



National Aeronautics and Space Administration







Ryan T. Scott, ALSDA Project Scientist HRP-IWS, Tuesday, Feb 7, 2022
Contact: ryan.t.scott@nasa.gov

NASA Open Science Data Repository (OSDR)



Open Science, Social Equity, Opportunity

Leadership



White House Office of Science & T...

Greater access to taxpayer-funded research can help fuel American innovation. We're proud to launch the Year of Open Science — with actions across the federal government to spur equitable innovatio



The Biden-Harris Administration is committed to advancing open, equitable research.

Announcing the YEAR OF OPEN SCIENCE, actions to provide access to taxpayersupported research and data, accelerate innovation, and promote public participation and trust.

Thomas Zurbuchen ♥ @Dr_... · 9/16/22 So, take initiative; hear these inspiring stories from open science practitioners & learn what open science means to them along with their best practices: go.nasa.gov/



OPEN SCIENCE

Alondra Nelson 2 NASA is leading publicaccess polic

activities represent a significant public investment. NASA holds this information. including publications...as a public trust to increase knowledge and serve the public good" science.nasa.gov/researchers/sc..

National Institute of Stan...

We're joining a multi-agency init science.



Happy Pollinator Week! Ex data and tools related to r in the Ag Data Commons: go.usa.gov/x6PYK

recognize 2023 as the Year of C NLM is pleased to join @WHOSTP & Science, an opportunity to adva @NASA in recognizing 2023 as the adoption of open, equitable anc Year of #OpenScience. Through products like PubMed & PubMed

National Library of Medicine

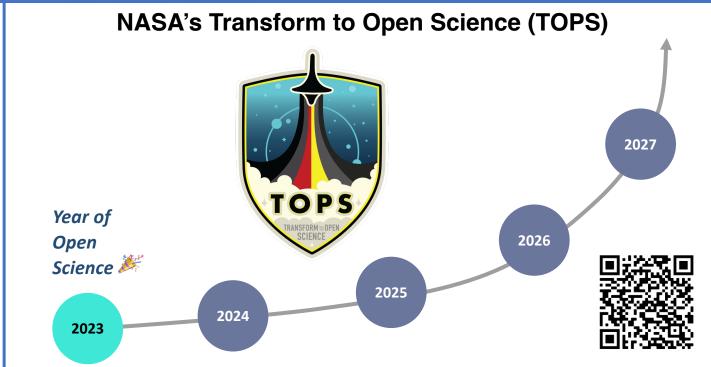
OSTI.GOV • @OSTIGOV · 12/29/21 Librarians and the library community may download records of @ENERGY scientific and technical information (STI) from OSTI.GOV in Machine-Readable Cataloging (MARC) record format. See MARC FAQs:



Alondra Nelson ♥ @Alondra... · 8/25/22 ··· Thank you @NIHDirector for @NIH's leadership and partnership in the mission to accelerate the American public's access to the results of federally funded research.

🚺 Lawrence A. Tabak 🤣 · 8/25/22

Today, @WHOSTP issued updated policy guidance directing federal agencies to speed access to results of federally funded research. #NIH has long championed principles of transpar...



\$40 million 5-year NASA Science Mission Directorate Mission

Goals:

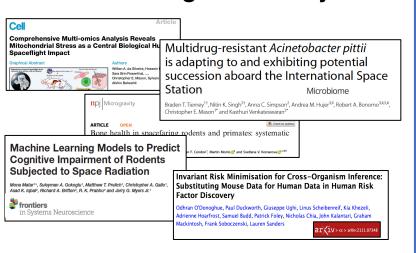
- Increase understanding & adoption of open science
- Accelerate major scientific discoveries
- Broaden participation by historically underrepresented communities

Metrics:

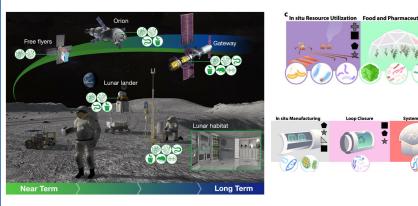
- 20k people earn Open Science Badge in next 5 years (curriculum/training)
- 5+ major discoveries
- Increase participation of underrepresented groups by 2x

Data Sharing is Essential for Life in Space

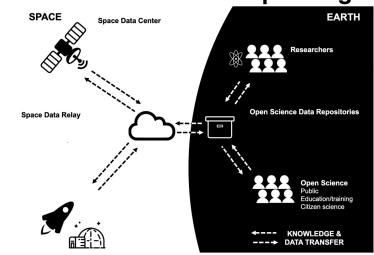
Knowledge Discovery



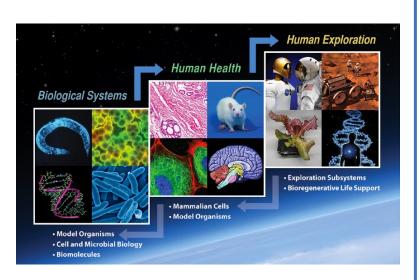
Novel Ecosystem, Platform, and Countermeasure Development



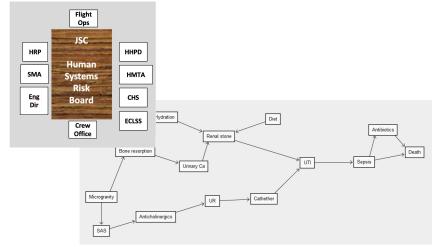
Involve the World in Spaceflight



Translational Science



Support for Human Health Risks

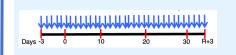




Across Hazards



Across Missions, Species, Data Types



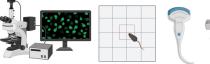
Longitudinal, Biomonitoring, & Experimental



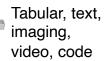
High Quality for AI/ML/Modeling/KGs/DAGs

Integration into OSDR

Physiological/Phenotypic/Imaging/ **Environmental Telemetry Data**













Molecular/Omics Data



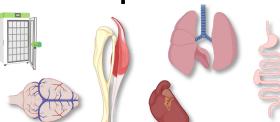






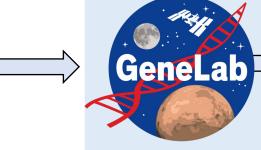


Biospecimens







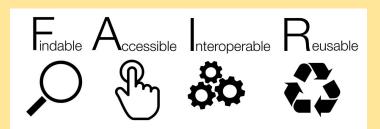






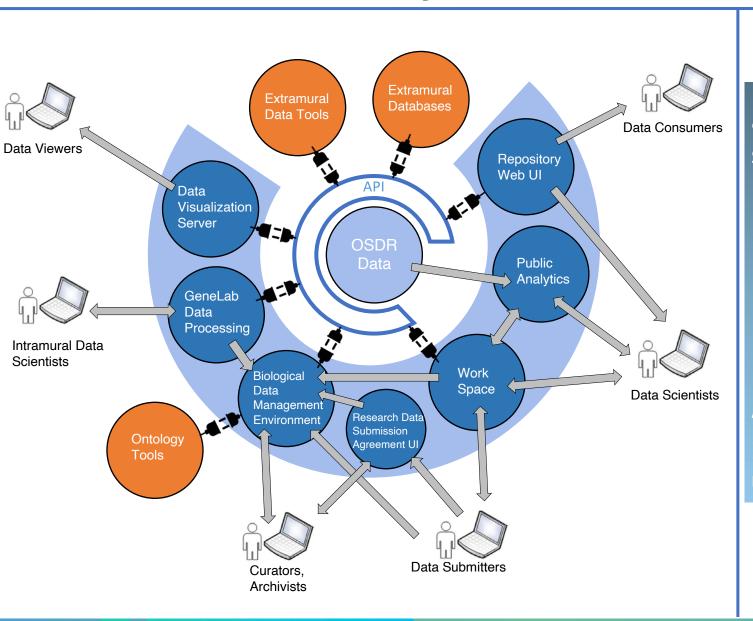
osdr.nasa.gov/bio

- Single Submission Portal (BDME)
- UI Tool for Research Data **Submission Agreement**
- Maximally Open Access with **Necessary Controls for Sensitive Data**
- **Data Maximally FAIR**



OSDR Ecosystem

OSDR Successes



424

Studies

468

Datasets

45

Species

>15

Assays

>150TB

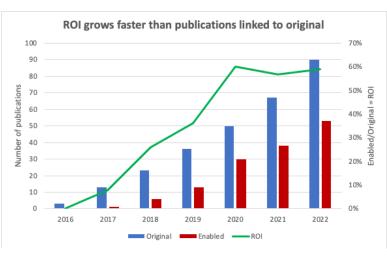
Data

90

Original Publications linked to OSDR (GeneLab/ALSDA)

52

Publications Enabled by OSDR System, Data Sharing

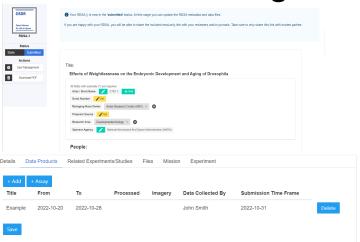


Original – Publications with original dataset submitted to OSDR Enabled – Publications reusing data submitted to OSDR repository

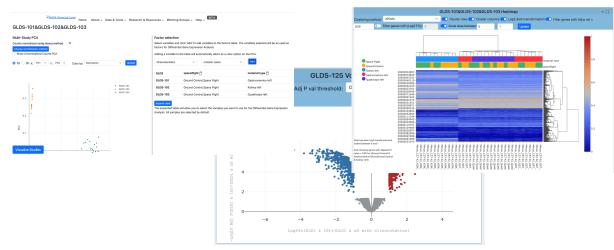
Current and Upcoming OSDR Tools

UI for Research Data Submission Agreement

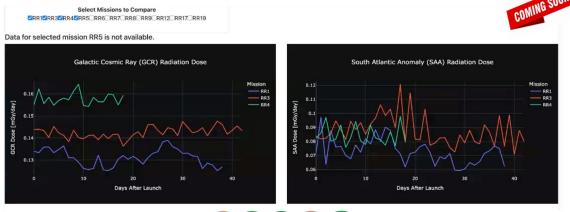
- New Grant?
- UI link to OSDR form
- Science overview
- General data types/assays
 Transfer timelines



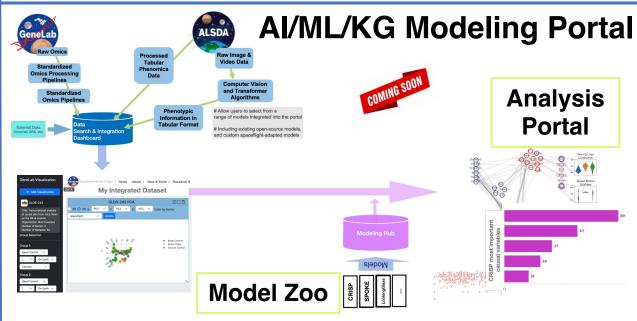
Visualization Portal for Omics



Environmental Data Application







Breakdown of a Dataset: Architecture, Metadata, Data, FAIRness

OSDR Data Model

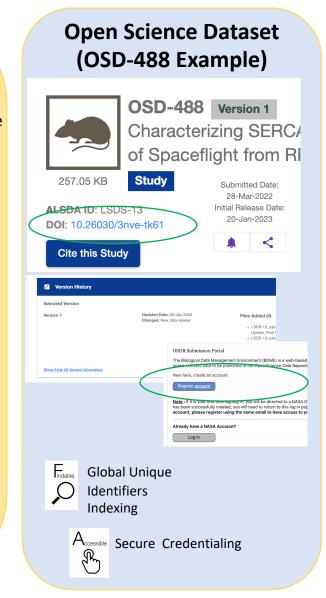
Leverages/inspired by "ISAtab"

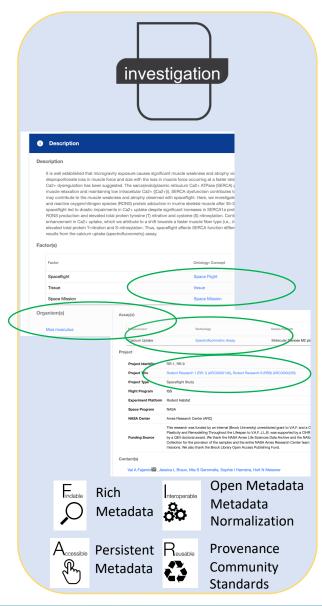
Contacts, description, GUID, study factors, funding, provenance

Table w/individual subject parameters, overall study design, independent variables, sample collection metadata

Table with same individual samples with device name, device settings, targets, parameters, reagents, standards SME-driven

- Various formats to maximize reuse, machine-readable
- Tabular, text, images, video
- Molecular-omics, physiological-phenotypic-behavior-imaging
- Raw, submitted, & processed/transformed for reusability





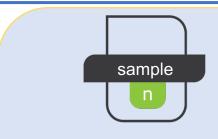
investigation

sample

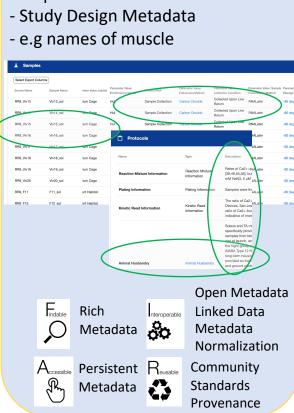
assay

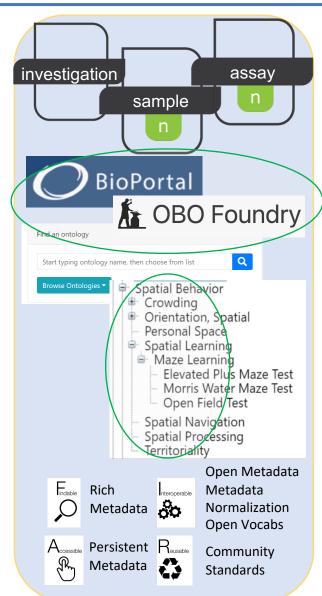
data

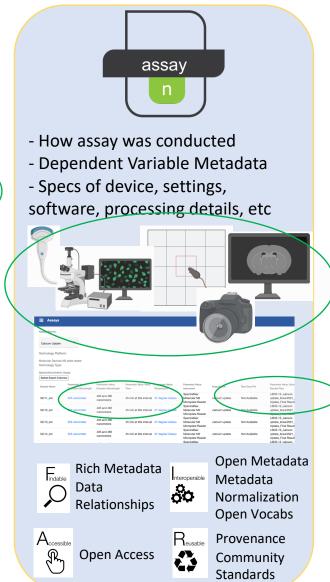
Science Curation Levels for Findability, Accessibility, Interoperability, Reusability



- Individual Subject/Sample Independent Variable Metadata

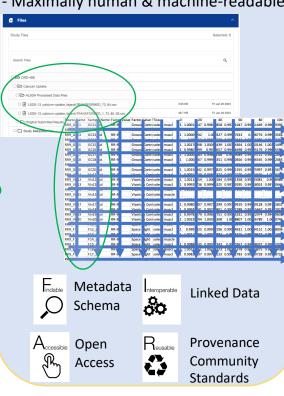








- Raw, Processed; Submitted Transformed
- Tabular, text, imaging, video
- AWG standardized nomenclature
- AWG-vetted format templates
- Maximally human & machine-readable



ALSDA Analysis Working Group (~100 members)

Community for Both Data Ingress & Egress

NASA Staff/Mgm

Standards & User Feedback for Ingestion

Standards & User Feedback for Maximal Reuse/Mining



~10 more created ~20 on radar

- Feedback from SMEs
- Science consensus
- Join the ALSDA AWG!
- Know OCT. MRI. clinical chemistry?

Assay Metadata

Configurations

Accomplishments:

- 20 uploaded & live

Current Configs' Available for Curation
Flow Cytometry (Flow Cytometry)
Behavior (Elevated Plus Maze)
Behavior (Novel Object Recognition)
Calcium Uptake (Spectrofluorimetry)
Protein Quantification (Western Blot)
Molecular Cellular Imaging (Light/Fluorescence Microscopy)
Bone Microstructure (Micro-Computed Tomography)
Behavior (Unconstrained Cognitive Flexibility)
Behavior (Attentional Set-Shifting)
Behavior (Object in Place)
Immunoassay (ELISA)
Behavior (Radial Arm Water Maze)
Behavior (Open Field)
Behavior (3-Chamber Social Interaction)
Behavior (Barnes Maze)
Behavior (Gait)
Echocardiogram (Ultrasonography)
Histological Assay (Histomorphometry)
Mechanical Testing (3pt/4pt Bend/Torsion)
Intra-Ocular Pressure (Tonometry)

'SOLSTICE' Citizen Science AWG Project

- Space Open Life Science Team for International Collaborative Exploration
- Literature Mining, Data Extraction, Meta-Analysis, and ALSDA Submission

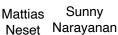


Svetlana

Komarova



OSD-471, 475, 474, 472, 486







- 2 posters @Canadian Space Health Research **Symposium**
- 2 Citizen Science grants submitted (CSA,NASA)
- Poster P23240 IWS2023 Poster Session A Today, 4:30-6p





~80 Citizen Scientists Recruited to Team

Open Science Bioimaging Best Practices

Accomplishments:

- Trade study/SME feedback from Jackson Labs, EBI, OME, Bioimaging North America

- Poster Presentation at AGU2022



parameters, based on domain norms. Ontology selection resolutions) for interoperability

Raw, Processed, Results, and **Analysis**

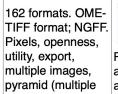




File & Format

Conversions

OME





Raw, processed, and image results accessible though



Visualization.

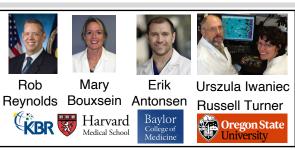
Downloading

Image viewer for users. Option, but not required to download locally. Zarr is backend ability for chunked data accession

FAIReuse Examples and Collaborations

1st ALSDA AWG Pub!







Explainable AI on Muscle Loss

- RR1 & RR9 Muscle Data
- Omics & Physiological Data
- Qlattice 🛇 abzu
- Talk @ASGSR22
- Manuscript soon

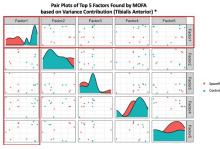


Soleus (SOL) Muscle Data:

- Proteomics (quantitative mass spectrometry)
- · Transcriptomics (bulk RNA-seq)
- · Epigenomics (DNA methylation)
- · Calcium Reuptake

Tibialis Anterior (TA) Muscle Data:

- Transcriptomics (bulk RNA-seq)
- · Epigenomics (DNA methylation)
- · Calcium Reuptake



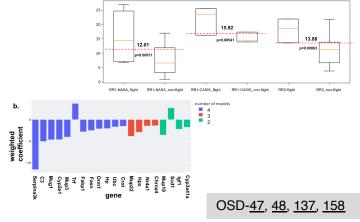


OSD-104, 105, 488

Analyzing the Relationship Between Gene Expression and Phenotype in Space-Flown Mice Using a Causal Inference **Machine Learning Ensemble**

- Transcriptomics & Histology
- April 2023 'Inspiration 4/JAXA/Space Biology Package'
- Submitted to npj Microgravity





Mining Legacy Data and Data Extraction for Curation

- SI S1 & SI S2 Data
- Poster @ASGSR22





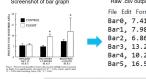
Crystal Fowler

Univ. So Utah



Columbia Univ

Univ of

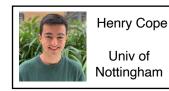


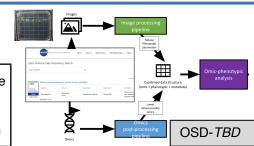
MebPlotDigitizer

OSD-TBD

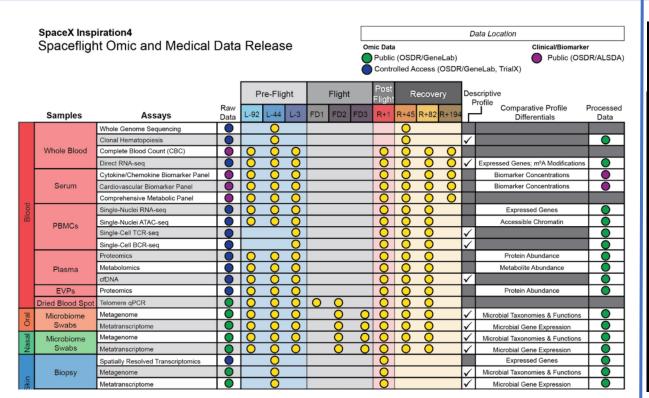
Omic to Phenotypic Pipeline w/Data Extraction from Bioimaging

- ISS/CARA Plant Data
- Manuscript soon

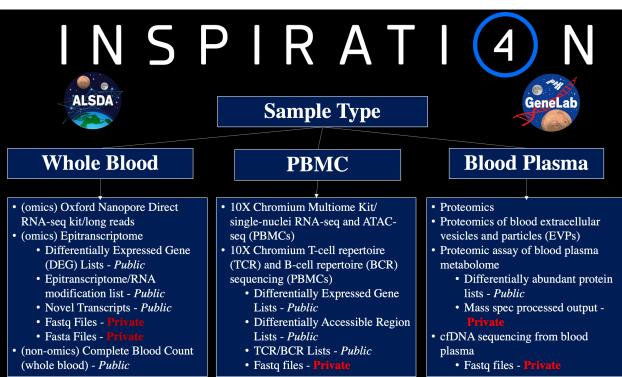




Inspiration 4 Human Data into OSDR

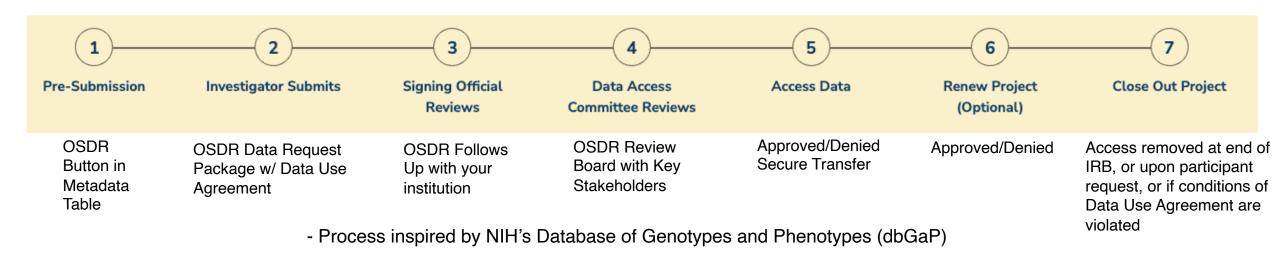


- April 2023 'Inspiration 4/JAXA/Space Biology Package'
- In Peer Review at Nature
- Credit to Chris Mason's Lab and Overbey et al., 2023

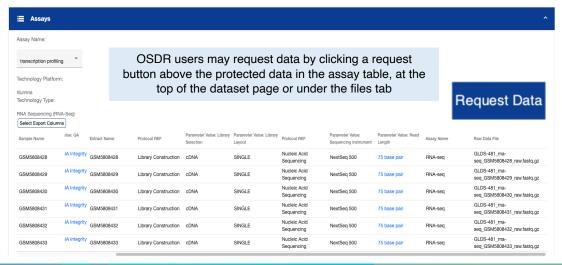


- Assays by ALSDA and GeneLab released Dataset
- 3 New ALSDA Assay Metadata Configs to Enable
 - Comprehensive Metabolic Panel (Spectrophotometry & Ion Selective Electrode)
 - Complete Blood Count (Hematology Analyzer)
 - Cytokine Panel (Multiplex)

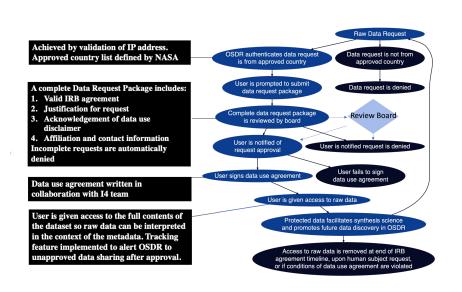
14, Data Management, and OSDR Privacy Control

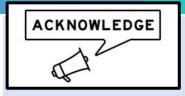


Example of I4 Human Dataset Request



Approval Process Flowchart





Open Science Data Repository

ALSDA

- Evelyn Wong
- Xavier-Palmer Lewis
- Alan Wood

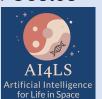


GeneLab & Data Danielle Lopez <u>System Support</u>

- Lauren Sanders
- San-huei Lai Polo
- Kristen Peach
- Sam Gebre
- Sylvain Costes
 Ana Uriarte Acuna
 - Nico Garcia
 - Jamie Bales
 - Sylvain Costes

Al for Life in Space

- James Casaletto
- Lauren Sanders
- David Loftus
- Graham Mackintosh
- Sylvain Costes



NBISC

- Joey Varelas
- Alison French
- Ahleah Rohr Daniel





Collaborators

ALSDA AWG

~100 Members

AI/ML AWG

~40 Members

2021 AI/ML Workshop Participants

~100 Participants

14 Team

C. Mason, E. Overbey

Stakeholders-Management

NASA Space Biology Program

NASA Biological and Physical Sciences

NASA Human Research Program

Poster: Tues., 4:30-6:00 Exhibit Hall A

A field guide to NASA's Life Sciences Data Repositories



Robert Beaton

Talk: Wed., 12:30-2 Exhibit Hall B

Mapping peripheral immune signatures of mouse and human responses to space radiation for biomarker identification

GeneLab



Lauren Sanders

Poster: Wed., 3:45-5:15 Exhibit Hall A

Spaceflight environmentaltelemetry data for biological science



Danielle Lopez

Poster: Wed., 3:45-5:15 Exhibit Hall A

Discovery through biospecimen sharing: The NASA Biological Institutional Scientific Collection (NBISC)



Joseph Varelas

Talk: Thur., 1:30-3:00 Grand Ballroom B

Genomic and phenotypic predictors of human ex vivo sensitivity to simulated deep space radiation



Sylvain Costes

