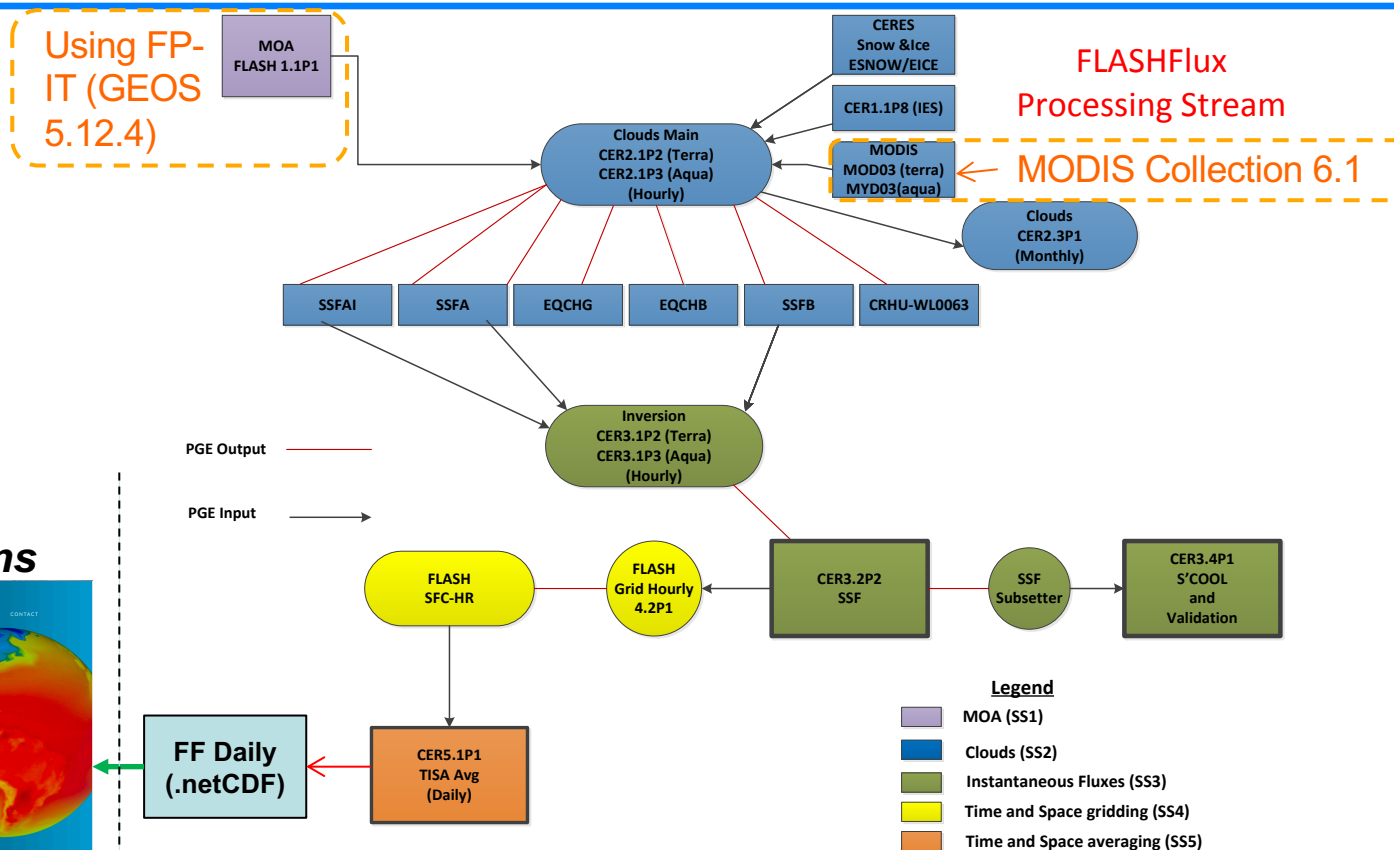


Daily Averaged TISA Comparison

Ensemble Type	Bias (W m^{-2})	RMS (W m^{-2})	N
All Obs	-6.0	16.7	24872
Continental	-9.6	18.0	12620
Coastal	-3.0	12.4	4921
Desert	-7.2	16.4	3015
High Latitude	4.0	20.7	2657
Island	-1.8	10.3	1659



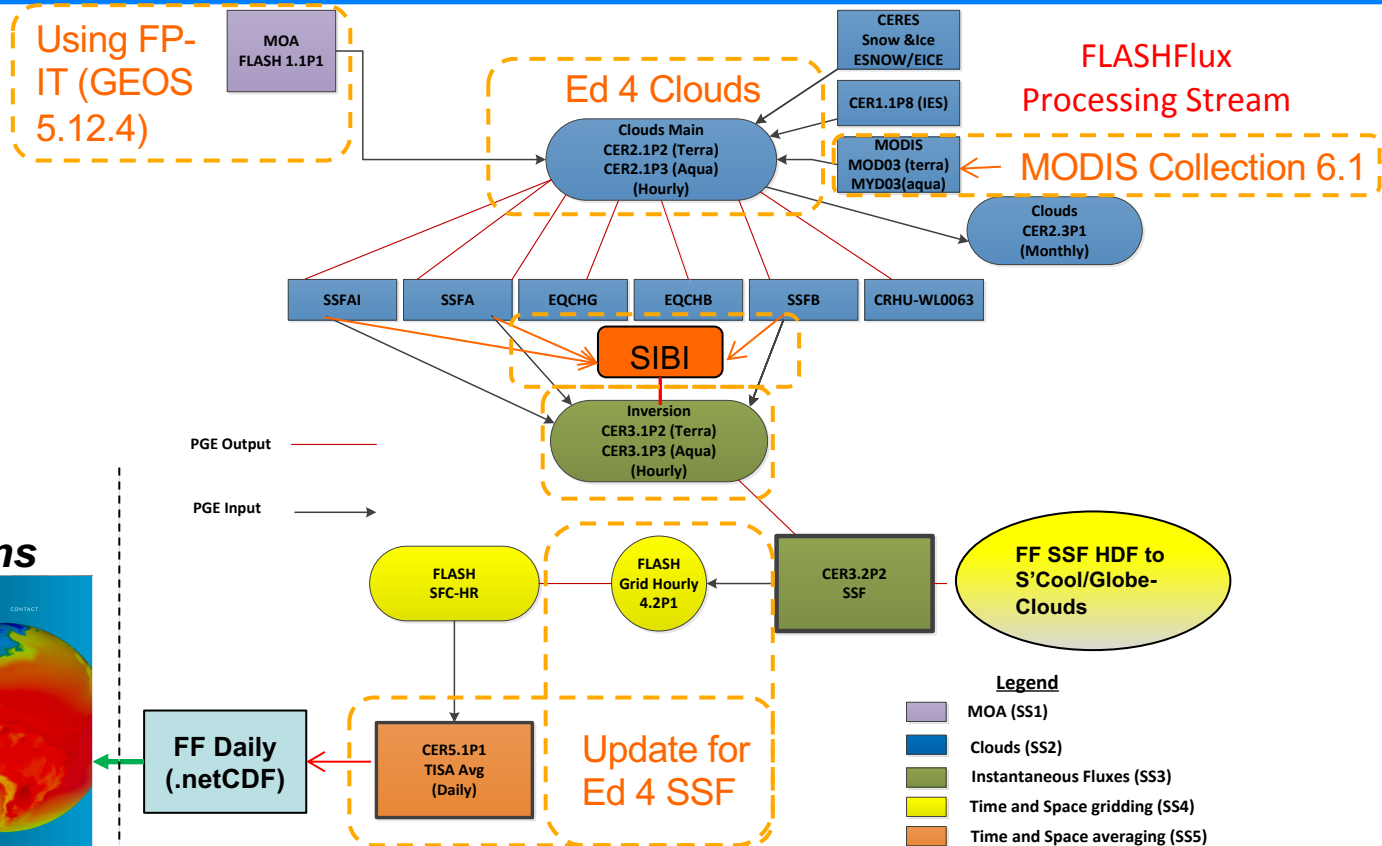
Current v3C Production System



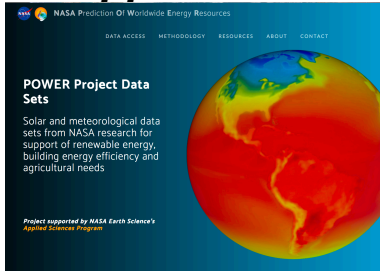


New v4A Production System

Initial data
date Jan 1,
2019



POWER Applications





Near Future: Transition FLASHFlux V4A

Attribute	FF v3C (MC6)	FF v4A
Baseline 1QC	Previous	New calibration
GEOS FP-IT input	GEOS 5.12.4	GEOS 5.12.4
MOA	Ed 4 compatible	Ed 4 compatible
MODIS	Collection 6	Collection 6.1
Clouds	Ed 2	Ed 4 w/ MC 6.1 calibration (current work)
SIBi (Snow/ICE Brightness Index)	No	Yes
Inversion (improved ADMs)	Ed 2	Ed 4
Aerosols	MATCH climatology	MATCH climatology
Flux Algorithms	Unchanged	Modified SW surface algorithm (current work)
TISA	Ed 2	Compatible w/ Ed 4 (current work)
Data Processed	March 28 - present	Planned to begin 1/1/19
Validation Results	1/1/17 – 6/30/18	---



FF Version 4A SSF Results

	Meteorology	Ice/snow	SIBI map	aerosols
FLASHFlux 4A	GEOS 5.9.12	1/16 mesh	Running monthly mean	MATCH climatology from MODIS 5
FLASHFlux 3C	CERES Ed2-like	Same as CERES 4A	No SIBI used	
CERES 4A	GEOS 5.4	1/8 mesh	Calendar monthly mean	MATCH daily from MODIS 6.1

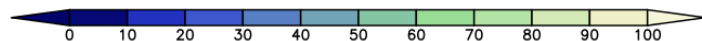
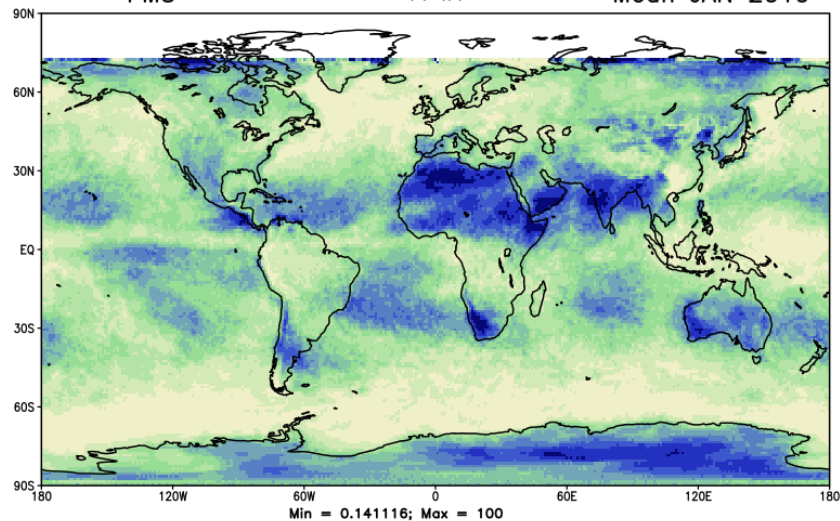


global = 64.5772 60-90N = 60.7202 60-90S = 63.3733 20N-20S = 64.9565
20-60N = 61.9801 20-60S = 67.6514

Day Cloud %
FF4A

FM3

Mean JAN 2019

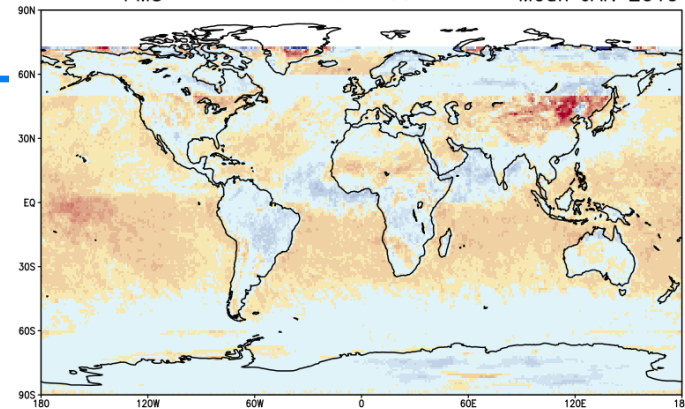


global = 3.20632 60-90N = 0.128311 60-90S = 0.249001 20N-20S = 3.91622
20-60N = 3.56662 20-60S = 3.20555

Day Cloud Fraction
FF4A-FF3C

FM3

Mean JAN 2019

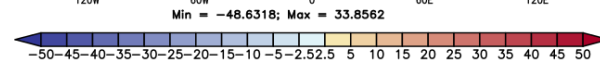
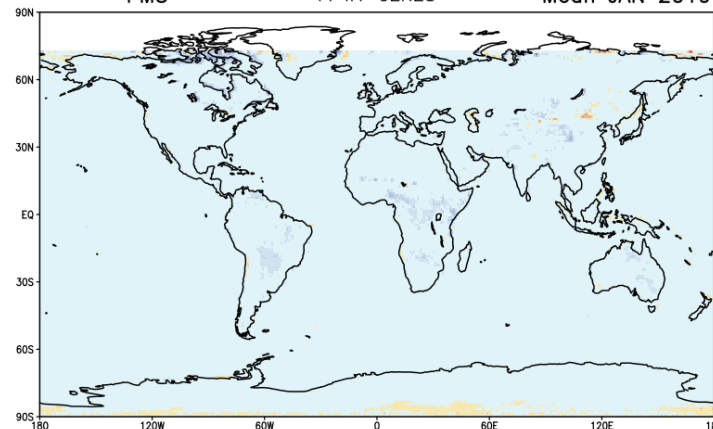


global = -0.223475 60-90N = -0.297184 60-90S = 0.366227 20N-20S = -0.319622
20-60N = -0.230873 20-60S = -0.228644

Day Cloud Fraction
FF4A-CERES

FM3

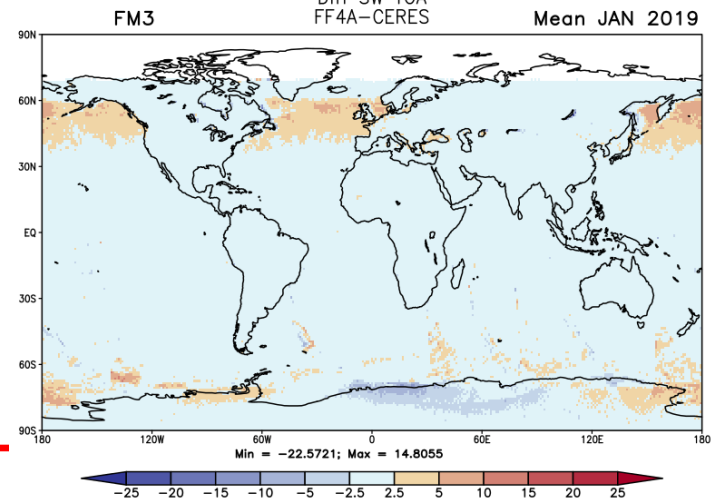
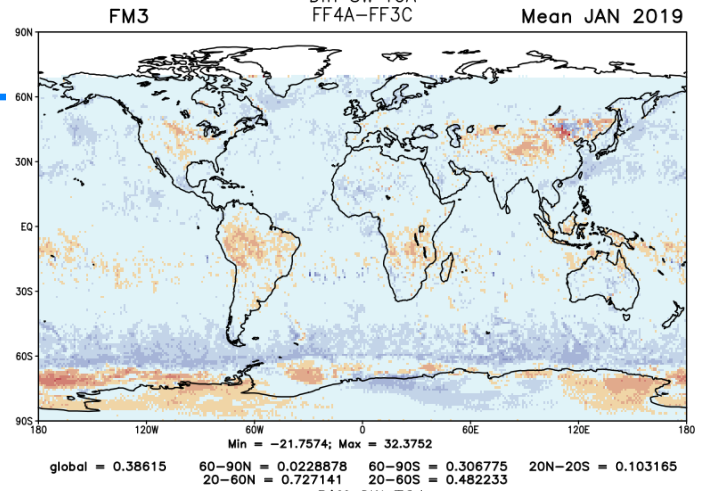
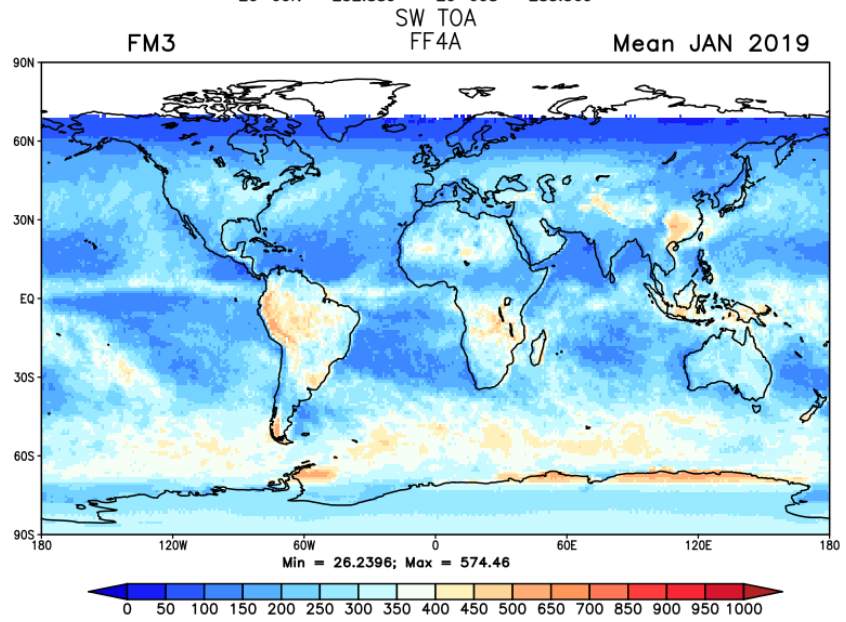
Mean JAN 2019





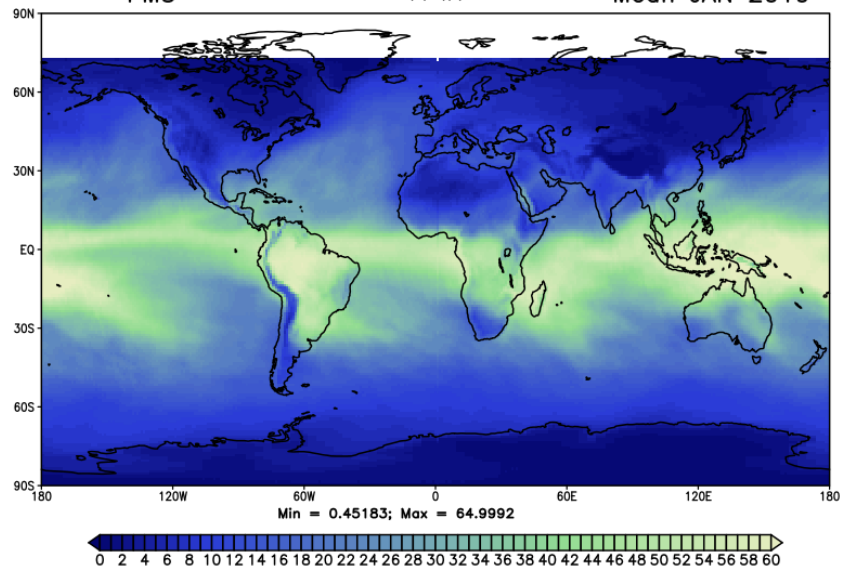
global = -0.388042 60-90N = -0.698444 60-90S = -0.665766 20N-20S = 0.299278
 20-60N = -0.533916 20-60S = -1.02792

global = 257.891 60-90N = 70.7955 60-90S = 345.036 20N-20S = 257.617
 20-60N = 232.889 20-60S = 285.369

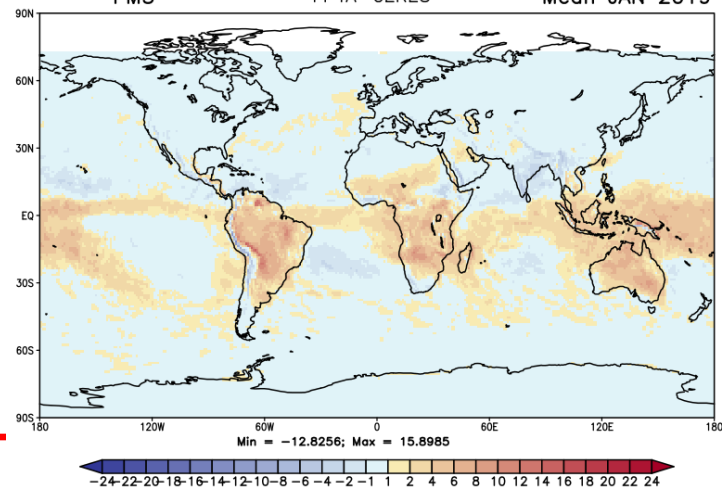




global = 23.9929 60-90N = 3.31894 60-90S = 4.84092 20N-20S = 42.3239
20-60N = 9.90391 20-60S = 22.6097
Day Precipitable H₂O (kg m⁻²)
FM3 FF4A Mean JAN 2019



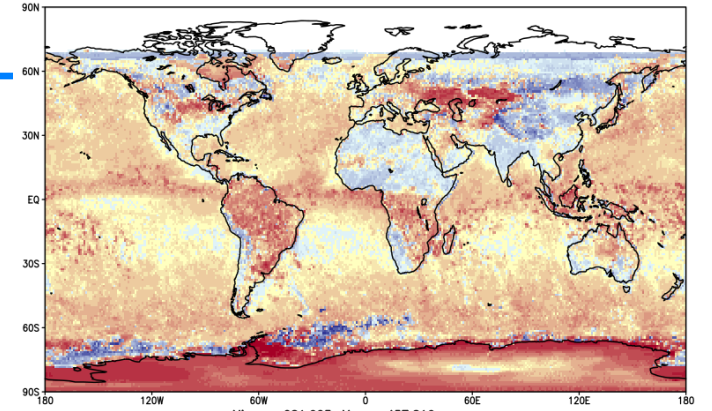
global = 1.18604 60-90N = 0.0456595 60-90S = 0.360053 20N-20S = 2.45457
20-60N = 0.0872846 20-60S = 1.03646
Day Precipitable H₂O (kg m⁻²)
FM3 FF4A-CERES Mean JAN 2019





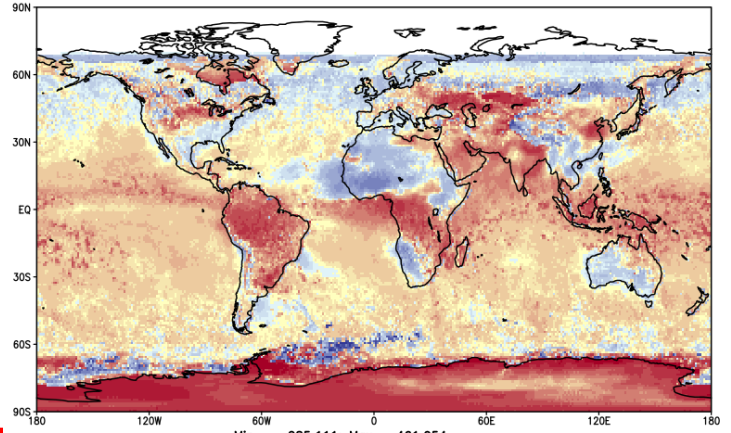
global = 6.92344 60-90N = -3.51673 60-90S = 28.9524 20N-20S = 7.89727
 20-60N = 2.63008 20-60S = 5.66601

FM3 SW Surf Mean JAN 2019
 FF4A-FF3C



Min = -281.023; Max = 457.816
 global = 10.7411 60-90N = -4.65862 60-90S = 39.871 20N-20S = 14.493
 20-60N = 6.97304 20-60S = 4.15874

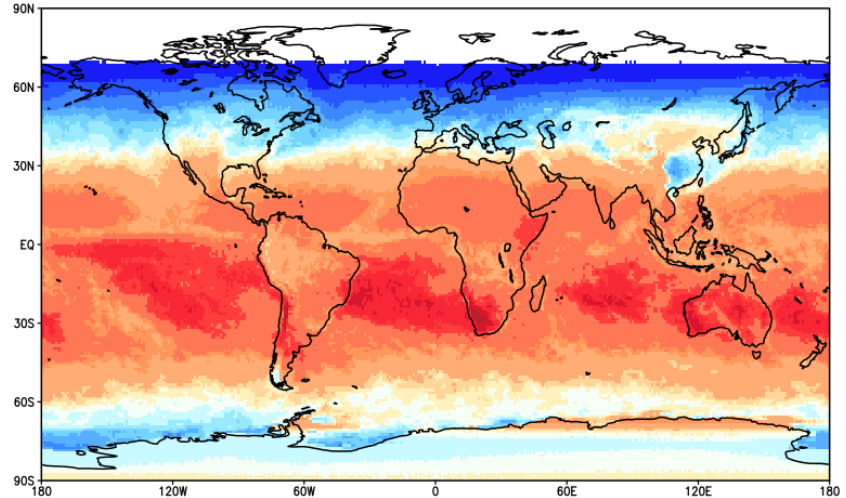
FM3 SW Surf Mean JAN 2019
 FF4A-CERES



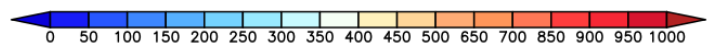
Min = -285.111; Max = 461.054

global = 588.401 60-90N = 35.3907 60-90S = 406.556 20N-20S = 737.52
 20-60N = 385.738 20-60S = 714.545

FM3 SW Surface Mean JAN 2019
 FF4A

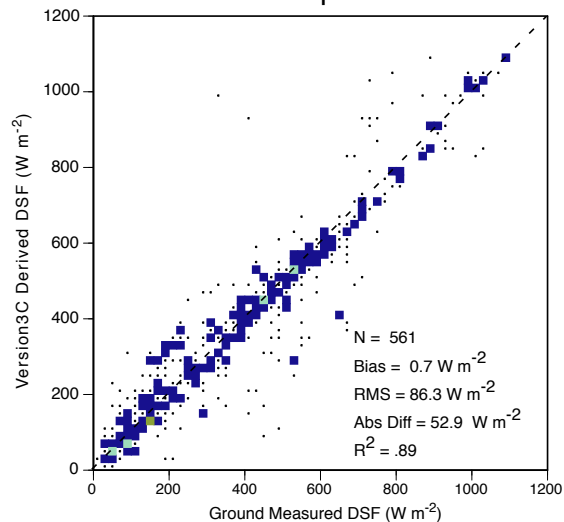


Min = 0.0169491; Max = 1022.19

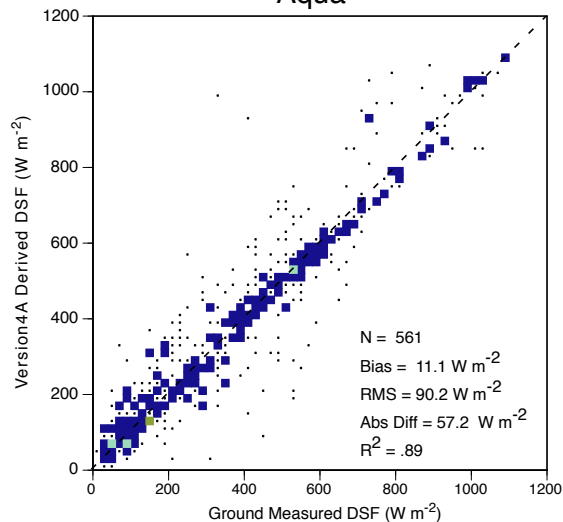




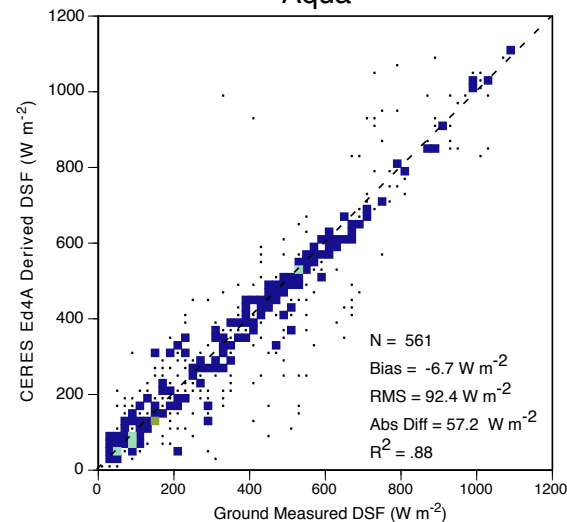
Ensemble
FLASHFlux V3C
201901
Aqua



Ensemble
FLASHFlux V4A
201901
Aqua



Ensemble
CERES Ed4A
201901
Aqua



· 1 2-5 6-10 11-15 16-20 > 20

· 1 2-5 6-10 11-15 16-20 > 20

· 1 2-5 6-10 11-15 16-20 > 20

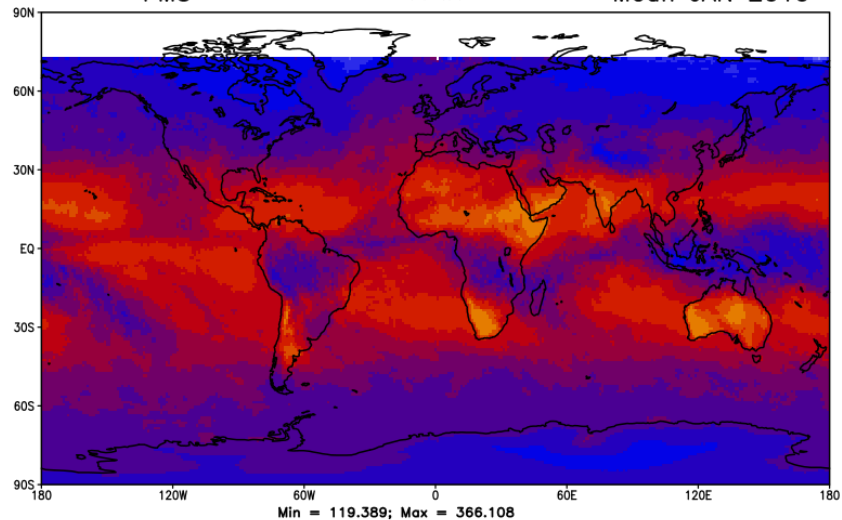


global = 239.402 60-90N = 177.348 60-90S = 201.815 20N-20S = 250.592
20-60N = 229.798 20-60S = 254.696

Day LW TOA
FF4A

FM3

Mean JAN 2019



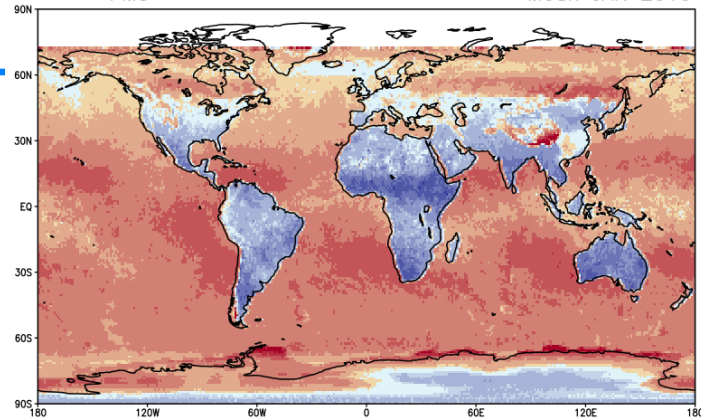
GrADS/COLA

global = 1.14626 60-90N = 1.17116 60-90S = 1.7552 20N-20S = 0.783327
20-60N = 0.571985 20-60S = 2.03432

Day LW TOA
FF4A-FF3C

FM3

Mean JAN 2019

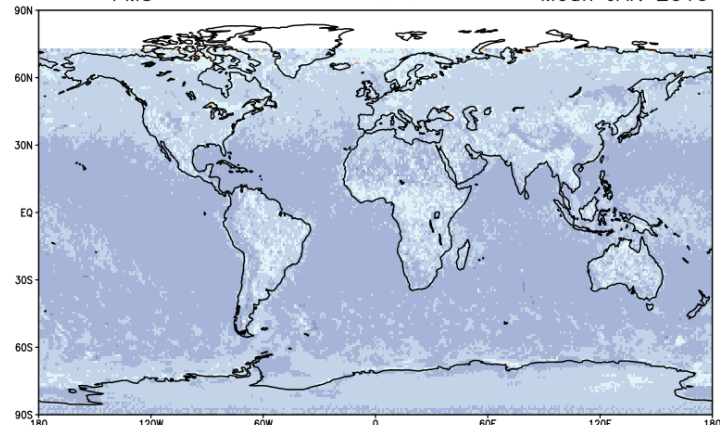


global = -0.992246 60-90N = -0.525181 60-90S = -0.88861 20N-20S = -1.02934
20-60N = -0.847843 20-60S = -1.19517

Day LW TOA
FF4A-CERES

FM3

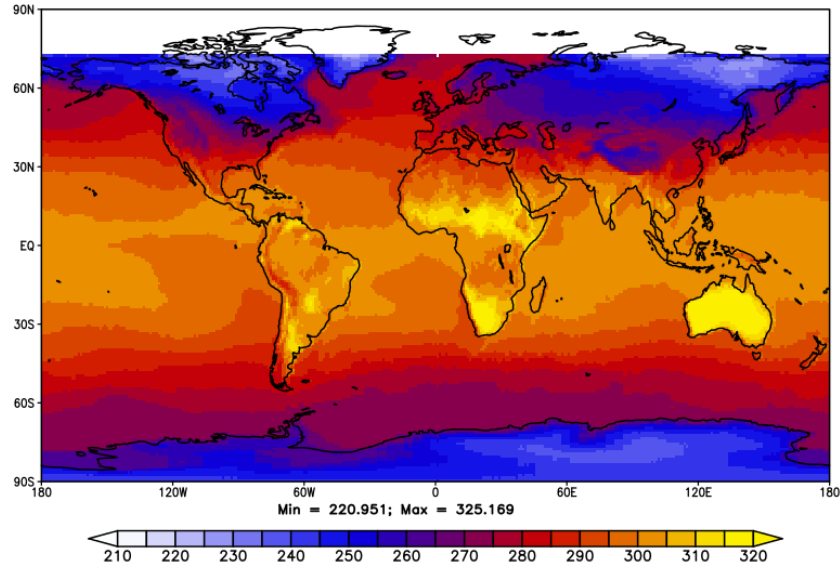
Mean JAN 2019



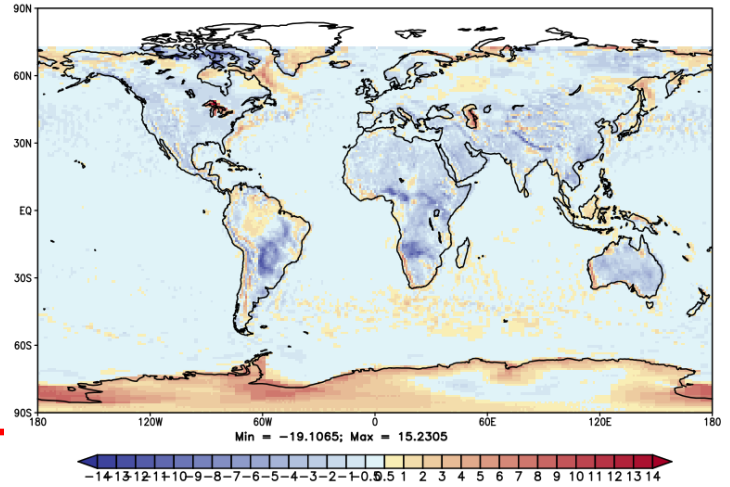
Min = -3.27473; Max = 2.73181



global = 288.297 60-90N = 250.686 60-90S = 260.761 20N-20S = 302.362
 20-60N = 279.698 20-60S = 292.054
 Day Surface Temperature (K)
 FM3 FF4A Mean JAN 2019



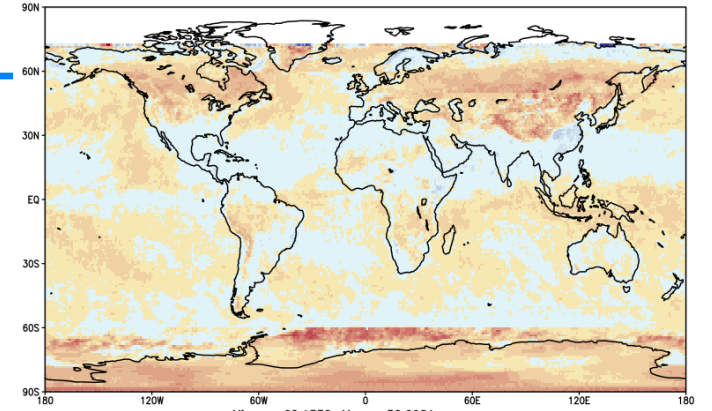
global = -0.243971 60-90N = -0.118717 60-90S = 1.02577 20N-20S = -0.391894
 20-60N = -0.658619 20-60S = 0.0175658
 Day Surface Temperature (K)
 FM3 FF4A-CERES Mean JAN 2019





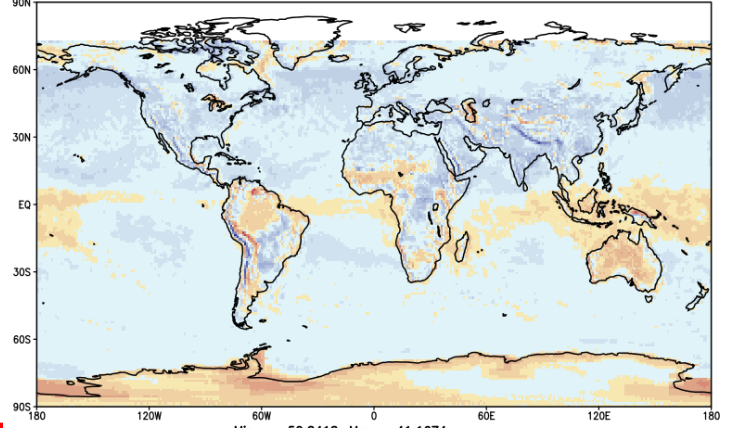
global = 3.75081 60-90N = 2.70012 60-90S = 9.02062 20N-20S = 2.92813
 20-60N = 4.82103 20-60S = 2.58812

FM3 Day LW Surf Mean JAN 2019
 FF4A -FF3C



Min = -62.1332; Max = 52.0981
 global = -0.0741454 60-90N = -0.325088 60-90S = 2.53237 20N-20S = 1.51587
 20-60N = -3.28361 20-60S = 0.436498

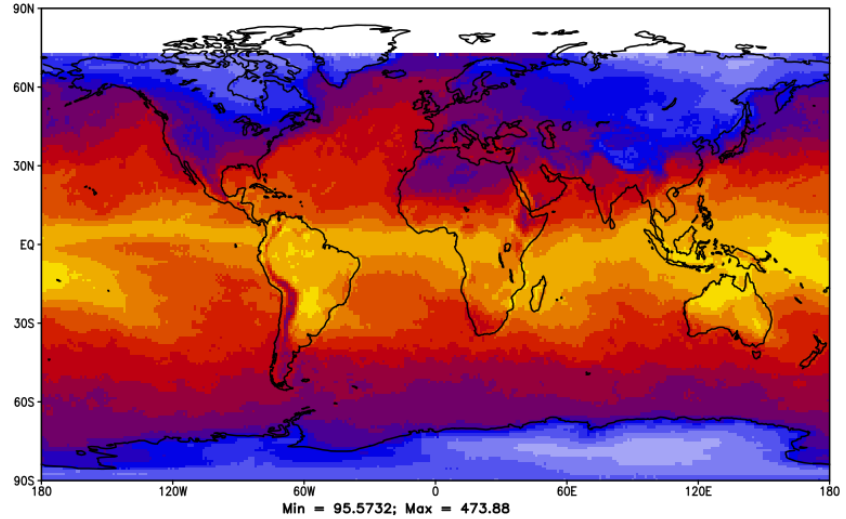
FM3 Day LW Surf Mean JAN 2019
 FF4A -CERES



Min = -52.8418; Max = 41.1674

global = 340.596 60-90N = 191.118 60-90S = 220.095 20N-20S = 416.752
 20-60N = 281.39 20-60S = 356.941

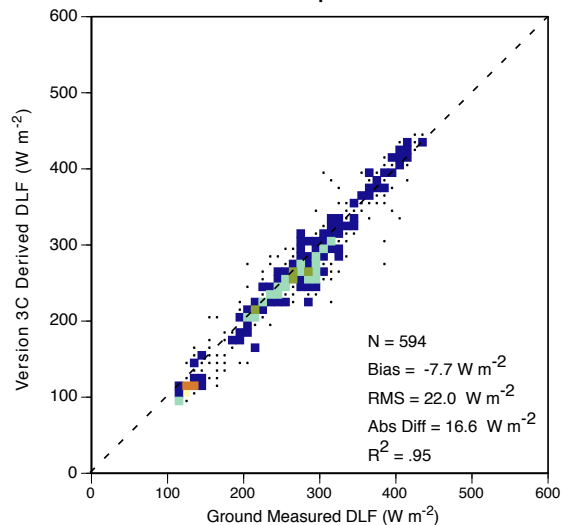
FM3 Day LW Surf Mean JAN 2019
 FF4A



Min = 95.5732; Max = 473.88

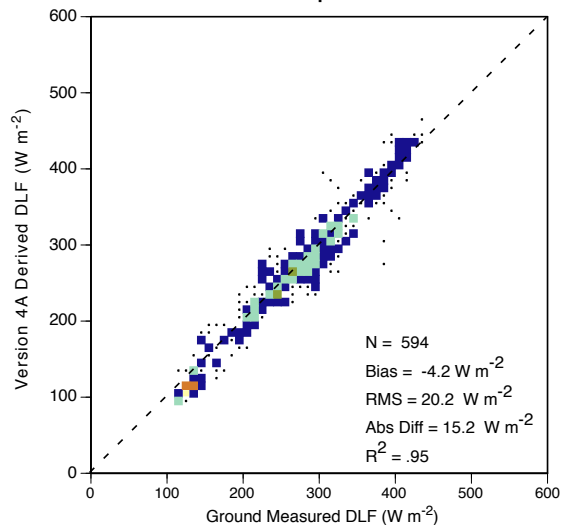


Daytime Longwave Ensemble FLASHFlux V3C 201901 Aqua



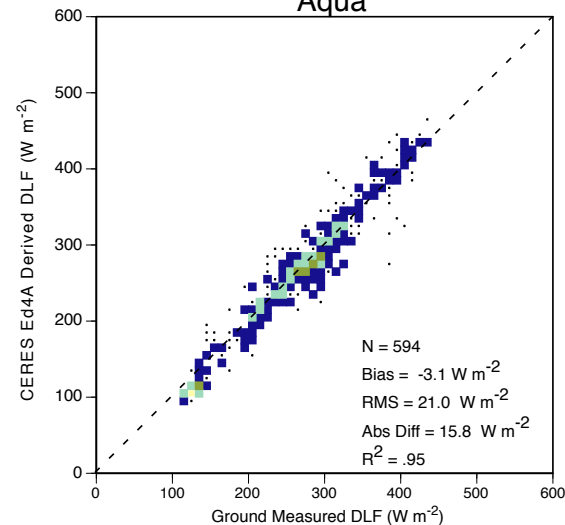
· 1 2-5 6-10 11-15 16-20 > 20

Daytime Longwave Ensemble FLASHFlux V4A 201901 Aqua



· 1 2-5 6-10 11-15 16-20 > 20

Daytime Longwave Ensemble CERES Ed4A 201901 Aqua



· 1 2-5 6-10 11-15 16-20 > 20

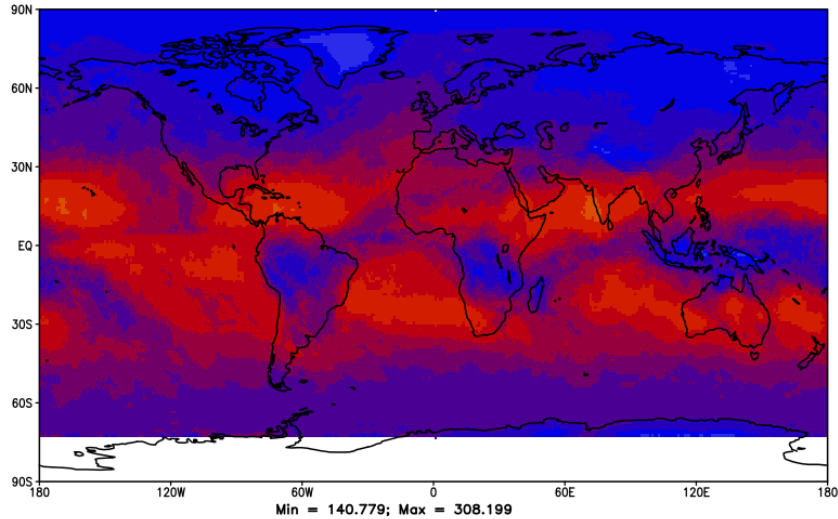


global = 231.066 60-90N = 177.487 60-90S = 202.142 20N-20S = 242.486
 20-60N = 218.386 20-60S = 247.522

Night LW TOA
 FF4A

FM3

Mean JAN 2019

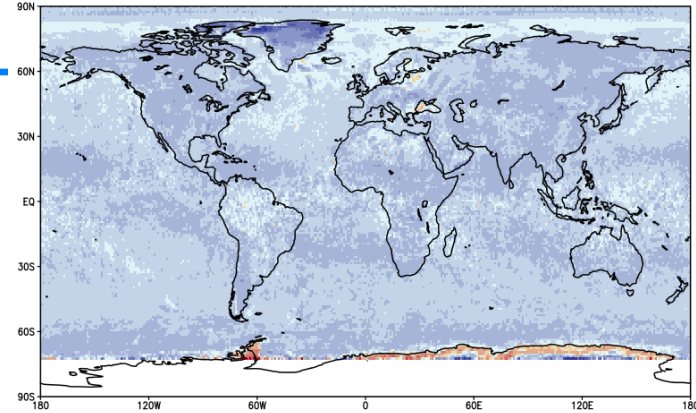


global = -0.896971 60-90N = -0.78845 60-90S = -0.518214 20N-20S = -0.904807
 20-60N = -0.952492 20-60S = -0.924243

Night LW TOA
 FF4A-FF3C

FM3

Mean JAN 2019

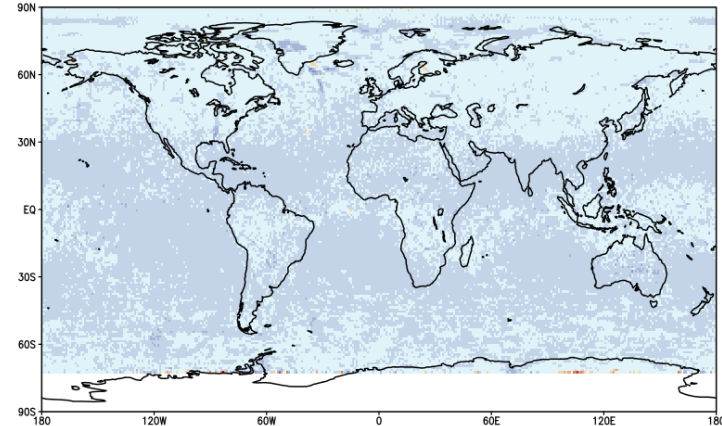


global = -0.523359 60-90N = -0.398191 60-90S = -0.424378 20N-20S = -0.54255
 20-60N = -0.490597 20-60S = -0.580131

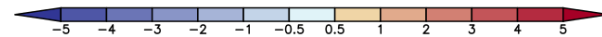
Night LW TOA
 FF4A-CERES

FM3

Mean JAN 2019



Min = -3.88911; Max = 5.5661



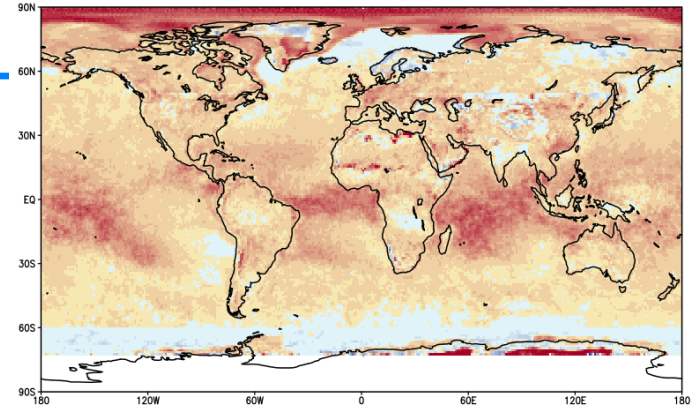


global = 9.28632 60-90N = 7.67712 60-90S = 5.21696 20N-20S = 13.6484
20-60N = 7.90332 20-60S = 6.08775

FM3

Night Cloud Fraction
FF4A-FF3C

Mean JAN 2019

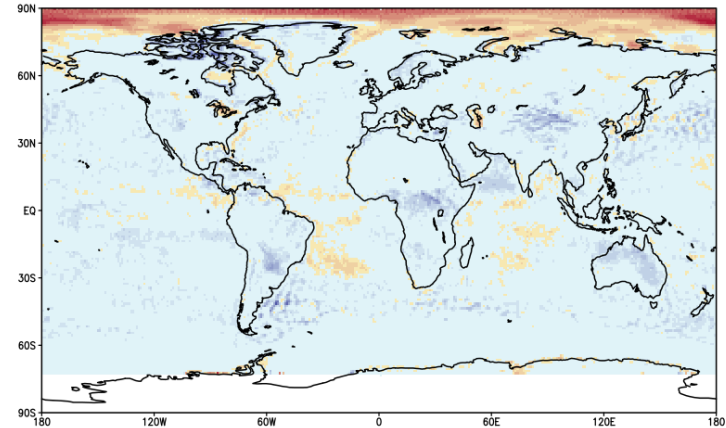


Min = -98.8568; Max = 97.2163
global = -0.528165 60-90N = 1.70809 60-90S = 0.335452 20N-20S = -0.635231
20-60N = -0.947847 20-60S = -0.689304

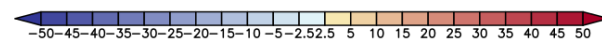
FM3

Night Cloud Fraction
FF4A-CERES

Mean JAN 2019



Min = -52.5908; Max = 49.9133

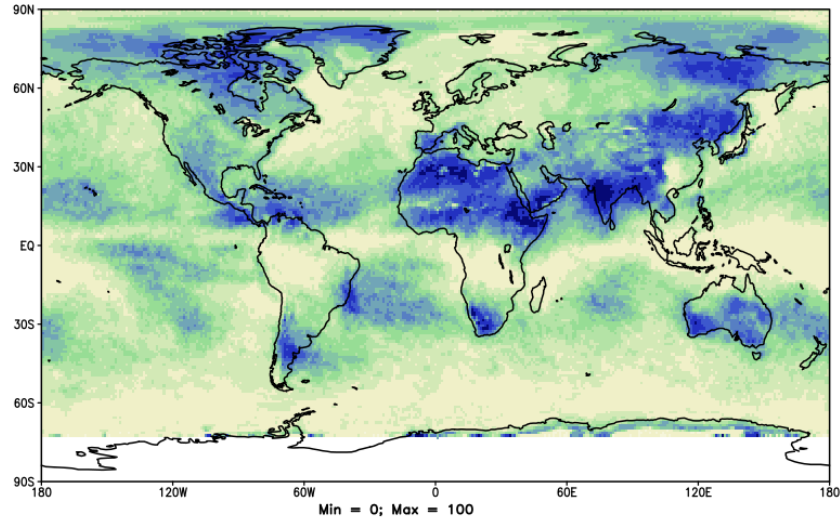


global = 68.047 60-90N = 58.7501 60-90S = 85.1283 20N-20S = 72.8394
20-60N = 57.1406 20-60S = 72.1305

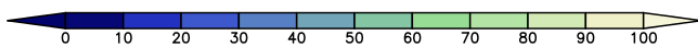
Night Cloud %
FF4A

FM3

Mean JAN 2019



Min = 0; Max = 100





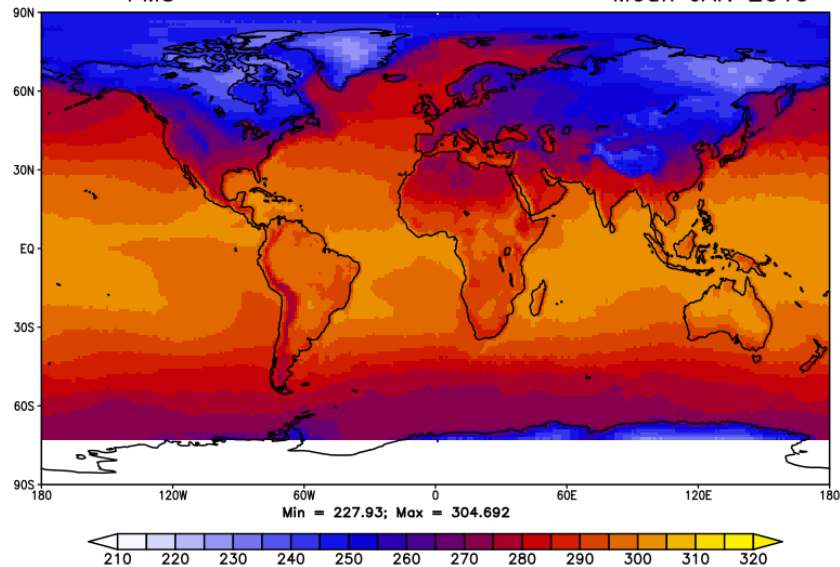
global = 284.738 60-90N = 251.92 60-90S = 265.936 20N-20S = 298.748
20-60N = 273.28 20-60S = 289.538

Night Surface Temperature (K)

FM3

FF4A

Mean JAN 2019



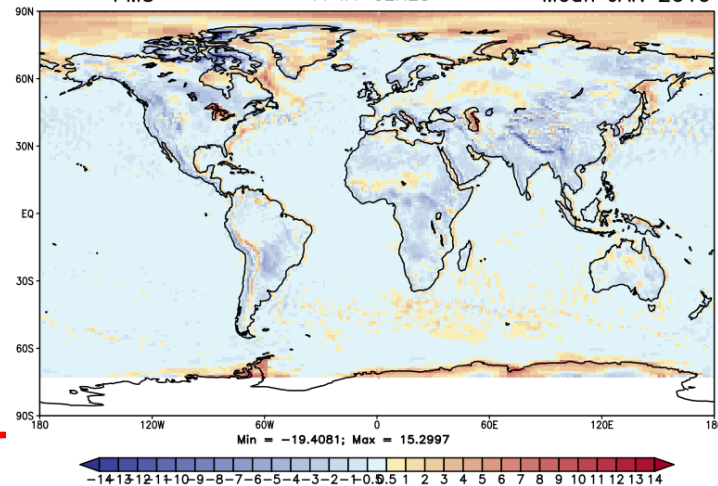
global = -0.111345 60-90N = 0.523001 60-90S = 1.09527 20N-20S = -0.177978
20-60N = -0.646855 20-60S = 0.141017

Night Surface Temperature (K)

FM3

FF4A-CERES

Mean JAN 2019





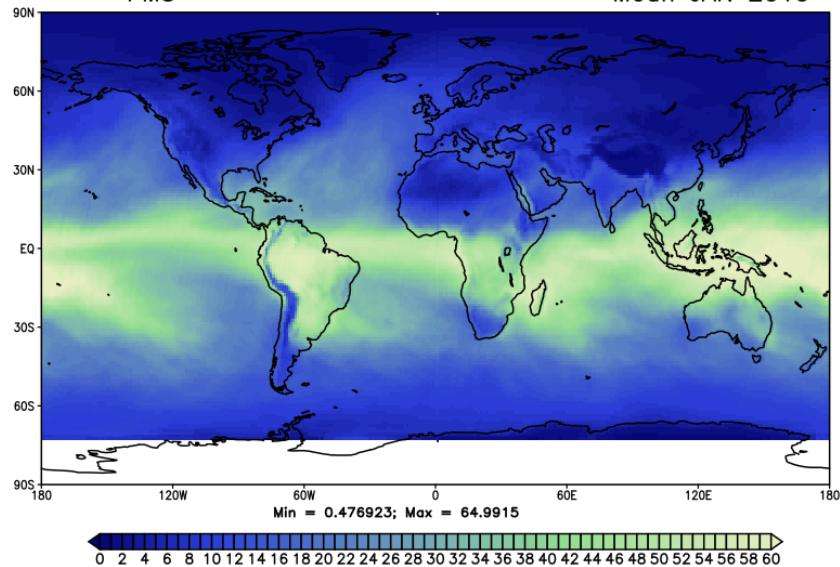
global = 23.9915 60-90N = 3.11445 60-90S = 6.61109 20N-20S = 42.2861
20-60N = 9.87089 20-60S = 22.5633

Night Precipitable H₂O (kg m⁻²)

FM3

FF4A

Mean JAN 2019



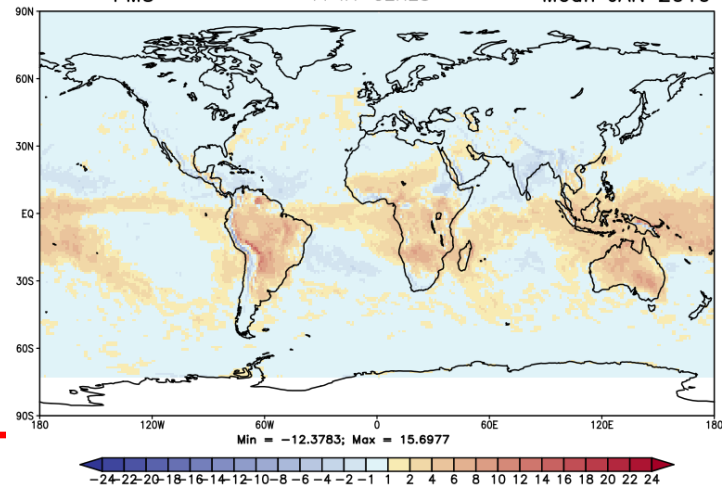
global = 1.14811 60-90N = 0.0461438 60-90S = 0.438862 20N-20S = 2.34756
20-60N = 0.107978 20-60S = 1.02646

Night Precipitable H₂O (kg m⁻²)

FM3

FF4A-CERES

Mean JAN 2019



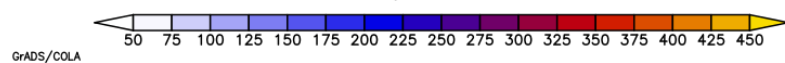
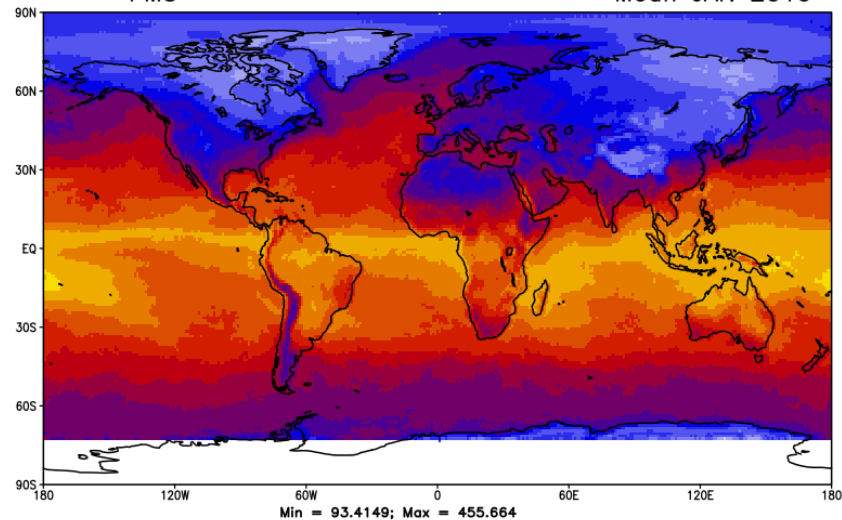


global = 329.244 60-90N = 187.912 60-90S = 249.307 20N-20S = 403.326
20-60N = 261.761 20-60S = 349.932

Night LW Surf
FF4A

FM3

Mean JAN 2019

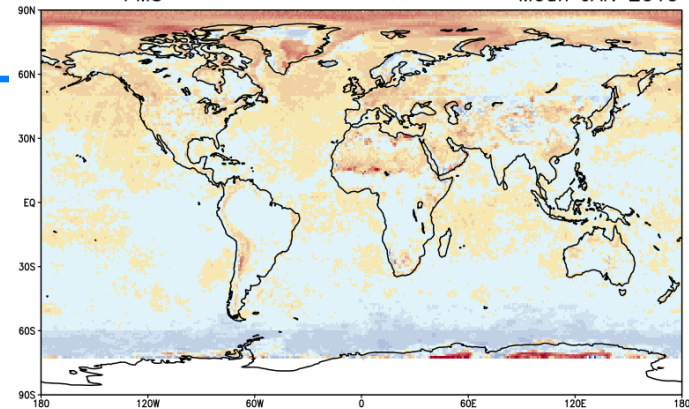


global = 2.16371 60-90N = 3.83823 60-90S = -1.83206 20N-20S = 2.4984
20-60N = 3.30219 20-60S = 0.84881

Night LW Surf
FF4A-FF3C

FM3

Mean JAN 2019

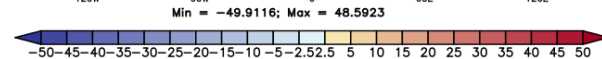
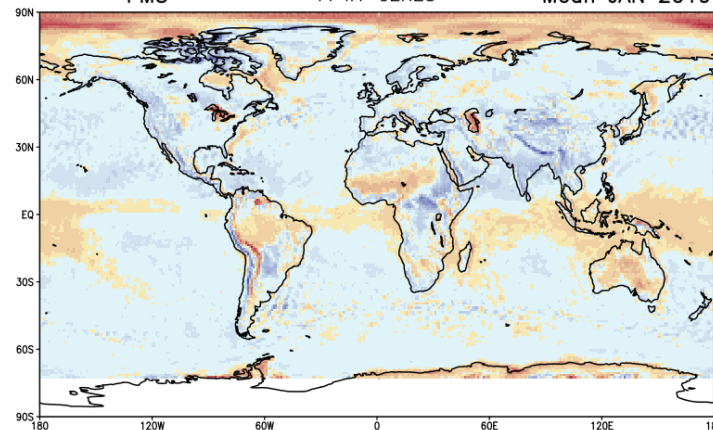


global = 0.899772 60-90N = 2.30212 60-90S = 3.09473 20N-20S = 2.37147
20-60N = -1.5991 20-60S = 0.740653

Night LW Surf
FF4A-CERES

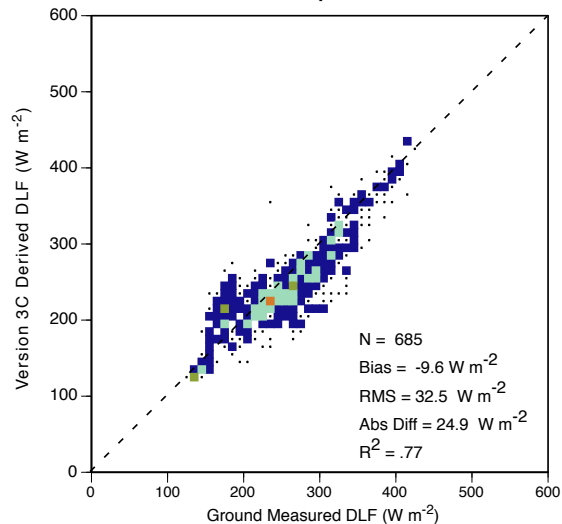
FM3

Mean JAN 2019



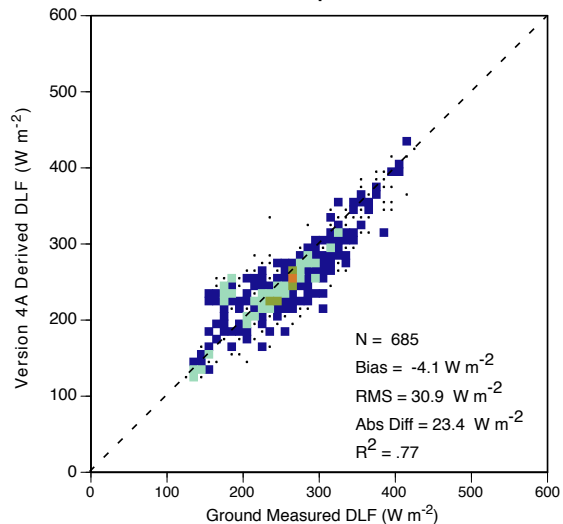


Nighttime Longwave Ensemble FLASHFlux V3C 201901 Aqua



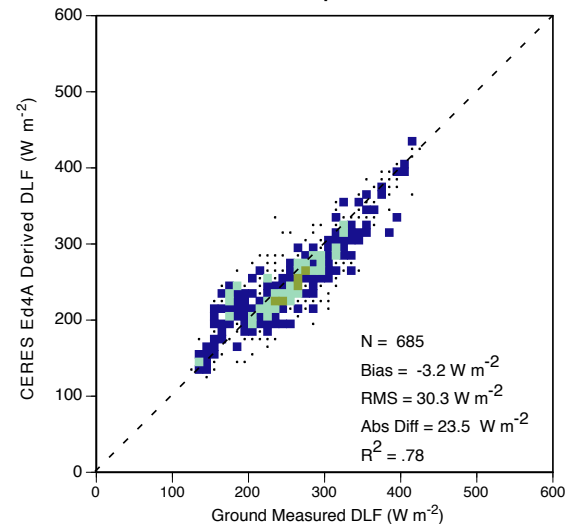
· 1 2-5 6-10 11-15 16-20 > 20

Nighttime Longwave Ensemble FLASHFlux V4A 201901 Aqua



· 1 2-5 6-10 11-15 16-20 > 20

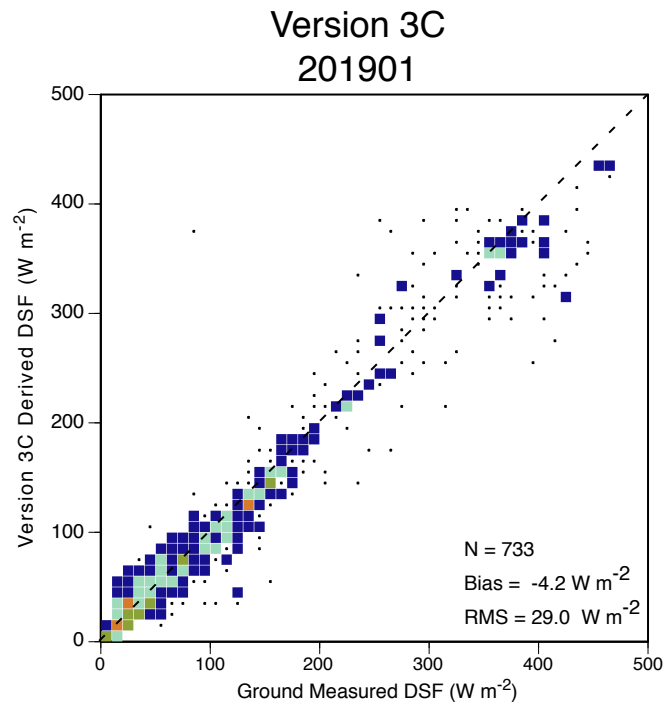
Nighttime Longwave Ensemble CERES Ed4A 201901 Aqua



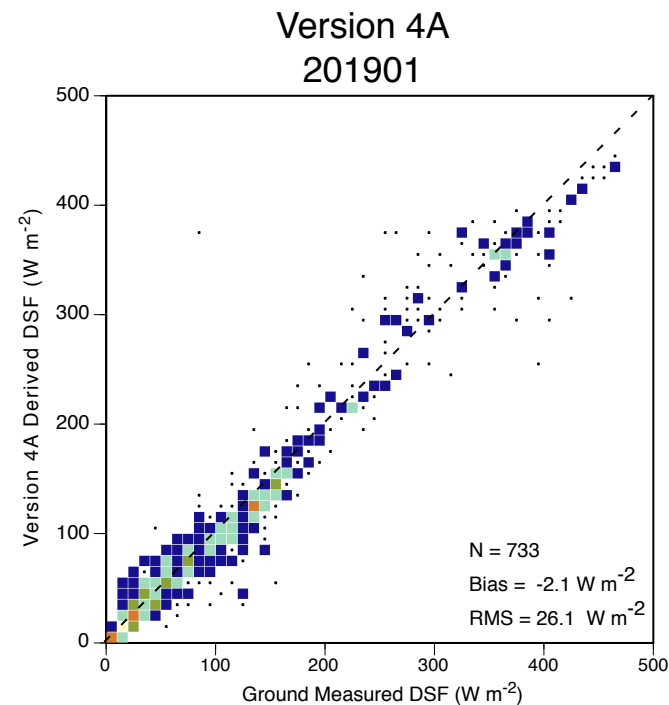
· 1 2-5 6-10 11-15 16-20 > 20



FF Version 4A TISA Results: Surf SW Down



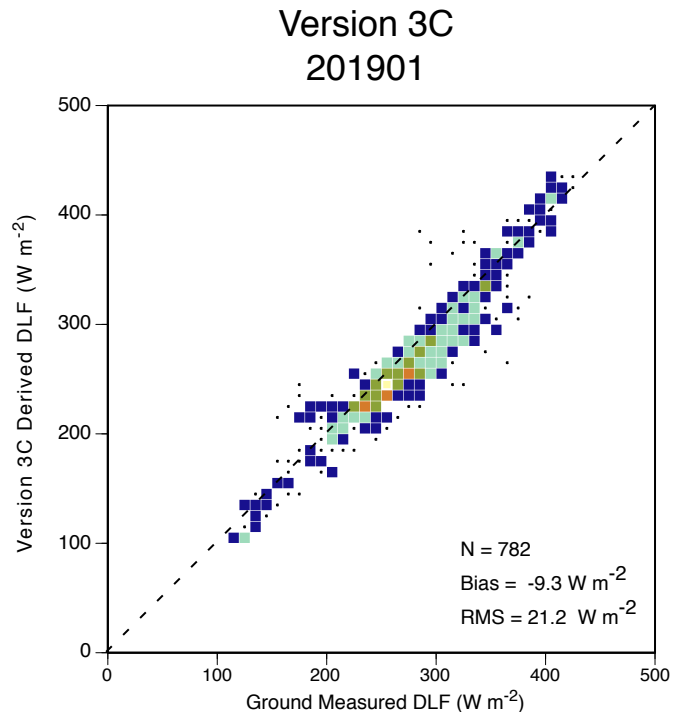
· 1 ■ 2-5 ■ 6-10 ■ 11-15 ■ 16-20 ■ > 20



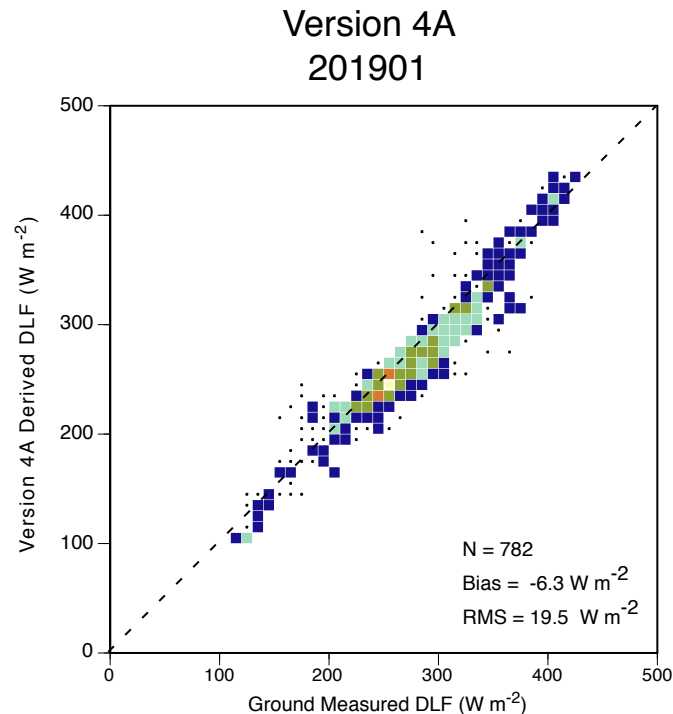
· 1 ■ 2-5 ■ 6-10 ■ 11-15 ■ 16-20 ■ > 20



FF Version 4A TISA Results: Surf LW Down



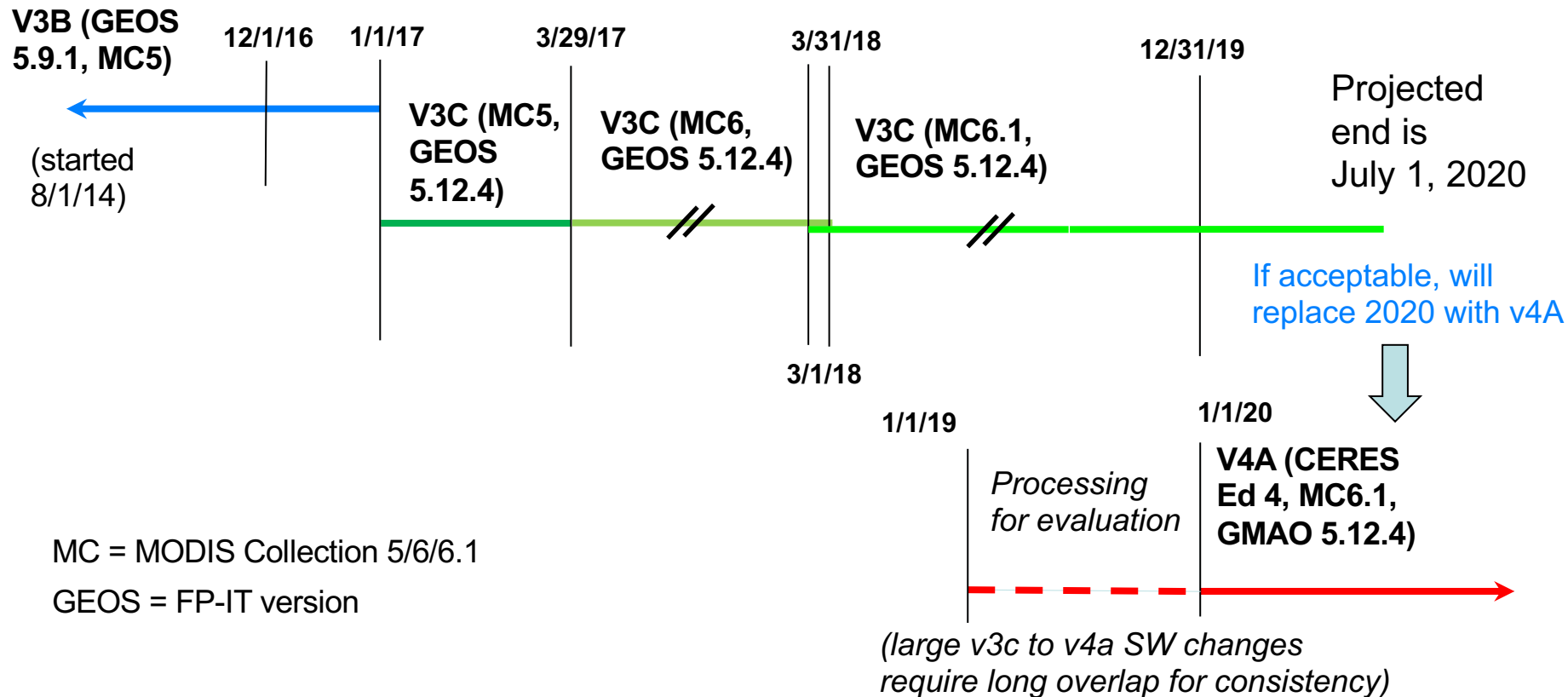
· 1 2-5 6-10 11-15 16-20 > 20



· 1 2-5 6-10 11-15 16-20 > 20



FLASHFlux V4A Transition Plans





Longer-Term Future: Moving FLASHFlux Toward V5A

Attribute	FF v3C (MC6)	FF v4A	FF v4B	FF v5A
Baseline 1QC	Previous (Terra, Aqua)	Calibration Update Cycle (Terra, Aqua)	Calibration Update Cycle (Terra?, Aqua)	Calibration Update Cycle (N20, GEO)
GEOS FP-IT input	GEOS 5.12.4	GEOS 5.12.4	GEOS new version	GEOS new version
MOA	Ed 4 compatible	Ed 4 compatible	Ed 4 compatible	Ed 5(?) compatible
MODIS	Collection 6	Collection 6.1	Collection 6.1	Collection 7(?)
Clouds	Ed 2	Ed 4 w/ MC 6.1 calibration	Ed 4	Ed 4
SIBi (Snow/ICE Brightness Index)	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Inversion (improved ADMs)	Ed 2	Ed 4	Ed 4	Ed 4
Aerosols	MATCH climatology	MATCH climatology	GEOS new version or updated MATCH	GEOS new version or updated MATCH
Flux Algorithm	Unchanged	Modified SW surface algorithm	A0, Ap adjustments; new clear-sky TOA & surface albedos (current work)	Updated or new algorithms(?)
TISA	Ed 2	Compatible w/ Ed 4 (current work)	Compatible w/ Ed 4 (custom CERES TSI?)	Compatible w/ Ed 5(?) (custom CERES TSI?)
Data Processed	March 28 - present	Planned to begin 1/1/19	None	None
Validation Results	1/1/17 – 12/31/19	1/1/2019 – 12/31/20?	1/1/2020 - ??	1/1/2020 - ??



Summary and Conclusions

- **SOFA Group**
 - SOFA Ed4 paper revisions published; validation updated Terra, Aqua, NPP; new N20
- **FLASHFlux 3C and 4A progress**
 - Continued 3C processing; operational version
 - Version4A compatible with CERES Ed 4; uses MODIS Collection 6.1
 - Version4A now processing beginning from Dec 1, 2019, now in April 2020
 - SSF comparisons show good agreement at TOA; calibration and angle differences at TOA
 - SSF surface fluxes show significant changes; especially over ice, still evaluating
 - **Goal: FF v4A operational in July 2019 for transition to new year; begin data 1/1/20**
- **FLASHFlux Applications:**
 - Datasets continuing being supplied and distributed through POWER web services; latency much improved after Jan recovery
 - CERES FF ordering past year ~100,000 unique ISP; nearly 30M orders; most low latency
- **FLASHFlux Publications:**
 - 2019 SotC report submitted



FLASHFlux Web Sites:

<https://flashflux.larc.nasa.gov>

<https://power.nasa.gov> &
<https://power.nasa.gov>



Extras
