



# NASA GEOS Composition Forecast system: “GEOS-CF”

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NASA Global Modeling and Assimilation Office (GMAO)

**In collaboration with:**

NASA GMAO: Christoph Keller, Pamela Wales, Callum Wayman, Lesley Ott, Steven Pawson

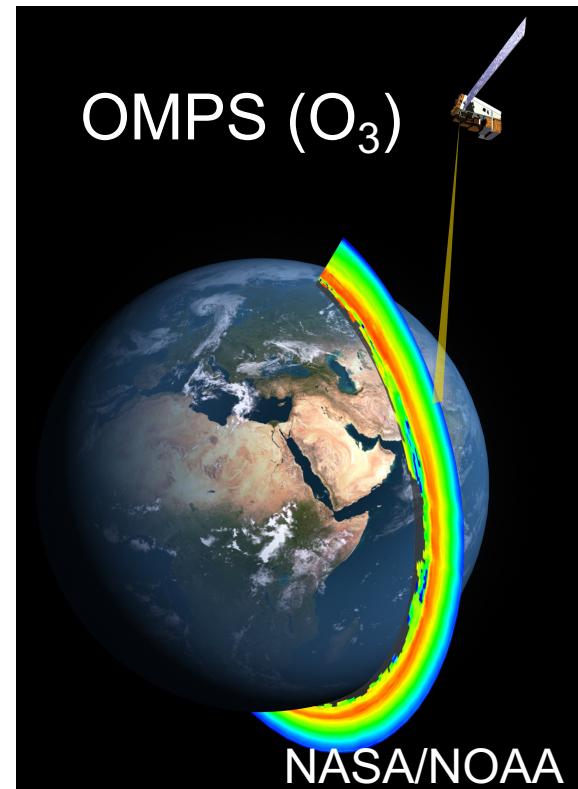
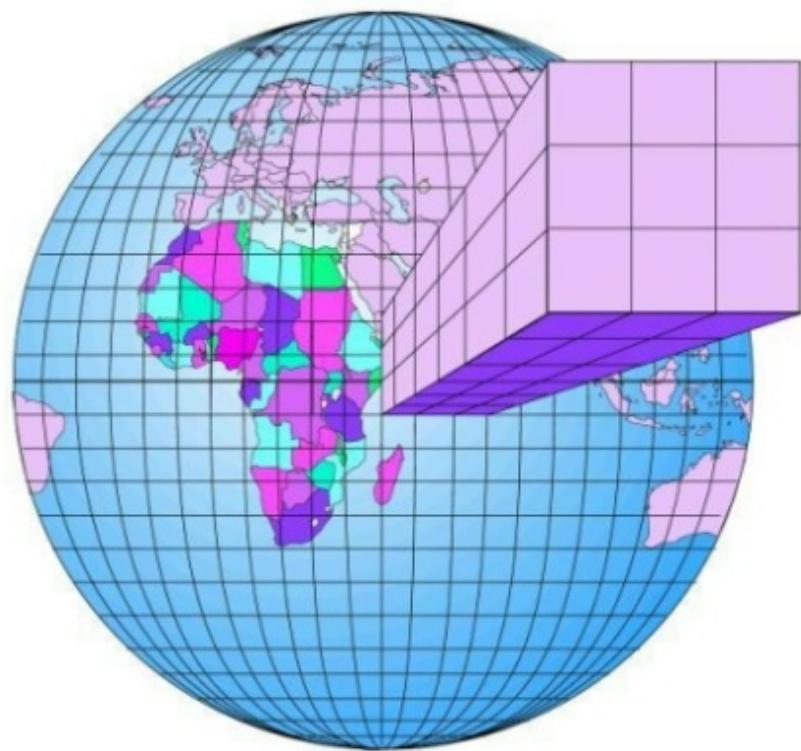
Atmospheric Chemistry and Dynamics Lab: Bryan Duncan, Sarah Strode

23 February 2022



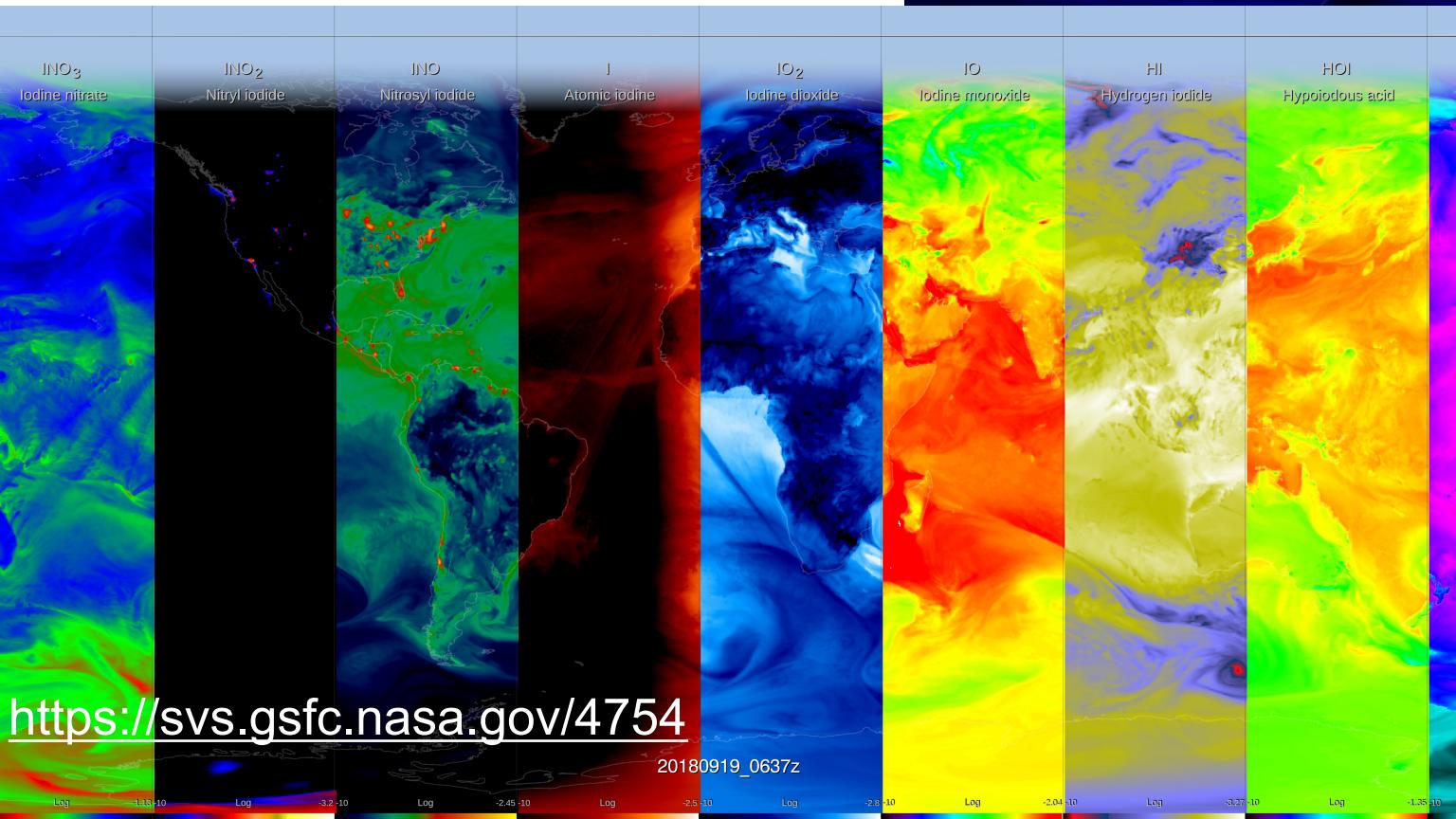
# NASA GMAO global meteorology and chemistry products

## GEOS



[www.nasa.gov](http://www.nasa.gov)

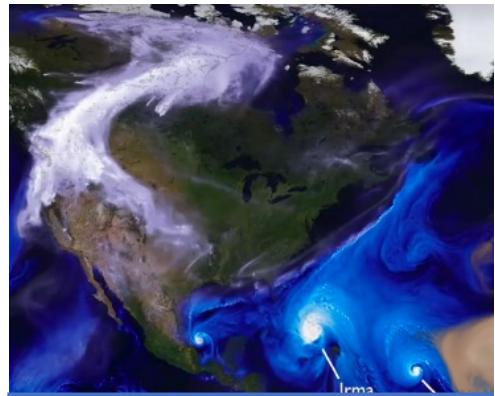
# GEOS - CF



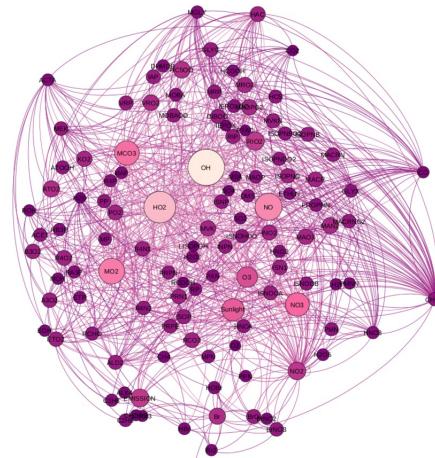
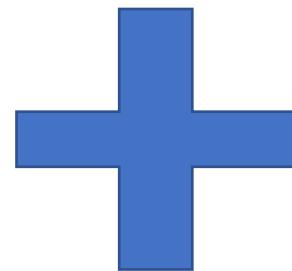
<https://svs.gsfc.nasa.gov/4764>

Global historical model  
estimates and daily 5-day  
forecasts of major air  
pollutants like Ozone & PM<sub>2.5</sub>

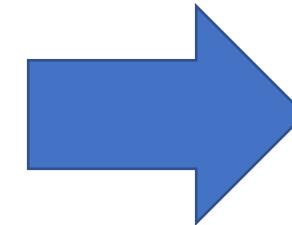
# GEOS Composition Forecast



GEOS weather  
forecasting



GEOS-Chem

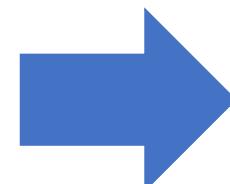
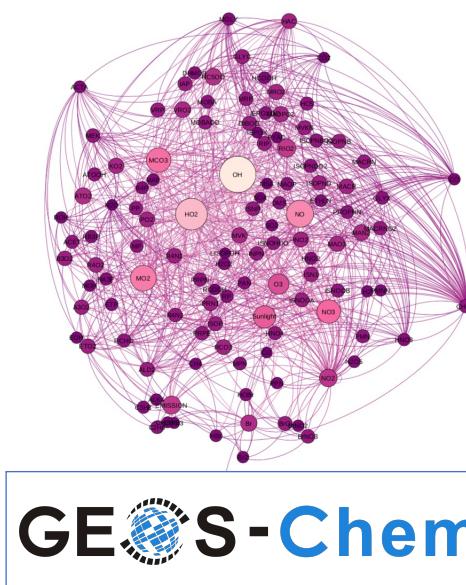
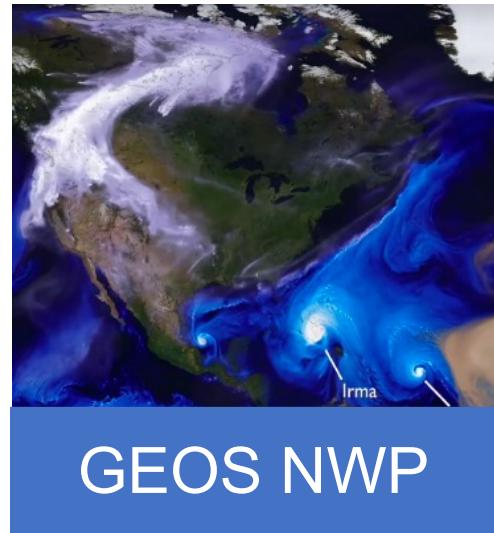


GEOS - CF

Version 12  
Tropospheric and Stratospheric chemistry

- 250 Chemical Species
- 725 Chemical Reactions

# Daily composition forecast



## GEOS - CF

One **5-day forecast** per day

- Initialized at 12z
- 1-day meteorological replay (“analysis”)
- 5-day forecast
- 25x25 km<sup>2</sup> resolution, 72 model layers
- Chemistry: O<sub>3</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, PM, CO, VOCs, ...
- Meteorology: T, U, V, RH ....
- Since January 1, 2018

Emissions:

- HTAP (global bottom-up) for anthropogenic
- Near real-time fires (QFED)
- Online dust, sea salt, plant emissions



# GEOS-CF are available online in near real-time

## FLUID is a mobile-friendly website

<https://fluid.nccs.nasa.gov/cf/>

**Composition Forecast**

**CF Datagrams**

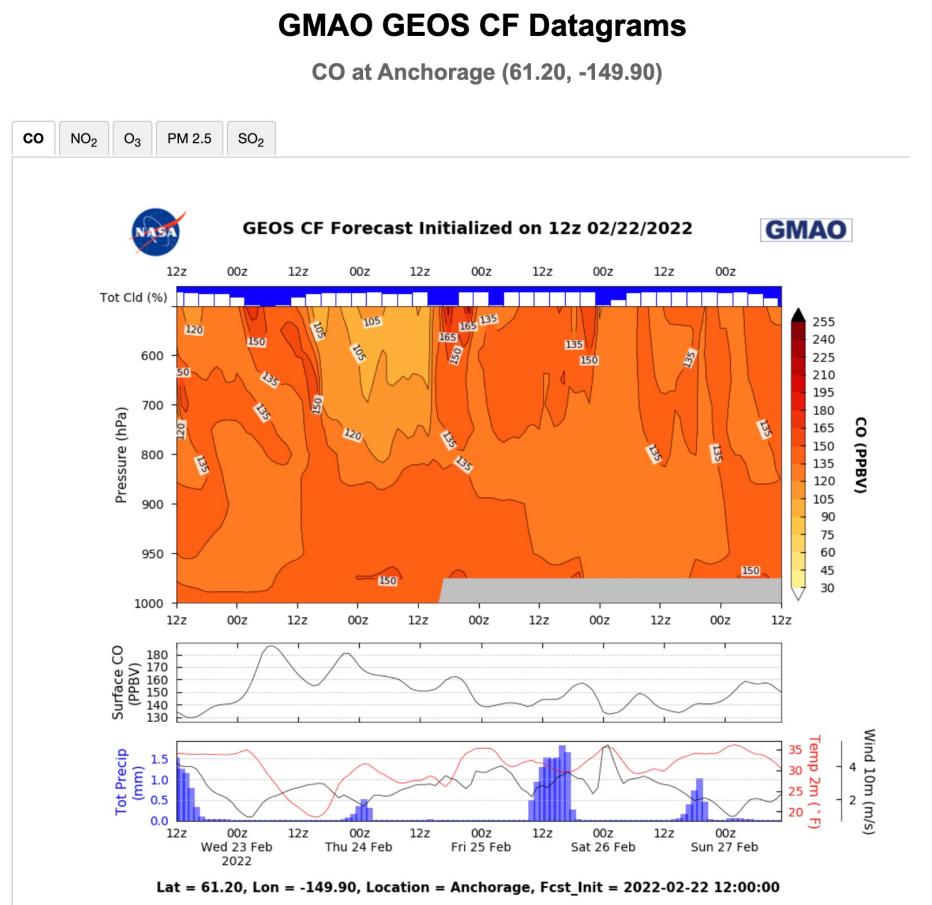
**NATIONAL**  
Anchorage

**WORLD**  
Select a Station

**AERONET**  
Select a Station

**MEGACITIES**  
Select a Station

**ACTIVE CAMPAIGNS**  
ABOVE  
Anchorage



**FIELDS**

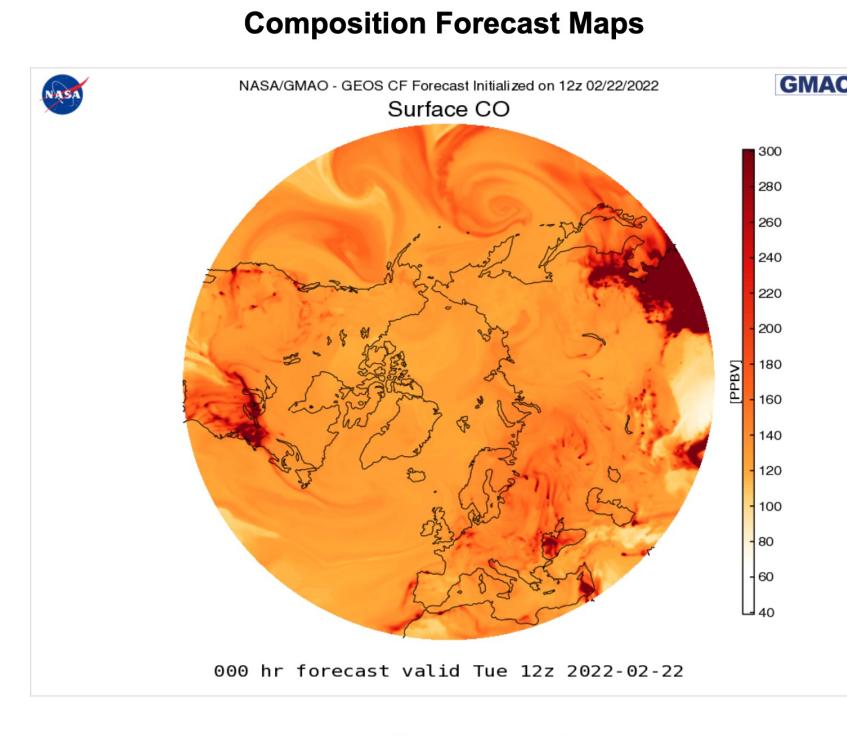
**Surface**

O <sub>3</sub>	NO <sub>2</sub>
<b>CO</b>	SO <sub>2</sub>
PM2.5	

**REGIONS**  
N Polar

**FORECAST INITIAL TIME**  
22Feb2022 12z

**FORECAST LEAD HOUR**  
000h 22Feb2022 12z





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[https://fluid.nccs.nasa.gov\(cf/](https://fluid.nccs.nasa.gov(cf/)

**Composition Forecast**

**CF Datagrams**

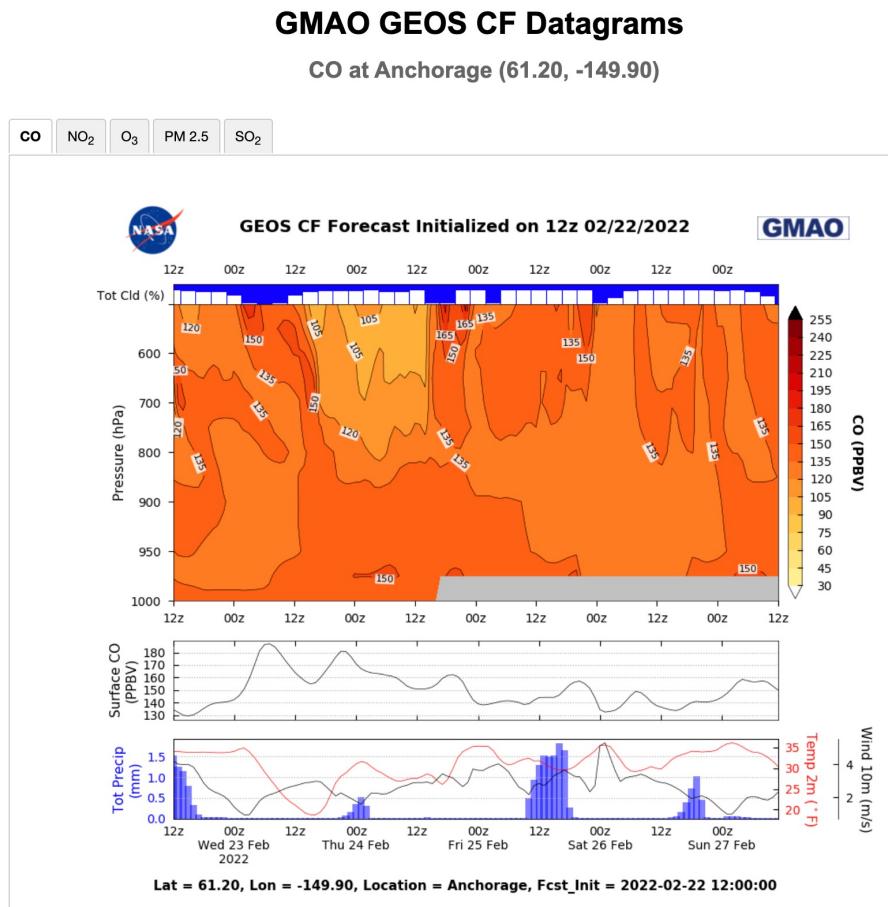
**NATIONAL**  
Anchorage

**WORLD**  
Select a Station

**AERONET**  
Select a Station

**MEGACITIES**  
Select a Station

**ACTIVE CAMPAIGNS**  
ABOVE  
Anchorage



<https://portal.nccs.nasa.gov/dashshare/gmao/geos-cf/v1/>

+ NASA HomePage  
+ NASA Center for Climate Simulation

**NCCS DataPortal - Dashshare**

Name	Last modified	Size	Description
Parent Directory		-	
das/	26-Aug-2019 10:41	-	
forecast/	22-Mar-2019 13:49	-	

**USA.gov** Government Made Easy + Privacy Policy and Important Notices **NASA** Curator: Corey D Jones NASA Official: Dan Duffy Last Updated: 03/13/2019

<https://opendap.nccs.nasa.gov/dods/gmao/geos-cf/>

**GrADS Data Server - info for /gmao/geos-cf/assim/chm\_tavg\_1hr\_g1440x721\_v1 : [dds](#) [das](#)**

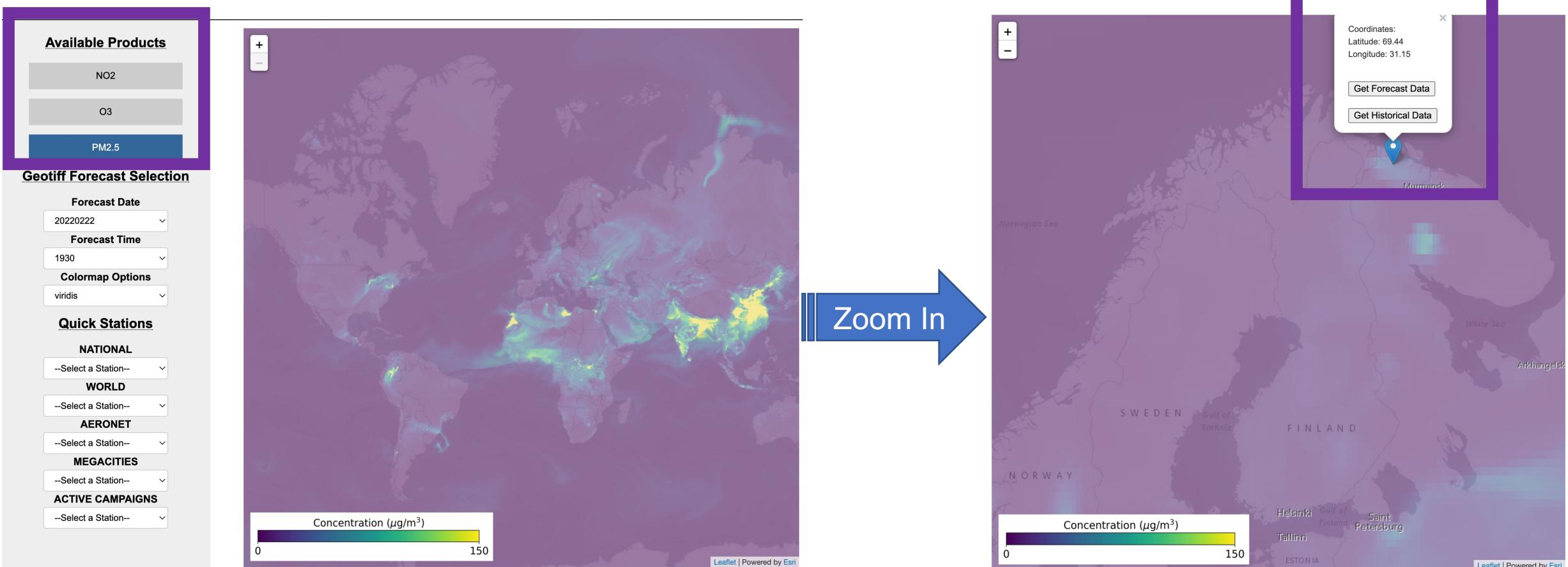
OPeNDAP/DODS Data URL: [https://opendap.nccs.nasa.gov/dods/gmao/geos-cf/assim/chm\\_tavg\\_1hr\\_g1440x721\\_v1](https://opendap.nccs.nasa.gov/dods/gmao/geos-cf/assim/chm_tavg_1hr_g1440x721_v1)

<b>Description:</b>	GEOS CF (Composition Forecast)
<b>Documentation:</b>	(none provided)
<b>Longitude:</b>	-180.0000000000°E to 179.7500000000°E (1440 points, avg. res. 0.25°)
<b>Latitude:</b>	-90.0000000000°N to 90.0000000000°N (721 points, avg. res. 0.25°)
<b>Altitude:</b>	72.0000000000 to 72.0000000000 (1 points)
<b>Time:</b>	00:30Z01JAN2018 to 11:30Z31OCT2019 (16044 points, avg. res. 0.042 days)
<b>Variables:</b>	(total of 52)
xyle	xylene (c8h10, mw = 106.16 g mol-1) volume mixing ratio dry air
dst2	dust aerosol, reff = 1.4 microns (mw = 29.00 g mol-1) volume mixing ratio dry air
hno4	peroxynitric acid (hno4, mw = 79.00 g mol-1) volume mixing ratio dry air
pm25su_rh35_gcc	sulfate_particulate_matter_with_diameter_below_2.5_um_rh_35

# Emerging FLUID Features *in Development*

Capability to zoom in and select data for any grid box

[https://fluid.nccs.nasa.gov/cf\\_map](https://fluid.nccs.nasa.gov/cf_map)



# Summary

GEOS-CF produces daily global air quality forecasts at 25km (16 miles) horizontal resolution since 1 January 2018

- AQ maps and data access  
[fluid.nccs.nasa.gov/cf](http://fluid.nccs.nasa.gov/cf)
- Forecast anywhere in the world  
[fluid.nccs.nasa.gov/cf\\_map](http://fluid.nccs.nasa.gov/cf_map)

