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Preparation of Stable Colloidal Dispersions in Fluorinated Liquids

The problem:

It is desirable to separate oil from water by a liquid barrier whose position can be controlled by a magnetic field.

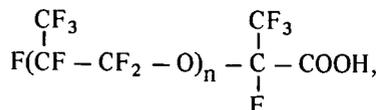
The solution:

Fluorocarbon liquids are immiscible with both water and oils. A colloidal suspension of a magnetic solid (magnetite) in a fluorocarbon liquid can be made with the aid of a fluorinated surfactant. The resulting liquid will not mix with either water or oil and will be affected by a magnetic field.

How it's done:

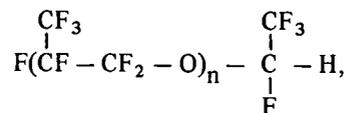
A stable dispersion is prepared by wet grinding, in a ball mill half-filled with steel balls, from the following three ingredients:

- (1) 1 volume magnetite powder;
- (2) 2.5 volumes hexafluoropropylene oxide (HFPO) polymer carboxylic acid;



where n is 15 but may be ≥ 12 ; and

- (3) 30 volumes of a fluorinated ether polymer:



where n = 3.

Note:

Requests for further information may be directed to:
 Technology Utilization Officer
 NASA Headquarters
 Code KT
 Washington, D.C. 20546
 Reference: TSP72-10529

Patent status:

No patent action is contemplated by NASA.

Source: Robert Kaiser of
 Avco Corp.
 under contract to
 NASA Headquarters
 (HQN-10580)

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