

# Materials Informatics at GRC

---

05/25/2023

Joshua Stuckner

NASA Glenn Research Center

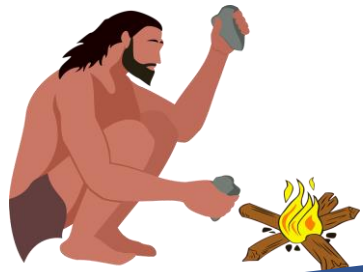
Brandon Hearley

HX5

Prehistory

## Materials 1.0

Empirical Science



Hand and error,  
experiments

1600s

## Materials 2.0

Theoretical science

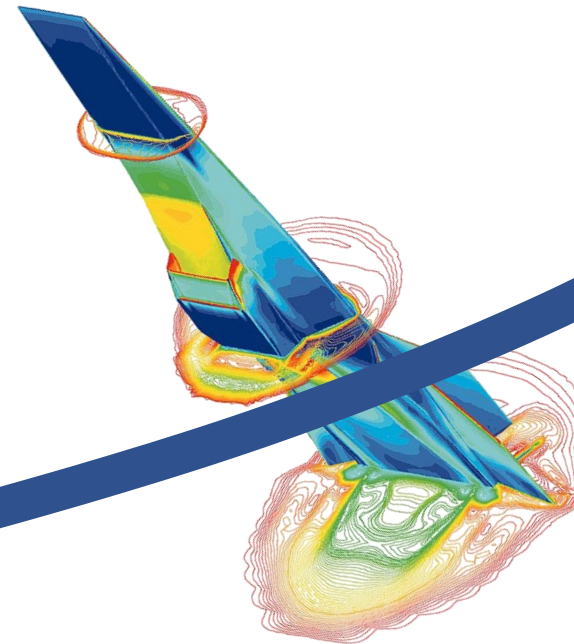


Physics, chemistry,  
thermodynamics

1960s

## Materials 3.0

Computational Science

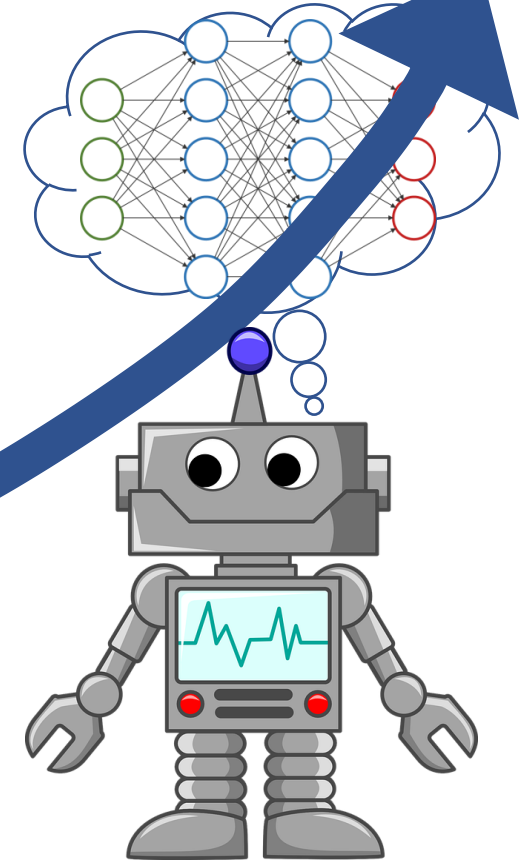


Molecular dynamics,  
DFT, modeling

2010s

## Materials 4.0

Data-driven Science

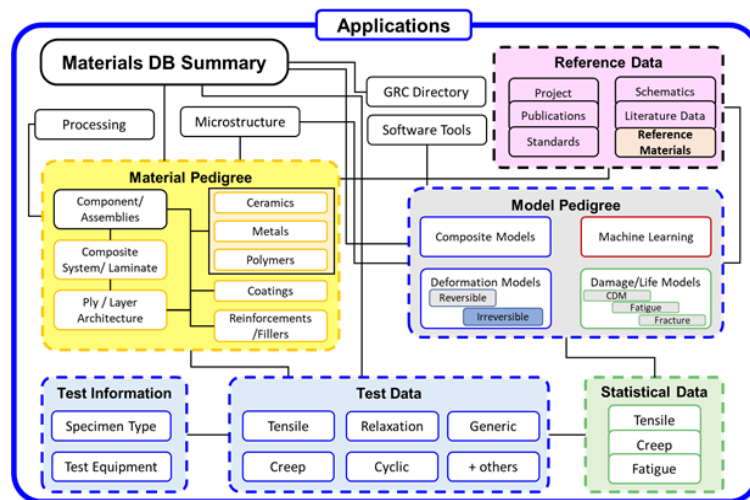


AI, ML, clustering,  
anomaly detection

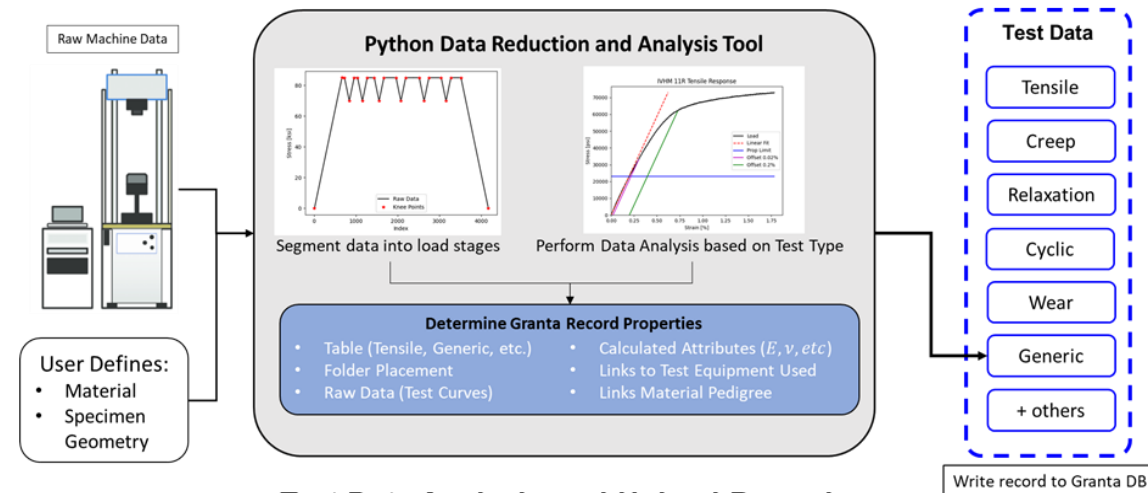


## Ingestion of GRC Test Data into Granta MI

- Granta MI is a material information management system that provides users the ability to import, store, link, and export material data
- Developed the database schema for various types of Data
- Developed Python-based import/export tools that perform consistent and reliable data analysis and reduction, upload data to the correct location in the database, and allow users to get data out the right data, at the right time, in the right format
- Effective database management of material information enables data to be maintained with its full pedigree, reducing the likelihood that data is lost, misused, or repeated.
- Easily expand current schema, import/export tools, etc. to material, test, and model data for EBC's and CMC's



NASA GRC ICME Schema



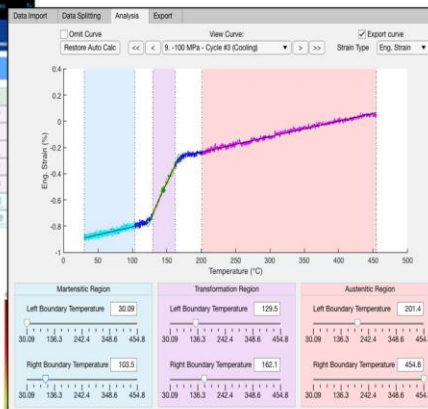
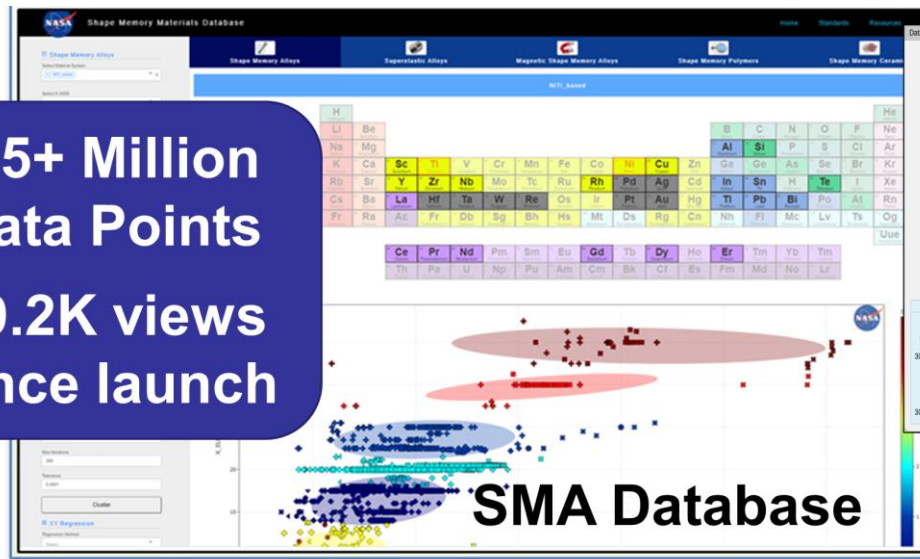
Test Data Analysis and Upload Procedure

# Shape Memory Alloy Database

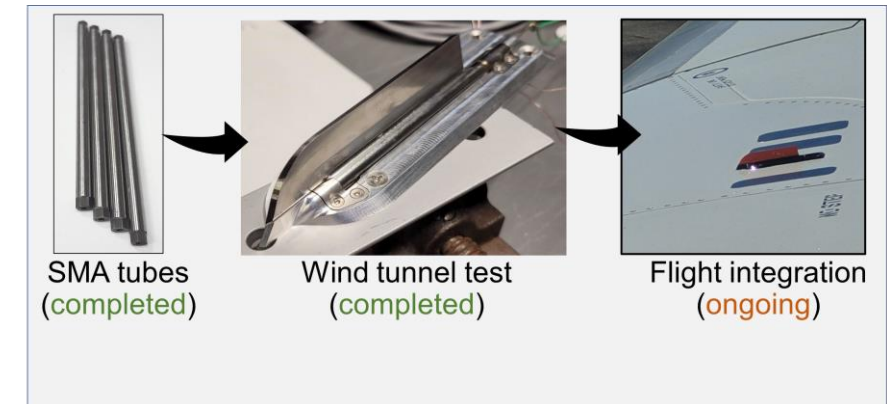


- World's Largest Shape Memory Alloy (SMA) Database Enables Development of Two New Alloys in One Year
- Tool publicly launched via a web application
- Impact: Enable faster, efficient, accurate design of SMAs
- Impact: Promote database growth and data mining via direct scientific community contributions
- Developed TWO new experimental alloys for FY22 Boeing ecoDemonstrator flight test with two key advancements

**1.5+ Million  
Data Points  
59.2K views  
since launch**



**SMAAnalytics Tool**



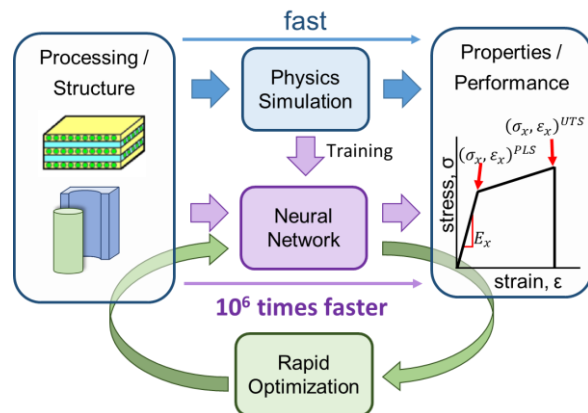


# ML Surrogate Modeling

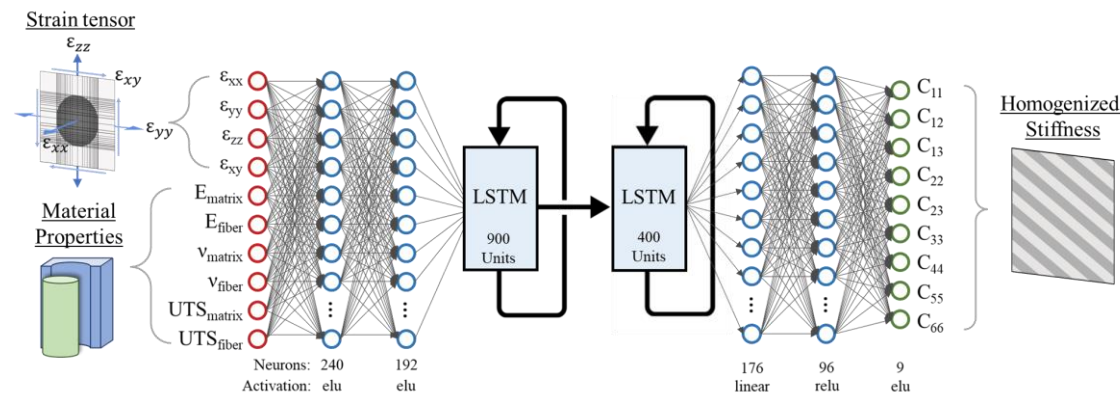
## Machine Learning Model For Fast and Accurate Multiscale Modeling

- ML surrogate models **bypass the speed/accuracy trade-off** enabling much larger simulations, optimization over the model, and rapid design tools that don't rely on simplifying assumptions.
- Currently integrating ML models with physics models built in FORTRAN.
- Using Graph Neural Networks to capture microstructure.

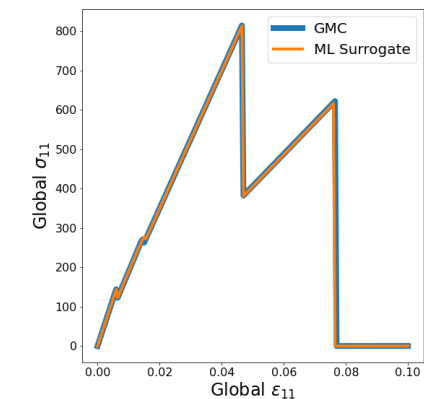
### Optimal Experimental Design with a fast surrogate



### LSTM captures load history and damage



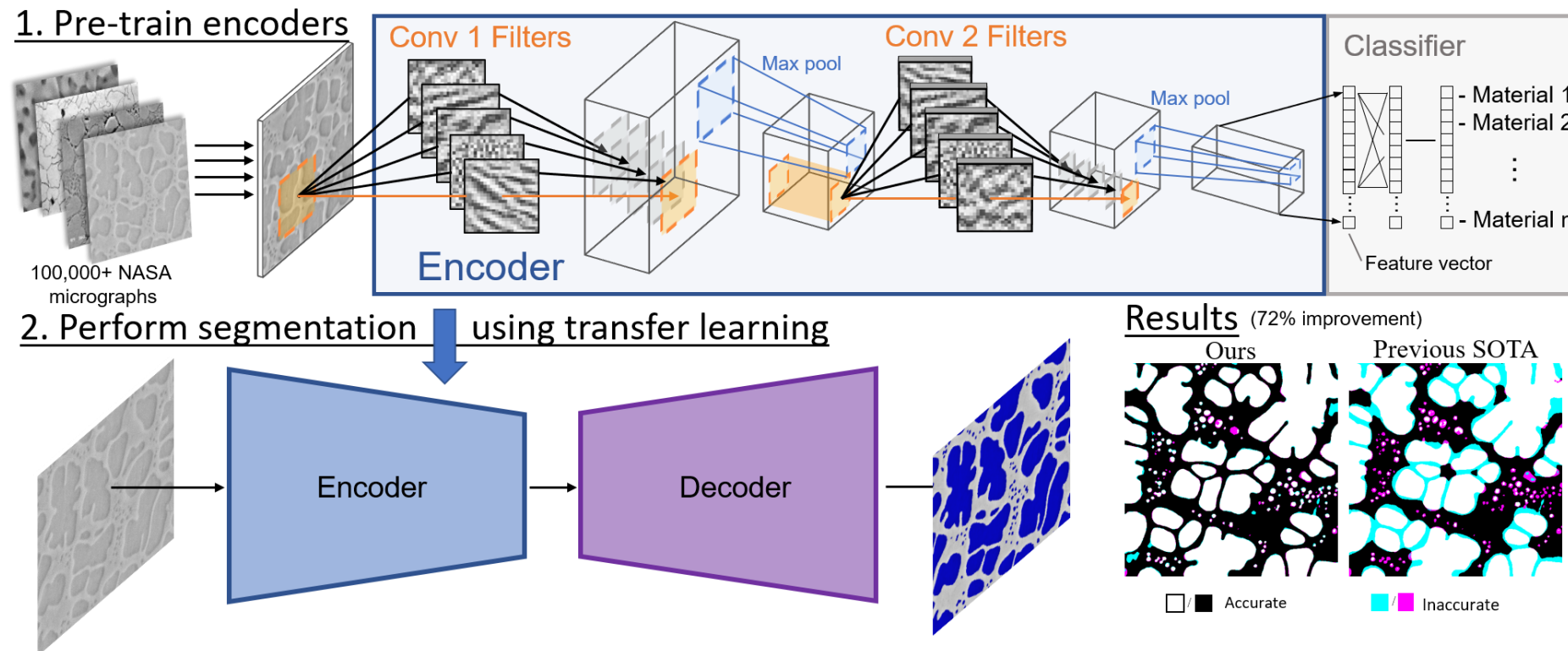
### 145X speed with 98% accuracy

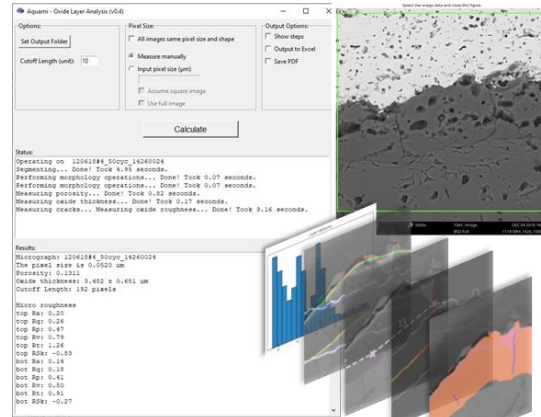




## Neural network encoders trained on 100,000+ microscopy images from NASA

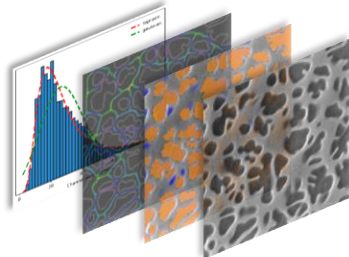
- Provides superior performance on downstream microscopy tasks – more accuracy with less training data.
- Opensource code and models. Swap ImageNet encoders with just a couple lines of code.
- Applied to numerous materials inside and outside of NASA to extract microscopy features to establish PSP relationships.



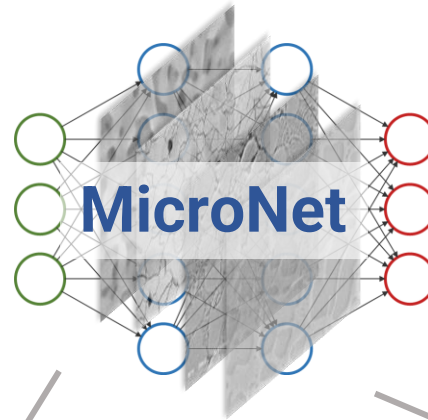
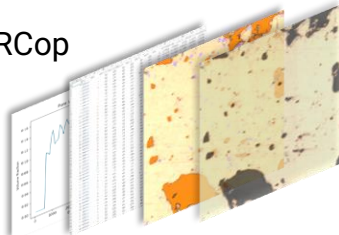


EBC TGO analysis software

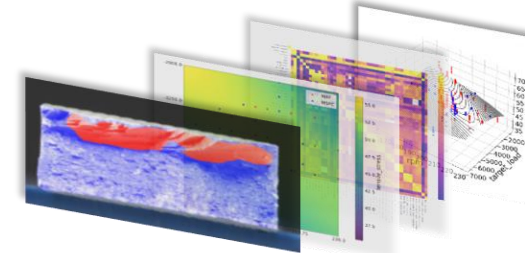
Ni-Superalloys



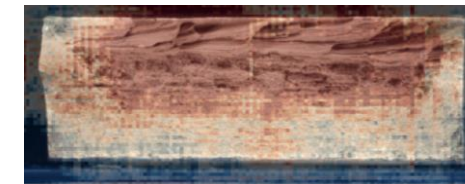
GRCop



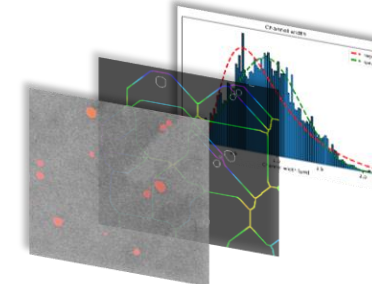
SLS Core Stage Welds



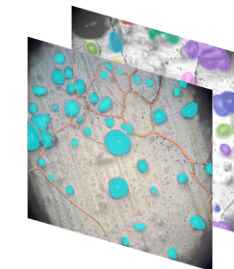
Direct regression and interpretability



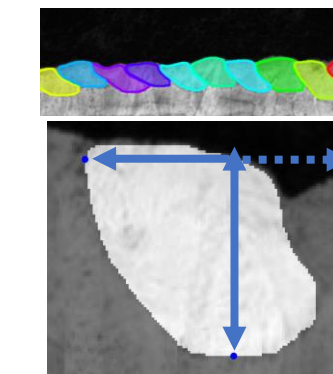
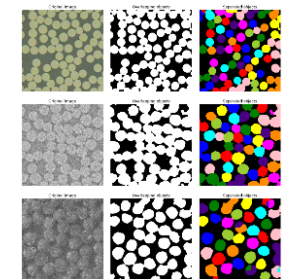
ODS Alloys



Wind tunnel Icing



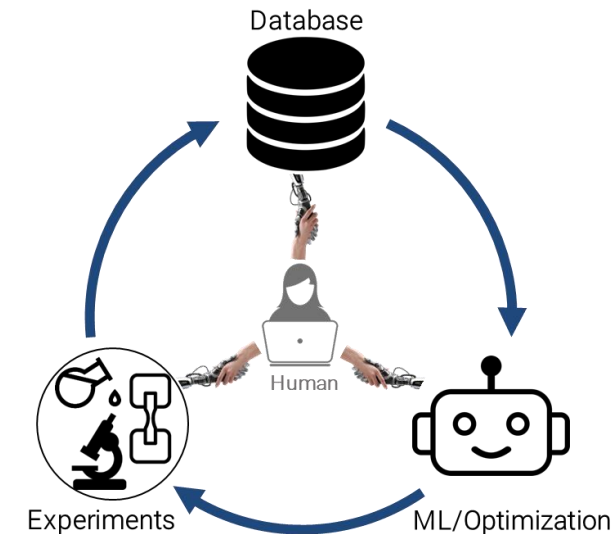
Composite Fibers



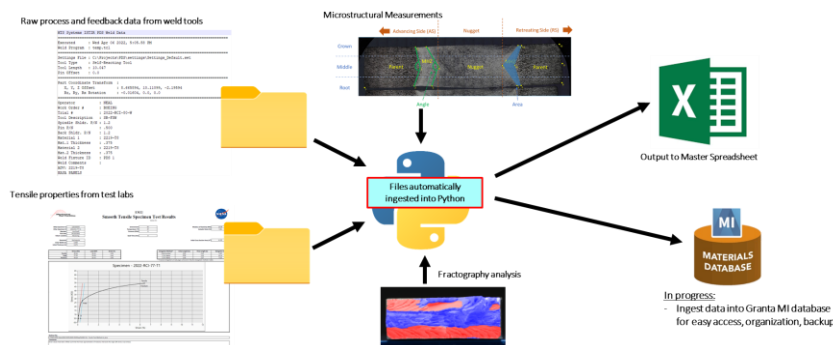
Automatic image analysis of  
melt pool geometry

## “Just A Rather Intelligent Materials Interrogation System”

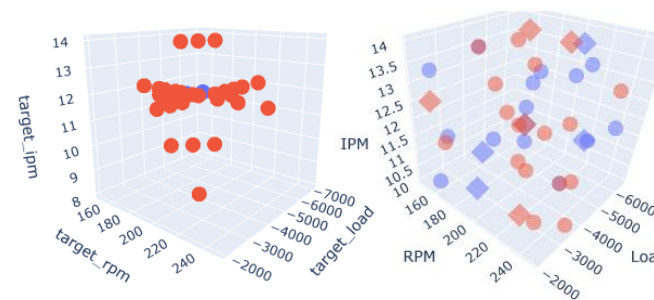
- A methodology and software framework that combines tools to efficiently apply materials informatics to more projects.
- Tools being applied to improve SLS weld quality.



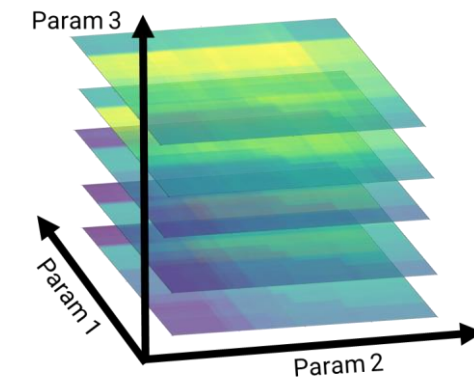
**JARIMIS Framework**



**Automatic Data Ingestion**

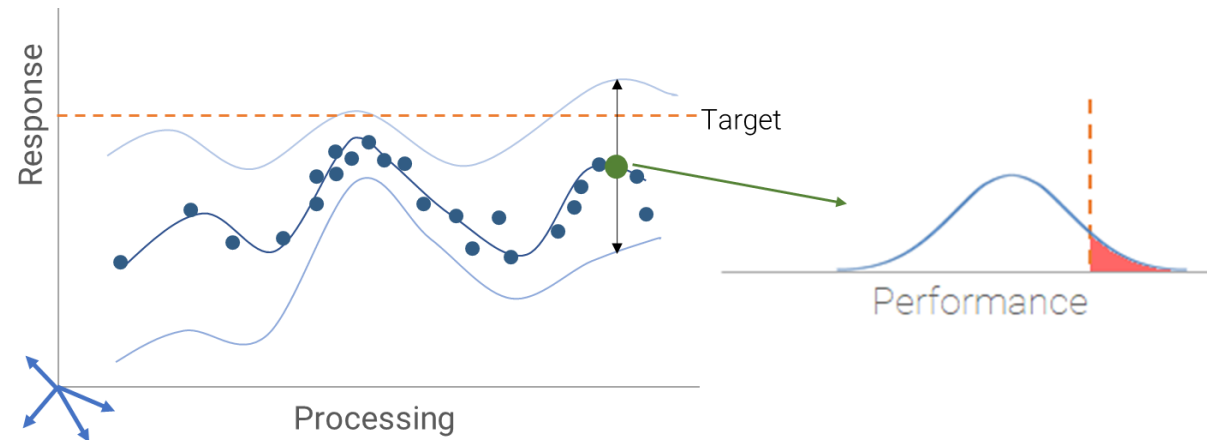
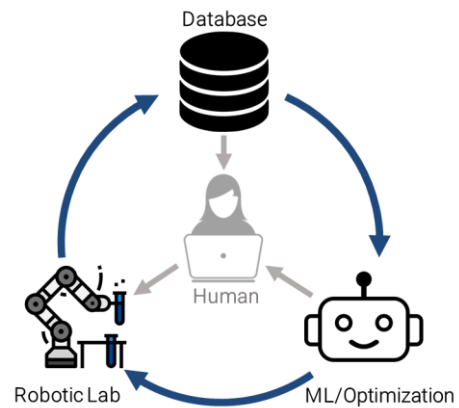


**Space-filling DOE to capture non-linear effects**



**PSP Models**

- Inverse design uses ML models and Active Learning to iteratively suggest optimal experiments to achieve target properties with fewer experiments.
- Self-driving laboratory that iteratively designs, executes, and learns from materials science experiments in a fully autonomous loop
- Increases the speed of materials experiments by orders of magnitude (hundreds of experiments in a few days) and accelerates materials discovery and optimization
- Prototyping technology on the development of high voltage materials for high energy and high-power electrified aircraft propulsion



Thank you!