

National Aeronautics and
Space Administration



NASA

Human Research Program

Director, David Baumann



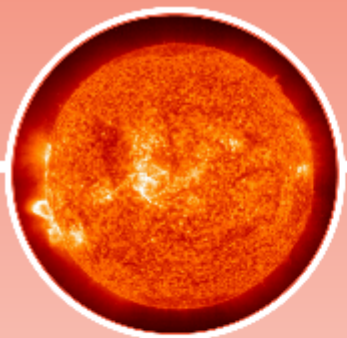
Human Research Program

Mission:

To enable space exploration beyond low Earth orbit by reducing the risks to human health & performance



Hazards and Risks of Human Spaceflight



Space Radiation

- Radiation Carcinogenesis
- Non-Ionizing Radiation



Isolation & Confinement

- Inadequate psychosocial adaptation within a team
- Adverse cognitive or behavioral conditions



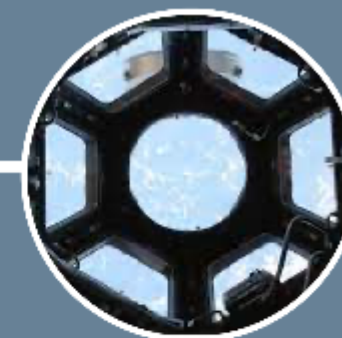
Distance from Earth

- Inflight medical conditions
- Inadequate human systems integration architecture
- Inadequate food and nutrition
- Ineffective or toxic medications



Lack of Gravity

- Reduced muscle size
- Bone fracture
- Sensorimotor alterations
- Host-microorganisms interactions
- Orthostatic intolerance
- Cardiac rhythm problems
- Renal stone formations
- Reduced aerobic capacity
- Cardiovascular adaptations
- Urinary retention
- Crew egress
- SANS



Hostile/Closed Environment

- Toxic exposure
- Hypoxia
- Decompression sickness
- Celestial dust exposure
- Carbon dioxide exposure
- Electrical shock
- Sleep loss
- Hearing loss
- Altered immune response
- Reduced EVA performance
- Injury from dynamic loads

Mars Crew Health Capability Gaps



Earth-Independent Human Operations



Computational Injury & Anthropometric Models



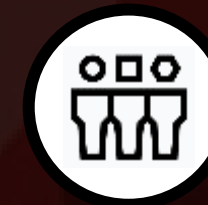
Mars Duration Food System



Exploration Exercise Countermeasures



Mars Duration Effects on Human Physiology



Understanding Individual Variability in Spaceflight



Risk Mitigations for Vehicle Atmospheres



Sensorimotor Countermeasures

A detailed view of the International Space Station (ISS) in orbit against the blackness of space. The station's complex structure, including multiple modules, truss segments, and large solar panel arrays, is clearly visible. The lighting highlights the metallic surfaces and the intricate assembly of the station.

International Space Station

HUMANITY'S HOME IN ORBIT

Our State-of-the-art Microgravity Lab



Commercial Space Opportunities





**AXIOM
STATION**

ORBITAL REEF

STARLAB

Funded Commercial Partnerships



PRIVATE ASTRONAUT MISSIONS



ARTEMIS

A graphic for the Artemis mission. The word "ARTEMIS" is written in large, white, sans-serif capital letters. The letters "R", "E", and "I" are partially obscured by three celestial bodies: Earth (blue and green), the Moon (grey and cratered), and Mars (orange and red).

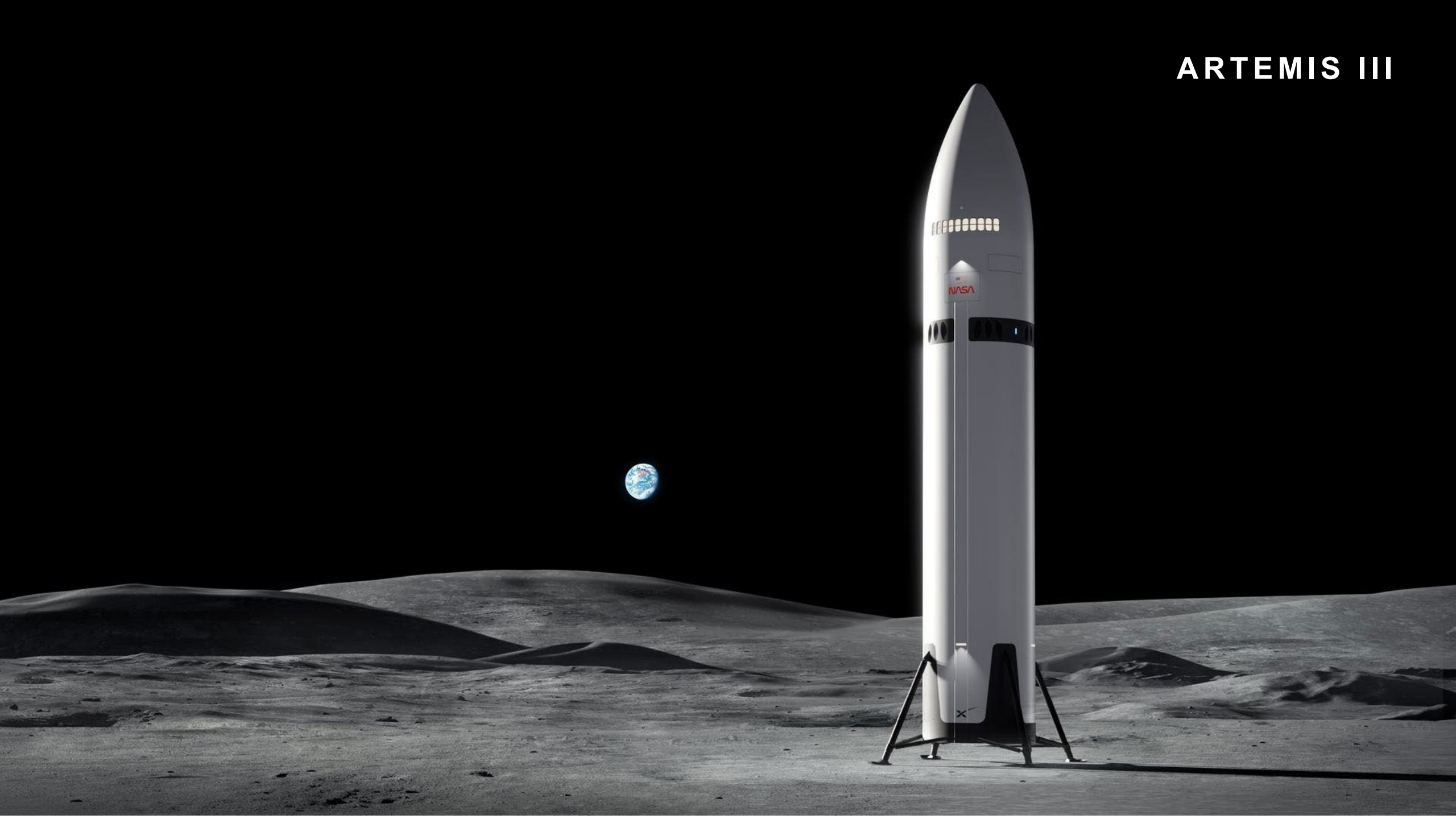
ARTEMIS I



ARTEMIS II



ARTEMIS III





ARTEMIS ACCORDS



United for Peaceful Exploration of Deep Space



NASA IWS 2025

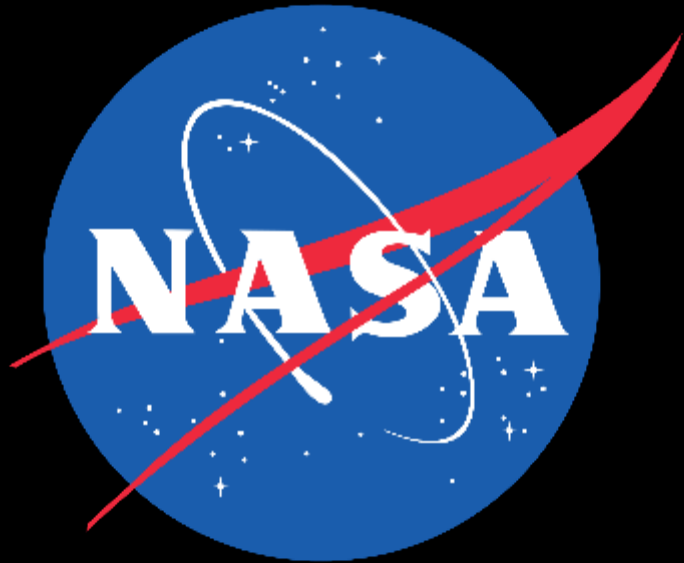
The Human Research Program Investigators' Workshop (IWS) is the primary venue for reporting progress and results of research on safe, productive, and efficient human spaceflight. Join us!



January 28-31, 2025
Galveston, Texas

REGISTRATION OPEN
<https://www.nasa.gov/hrp-iws-2025/>





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