

Supplementary Materials for
Petermann Glacier on the brink: Progress, challenges and insights

Dominik Fahrner *et al.*

Corresponding author: Dominik Fahrner, domfa@geus.dk

Sci. Adv. **12**, eaee4522 (2026)
DOI: 10.1126/sciadv.aee4522

This PDF file includes:

Figs. S1 to S5
Tables S1 and S2
References

Supplementary Material

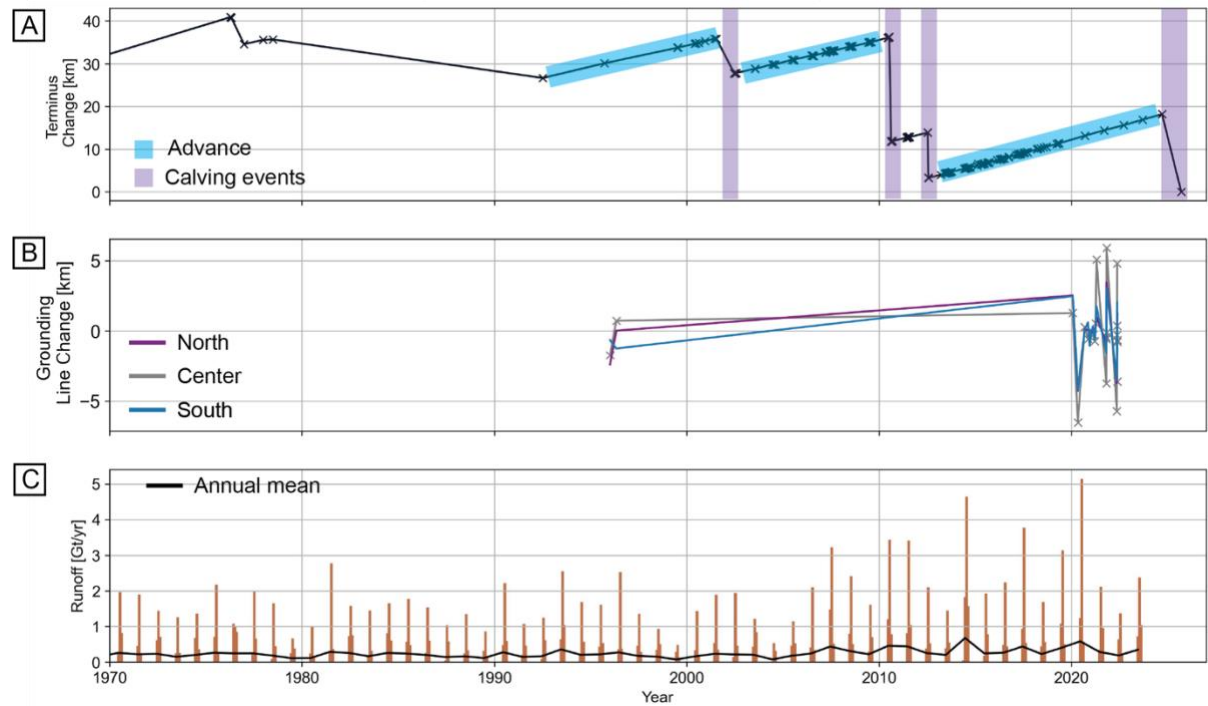


Figure S1 | Terminus and grounding zone change, and subglacial runoff at Petermann Glacier

A) Terminus position change along the centerline from TermPicks dataset (102, 103) extended to present day using GEEDiT (calculated using MAQiT) (104). Shaded areas mark large calving events (purple) and periods of advance (blue). **B)** Grounding Line change along the centerline (15). **C)** Runoff extracted from monthly MAR3.14 (62) reanalysis data as weighted catchment average with annual mean shown in black.

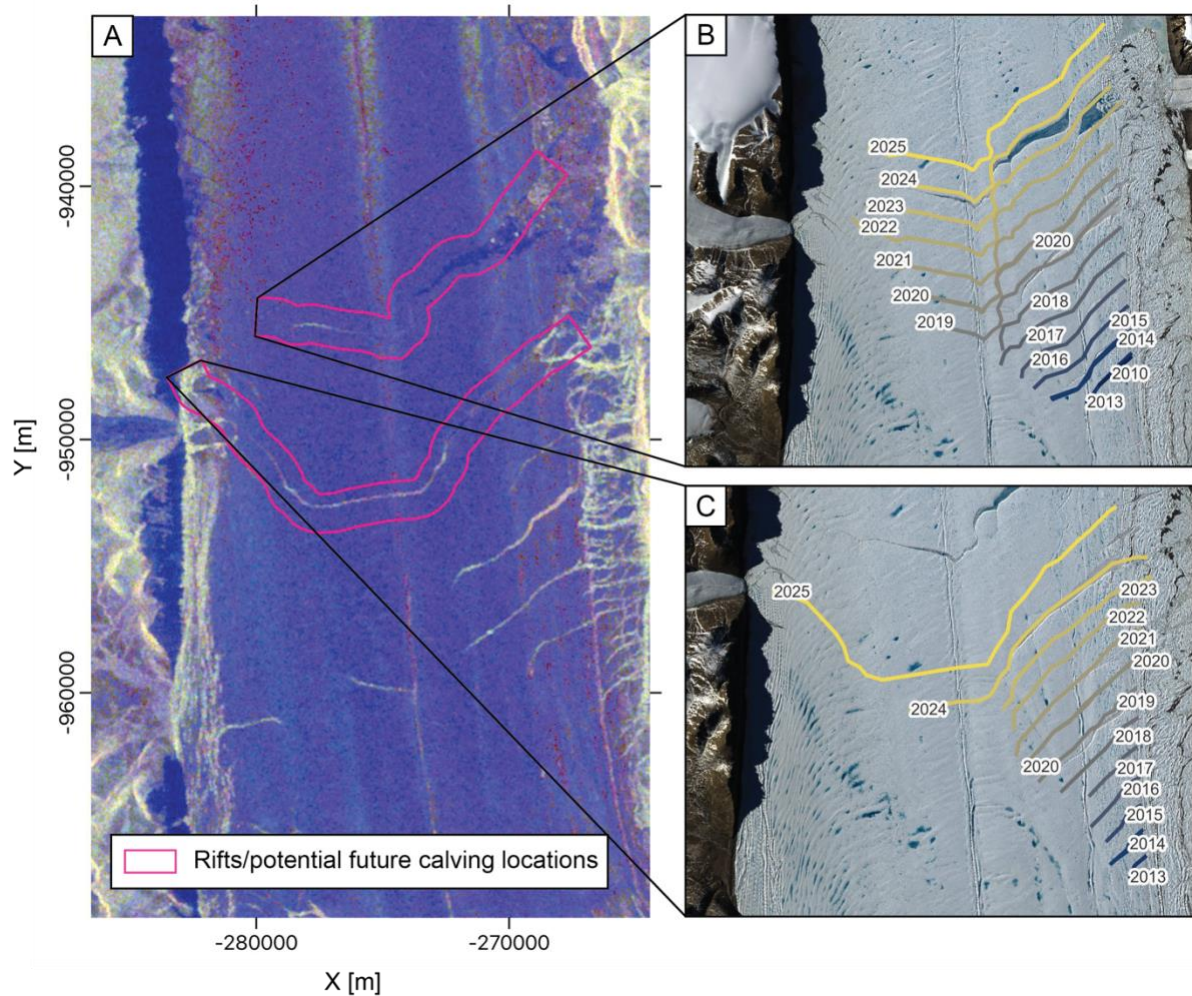


Figure S2 | Sentinel-1 image of ongoing calving event

A) Stacked Sentinel 1 image (Band1: HH, Band2: HV, Band3: HH): from 19/03/2026 showing two large rifts near the terminus of Petermann Glacier at a distance of ~12.8 and 19 km from the terminus. The rift at 19 km from the terminus appears to have reached the full width of the glacier indicating that a calving event is currently underway. **B)** Evolution of the rift at ~12.8 km from the terminus delineated using GEEDiT (105) on top of a pansharpened Landsat 8 image from 17/06/2024 (courtesy of USGS/NASA Landsat Program). **C)** Same as in B) for the rift at ~19 km from the terminus.

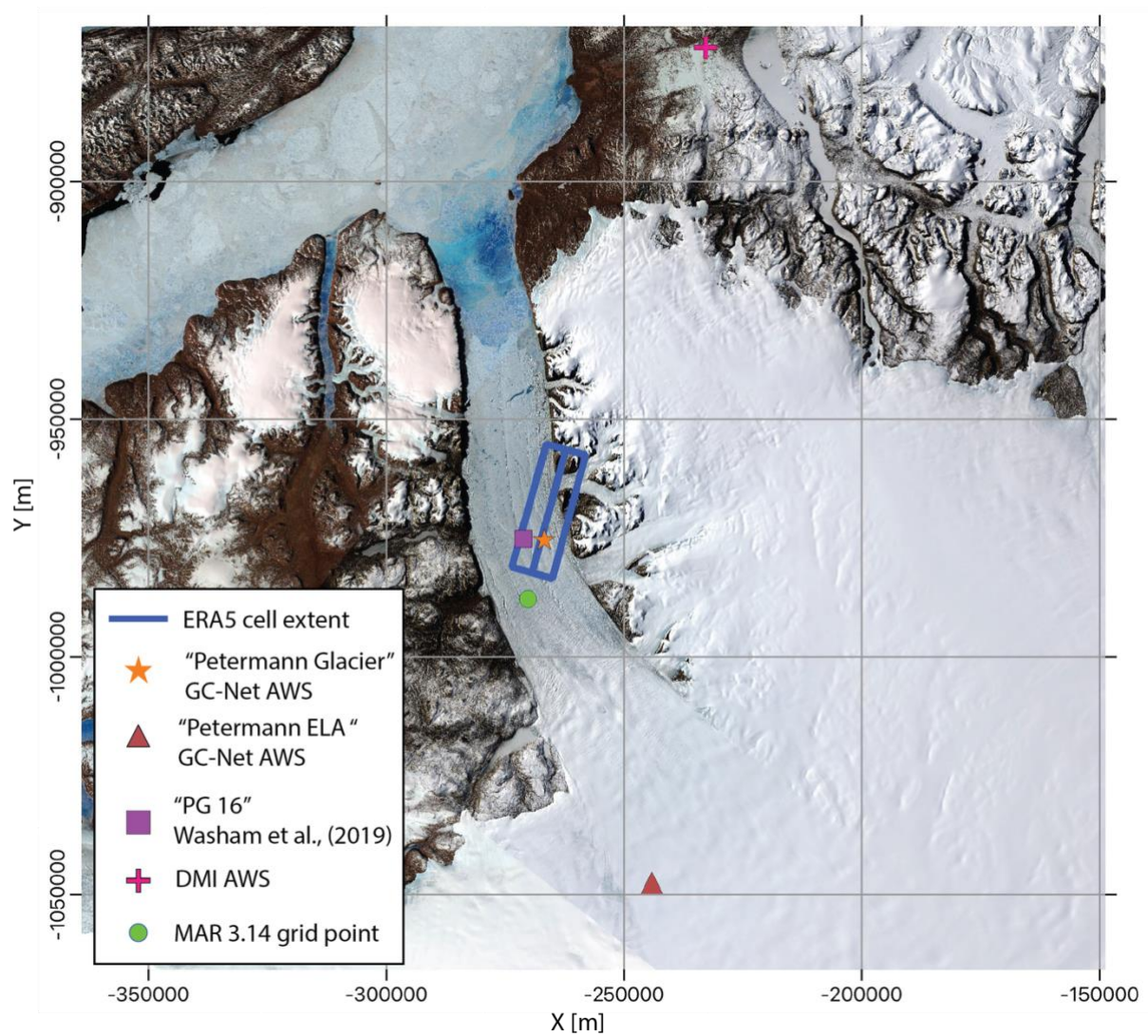


Figure S3 | Petermann weather station overview

Location of ERA5 (61) grid cell, DMI automatic weather station (AWS) in Hall Land (pink cross), GC-Net "Petermann ELA" AWS (red triangle) and "GC-Net "Petermann Glacier" AWS (yellow star) (58, 59), MAR 3.14 grid point (green circle), and PG16 weather station established by the University of Delaware (24). Basemap is a pan-sharpened Landsat-8/9 Mosaic from 17/06/2024 (courtesy of USGS/NASA Landsat Program). Note: Grid cells are equilateral but are distorted due to the Polar Stereographic coordinate system. The X and Y axis are polar stereographic coordinates (EPSG: 3413).

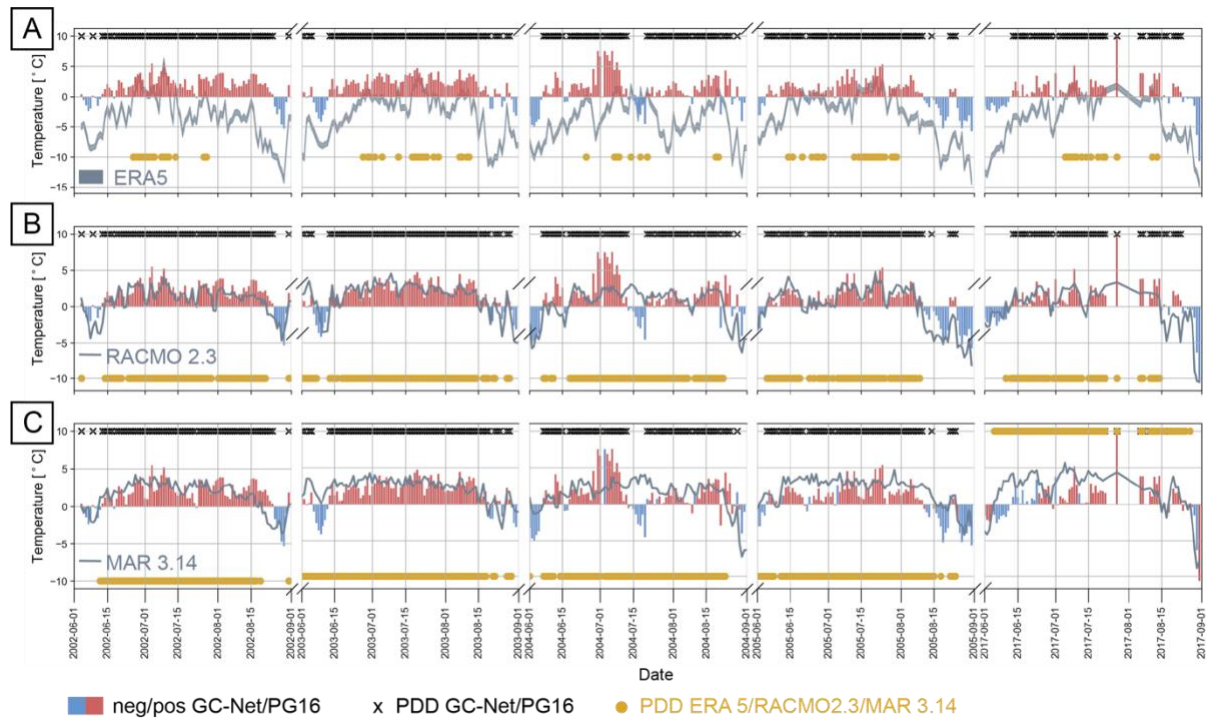


Figure S4 | Positive Degree Day overview

Positive degree days for **A)** ERA5, GC-Net and PG16, with positive degree days for observational data shown as black x and for reanalysis data as yellow o. **B)** same as A) but for RACMO2.3 reanalysis data. **C)** same as in A) but for MAR 3.14 reanalysis data.

Table S1 | Overview of solid ice discharge datasets

Overview of solid ice discharge datasets with differences in flux gate locations, velocity products, surface elevation, bedrock topography and temporal resolutions(12, 63, 71–73).

Author	Flux gate distance to 2017 grounding zone	Velocity products used	Surface elevation	bedrock topography	Temporal resolution
Kochtitzky et al., 2023	~ 5 kilometres	MEaSURES version 2 (Joughin et al., 2018) ITS_LIVE (Gardner et al., 2019)	Operation Ice Bridge observations (MacGregor et al., 2021) BedMachine version 4 (Morlighem et al., 2017)	BedMachine version 4 (Morlighem et al., 2017)	Decadal
Mankoff et al., 2020	~ 9 kilometers	Sentinel 1 MEaSURES version 2 (Joughin et al., 2018) MEaSURES version 2 (Howat et al., 2017)	GIMP DEM (Howat et al., 2014) Surface elevation change rates (Khan, 2017)	BedMachine version 3 (Morlighem et al., 2017)	Monthly
Mouginot et al., 2019	Within 1km of the most retreated grounding line position	Multiple sources (see Mouginot et al., (2019) appendix Table S1)	AeroDEM (Korsgaard et al., 2016) LIDAR ATM (Krabill et al., 2000, Krabill 2010) IceSAT (Zwally et al., 2014) GIMP DEM (Howat et al., 2014) ArcticDEM (Porter et al., 2018)	Direct radar sounder measurements (Gogineni et al., 2001) BedMachine version 3 (Morlighem et al., 2017)	Annually

Table S2 | Decadal mean ice discharge comparison

Comparison of decadal means for each ice discharge data product with change to previous period shown in parenthesis (12, 63, 71–73).

Dataset	Mean ice discharge 1990–2000 [Gt/yr]	Mean ice discharge 2000–2010 [Gt/yr]	Mean ice discharge 2010–2017 [Gt/yr]	Change between 1990–2000 and 2010–2017
Mouginot et al., 2019	10.7	10.6 (-1 %)	11.4 (+7 %)	+ 6 %
Mankoff et al., 2020	12.1	11.4 (-6 %)	11.6 (+2 %)	-4%
Kochtitzky et al., 2023	N/A	10.32	10.42 (+1 %)	+ 1 %

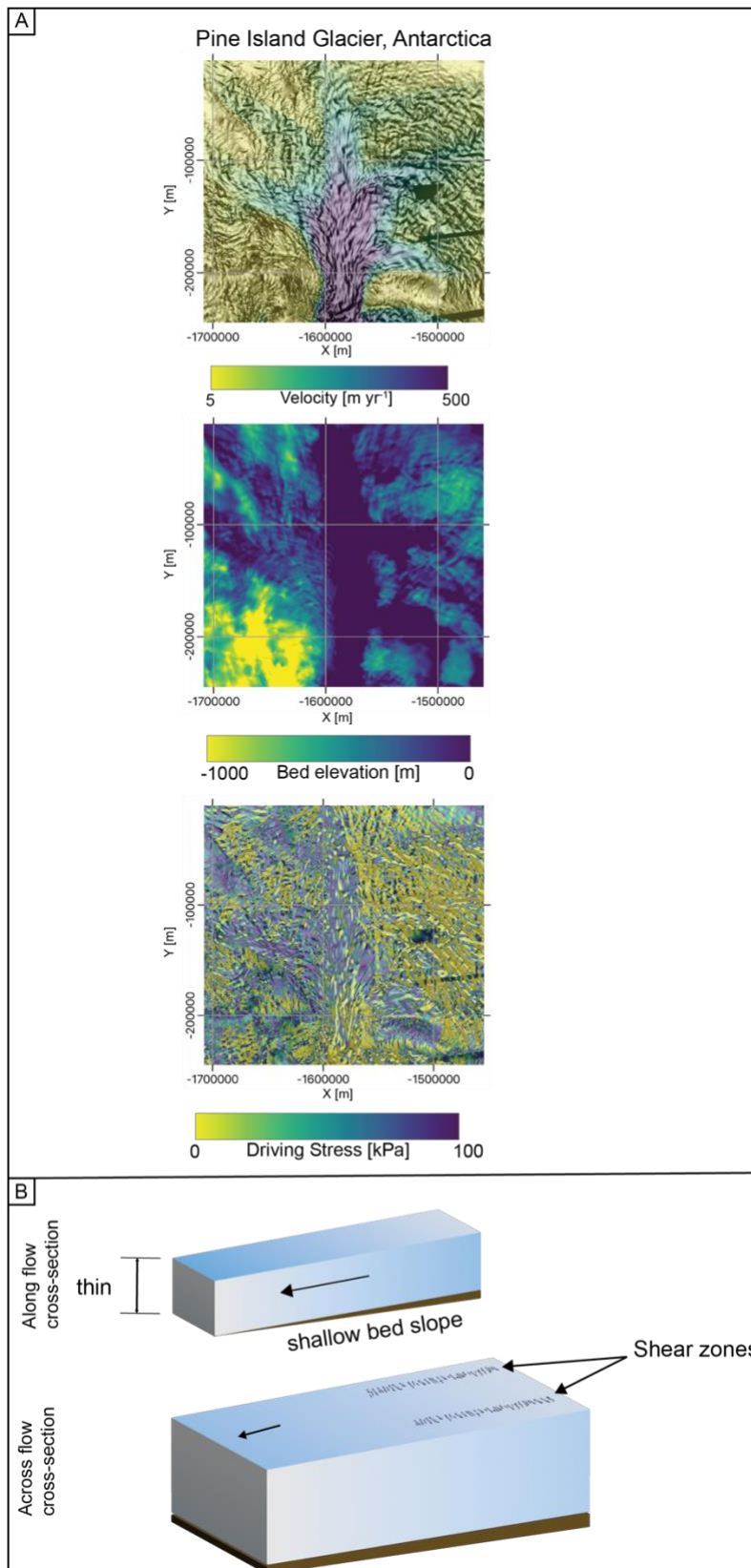


Figure S5 | Onset of Pine Island Glacier Antarctica

A) Flow-aware hillshade from REMA that mostly highlights the surface expression of basal topographic relief (109) overlaid with a MEaSUREs multi-year velocity mosaic (151–154), bedrock topography from BedMachine Antarctica v4 (155, 156) and driving stress calculated from BedMachine v4 and MEaSUREs multi-year velocity mosaic for Pine Island Glacier, Antarctica. The X and Y axis represents Antarctic polar stereographic coordinates (EPSG: 3031). **B)** Conceptual sketch for along flow and across flow cross sections for Ice Streams.

REFERENCES

1. B. T. Reilly, J. S. Stoner, A. C. Mix, M. H. Walczak, A. Jennings, M. Jakobsson, L. Dyke, A. Glueder, K. Nicholls, K. A. Hogan, L. A. Mayer, R. G. Hatfield, S. Albert, S. Marcott, S. Fallon, M. Cheseby, Holocene break-up and reestablishment of the Petermann Ice Tongue. Northwest Greenland. *Quat. Sci. Rev.* **218**, 322–342 (2019).
2. M. Jakobsson, K. A. Hogan, L. A. Mayer, A. Mix, A. Jennings, J. Stoner, B. Eriksson, K. Jerram, R. Mohammad, C. Pearce, The Holocene retreat dynamics and stability of Petermann Glacier in northwest Greenland. *Nat. Commun.* **9**, 2104 (2018).
3. E. L. Shroyer, L. Padman, R. M. Samelson, A. Münchow, L. A. Stearns, Seasonal control of Petermann Gletscher ice-shelf melt by the ocean’s response to sea-ice cover in Nares Strait. *J. Glaciol.* **63**, 324–330 (2017).
4. H. Detlef, B. Reilly, A. Jennings, M. Mørk Jensen, M. O’Regan, M. Glasius, J. Olsen, M. Jakobsson, C. Pearce, Holocene sea-ice dynamics in Petermann Fjord in relation to ice tongue stability and Nares Strait ice arch formation. *Cryosphere* **15**, 4357–4380 (2021).
5. E. Bessels, *Scientific Results of the United States Arctic Expedition: Steamer Polaris, CF Hall Commanding* (US Government Printing Office, 1876), vol. 1.
6. G. S. Nares, *Narrative of a Voyage to the Polar Sea During 1875-6 in HM Ships ‘Alert’ and ‘Discovery’* (Sampson Low, Marston, Searle & Rivington, 1878).
7. R. W. Copping, Report on Petermann Fjord: Arctic Expedition of 1875–76 in *Journals and Proceedings of the Arctic Expedition, 1875–6, under the Command of Captain Sir George S. Nares, R.N., K.C.B* (Her Majesty’s Stationery Office, 1877), pp. 444–446.
8. L. Koch, Contributions to the glaciology of North Greenland. *Medd. Grønl.* **65**, 181–464 (1928).
9. W. E. Davies, D. B. Krinsley, “The recent regimen of the ice cap margin in North Greenland” in *Symposium of Bergurgl* (IASH, 1962), pp. 119–130.

10. A. A. Bjørk, L. M. Kruse, P. B. Michaelsen, Brief communication: Getting Greenland's glaciers right—A new data set of all official Greenlandic glacier names. *Cryosphere* **9**, 2215–2218 (2015).
11. E. M. Enderlin, I. M. Howat, S. Jeong, M.-J. Noh, J. H. Angelen, M. R. Broeke, An improved mass budget for the Greenland ice sheet. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **41**, 866–872 (2014).
12. J. Mouginot, E. Rignot, A. A. Bjørk, M. van den Broeke, R. Millan, M. Morlighem, B. Noël, B. Scheuchl, M. Wood, Forty-six years of Greenland Ice Sheet mass balance from 1972 to 2018. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **116**, 9239–9244 (2019).
13. I. N. Otosaka, A. Shepherd, E. R. Ivins, N.-J. Schlegel, C. Amory, M. R. van den Broeke, M. Horwath, I. Joughin, M. D. King, G. Krinner, S. Nowicki, A. J. Payne, E. Rignot, T. Scambos, K. M. Simon, B. E. Smith, L. S. Sørensen, I. Velicogna, P. L. Whitehouse, G. A. C. Agosta, A. P. Ahlstrøm, A. Blazquez, W. Colgan, M. E. Engdahl, X. Fettweis, R. Forsberg, H. Gallée, A. Gardner, L. Gilbert, N. Gourmelen, A. Groh, B. C. Gunter, C. Harig, V. Helm, S. A. Khan, C. Kittel, H. Konrad, P. L. Langen, B. S. Lecavalier, C.-C. Liang, B. D. Loomis, M. McMillan, D. Melini, S. H. Mernild, R. Mottram, J. Mouginot, J. Nilsson, B. Noël, M. E. Pattle, W. R. Peltier, N. Pie, M. Roca, I. Sasgen, H. V. Save, K.-W. Seo, B. Scheuchl, E. J. O. Schrama, L. Schröder, S. B. Simonsen, T. Slater, G. Spada, T. C. Sutterley, B. D. Vishwakarma, J. M. van Wessem, D. Wiese, W. van der Wal, B. Wouters, Mass balance of the Greenland and Antarctic ice sheets from 1992 to 2020. *Earth Syst. Sci. Data* **15**, 1597–1616 (2023).
14. K. K. Kjeldsen, N. J. Korsgaard, A. A. Bjørk, S. A. Khan, J. E. Box, S. Funder, N. K. Larsen, J. L. Bamber, W. Colgan, M. van den Broeke, M.-L. Siggaard-Andersen, C. Nuth, A. Schomacker, C. S. Andresen, E. Willerslev, K. H. Kjær, Spatial and temporal distribution of mass loss from the Greenland Ice Sheet since AD 1900. *Nature* **528**, 396–400 (2015).
15. E. Ciraci, E. Rignot, B. Scheuchl, V. Tolpekin, M. Wollersheim, L. An, P. Milillo, J.-L. Bueso-Bello, P. Rizzoli, L. Dini, Melt rates in the kilometer-size grounding zone of Petermann Glacier, Greenland, before and during a retreat. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **120**, e2220924120 (2023).

16. E. Rignot, P. Kanagaratnam, Changes in the velocity structure of the Greenland Ice Sheet. *Science* **311**, 986–990 (2006).
17. E. A. Hill, J. R. Carr, C. R. Stokes, A review of recent changes in major marine-terminating outlet glaciers in northern Greenland. *Front. Earth Sci.* **4**, 111 (2017).
18. R. Millan, J. Mouginot, A. Derkacheva, E. Rignot, P. Milillo, E. Ciraci, L. Dini, A. Bjørk, Ongoing grounding line retreat and fracturing initiated at the Petermann Glacier ice shelf, Greenland, after 2016. *Cryosphere* **16**, 3021–3031 (2022).
19. P. Milillo, E. Rignot, J. Mouginot, B. Scheuchl, M. Morlighem, X. Li, J. T. Salzer, On the short-term grounding zone dynamics of Pine Island Glacier, West Antarctica, observed with COSMO-SkyMed interferometric data. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **44**, 10,436–10,444 (2017).
20. P. Milillo, E. Rignot, P. Rizzoli, B. Scheuchl, J. Mouginot, J. Bueso-Bello, P. Prats-Iraola, Heterogeneous retreat and ice melt of Thwaites Glacier, West Antarctica. *Sci. Adv.* **5**, eaau3433 (2019).
21. E. Rignot, Hinge-line migration of Petermann Gletscher, north Greenland, detected using satellite-radar interferometry. *J. Glaciol.* **44**, 469–476 (1998).
22. A. E. Hogg, A. Shepherd, N. Gourmelen, M. Engdahl, Grounding line migration from 1992 to 2011 on Petermann Glacier, North-West Greenland. *J. Glaciol.* **62**, 1104–1114 (2016).
23. P. Washam, A. Münchow, K. W. Nicholls, A decade of ocean changes impacting the ice shelf of Petermann Gletscher. *Greenland. J. Phys. Oceanogr.* **48**, 2477–2493 (2018).
24. P. Washam, K. W. Nicholls, A. Münchow, L. Padman, Summer surface melt thins Petermann Gletscher ice shelf by enhancing channelized basal melt. *J. Glaciol.* **65**, 662–674 (2019).
25. D. A. Slater, F. Straneo, Submarine melting of glaciers in Greenland amplified by atmospheric warming. *Nat. Geosci.* **15**, 794–799 (2022).

26. R. J. Motyka, L. Hunter, K. A. Echelmeyer, C. Connor, Submarine melting at the terminus of a temperate tidewater glacier, LeConte Glacier, Alaska, U.S.A. *Ann. Glaciol.* **36**, 57–65 (2003).
27. R. Gadi, E. Rignot, D. Menemenlis, Modeling ice melt rates from seawater intrusions in the grounding zone of Petermann Gletscher, Greenland. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **50**, e2023GL105869 (2023).
28. S. Ehrenfeucht, E. Rignot, M. Morlighem, Seawater intrusion in the observed grounding zone of Petermann Glacier causes extensive retreat. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **51**, e2023GL107571 (2024).
29. K. K. Falkner, H. Melling, A. M. Münchow, J. E. Box, T. Wohlleben, H. L. Johnson, P. Gudmandsen, R. Samelson, L. Copland, K. Steffen, E. Rignot, A. K. Higgins, Context for the recent massive Petermann Glacier calving event. *EOS Trans. Am. Geophys. Union* **92**, 117–118 (2011).
30. A. Münchow, L. Padman, H. A. Fricker, Interannual changes of the floating ice shelf of Petermann Gletscher, North Greenland, from 2000 to 2012. *J. Glaciol.* **60**, 489–499 (2014).
31. A. J. Crawford, D. Mueller, L. Desjardins, P. G. Myers, The aftermath of Petermann Glacier calving events (2008–2012): Ice island size distributions and meltwater dispersal. *J. Geophys. Res. Oceans* **123**, 8812–8827 (2018).
32. F. M. Nick, A. Luckman, A. Vieli, C. J. Van Der Veen, D. Van As, R. S. W. Van De Wal, F. Pattyn, A. L. Hubbard, D. Floricioiu, The response of Petermann Glacier, Greenland, to large calving events, and its future stability in the context of atmospheric and oceanic warming. *J. Glaciol.* **58**, 229–239 (2012).
33. A. P. Ahlstrøm, S. B. Andersen, M. L. Andersen, H. Machguth, F. M. Nick, I. Joughin, C. H. Reijmer, R. S. W. van de Wal, J. P. Merryman Boncori, J. E. Box, Seasonal velocities of eight major marine-terminating outlet glaciers of the Greenland ice sheet from continuous in situ GPS instruments. *Earth Syst. Sci. Data* **5**, 277–287 (2013).

34. M. Rückamp, N. Neckel, S. Berger, A. Humbert, V. Helm, Calving induced speedup of Petermann Glacier. *Case Rep. Med.* **124**, 216–228 (2019).
35. S. Ehrenfeucht, M. Morlighem, E. Rignot, C. F. Dow, J. Mouginot, Seasonal acceleration, of Petermann Glacier, Greenland, from changes in subglacial hydrology. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **50**, e2022GL098009 (2023).
36. E. A. Hill, G. H. Gudmundsson, J. R. Carr, C. R. Stokes, Velocity response of Petermann Glacier, northwest Greenland, to past and future calving events. *Cryosphere* **12**, 3907–3921 (2018).
37. E. Rignot, K. Steffen, Channelized bottom melting and stability of floating ice shelves. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **35**, L02503 (2008).
38. E. Rignot, S. Gogineni, I. Joughin, W. Krabill, Contribution to the glaciology of northern Greenland from satellite radar interferometry. *J. Geophys. Res. Atmos.* **106**, 34007–34019 (2001).
39. E. J. Rignot, S. P. Gogineni, W. B. Krabill, S. Ekholm, North and northeast Greenland ice discharge from satellite radar interferometry. *Science*. **276**, 934–937 (1997).
40. E. Rignot, Tidal motion, ice velocity and melt rate of Petermann Gletscher, Greenland, measured from radar interferometry. *J. Glaciol.* **42**, 476–485 (1996).
41. O. Zeising, N. Neckel, N. Dörr, V. Helm, D. Steinhage, R. Timmermann, A. Humbert, Extreme melting at Greenland’s largest floating ice tongue. *Cryosphere* **18**, 1333–1357 (2024).
42. C. Heuzé, A. Wåhlin, H. L. Johnson, A. Münchow, Pathways of meltwater export from Petermann Glacier, Greenland. *J. Phys. Oceanogr.* **47**, 405–418 (2017).
43. H. L. Johnson, A. Münchow, K. K. Falkner, H. Melling, Ocean circulation and properties in Petermann Fjord, Greenland. *J. Geophys. Res. Oceans* **116**, C01003 (2011).

44. M. Jakobsson, L. A. Mayer, J. Nilsson, C. Stranne, B. Calder, M. O'Regan, J. W. Farrell, T. M. Cronin, V. Brüchert, J. Chawarski, B. Eriksson, J. Fredriksson, L. Gemery, A. Glueder, F. A. Holmes, K. Jerram, N. Kirchner, A. Mix, J. Muchowski, A. Prakash, B. Reilly, B. Thornton, A. Ulfssbo, E. Weidner, H. Åkesson, T. Handl, E. Ståhl, L.-G. Boze, S. Reed, G. West, J. Padman, Ryder Glacier in northwest Greenland is shielded from warm Atlantic water by a bathymetric sill. *Commun. Earth Environ.* **1**, 45 (2020).
45. H. Åkesson, M. Morlighem, M. O'Regan, M. Jakobsson, Future projections of Petermann Glacier under ocean warming depend strongly on friction law. *Case Rep. Med.* **126**, e2020JF005921 (2021).
46. C. Wekerle, R. McPherson, W.-J. von Appen, Q. Wang, R. Timmermann, P. Scholz, S. Danilov, Q. Shu, T. Kanzow, Atlantic Water warming increases melt below Northeast Greenland's last floating ice tongue. *Nat. Commun.* **15**, 1336 (2024).
47. J. L. Bamber, M. J. Siegert, J. A. Griggs, S. J. Marshall, G. Spada, Paleofluvial mega-canyon beneath the Central Greenland ice sheet. *Science*. **341**, 997–999 (2013).
48. M. Morlighem, C. N. Williams, E. Rignot, L. An, J. E. Arndt, J. Bamber, G. Catania, N. Chauché, J. A. Dowdeswell, B. Dorschel, I. Fenty, K. Hogan, I. Howat, A. Hubbard, M. Jakobsson, T. M. Jordan, K. K. Kjeldsen, R. Millan, L. Mayer, J. Mouginot, B. P. Y. Noël, C. O'Cofaigh, S. Palmer, S. Rysgaard, H. Seroussi, M. J. Siegert, P. Slabon, F. Straneo, M. R. van den Broeke, W. Weinrebe, M. Wood, K. B. Zinglensen, BedMachine v3: Complete bed topography and ocean bathymetry mapping of Greenland from multibeam echo sounding combined with mass conservation. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **44**, 11,051–11,061 (2017).
49. R. H. Thomas, W. Abdalati, E. Frederick, W. B. Krabill, S. Manizade, K. Steffen, Investigation of surface melting and dynamic thinning on Jakobshavn Isbræ, Greenland. *J. Glaciol.* **49**, 231–239 (2003).
50. R. J. Motyka, M. Fahnestock, M. Truffer, Volume change of Jakobshavn Isbræ, West Greenland: 1985–1997–2007. *J. Glaciol.* **56**, 635–646 (2010).

51. E. A. Hill, G. H. Gudmundsson, J. R. Carr, C. R. Stokes, H. M. King, Twenty-first century response of Petermann Glacier, northwest Greenland to ice shelf loss. *J. Glaciol.* **67**, 147–157 (2021).
52. D. Felikson, G. Catania, T. C. Bartholomaus, M. Morlighem, B. P. Y. Noël, Steep glacier bed knickpoints mitigate inland thinning in Greenland. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **48**, e2020GL090112 (2021).
53. D. Felikson, T. C. Bartholomaus, G. A. Catania, N. J. Korsgaard, K. H. Kjær, M. Morlighem, B. Noël, M. Van Den Broeke, L. A. Stearns, E. L. Shroyer, D. A. Sutherland, J. D. Nash, Inland thinning on the Greenland ice sheet controlled by outlet glacier geometry. *Nat. Geosci.* **10**, 366 (2017).
54. A. J. Tedstone, H. Machguth, Increasing surface runoff from Greenland's firn areas. *Nat. Clim. Chang.* **12**, 672–676 (2022).
55. C. Cai, E. Rignot, D. Menemenlis, Y. Nakayama, Observations and modeling of ocean-induced melt beneath Petermann Glacier Ice Shelf in northwestern Greenland. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **44**, 8396–8403 (2017).
56. W. Colgan, H. Machguth, M. MacFerrin, J. D. Colgan, D. van As, J. A. MacGregor, The abandoned ice sheet base at Camp Century, Greenland, in a warming climate. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **43**, 8091–8096 (2016).
57. A. Münchow, L. Padman, P. Washam, K. W. Nicholls, The ice shelf of Petermann Gletscher and its connection to the Arctic and Atlantic Oceans. *Oceanography* **29**, 84–95 (2016).
58. K. Steffen, B. Vandecrux, D. Houtz, W. Abdalati, N. Bayou, J. E. Box, W. T. Colgan, L. Espona Pernas, N. Griessinger, D. Haas-Artho, A. Heilig, A. Hubert, I. Iosifescu Enescu, N. Johnson-Amin, N. B. Karlsson, R. Kurup Buchholz, D. McGrath, N. J. Cullen, R. Naderpour, N. P. Molotch, A. Ø. Pedersen, B. Perren, T. Philipps, G.-K. Plattner, M. Proksch, M.K. Revheim, M. Særrelse, M. Schneebli, K. Sampson, S. Starkweather, S. Steffen, J. Stroeve, B. Watler, Ø. A. Winton, J. Zwally, A. Ahlstrøm, GC-Net Level 1 historical automated weather station data (GEUS Dataverse V11, 2022); <https://doi.org/10.22008/FK2/VVXGUT>.

59. B. Vandecrux, J. E. Box, A. P. Ahlstrøm, S. B. Andersen, N. Bayou, W. T. Colgan, N. J. Cullen, R. S. Fausto, D. Haas-Artho, A. Heilig, D. A. Houtz, P. How, I. Iosifescu Enescu, N. B. Karlsson, R. Kurup Buchholz, K. D. Mankoff, D. McGrath, N. P. Molotch, B. Perren, M. K. Revheim, A. Rutishauser, K. Sampson, M. Schneebeli, S. Starkweather, S. Steffen, J. Weber, P. J. Wright, H. J. Zwally, K. Steffen, The historical Greenland Climate Network (GC-Net) curated and augmented level-1 dataset. *Earth Syst. Sci. Data* **15**, 5467–5489 (2023).
60. J. Cappelen, Weather observations from Greenland 1958-2018 (DMI Report 19-08, 2019).
61. H. Hersbach, B. Bell, P. Berrisford, G. Biavati, A. Horányi, J. M. Sabater, J. Nicolas, C. Peubey, R. Radu, I. Rozum, ERA5 Hourly Data on Pressure Levels from 1940 to Present (Climate Change Service (C3S) Climate Data Store (CDS), 2023); <https://doi.org/10.24381/cds.bd0915c6>.
62. M. Tedesco, X. Fettweis, Unprecedented atmospheric conditions (1948–2019) drive the 2019 exceptional melting season over the Greenland ice sheet. *Cryosphere* **14**, 1209–1223 (2020).
63. B. Noël, W. J. van de Berg, J. M. van Wessem, E. van Meijgaard, D. van As, J. T. M. Lenaerts, S. Lhermitte, P. Kuipers Munneke, C. J. P. P. Smeets, L. H. van Ulf, R. S. W. van de Wal, M. R. van den Broeke, Modelling the climate and surface mass balance of polar ice sheets using RACMO2 – Part 1: Greenland (1958–2016). *Cryosphere* **12**, 811–831 (2018).
64. A. L. Vries, W. J. van de Berg, B. Noël, L. Meire, M. R. van den Broeke, Seasonal and interannual variability in freshwater sources for Greenland’s fjords. *Cryosphere* **19**, 3897–3914 (2025).
65. M. Hofsteenge, B. Noël, C. T. van Dalum, W. J. de Berg, M. R. den Broeke, Monthly averaged RACMO2.3p2 variables: Greenland (Zenodo, 2026); <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.19254871>.
66. E. Dutra, J. Muñoz-Sabater, S. Boussetta, T. Komori, S. Hirahara, G. Balsamo, Environmental Lapse Rate for High-Resolution Land Surface Downscaling: An Application to ERA5. *Earth and Space. Science* **7**, e2019EA000984 (2020).

67. X. Fettweis, E. Hanna, C. Lang, A. Belleflamme, M. Erpicum, H. Gallée, Brief communication Important role of the mid-tropospheric atmospheric circulation in the recent surface melt increase over the Greenland ice sheet. *Cryosphere* **7**, 241–248 (2013).
68. B. Noël, W. J. van de Berg, H. Machguth, S. Lhermitte, I. Howat, X. Fettweis, M. R. van den Broeke, A daily, 1 km resolution data set of downscaled Greenland ice sheet surface mass balance (1958–2015). *Cryosphere* **10**, 2361–2377 (2016).
69. N. Britland, “Surface climatology and ablation on the floating section of the Petermann Glacier, Greenland,” thesis, University of Otago, 2013.
70. R. J. Braithwaite, Positive degree-day factors for ablation on the Greenland ice sheet studied by energy-balance modelling. *J. Glaciol.* **41**, 153–160 (1995).
71. K. Mankoff, A. Solgaard, S. Larsen, PROMICE, I. under the E. U. H. 2020 research and innovation program, Greenland Ice Sheet solid ice discharge from 1986 through last month: Discharge (GEUS Dataverse, 2020); https://dataverse.geus.dk/dataset.xhtml?persistentId=doi:10.22008/promice/data/ice_discharge/d/v02.
72. K. D. Mankoff, A. Solgaard, W. Colgan, A. P. Ahlstrøm, S. A. Khan, R. S. Fausto, Greenland Ice Sheet solid ice discharge from 1986 through March 2020. *Earth Syst. Sci. Data* **12**, 1367–1383 (2020).
73. W. Kochtitzky, L. Copland, M. King, R. Hugonnet, H. Jiskoot, M. Morlighem, R. Millan, S. A. Khan, B. Noël, Closing Greenland’s mass balance: Frontal ablation of every Greenlandic Glacier from 2000 to 2020. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **50**, e2023GL104095 (2023).
74. H. Machguth, H. H. Thomsen, A. Weidick, A. P. Ahlstrøm, J. Abermann, M. L. Andersen, S. B. Andersen, A. A. Bjørk, J. E. Box, R. J. Braithwaite, C. E. Bøggild, M. Citterio, P. Clement, W. Colgan, R. S. Fausto, K. Gleie, S. Gubler, B. Hasholt, B. Hynek, N. T. Knudsen, S. H. Larsen, S. H. Mernild, J. Oerlemans, H. Oerter, O. B. Olesen, C. J. P. P. Smeets, K. Steffen, M. Stober, S. Sugiyama, D. Van As, M. R. Van Den Broeke, R. S. W. Van De Wal, Greenland surface mass-balance observations from the ice-sheet ablation area and local glaciers. *J. Glaciol.* **62**, 861–887 (2016).

75. J. H. Christensen, T. R. Carter, M. Rummukainen, G. Amanatidis, Evaluating the performance and utility of regional climate models: The PRUDENCE project. *Clim. Change* **81**, 1–6 (2007).
76. R. Mottram, F. Boberg, P. L. Langen, S. Yang, C. Rodehacke, J. H. Christensen, M. S. Madsen, Surface mass balance of the Greenland ice sheet in the regional climate model HIRHAM5: Present state and future prospects. *Low Temp. Sci.* **75**, 105–115 (2017).
77. J. Mouginot, E. Rignot, Glacier catchments/basins for the Greenland Ice Sheet [catchments] (Dryad, 2019); <https://doi.org/10.7280/D1WT11>.
78. Q. Glaude, B. Noel, M. Olesen, M. Van den Broeke, W. J. van de Berg, R. Mottram, N. Hansen, A. Delhasse, C. Amory, C. Kittel, H. Goelzer, X. Fettweis, A factor two difference in 21st-century Greenland Ice Sheet surface mass balance projections from three regional Climate Models Under a Strong Warming Scenario (SSP5-8.5). *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **51**, e2024GL111902 (2024).
79. X. Fettweis, S. Hofer, U. Krebs-Kanzow, C. Amory, T. Aoki, C. J. Berends, A. Born, J. E. Box, A. Delhasse, K. Fujita, P. Gierz, H. Goelzer, E. Hanna, A. Hashimoto, P. Huybrechts, M.-L. Kapsch, M. D. King, C. Kittel, C. Lang, P. L. Langen, J. T. M. Lenaerts, G. E. Liston, G. Lohmann, S. H. Mernild, U. Mikolajewicz, K. Modali, R. H. Mottram, M. Niwano, B. Noël, J. C. Ryan, A. Smith, J. Streffing, M. Tedesco, W. J. van de Berg, M. van den Broeke, R. S. W. van de Wal, L. van Kampenhout, D. Wilton, B. Wouters, F. Ziemen, T. Zolles, GrSMBMIP: Intercomparison of the modelled 1980–2012 surface mass balance over the Greenland Ice Sheet. *Cryosphere* **14**, 3935–3958 (2020).
80. D. Zhu, C. Zhou, Y. Zhu, T. Wang, C. Zhang, Monitoring of supraglacial lake distribution and full-year changes using multisource time-series satellite imagery. *Remote Sens.* **15**, 5726 (2023).
81. G. J. Macdonald, A. F. Banwell, D. R. MacAyeal, Seasonal evolution of supraglacial lakes on a floating ice tongue, Petermann Glacier, Greenland. *Ann. Glaciol.* **59**, 56–65 (2018).

82. A. F. Banwell, D. R. MacAyeal, O. V. Sergienko, Breakup of the Larsen B Ice Shelf triggered by chain reaction drainage of supraglacial lakes. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **40**, 5872–5876 (2013).
83. A. Münchow, Volume and freshwater flux observations from Nares Strait to the West of Greenland at daily time scales from 2003 to 2009. *J. Phys. Oceanogr.* **46**, 141–157 (2016).
84. A. Münchow, K. K. Falkner, H. Melling, B. Rabe, H. L. Johnson, Ocean warming of Nares Strait bottom waters. *Oceanography* **24**, 114–123 (2011).
85. A. Münchow, K. K. Falkner, H. Melling, Baffin Island and West Greenland current systems in northern Baffin Bay. *Prog. Oceanogr.* **132**, 305–317 (2015).
86. J. Huang, R. S. Pickart, F. Bahr, L. T. McRaven, J.-É. Tremblay, C. Michel, E. Jeansson, B. Kopec, J. M. Welker, S. R. Ólafsdóttir, Water mass evolution and general circulation of Baffin Bay: Observations from two shipboard surveys in 2021. *Prog. Oceanogr.* **229**, 103322 (2024).
87. L. de Steur, M. Steele, E. Hansen, J. Morison, I. Polyakov, S. M. Olsen, H. Melling, F. A. McLaughlin, R. Kwok, W. M. Smethie Jr., P. Schlosser, Hydrographic changes in the Lincoln Sea in the Arctic Ocean with focus on an upper ocean freshwater anomaly between 2007 and 2010. *J. Geophys. Res. Oceans* **118**, 4699–4715 (2013).
88. A. Jennings, B. Reilly, J. Andrews, K. Hogan, M. Walczak, M. Jakobsson, J. Stoner, A. Mix, K. W. Nicholls, M. O'Regan, M. A. Prins, S. R. Troelstra, Modern and early Holocene ice shelf sediment facies from Petermann Fjord and northern Nares Strait, northwest Greenland. *Quat. Sci. Rev.* **283**, 107460 (2022).
89. E. Rignot, N. Chauche, R. Gadi, S. Ehrenfeucht, E. Ciraci, Grounding Line Remote Operated Vehicle (GROV) survey of the ice shelf cavity of Petermann Glacier, Greenland. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **52**, e2024GL113400 (2025).
90. N. Wilson, F. Straneo, P. Heimbach, Satellite-derived submarine melt rates and mass balance (2011–2015) for Greenland's largest remaining ice tongues. *Cryosphere* **11**, 2773–2782 (2017).

91. G. Wang, C.-Q. Ke, Y. Fan, X. Shen, V. Nourani, A. Sankaran, A. D. Mehr, S. V. Popov, Accelerated basal melt rates of ice shelves in North Greenland From 2013 to 2022 estimated with the high-resolution ArcticDEM. *J. Geophys. Res. Oceans* **129**, e2024JC021509 (2024).
92. M. G. Wearing, L. A. Stevens, P. Dutrieux, J. Kingslake, Ice-shelf basal melt channels stabilized by secondary flow. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **48**, e2021GL094872 (2021).
93. C. F. Dow, W. S. Lee, J. S. Greenbaum, C. A. Greene, D. D. Blankenship, K. Poinar, A. L. Forrest, D. A. Young, C. J. Zappa, Basal channels drive active surface hydrology and transverse ice shelf fracture. *Sci. Adv.* **4**, eaao7212 (2018).
94. S. S. Jacobs, A. Jenkins, C. F. Giulivi, P. Dutrieux, Stronger ocean circulation and increased melting under Pine Island Glacier ice shelf. *Nat. Geosci.* **4**, 519–523 (2011).
95. P. Washam, K. W. Nicholls, A. Münchow, L. Padman, Tidal modulation of buoyant flow and basal melt beneath Petermann Gletscher ice shelf, Greenland. *J. Geophys. Res. Oceans* **125**, e2020JC016427 (2020).
96. A. Prakash, Q. Zhou, T. Hattermann, N. Kirchner, Enhanced subglacial discharge amplifies Petermann Ice Shelf melting when ocean thermal forcing saturates. *Nat. Commun.* **16**, 4213 (2025).
97. P. Dutrieux, C. Stewart, A. Jenkins, K. W. Nicholls, H. F. J. Corr, E. Rignot, K. Steffen, Basal terraces on melting ice shelves. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **41**, 5506–5513 (2014).
98. B. E. Schmidt, P. Washam, P. E. D. Davis, K. W. Nicholls, D. M. Holland, J. D. Lawrence, K. L. Riverman, J. A. Smith, A. Spears, D. J. G. Dichek, A. D. Mullen, E. Clyne, B. Yeager, P. Anker, M. R. Meister, B. C. Hurwitz, E. S. Quartini, F. E. Bryson, A. Basinski-Ferris, C. Thomas, J. Wake, D. G. Vaughan, S. Anandakrishnan, E. Rignot, J. Paden, K. Makinson, Heterogeneous melting near the Thwaites Glacier grounding line. *Nature* **614**, 471–478 (2023).

99. D. M. Holland, R. H. Thomas, B. de Young, M. H. Ribergaard, B. Lyberth, Acceleration of Jakobshavn Isbræ triggered by warm subsurface ocean waters. *Nat. Geosci.* **1**, 659–664 (2008).
100. C. Schoof, Ice sheet grounding line dynamics: Steady states, stability, and hysteresis. *Case Rep. Med.* **112**, F03S28 (2007).
101. H. Åkesson, M. Morlighem, J. Nilsson, C. Stranne, M. Jakobsson, Petermann ice shelf may not recover after a future breakup. *Nat. Commun.* **13**, 2519 (2022).
102. S. Goliber, T. Black, TermPicks: A century of Greenland glacier terminus data for use in machine learning applications (Version 1) (Zenodo, 2021); <https://zenodo.org/records/5117931>.
103. S. Goliber, T. Black, G. Catania, J. M. Lea, H. Olsen, D. Cheng, S. Bevan, A. Bjørk, C. Bunce, S. Brough, J. R. Carr, T. Cowton, A. Gardner, D. Fahrner, E. Hill, I. Joughin, N. J. Korsgaard, A. Luckman, T. Moon, T. Murray, A. Sole, M. Wood, E. Zhang, TermPicks: A century of Greenland glacier terminus data for use in scientific and machine learning applications. *Cryosphere* **16**, 3215–3233 (2022).
104. J. M. Lea, The Google Earth Engine Digitisation Tool (GEEDiT) and the Margin change Quantification Tool (MaQiT)—Simple tools for the rapid mapping and quantification of changing Earth surface margins. *Earth Surf. Dynam.* **6**, 551–561 (2018).
105. O. M. Johannessen, B. Mohamed, Unprecedented retreat in a 50-year observational record for Petermann Glacier, North Greenland. *Atmos. Ocean Sci. Lett.* **6**, 259–265 (2013).
106. C. Bézu, T. C. Bartholomäus, Greenland Ice Sheet’s distinct calving styles are identified in terminus change timeseries. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **51**, e2024GL110224 (2024).
107. A. Humbert, V. Helm, N. Neckel, O. Zeising, M. Rückamp, S. A. Khan, E. Loebel, J. Brauchle, K. Stebner, D. Gross, R. Sondershaus, R. Müller, Precursor of disintegration of Greenland’s largest floating ice tongue. *Cryosphere* **17**, 2851–2870 (2023).

108. P. R. Dawes, The bedrock geology under the Inland Ice: The next major challenge for Greenland mapping. *GEUS Bull.* **17**, 57–60 (2009).
109. J. A. MacGregor, W. T. Colgan, G. J. G. Paxman, K. J. Tinto, B. Csathó, F. A. Darbyshire, M. A. Fahnestock, T. F. Kokfelt, E. J. MacKie, M. Morlighem, O. V. Sergienko, Geologic provinces beneath the Greenland Ice Sheet constrained by geophysical data synthesis. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **51**, e2023GL107357 (2024).
110. K. J. Tinto, R. E. Bell, J. R. Cochran, A. Münchow, Bathymetry in Petermann fjord from Operation IceBridge aerogravity. *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.* **422**, 58–66 (2015).
111. Y. M. Martos, T. A. Jordan, M. Catalán, T. M. Jordan, J. L. Bamber, D. G. Vaughan, Geothermal heat flux reveals the Iceland hotspot track underneath Greenland. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **45**, 8214–8222 (2018).
112. W. Colgan, A. Wansing, K. Mankoff, M. Lösing, J. Hopper, K. Loudén, J. Ebbing, F. G. Christiansen, T. Ingeman-Nielsen, L. C. Liljedahl, J. A. MacGregor, Á. Hjartarson, S. Bernstein, N. B. Karlsson, S. Fuchs, J. Hartikainen, J. Liakka, R. S. Fausto, D. Dahl-Jensen, A. Bjørk, J.-O. Naslund, F. Mørk, Y. Martos, N. Balling, T. Funck, K. K. Kjeldsen, D. Petersen, U. Gregersen, G. Dam, T. Nielsen, S. A. Khan, A. Løkkegaard, Greenland Geothermal Heat Flow Database and Map (Version 1). *Earth Syst. Sci. Data* **14**, 2209–2238 (2022).
113. P. R. Dawes, B. Thomassen, T. I. H. Andersson, A new volcanic province: Evidence from glacial erratics in western North Greenland. *Geol. Greenl. Surv. Bull.* **186**, 35–41 (2000).
114. M. Truffer, K. A. Echelmeyer, Of isbræ and ice streams. *Ann. Glaciol.* **36**, 66–72 (2003).
115. M. A. Cooper, T. M. Jordan, D. M. Schroeder, M. J. Siegert, C. N. Williams, J. L. Bamber, Subglacial roughness of the Greenland Ice Sheet: Relationship with contemporary ice velocity and geology. *Cryosphere* **13**, 3093–3115 (2019).

116. M. A. Cooper, T. M. Jordan, M. J. Siegert, J. L. Bamber, Surface expression of basal and englacial features, properties, and processes of the Greenland Ice Sheet. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **46**, 783–793 (2019).
117. C. Hulbe, M. Fahnestock, Century-scale discharge stagnation and reactivation of the Ross ice streams, West Antarctica. *J. Geophys. Res. Earth Surf.* **112**, F000603 (2007).
118. D. Jansen, S. Franke, C. C. Bauer, T. Binder, D. Dahl-Jensen, J. Eichler, O. Eisen, Y. Hu, J. Kerch, M.-G. Llorens, H. Miller, N. Neckel, J. Paden, T. de Riese, T. Sachau, N. Stoll, I. Weikusat, F. Wilhelms, Y. Zhang, P. D. Bons, Shear margins in upper half of Northeast Greenland Ice Stream were established two millennia ago. *Nat. Commun.* **15**, 1193 (2024).
119. S. Franke, P. D. Bons, J. Westhoff, I. Weikusat, T. Binder, K. Streng, D. Steinhage, V. Helm, O. Eisen, J. D. Paden, G. Eagles, D. Jansen, Holocene ice-stream shutdown and drainage basin reconfiguration in northeast Greenland. *Nat. Geosci.* **15**, 995–1001 (2022).
120. A. Aschwanden, D. J. Brinkerhoff, Calibrated mass loss predictions for the Greenland Ice Sheet. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **49**, e2022GL099058 (2022).
121. I. Joughin, MEaSURES Greenland Monthly Ice Sheet Velocity Mosaics from SAR and Landsat, Version 5 (NASA National Snow and Ice Data Center Distributed Active Archive Center, 2023); <http://nsidc.org/data/NSIDC-0731/versions/5>.
122. I. Joughin, B. E. Smith, I. M. Howat, T. Scambos, T. Moon, Greenland flow variability from ice-sheet-wide velocity mapping. *J. Glaciol.* **56**, 415–430 (2010).
123. I. Joughin, B. E. Smith, I. Howat, Greenland Ice Mapping Project: Ice flow velocity variation at sub-monthly to decadal timescales. *Cryosphere* **12**, 2211–2227 (2018).
124. A. Solgaard, A. Kusk, Greenland Ice Velocity from Sentinel-1 Edition 3 (GEUS Dataverse, 2021); <https://doi.org/10.22008/promice/data/sentinell1icevelocity/greenlandicesheet>.
125. A. Solgaard, A. Kusk, J. P. Merryman Boncori, J. Dall, K. D. Mankoff, A. P. Ahlstrøm, S. B. Andersen, M. Citterio, N. B. Karlsson, K. K. Kjeldsen, N. J. Korsgaard, S. H. Larsen, R. S.

- Fausto, Greenland ice velocity maps from the PROMICE project. *Earth Syst. Sci. Data* **13**, 3491–3512 (2021).
126. E. A. Hill, J. R. Carr, C. R. Stokes, G. H. Gudmundsson, Dynamic changes in outlet glaciers in northern Greenland from 1948 to 2015. *Cryosphere* **12**, 3243–3263 (2018).
 127. H. J. Picton, P. W. Nienow, D. A. Slater, T. R. Chudley, A reassessment of the role of atmospheric and oceanic forcing on ice dynamics at Jakobshavn Isbræ (*Sermeq Kujalleq*), Ilulissat Icefjord. *Case Rep. Med.* **130**, e2024JF008104 (2025).
 128. K. Hansen, M. Truffer, A. Aschwanden, K. Mankoff, M. Bevis, A. Humbert, M. R. van den Broeke, B. Noël, A. Bjørk, W. Colgan, K. H. Kjær, S. Adhikari, V. Barletta, S. A. Khan, Estimating ice discharge at greenland's three largest outlet glaciers using local bedrock uplift. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **48**, e2021GL094252 (2021).
 129. N.-J. Schlegel, E. Larour, H. Seroussi, M. Morlighem, J. E. Box, Ice discharge uncertainties in Northeast Greenland from boundary conditions and climate forcing of an ice flow model. *Case Rep. Med.* **120**, 29–54 (2015).
 130. M. Morlighem, C. Williams, E. Rignot, L. An, J. E. , Arndt, J. Bamber, G. Catania, N. Chauché, J. A. Dowdeswell, B. Dorschel, I. Fenty, K. Hogan, I. Howat, A. Hubbard, M. Jakobsson, T. M. Jordan, K. K. Kjeldsen, R. Millan, L. Mayer, J. Mouginot, B. Noël, C. O'Cofaigh, S. J. Palmer, S. Rysgaard, H. Seroussi, M. J. Siegert, P. Slabon, F. Straneo, M. R. van den Broeke, W. Weinrebe, M. Wood, K. Zinglersen, IceBridge BedMachine Greenland. (IDBMG4, Version 5). [Bed, Surface]. NASA National Snow and Ice Data Center Distributed Active Archive Center. Boulder, Colorado USA (NASA National Snow and Ice Data Center Distributed Active Archive Center, 2022); <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.5067/GMEVBWFLWA7X>.
 131. G. J. G. Paxman, K. J. Tinto, J. Austermann, Neogene-quaternary uplift and landscape evolution in Northern Greenland recorded by subglacial valley morphology. *Case Rep. Med.* **126**, e2021JF006395 (2021).

132. B. A. Kiesling, L. T. Nielsen, C. S. Hvidberg, R. Nuterman, R. M. DeConto, Pliocene-Pleistocene megafloods as a mechanism for Greenlandic megacanyon formation. *Geology* **48**, 737–741 (2020).
133. G. Dam, M. Sønderholm, E. V. Sørensen, Pliocene-Pleistocene megafloods as a mechanism for Greenlandic megacanyon formation: COMMENT. *Geology* **48**, e511 (2020).
134. J. A. MacGregor, W. Chu, W. T. Colgan, M. A. Fahnestock, D. Felikson, N. B. Karlsson, S. M. J. Nowicki, M. Studinger, GBaTSv2: A revised synthesis of the likely basal thermal state of the Greenland Ice Sheet. *Cryosphere* **16**, 3033–3049 (2022).
135. J. S. Bowling, S. J. Livingstone, A. J. Sole, W. Chu, Distribution and dynamics of Greenland subglacial lakes. *Nat. Commun.* **10**, 2810 (2019).
136. J. A. MacGregor, L. N. Boisvert, B. Medley, A. A. Petty, J. P. Harbeck, R. E. Bell, J. B. Blair, E. Blanchard-Wrigglesworth, E. M. Buckley, M. S. Christoffersen, J. R. Cochran, B. M. Csathó, E. L. De Marco, R. T. Dominguez, M. A. Fahnestock, S. L. Farrell, S. P. Gogineni, J. S. Greenbaum, C. M. Hansen, M. A. Hofton, J. W. Holt, K. C. Jezek, L. S. Koenig, N. T. Kurtz, R. Kwok, C. F. Larsen, C. J. Leuschen, C. D. Locke, S. S. Manizade, S. Martin, T. A. Neumann, S. M. J. Nowicki, J. D. Paden, J. A. Richter-Menge, E. J. Rignot, F. Rodríguez-Morales, M. R. Siegfried, B. E. Smith, J. G. Sonntag, M. Studinger, K. J. Tinto, M. Truffer, T. P. Wagner, J. E. Woods, D. A. Young, J. K. Yungel, The scientific legacy of NASA's Operation IceBridge. *Rev. Geophys.* **59**, e2020RG000712 (2021).
137. W. Chu, D. M. Schroeder, H. Seroussi, T. T. Creyts, R. E. Bell, Complex basal thermal transition near the onset of Petermann Glacier, Greenland. *J. Geophys. Res. Earth Surf.* **123**, 985–995 (2018).
138. P. D. Bons, D. Jansen, F. Mundel, C. C. Bauer, T. Binder, O. Eisen, M. W. Jessell, M.-G. Llorens, F. Steinbach, D. Steinhage, I. Weikusat, Converging flow and anisotropy cause large-scale folding in Greenland's ice sheet. *Nat. Commun.* **7**, 11427 (2016).

139. R. E. Bell, K. Tinto, I. Das, M. Wolovick, W. Chu, T. T. Creyts, N. Frearson, A. Abdi, J. D. Paden, Deformation, warming and softening of Greenland's ice by refreezing meltwater. *Nat. Geosci.* **7**, 497–502 (2014).
140. G. J.-M. C. Leysinger Vieli, C. Martín, R. C. A. Hindmarsh, M. P. Lüthi, Basal freeze-on generates complex ice-sheet stratigraphy. *Nat. Commun.* **9**, 4669 (2018).
141. J. A. MacGregor, M. A. Fahnestock, W. T. Colgan, N. K. Larsen, K. K. Kjeldsen, J. M. Welker, The age of surface-exposed ice along the northern margin of the Greenland Ice Sheet. *J. Glaciol.* **66**, 667–684 (2020).
142. M. R. England, I. Eisenman, N. J. Lutsko, T. J. W. Wagner, The recent emergence of Arctic amplification. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **48**, e2021GL094086 (2021).
143. B. Noël, W. J. van de Berg, S. Lhermitte, M. R. van den Broeke, Rapid ablation zone expansion amplifies north Greenland mass loss. *Sci. Adv.* **5**, eaaw0123 (2025).
144. M. C. Serreze, A. P. Barrett, J. C. Stroeve, D. N. Kindig, M. M. Holland, The emergence of surface-based Arctic amplification. *Cryosphere* **3**, 11–19 (2009).
145. F. M. Nick, A. Vieli, M. L. Andersen, I. Joughin, A. Payne, T. L. Edwards, F. Pattyn, R. S. W. van de Wal, Future sea-level rise from Greenland's main outlet glaciers in a warming climate. *Nature* **497**, 235–238 (2013).
146. T. Moon, I. Joughin, B. Smith, M. R. Van Den Broeke, W. J. Van De Berg, B. Noël, M. Usher, Distinct patterns of seasonal Greenland glacier velocity. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* **41**, 7209–7216 (2014).
147. S. A. Khan, K. H. Kjær, M. Bevis, J. L. Bamber, J. Wahr, K. K. Kjeldsen, A. A. Bjørk, N. J. Korsgaard, L. A. Stearns, M. R. Van Den Broeke, L. Liu, N. K. Larsen, I. S. Muresan, Sustained mass loss of the northeast Greenland ice sheet triggered by regional warming. *Nat. Clim. Chang.* **4**, 292 (2014).
148. I. Howat, MEaSUREs Greenland Ice Mapping Project (GIMP) Land Ice and Ocean Classification Mask (NSIDC-0714, Version 1) (NASA National Snow and Ice Data Center

Distributed Active Archive Center, 2017); <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.5067/B8X58MQBFUPA> [accessed 25 April 2025].

149. I. Joughin, B. Smith, I. Howat, T. Scambos, MEaSUREs Multi-year Greenland Ice Sheet Velocity Mosaic (NSIDC-0670, Version 1). (NASA National Snow and Ice Data Center Distributed Active Archive Center, 2016); <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.5067/QUA5Q9SVMSJG>.
150. I. Joughin, B. E. Smith, I. M. Howat, A complete map of Greenland ice velocity derived from satellite data collected over 20 years. *J. Glaciol.* **64**, 1–11 (2018).
151. E. Rignot, J. Mouginot, B. Scheuchl, MEaSUREs InSAR-based Antarctica ice velocity map (NSIDC-0484, Version 2) (NASA National Snow and Ice Data Center Distributed Active Archive Center, 2017); <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.5067/D7GK8F5J8M8R>.
152. J. Mouginot, E. Rignot, B. Scheuchl, R. Millan, Comprehensive annual ice sheet velocity mapping using Landsat-8, Sentinel-1, and RADARSAT-2 Data. *Remote Sens.* **9**, 364 (2017).
153. J. Mouginot, B. Scheuchl, E. Rignot, Mapping of ICE MOTION in Antarctica using synthetic-aperture radar data. *Remote Sens.* **4**, 2753–2767 (2012).
154. E. Rignot, J. Mouginot, B. Scheuchl, Ice flow of the Antarctic Ice Sheet. *Science* **333**, 1427–1430 (2011).
155. M. Morlighem, E. Rignot, T. Binder, D. Blankenship, R. Drews, G. Eagles, O. Eisen, F. Ferraccioli, R. Forsberg, P. Fretwell, V. Goel, J. S. Greenbaum, H. Gudmundsson, J. Guo, V. Helm, C. Hofstede, I. Howat, A. Humbert, W. Jokat, N. B. Karlsson, W. S. Lee, K. Matsuoka, R. Millan, J. Mouginot, J. Paden, F. Pattyn, J. Roberts, S. Rosier, A. Ruppel, H. Seroussi, E. C. Smith, D. Steinhage, B. Sun, M. R. van den Broeke, T. D. van Ommen, M. van Wessem, D. A. Young, Deep glacial troughs and stabilizing ridges unveiled beneath the margins of the Antarctic ice sheet. *Nat. Geosci.* **13**, 132–137 (2020).

156. M. Morlighem, MEaSURES BedMachine Antarctica [Bed] (NSIDC-0756, Version 4) (NASA National Snow and Ice Data Center Distributed Active Archive Center, 2026); <https://doi.org/10.5067/POJQI54A45HX>.