Inflatable Bladder Provides Accurate Calibration of Pressure Switch

The problem: To accurately check the calibration of a pressure switch with minimum disturbance to normal operation of the switch. The use of a second, or calibration diaphragm can introduce errors related to differences in spring rates. It may also permit the calibration fluid to interact with the operational fluid.

The solution: A thin-walled, circular bladder is placed inside the pressure switch and connected to an independent external pressure source that causes the bladder to expand and apply a force to the switch diaphragm.

How it's done: In calibrating the pressure switch, pressure at the operating port is first removed. Calibration pressure is then applied to the calibration port, inflating the bladder and applying an equally distributed force to the surface of the switch diaphragm. Because the calibration bladder exhibits practically zero spring rate, negligible work is done in the inflating process and pressure applied to the switch diaphragm by the bladder is essentially the same as normal working pressure. When working pressure is reapplied to the operating diaphragm and calibration pressure is removed, the bladder collapses and seals off the calibration port.

Notes:
1. The bladder, if formed of a suitable inert elastic material, would be useful with a wide variety of fluids.
2. This technique may be used with any conventional pressure switch where periodic calibration checks are desirable during normal usage.
3. Inquiries concerning this invention may be directed to:
   Technology Utilization Officer
   Marshall Space Flight Center
   Huntsville, Alabama, 35812
   Reference: B65-10279

**Patent status:** NASA encourages the immediate commercial use of this invention. Inquiries about obtaining rights for its commercial use may be made to NASA, Code AGP, Washington, D.C., 20546.

Source: Norman J. Smith of The Boeing Company under contract to Marshall Space Flight Center (M-FS-367)