

## **General Disclaimer**

### **One or more of the Following Statements may affect this Document**

- This document has been reproduced from the best copy furnished by the organizational source. It is being released in the interest of making available as much information as possible.
- This document may contain data, which exceeds the sheet parameters. It was furnished in this condition by the organizational source and is the best copy available.
- This document may contain tone-on-tone or color graphs, charts and/or pictures, which have been reproduced in black and white.
- This document is paginated as submitted by the original source.
- Portions of this document are not fully legible due to the historical nature of some of the material. However, it is the best reproduction available from the original submission.

(NASA-CR-169707) ONGOING DATA REDUCTION,  
THEORETICAL STUDIES, AND SUPPORTING RESEARCH  
IN MAGNETOSPHERIC PHYSICS Final Report,  
Oct. 1979 - Sep. 1982 (TRW Systems Group)  
65 p HC A05/MF A01

N83-15967

Unclas  
02326

CSSL 04A G3/46

ONGOING DATA REDUCTION, THEORETICAL  
STUDIES, AND SUPPORTING RESEARCH IN  
MAGNETOSPHERIC PHYSICS

Principal Investigator: F. L. Scarf  
Co-Investigator: E. W. Greenstadt

FINAL REPORT

Contract NASW-3087  
National Aeronautics & Space Administration  
Washington, D.C. 20546

24 September 1982



Bldg R-1, Rm 1176  
Applied Technology Division  
TRW Space and Technology Group  
One Space Park  
Redondo Beach, California 90278  
(213) 536-2015

INTEROFFICE CORRESPONDENCE

TO: Distribution

CC:

DATE: 26 June 1980

SUBJECT: SN 31219.000  
Contract NASW3C87

  
FROM: W. G. Sanders  
BLDG R1 MAIL STA. 2004 EXT. 63837

---

Our customer has extended the period of performance of the subject contract,  
so the enclosed Close-out Request is cancelled.

DISTRIBUTION

Classified Material Control  
Contract Accounting  
Contract Close-Administrator  
General Counsel  
Patents Counsel  
Project Manager  
Procurement Close-out Coordinator  
Property Management Office  
Resident DCASR Office  
Contracts Communication Center

# ATD PROJECT ASSIGNMENT

SALES NO: 31219.000

DATE: 7/03/80

PROJECT TITLE: Ongoing Data Reduction, Theoretical Studies, and Supporting  
Research in Magnetospheric Physics

**PROJECT ASSIGNMENTS:**

PROJECT MANAGER: Fredrick L. Scarf

REVIEWING AUTHORITY: J. F. Friichtenicht *JF Friichtenicht*

**REMARKS:**

Amendment 3:

Third Year Follow-On

Customer: NASA Headquarters

Contract No: NASW-3087

LOB: 35 SGRS

Total period of performance:

Cost Share Program

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

	<u>Previous Totals</u>	<u>3rd Year</u>	<u>Project Total</u>
Total Cost	\$199,980	\$121,212	\$321,192
TRW Share	<u>(1,980)</u>	<u>(1,212)</u>	<u>(3,192)</u>
Customer Share	198,000	120,000	318,000

**APPROVAL:**

OPERATION MANAGER: *R.C. Ruppert* / *J.R. Sollars*

DATE: 7/15/80

DIVISION MANAGER (IF REQ'D): \_\_\_\_\_

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

## I. INTRODUCTION

In August 1979, we anticipated that NASW-3087 would come to an end, and we submitted a report (No. 31219-6013-RU-00) entitled "Final Report". It turned out that NASW-3087 was extended to September 30, 1982, and the present "Final Report" covers the period October 1979 through September 1982.

This second contractual period was an extremely busy and productive one. The TRW investigators (Scarf, Greenstadt, Fredricks, Taylor) published a very large number of space science research papers, and in almost all cases these papers involved correlative multi-spacecraft studies that were supported in part by NASW-3087. Thus, the main part of our Final Report consists of a tabulation of these research papers (Section II).

We also include as Section III copies of our regular Quarterly Progress Reports for the second contractual period.

**II. SPACE SCIENCE RESEARCH PAPERS**

**Scientific Papers Published**

**Scientific Papers In-Press**

**Abstracts of Oral Presentations**

SCIENTIFIC PAPERS PUBLISHED

(October 1979 through September 1982)

F. L. SCARF

Electrostatic Waves in the Jovian Magnetosphere (W.S. Kurth, D.D. Barbosa, and D.A. Gurnett, 1st, 2nd, & 3rd authors), Geophys. Res. Lett., 7, 61, 1980.

Spatial and Temporal Studies of Jovian Kilometric Radiation (W.S. Kurth and D.A. Gurnett, 1st and 2nd authors), Geophys. Res. Lett., 7, 61, 1980.

The Structure of the Jovian Magnetotail from Plasma Wave Observations (D.A. Gurnett and W.S. Kurth, 1st and 2nd authors), Geophys. Res. Lett., 7, 53, 1980.

Correlated Whistler and Electron Plasma Oscillation Bursts Detected on ISEE-3 (C.F. Kennel, F.V. Coroniti, R.W. Fredricks, D.A. Gurnett, and E.J. Smith, 1st, 3rd, 4th, 5th, & 6th authors), Geophys. Res. Lett., 7, 129, 1980.

Pioneer-Venus Plasma Wave Observations: The Solar Wind-Venus Interaction (W.W.L. Taylor, C.T. Russell, and R.C. Elphic, 2nd, 3rd, & 4th authors), J. Geophys. Res., 85, 7599, 1980.

Lightning on Venus: Orbiter Detection of Whistler Signals (W.W.L. Taylor, C.T. Russell, and L.H. Brace, 2nd, 3rd, & 4th authors), J. Geophys. Res., 85, 8158, 1980.

The Solar Wind Interaction with Venus: Pioneer Venus Observations of Bow Shock Location and Structure (J.A. Slavin, R.C. Elphic, C.T. Russell, J.H. Wolfe, J.D. Mihalov, D.S. Intriligator, L.H. Brace, H.A. Taylor, Jr., and R.E. Daniell, Jr., 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, & 10th authors), J. Geophys. Res., 85, 7625, 1980.

Parametric Interaction and Spatial Collapse of Beam-Driven Langmuir Waves in the Solar Wind (D.A. Gurnett, J.E. Maggs, D.L. Gallagher, and W.S. Kurth, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, & 4th authors), J. Geophys. Res., 86, 8833, 1981.

Dynamic Variations Observed in Thermal and Superthermal Ion Distributions in the Dayside Ionosphere of Venus (H.A. Taylor, Jr., R. E. Daniell, R. E. Hartle, H.C. Brinton, and S.J. Bauer, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, and 5th authors), Advances in Space Research, Vol. 1, p. 247 (Great Britain), 1981.

Measurements of Plasma Wave Spectra in Jupiter's Magnetosphere (D.A. Gurnett and W.S. Kurth, 2nd & 3rd authors), J. Geophys. Res., 86, 8181, 1981.

Determination of Jupiter's Electron Density Profile from Plasma Wave Observations (D.A. Gurnett, W.S. Kurth, R.R. Shaw, and R.L. Poynter, 1st, 3rd, 4th, & 5th authors), J. Geophys. Res., 86, 8199, 1981.

Broadband Electrostatic Noise and Field-Aligned Currents in Jupiter's Middle Magnetosphere (D.D. Barbosa, W.S. Kurth, D.A. Gurnett, and N.F. Ness, 1st, 3rd, 4th, and 5th authors), J. Geophys. Res., 86, 8357, 1981.

Voyager Observations of Jupiter's Distant Magnetotail (W.S. Kurth, D.A. Gurnett, R.L. Poynter, J.D. Sullivan, and H.S. Bridge, 1st, 2nd, 4th, 5th & 6th authors), J. Geophys. Res., 86, 8402, 1981.

Non-Local Plasma Turbulence Associated with Interplanetary Shocks (C.F. Kennel, F.V. Coroniti, E.J. Smith, and D.A. Gurnett, 1st, 3rd, 4th, & 5th authors), J. Geophys. Res., 87, 17, 1982.

Plasma Waves Near Saturn: Initial Results from Voyager 1 (D.A. Gurnett and W.S. Kurth, 1st & 2nd authors), Science, 212, 235, 1981.

An Upper Bound to the Lightning Flash Rate in Jupiter's Atmosphere (D.A. Gurnett, W.S. Kurth, R.R. Anderson, and R.R. Shaw, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, & 5th authors), Science, 213, 684, 1981.

Energetic Electrons and Plasma Waves Associated with a Solar Type III Radio Burst (R.P. Lin, D.W. Potter, and D.A. Gurnett, 1st, 2nd, & 3rd authors), Astrophysical Journal, 251, 336, 1981.

Jupiter and Io: A Binary Magnetosphere (F.V. Coroniti, C.F. Kennel, and D.A. Gurnett, 2nd, 3rd, & 4th authors), Vistas in Astronomy, 25, 263, 1982.

The Distant Bow Shock and Magnetotail of Venus: Magnetic Field and Plasma Wave Observations (C.T. Russell, J.G. Luhmann, and R.C. Elphic, 1st, 2nd, & 3rd authors), Geophys. Res. Lett., 8, 843, 1981.

Plasma Wave Turbulence at Planetary Bow Shocks: Saturn, Jupiter, Earth, and Venus (D.A. Gurnett and W.S. Kurth, 2nd & 3rd authors), Nature, 292, 747, 1981.

Narrowband Electromagnetic Emissions from Saturn's Magnetosphere (D.A. Gurnett and W.S. Kurth, 1st & 2nd authors), Nature, 292, 733, 1981.

The Control of Saturn's Kilometric Radio Emission by Dione (W.S. Kurth and D.A. Gurnett, 1st & 2nd authors), Nature, 292, 742, 1981.

Detection of Jupiter Tail Phenomena Upstream from Saturn (W.S. Kurth, D.A. Gurnett, H.S. Bridge, and J.D. Sullivan, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, & 5th authors), Nature, 292, 585, 1981.

The Venus Ionopause Current Sheet: Thickness, Length Scale and Controlling Factors (R.C. Elphic, C.T. Russell, J.G. Luhmann, and L.H. Brace, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, & 5th authors), J. Geophys. Res., 86, 11,430, 1981.

The Structure of Titan's Wake from Plasma Wave Observations (D.A. Gurnett and W.S. Kurth, 1st & 3rd authors), J. Geophys. Res., 87, 1395, 1982.

Voyager-2 Plasma Wave Observations at Saturn (D.A. Gurnett, W.S. Kurth, and R.L. Poynter, 2nd, 3rd, & 4th authors), Science, 215, 587, 1982.

Magnetic Field and Plasma Wave Observations in a Plasma Cloud at Venus (C.T. Russell, J.G. Luhmann, R.C. Elphic, and L.H. Brace, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, & 5th authors), Geophys. Res. Lett., 9, 45, 1982.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

Whistler Mode Turbulence in the Disturbed Solar Wind (F.V. Coroniti, C.F. Kennel, and E.J. Smith, 1st, 2nd, & 4th authors), J. Geophys. Res., 87, 6029, 1982.

E. W. GREENSTADT

Solar Wind Control of Daytime, Midperiod, Geomagnetic Pulsations (R.L. McPherron and K. Takahashi, 2nd & 3rd authors), J. Geomag. & Geoelect., 32, SII 89, 1980.

Whistler Mode Wave Propagation in the Solar Wind Near the Bow Shock (R.W. Fredricks, C.T. Russell, F.L. Scarf, R.R. Anderson, and D.A. Gurnett, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, & 6th authors), J. Geophys. Res., 86, 4511, 1981.

Upstream Hydromagnetic Waves and Their Association with Backstreaming Ion Populations: ISEE 1 and 2 Observations (M. Hoppe, C.T. Russell, L.A. Frank, and T.E. Eastman, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, & 4th authors), J. Geophys. Res., 86, 4471, 1981.

ISEE -1 and -2 Observations of Interplanetary Shocks (C.T. Russell, 1st author), in Solar Wind Four, ed. H. Rosenbauer, pp 191-198 (MPI für Astronomy, Lindau), 1981.

Upstream Particle Spatial Gradients and Plasma Waves (G.K. Parks, C.S. Wu, C.S. Lin, A. St-Marc, R.P. Lin, K.A. Anderson, C. Gurgiolo, B. Mauk, H. Reme, R. Anderson, and T. Eastman, 1st, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, & 12th authors), J. Geophys. Res., 86, 4343, 1981.

Plasma Wave Levels and IMF Orientations Preceding Observations of Interplanetary Shocks by ISEE-3 (F.L. Scarf, C.F. Kennel, E.J. Smith, and R.W. Fredricks, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, & 5th authors), Geophys. Res. Lett., 9, 668, 1982.

Large-Amplitude Magnetic Variations in Quasi-Parallel Shocks: Correlation Lengths Measured by ISEE 1 and 2 (M.M. Hoppe and C.T. Russell, 2nd & 3rd authors), Geophys. Res. Lett., 9, 781, 1982.

R. W. FREDRICKS

Correlated Whistler and Electron Plasma Oscillation Bursts Detected on ISEE-3 (C.F. Kennel, F.L. Scarf, F.V. Coroniti, D.A. Gurnett, and E.J. Smith, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 5th, & 6th authors), Geophys. Res. Lett., 7, 129, 1980.

Waves in Space Plasmas Program (W.W.L. Taylor, 2nd author), in Effect of the Ionosphere on Radiowave Systems, Ed. by J. Goodman, F. Clarke, and J. Aarons, p. 638-644 (U.S. Gov't Printing Off., Wash., D.C.), 1981.

Subsatellite Studies of Wave, Plasma and Chemical Injections from Spacelab (D.S. Shawhan and J.L. Burch, 1st & 2nd authors), AIAA Rep. 82-0085, 1982.

W. W. L. TAYLOR

Rocket Observations at the Northern Edge of the Eastward Electrojet (L.J. Cahill, Jr., and R.L. Arnoldy, 1st & 2nd authors), J. Geophys. Res., 85, 3407, 1980.

SCIENTIFIC PAPERS IN-PRESS

(As of September 1982)

F. L. SCARF

Pioneer Venus Observations of Plasma and Field Structure in the Near Wake of Venus (J.G. Luhmann, C.T. Russell, L.H. Brace, H.A. Taylor, W.C. Knudsen, D.S. Colburn, and A. Barnes, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 7th, & 8th authors), submitted to J. Geophys. Res., September 1981.

Observations of Energetic Ions Near the Venus Ionopause (W.T. Kasprzak, H.A. Taylor, L.H. Brace, and H.B. Niemann, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, & 4th authors), submitted to Planetary and Space Science, January 1982.

Disappearing Ionospheres on the Nightside of Venus (T.E. Cravens, L.H. Brace, H.A. Taylor, Jr., C.T. Russell, W.L. Knudsen, K.L. Miller, A. Barnes, J.D. Mihalov, S.J. Quenon, and A.F. Nagy, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 10th, & 11th authors), submitted to Venus (Univ. of Arizona Press), 1981.

PVO Observations of the Entry of the Shocked Solar Wind into the Venus Wake (H. Pérez-de-Tejada and D.S. Intriligator, 1st & 2nd authors), submitted to Geophys. Res. Lett., February 1982.

Detection of Non-Thermal Continuum Radiation in Saturn's Magnetosphere (W.S. Kurth, J.D. Sullivan, and D.A. Gurnett, 1st, 3rd, & 4th authors), submitted to Geophys. Res. Lett., March 1982.

Plasma Turbulence in the Downstream Ionosheath of Venus (D.S. Intriligator, 1st author), submitted to Geophys. Res. Lett., March 1982.

The Electrical Activity of the Atmosphere of Venus (L.V. Ksanfomality and W.W.L. Taylor, 1st & 3rd authors), submitted to Venus (Univ. of Arizona Press), April 1982.

Lightning Activity on Jupiter (W.J. Borucki, A. Bar-Nun, A.F. Cook, II, and G.E. Hunt, 1st, 2nd, 4th, & 5th authors), submitted to Icarus, May 1982.

Sounds from Space, submitted to The Planetary Report, June 1982.

Observations of Jupiter's Distant Magnetotail and Wake (W.S. Kurth, J.D. Sullivan, D.A. Gurnett, H.S. Bridge, and E.C. Sittler, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 5th, & 6th authors), submitted to J. Geophys. Res., March 1982.

Micron-Size Particles Detected Near Saturn by the Voyager Plasma Wave Instrument (D.A. Gurnett, E. Grun, D. Gallagher, and W.S. Kurth, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, & 4th authors), submitted to Icarus, June 1982.

A Search for Saturn Electrostatic Discharges in the Voyager Plasma Wave Data (W.S. Kurth and D.A. Gurnett, 1st & 2nd authors), submitted to Icarus, July 1982.

Narrowband Electromagnetic Emissions from Jupiter's Magnetosphere (D.A. Gurnett and W.S. Kurth, 1st & 2nd authors), submitted to Nature, September 1982.

E. W. GREENSTADT

Computer Constructed Imagery of Distant Plasma Interactions Boundaries (H.D. Schurr and R.K. Tsugawa, 2nd & 3rd authors), submitted to COSPAR for publication in meeting proceedings, May 1982.

Magnetospheric Boundaries (C.T. Russell, 1st author), submitted to Reviews of Geophysics and Space Physics, August 1982.

W. W. L. TAYLOR

The Electrical Activity of the Atmosphere of Venus (L.V. Ksanfomality and F.L. Scarf, 1st & 2nd authors), submitted to Venus (Univ. of Arizona Press), April 1982.

ABSTRACTS OF ORAL PRESENTATIONS

(October 1979 through September 1982)

F. L. SCARF

Observations of Whistlers from Jupiter by Voyager 1 (B.D. Strayer, D.A. Gurnett, W.S. Kurth, and R.R. Anderson, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, & 4th authors), EOS, 60, 918, 1979.

Spatial and Temporal Studies of Jovian Kilometric Radiation (W.S. Kurth and D.A. Gurnett, 1st & 2nd authors), EOS, 60, 918, 1979.

Correlated Whistler and Plasma Wave Bursts Detected on ISEE-3 (C.F. Kennel, F.V. Coroniti, R.W. Fredricks, D.A. Gurnett, and E.J. Smith, 1st, 2nd, 4th, 5th & 6th authors), EOS, 60, 932, 1979.

Lightning on Venus: Orbiter Detection of Whistler Signals (W.W.L. Taylor, 2nd authors), Bull. of the Amer. Astron. Soc., 11, 544, 1979.

Voyager Observations of Electrostatic Waves at Jupiter (W.S. Kurth, D.D. Barbosa, and D.A. Gurnett, 1st, 2nd, & 3rd authors), EOS, 60, 918, 1979.

Plasma Waves Near Jupiter: Observations from Voyager 1 and 2 (D.A. Gurnett and W.S. Kurth, 1st and 3rd authors), Waves and Instabilities in Space Plasma Abstracts, 709, 4, 1979.

Detection of Jovian Whistler Mode Chorus Implications for the Io Torus Aurora (F.V. Coroniti, C.F. Kennel, W.S. Kurth, and D.A. Gurnett, 1st, 3rd, 4th, and 5th authors), Geophys. Res. Lett., 7, 45, 1980.

The Structure of the Jovian Magnetotail from Plasma Wave Observations (D.A. Gurnett and W.S. Kurth, 1st & 2nd authors), Geophys. Res. Lett., 7, 53, 1980.

Electrostatic Waves in the Jovian Magnetosphere (W.S. Kurth, D.D. Barbosa, and D.A. Gurnett, 1st, 2nd, & 3rd authors), Geophys. Res. Lett., 7, 57, 1980.

Plasma Turbulence Variations and Acceleration Processes Within the Venus Ionosheath (W.W.L. Taylor, C.T. Russell, L.H. Brace, H.A. Taylor, and W. Knudsen, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th & 6th authors), EOS, 61, 1019, 1980.

An ISEE 1,2 Statistical Survey of the Properties of Magnetopause Plasma Waves (R.T. Okida, B.T. Tsurutani, E.J. Smith, R.M. Thorne, R.R. Anderson, and D.A. Gurnett, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, & 6th authors), EOS, 61, 1070, 1980.

Plasma Wave Investigation (D.A. Gurnett and W.S. Kurth, 2nd & 3rd authors), EOS, 61, 935, 1980.

- Broadband Electrostatic Noise in the Jovian Mid-Magnetosphere: Plasma Wave Evidence for Field-Aligned Currents (D.D. Barbosa, W.S. Kurth, and D.A. Gurnett, 1st, 3rd, & 4th authors), EOS, 61, 1090, 1980.
- Voyager Observations of Jupiter's Distant Magnetotail (W.S. Kurth, D.A. Gurnett, R.L. Poynter, J.D. Sullivan, and H.S. Bridge, 1st, 2nd, 4th, 5th, & 6th authors), EOS, 61, 1090, 1980.
- Energetic Electrons and Plasma Waves Associated with a Solar Type III Radio Burst (R.P. Lin, D.W. Potter, and D.A. Gurnett, 1st, 2nd, & 3rd authors), EOS, 61, 1095, 1980.
- Sources of Turbulence at the Ionopause of Venus (R.E. Daniell and H.A. Taylor, 1st and 2nd authors), EOS, 61, 1018, 1980.
- Titan as a Radio Source (W.S. Kurth and D.A. Gurnett, 1st and 2nd authors), EOS, 62, 373, 1981.
- On the Shape of the Electron Velocity Distribution Function at and Behind the Terrestrial vs Giant Planet Bow Shocks (J.D. Scudder, E.C. Sittler, Jr., and A.J. Klimas, 1st, 2nd & 3rd authors), EOS, 62, 379, 1981.
- Detached Plasma Regions Near the Venus Ionopause: Correlated Magnetic Field, Plasma and Plasma Wave Observations (C.T. Russell, J.G. Luhmann, R.C. Elphic, and L. Brace, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, & 5th authors), EOS, 62, 319, 1981.
- Plasma Waves in Saturn's Magnetosphere, invited talk for URSI Meeting, Los Angeles, June 1981.
- Voyager Plasma Wave Observations Near Saturn (W.S. Kurth and D.A. Gurnett, 1st and 2nd authors), IAGA Bulletin No. 45, 468, August 1981.
- Scale Thickness of the Boundary Between the Solar Wind and a Planetary Ionosphere: The Venus Ionopause Current Sheet (R.C. Elphic, 1st author), IAGA Bulletin No. 45, 472, August 1981.
- On the Loss of Plasma from the Venus Ionosphere: The Role of the Magnetosheath Magnetic Field in the Detachment Process (C.T. Russell, J.G. Luhmann, R.C. Elphic, and L. Brace, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, & 5th authors), IAGA Bulletin No. 45, 301, August 1981.
- Pioneer Venus Observations of the Distant Wake and Magnetotail of Venus (C.T. Russell, J.G. Luhmann, and R.C. Elphic, 1st, 2nd & 3rd authors), IAGA Bulletin No. 45, 531, August 1981.
- Effects of Dayside Coupling of the Solar Wind with the Ionosphere of Venus (R.E. Daniell, H.A. Taylor, R.S. Wolff, R.E. Hartle, P.A. Cloutier, L.H. Brace, C.T. Russell, and W.C. Knudsen, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, & 8th authors), EOS, 62, 319, 1981.
- Venus Lightning: A Review of Pioneer Orbiter Whistler Measurements (W.W.L. Taylor, C.T. Russell, R.C. Elphic, and J.G. Luhmann, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, & 5th authors), An International Conf. on the Venus Environment, 55, November 1981.

- Collected Observations of the Ionospheric Plasma and Electric and Magnetic Fields in the Low Altitude Venus Wake (J.G. Luhmann, C.T. Russell, L.H. Brace, H.A. Taylor, Jr., and W.C. Knudsen, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, & 5th authors), An International Conference on the Venus Environment, 73, November 1981.
- The Interplanetary Wake of Venus (A. Barnes, J.D. Mihalov, and C.T. Russell, 1st, 2nd, & 3rd authors), An International Conference on the Venus Environment, 82, November 1981.
- Maxwell Stress on the Ionopause (C.T. Russell, J.G. Luhmann, R.C. Elphic, and L.H. Brace, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, & 4th authors), An International Conference on the Venus Environment, 84, November 1981.
- Plasma Distributions and Plasma Wave Observations Downstream of Venus (D.S. Intriligator, 1st author), An International Conference on the Venus Environment, 85, November 1981.
- Plasma Waves in Saturn's Magnetosphere (D.A. Gurnett and W.S. Kurth, 2nd & 3rd authors), Bulletin of The American Physical Society, 26, 895, 1981.
- Voyager-2 Plasma Wave Observations at Saturn (D.A. Gurnett, W.S. Kurth, and R.L. Poynter, 2nd, 3rd, & 4th authors), EOS, 62, 839, 1981.
- Lightning Activity on Jupiter (W.J. Borucki, A. Bar-Nun, and A.F. Cook, II, 1st, 2nd, & 4th authors), EOS, 62, 940, 1981.
- Theoretical Interpretation of Solar Wind-Ionosphere Coupling on the Dayside of Venus (P. Cloutier, H. Taylor, R. Daniell, T. Tascione, C. Russell, W. Knudsen, R. Wolff, A. Barnes, and L. Brace, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, and 9th authors), An International Conference on the Venus Environment, 79, November 1981.
- Stochastic Acceleration of Ions and Electrons in the Venus Ionosheath and Magnetotail (S.A. Curtis and L.H. Brace, 1st and 2nd authors), An International Conference on the Venus Environment, 81, November 1981.
- The Magnetosphere of Saturn, Bulletin of the American Physical Society, 27, 37, January 1982.
- Science Return from ISEE-3 at Comet Giacobini-Zinner (E.J. Smith and R.W. Farquhar, 2nd & 3rd authors), to be presented to the International Conference on Cometary Exploration, Budapest, Hungary, November 1982.
- Rapid Propagation of a Solar Flare Disturbance to Venus on October 12, 1981 (J.D. Mihalov, A. Barnes, C.T. Russell, J.G. Luhmann, and L.H. Brace, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th & 6th authors), EOS, 63, 425, 1982.
- Plasma Distributions and Wave-Particle Interactions in Saturn's Inner Magnetosphere (D.A. Gurnett, L.A. Frank, L.J. Lanzerotti, A. Lazarus, and R.P. Lepping, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th & 6th authors), Saturn Program and Abstracts, 37, May 1982.
- Electrostatic Waves in the Saturnian Magnetosphere (W.S. Kurth and D.A. Gurnett, 1st & 2nd authors), Saturn Program and Abstracts, 45, May 1982.

Observations of MHD Discontinuities in the Venus Ionosphere (R.S. Wolff, C.T. Russell, J.G. Luhmann, H.A. Taylor, Jr., L.H. Brace, W.C. Knudsen, and K.L. Miller, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, & 7th authors), EOS, 63, 368, 1982.

The Structure of Titan's Magnetospheric Interaction from Plasma Wave Observations (D.A. Gurnett and W.S. Kurth, 1st & 3rd authors), Saturn Program and Abstracts, 90, May 1982.

The Magnetosphere of Saturn, presented to the 18th General Assembly of the International Astronomical Union, Patras, Greece, August 1982.

Voyager Plasma Wave Measurements in the Distant Solar Wind (W.S. Kurth, D.A. Gurnett, and R.L. Poynter, 2nd, 3rd, & 4th authors), to be presented to the Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, December 1982.

Narrowband Electromagnetic Emissions from the Jovian Magnetosphere (W.S. Kurth and D.A. Gurnett, 1st & 2nd authors), to be presented to the Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, December 1982.

Detection of Lower Hybrid Emissions in the Io Plasma Torus: Bounds on Anomalous Electron Heating Rates (D.D. Barbosa, F.V. Coroniti, and W.S. Kurth, 1st, 2nd, & 3rd authors), to be presented to the Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, December 1982.

#### E. W. GREENSTADT

Whistler Mode Waves in the Solar Wind Near the Bow Shock (R.W. Fredricks, C.T. Russell, F.L. Scarf, R.R. Anderson, and D.A. Gurnett, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, & 6th authors), ECS, 61, 349, 1980.

Plasma Wave Noise Surrounding Interplanetary Shocks at ISEE 3 (F.L. Scarf and E.J. Smith, 2nd & 3rd authors), EOS, 61, 354, 1980.

Effects of Solar Wind Velocity and IMF Direction on the Characteristics of Pc 3 Pulsations at Synchronous Orbit (K. Takahashi and R.L. McPherron, 1st & 2nd authors), EOS, 61, 347, 1980.

Rapid Foreshock Appearance Following IMF Direction Changes (C.T. Russell and T.E. Eastman, 2nd & 3rd authors), EOS, 61, 1079, 1980.

Hydromagnetic Waves Associated with Reflected Ion Beams in the Earth's Foreshock (M. Hoppe, C.T. Russell, L.A. Frank, and T.E. Eastman, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, & 4th authors), EOS, 61, 1070, 1980.

A Storm-Time, Dusk Pc 5 Event Observed in the Outer Magnetosphere by ISEE 1 and 2 (R.L. McPherron, M. Hoppe, C.T. Russell, R.R. Anderson, and F.L. Scarf, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, & 6th authors), IAGA Bulletin No. 45, 430, 1981.

ISEE Observations of Foreshock Modification by Solar Wind Discontinuities (M. Hoppe and C.T. Russell, 2nd & 3rd authors), IAGA Bulletin No. 45, 515, 1981.

Foreshock Structure: Upstream ULF Waves and Their Association with Backstreaming Ion Populations (M.M. Hoppe, C.T. Russell, L.A. Frank, and T.E. Eastman, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, & 4th authors), IAGA Bulletin No. 45, 513, 1981.

Correlation Lengths of ULF Magnetic Waves Observed by ISEE 1 and 2 in the Earth's Foreshock (M. Hoppe and C.T. Russell, 2nd & 3rd authors), EOS, 62, 1004, 1981.

Advances in Shock Physics, XXIV COSPAR Abstracts, 216, 1982.

Computer Constructed Imagery of Distant Plasma Interaction Boundaries (H.D. Schurr and R.K. Tsugawa, 2nd & 3rd authors), XXIV COSPAR Abstracts, 345, 1982.

Upstream Waves in Front of Interplanetary Shocks (C.T. Russell, M.M. Hoppe, B.T. Tsurutani, E.J. Smith, J.T. Gosling, and S.J. Bame, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, & 6th authors), XXIV COSPAR Abstracts, 44, 1982.

A Storm-Time, Pc 5 Event Observed in the Outer Magnetosphere by ISEE 1 and 2: Wave Properties (R.L. McPherron, M. Hoppe, R.R. Anderson, and F.L. Scarf, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, & 5th authors), for presentation to the Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, December 1982.

Laminar and Quasi-Laminar Bow Shocks: Upstream and Downstream Waves (M.M. Mellott [Hoppe] and C.T. Russell, 1st & 2nd authors), for presentation to the Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, December 1982.

#### R. W. FREDRICKS

Comparison of Plasma Wave Levels and IMF Orientations Preceding Observations of Interplanetary Shocks by ISEE-3 (E.W. Greenstadt and F.L. Scarf, 2nd & 3rd authors), EOS, 62, 984, 1981.

Correlated Whistler and Plasma Wave Bursts Detected on ISEE-3 (C.F. Kennel, F.V. Coroniti, F.L. Scarf, D.A. Gurnett, and E.J. Smith, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, and 6th authors), EOS, 60, 932, 1979.

Whistler Mode Waves in the Solar Wind Near the Bow Shock (E.W. Greenstadt, C.T. Russell, F.L. Scarf, R.R. Anderson, and D.A. Gurnett, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, & 6th authors), EOS, 61, 349, 1980.

The Waves in Space Plasmas Program, Proc. of the Symposium on the Effect of the Ionosphere on Radio Wave Systems, Alexandria, Va., April 1981.

Theoretical Model for the VLF Sheath Admittance of a Monopole or Dipole Antenna in a Plasma, URSI Trans., URSI Program and Abstracts, H1-4, 24, 1981.

#### W. W. L. TAYLOR

Atmospheric Refraction and Lightning on Venus (F.L. Scarf, 2nd author), EOS, 61, 1017, 1980.

III. QUARTERLY PROGRESS REPORTS  
(for 2nd Contractual Period)



ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

TRW 31219.000  
P241-82-6218  
10 August 1982

National Aeronautics & Space Administration  
Headquarters, Bldg. F, Rm. 5039  
Washington, D.C. 20546

Attention: Dr. Michael J. Wiskerchen, Code ST-5  
Subject: Contract No. NASW-3087  
Quarterly Progress Report

In accordance with Article III of the subject contract, enclosed herewith are four (4) copies of the 10th Quarterly Progress Report for Ongoing Data Reduction, Theoretical Studies and Supporting Research in Magnetospheric Physics, dated 9 August 1982, covering the quarter ending 31 July 1982. Additional distribution is indicated below.

TRW INC.  
SPACE & TECHNOLOGY GROUP

M. E. Moss  
Contract Manager  
Applied Technology Division  
Telephone: 213/535-5506  
Mail Station: 01/1050

WGS:bc

Encl.

cc: NASA/S&TIF (Repro + 2)  
NASA/HQ/Code KT (1)  
AFPRO/TRW (w/o encl)  
NASA/HQ/D. Andreotta (w/o encl)

TRW Program Manager:  
F. L. Scarf

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

Quarterly Progress Report

ONGOING DATA REDUCTION, THEORETICAL  
STUDIES, AND SUPPORTING RESEARCH  
IN MAGNETOSPHERIC PHYSICS

Principal Investigator: F. L. Scarf  
Co-Investigator: E. W. Greenstadt

Contract NASW-3087

NASA Headquarters  
Washington, D.C. 20546

9 August 1982  
(Covering Quarter Ending 31 July 1982)

Bldg R-1, Rm 1176  
Applied Technology Division  
TRW Space and Technology Group  
One Space Park  
Redondo Beach, California 90278  
(213) 536-2015

NASW-3087

### Quarterly Progress Report

During this quarter, there were many activities that involved joint data analysis programs, mission definition, and supporting research.

In May, Dr. Scarf returned from the Soviet Union and prepared a trip report which was circulated to numerous personnel at NASA Headquarters. Also in May, Dr. Scarf attended the Saturn Conference at Tucson and presented a talk entitled "Plasma Distributions and Wave-Particle Interactions in Saturn's Inner Magnetosphere". Mr. Greenstadt attended the May COSPAR Meeting held in Ottawa, at which he presented two talks on the subjects "Advances in Shock Physics" and "Computer Constructed Imagery of Distant Plasma Interaction Boundaries".

In June, Dr. Scarf attended a second meeting at NASA Headquarters on ISEE reprogramming to the Earth's tail and to Comet Giacobini-Zinner; he also participated in a presentation on this subject at the National Academy of Sciences. During this month, Dr. Scarf attended the AMPTE Joint Science Working Group meeting held in Munich; Mr. Greenstadt attended the National Computer Graphics Association meeting in Anaheim, and he presented a talk on Bow Shock Structure at the Workshop on Space and Astrophysical Plasmas at the University of California, Santa Barbara.

Several papers were completed or published during the past quarter, as follows:

Sounds from Space (F.L. Scarf), submitted to The Planetary Report, June, 1982.

Large-Amplitude Magnetic Variations in Quasi-Parallel Shocks: Correlation Lengths Measured by ISEE 1 and 2 (E.W. Greenstadt, M.M. Hoppe, and C.T. Russell), Geophys. Res. Lett., 9, 781, 1982.

Plasma Wave Levels and IMF Orientations Preceding Observations  
of Interplanetary Shocks by ISEE-3 (E.W. Greenstadt, F.L. Scarf,  
C.F. Kennel, E.J. Smith, and R.W. Fredricks), Geophys. Res. Lett.,  
9, 668, 1982.

The paper "Sounds from Space" was prepared in association with the production  
of a TRW record entitled "Sounds of Saturn". 15,000 copies of this record  
have been donated to The Planetary Society, and they will be given away during  
the next quarter.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

SOUNDS FROM SPACE\*

by

Frederick L. Scarf

June 1982

NASA Headquarters Contract No. NASW-3087

\*To be submitted to The Planetary Report

Applied Technology Division  
Bldg R-1, Rm 1176  
TRW Space and Technology Group  
One Space Park  
Redondo Beach, California 90178  
(213) 536-2015

LARGE-AMPLITUDE MAGNETIC VARIATIONS IN QUASI-PARALLEL SHOCKS:  
CORRELATION LENGTHS MEASURED BY ISEE 1 AND 2

E. W. Greenstadt

Space Sciences Department  
TRW Space and Technology Group  
Redondo Beach, California 90278

N. M. Hoppe

C. T. Russell

Institute of Geophysics and Planetary Physics  
University of California at Los Angeles  
Los Angeles, California 90024

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

**Abstract.** Wide separations up to more than 1  $R_E$  between ISEE 1 and 2 during the second half of 1978 have been used to measure the correlation length of magnetic pulsations in quasi-parallel shocks. When the two spacecraft were less than a few hundred km apart, magnetic oscillations measured by magnetometers on both spacecraft exhibited virtually identical waveforms, but at distances of several thousand km, the two time series of field variation showed no detailed similarity at all. The correlation coefficients of the pulsations dropped from close to 1.0 for spacecraft separations of less than 100 km to 0.2 for separations of greater than 800 km. A correlation length of several hundred km may be related to the gyroradius of return protons with energy typical of the peaks of diffuse and beam ion distributions.

Introduction

Simultaneous measurements by two or more instruments at different locations within the Earth's bow shock and foreshock regions constitute the essential tool for distinguishing temporally from spatially varying structures. So far, analysis of data from the satellite pair ISEE 1 and 2 has emphasized the mutual consistency of their measurements. Indeed, one of the striking features of the earliest data from the magnetometers of ISEE 1 and 2 was the detailed similarity, under normal conditions, of wave-trains at the two vehicles even in the highly-irregular, large-amplitude perturbations of the quasi-parallel shock, of which examples are shown in this report. A high  $\beta$ , of course, even the quasi-perpendicular profile differs from one spacecraft to the other [Russell and Greenstadt, 1979]. Signal correlation, because of its obvious application to timing the motions of waves and boundaries between the satellites, has therefore received much attention, and, in fact, one study has successfully defined propagation vectors and velocities of ULF waves in the foreshock [Hoppe and Russell, 1980; Hoppe *et al.*, 1981]. The limits of correlation are equally of interest, however.

In contrast to most of the early data from

the ISEE project, which were obtained when the satellites were close together (i.e., within a few hundred km of each other), the data from the second half of 1978 offer the first opportunity to examine directly the extent of signal correlation, hence spatial variation, in the local plasma environment when the two spacecraft passed through bow shock distances at varying separations up to several thousand km. This report presents the first documented change of correlation with distance for a magnetic constituent of the shock structure and discusses a possible relationship of correlation length to ion gyroradius. Our examples are all quasi-parallel, by which we mean the angle between the interplanetary magnetic field and the local model shock normal was less than about 50° and large-amplitude field oscillations were recorded.

Variable Correlation

Figure 1 offers a visual display of the variations in wave correlation observable in the running 12-second averages (plotted every four seconds) between ISEE 1 and ISEE 2. In 1(a), the two traces of magnetic-field magnitude exhibit almost identical waveforms. Moreover, the similarities of changing field pattern occurred in both the ULF foreshock waves (e.g., around 0015 and 0030) and in the larger-amplitude waves and pulses defining the outer edges of the quasi-parallel shock structure, as seen between 0020 and 0024. The fidelity of wave duplication at the two spacecraft persists at higher resolution, illustrated in Figure 2, where we see unaveraged data with samples recorded every 0.25 second. A segment of the data from Figure 1(a) is shown in Figure 2(a). While not identical in every detail, or exactly alike in amplitude, the two waveforms shared essentially the same pattern for periods of a few seconds or longer, and the occurrence of higher-frequency bursts was almost simultaneous at both satellites in the illustrated examples. Figure 2(b) is an overlay of ISEE 1 and ISEE 2 data for a section of 2(a), showing clearly the close similarity of the two signals, albeit with slightly variable delay from one satellite to the other.

Returning to Figure 1, we note that in 1(b) the similarity of the two field plots is considerably less pronounced than in 1(a). Indeed,

PLASMA WAVE LEVELS AND IMF ORIENTATIONS  
PRECEDING OBSERVATIONS OF INTERPLANETARY SHOCKS BY ISEE-3

by

E. W. Greenstadt<sup>1</sup>, F. L. Scarf<sup>1</sup>, C. F. Kennel<sup>2</sup>,

E. J. Smith<sup>3</sup>, and R. W. Fredricks<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Applied Technology Division, TRW Defense & Space Systems Group,  
Redondo Beach, California 90278

<sup>2</sup>Department of Physics and Institute of Geophysics and Planetary Physics,  
University of California, Los Angeles, California 90024

<sup>3</sup>Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology,  
Pasadena, California 91109

**Abstract.** Some interplanetary shocks detected by ISEE-3 are preceded by many hours of strongly-enhanced plasma wave noise at a few kHz, while others have essentially no wave precursors above background. It has been shown that these extremes correspond to quasi-parallel and quasi-perpendicular shocks, respectively, based on the instantaneous orientation angle  $\theta_{Bn}$  of the interplanetary magnetic field (IMF) to the shock normal at the time the shocks cross the spacecraft. We show that precursor wave noise level is correlated with field orientation and an extrapolated  $\theta_{Bn}$  throughout the preshock observation interval for two contrasting active and quiet cases, and that intermediate, variable noise levels correspond to intermediate, variable IMF orientations. We infer that foreshocks are an intrinsic part of the structure of quasi-parallel interplanetary shocks.

#### Introduction

Knowledge of the macrostructure of the Earth's bow shock helps to organize one class of solar wind events; namely, the enhancement of kilohertz-range plasma wave electrical signals upstream (ahead) of quasi-parallel, but not quasi-perpendicular, interplanetary (IP) shocks [Kennel *et al.*, 1982]. We perceive these events as interplanetary counterparts of analogous extended bow shock structures, and as a potential tool for illuminating an unsettled question in bow shock phenomenology.

Figure 1 displays four of the examples of Kennel *et al.* [1982] spanning the range of preshock conditions, from noise-free (25 December) to almost continuously noisy (12 November), with two intermediate cases of fluctuating noise levels, one occasionally above background (8 November) and one consistently above background (27 August). The multiband signatures of these examples, displayed by Kennel *et al.*, showed that the average electric field in the 3 kHz channel is a representative diagnostic for

plasma waves in the 1-10 kHz frequency range. The number at the upper left in each panel gives the angle  $\theta_{Bn}$  between the local shock normal and the IMF at the time each interplanetary shock crossed the spacecraft. The normals were determined by the combined field and plasma method of Abraham-Schrauner and Yun [1976]. The correspondence of small  $\theta_{Bn}$  with enhanced upstream  $\langle E \rangle$  suggests that the presence or absence of plasma wave noise was related to the quasi-parallel or quasi-perpendicular structure of the approaching shock, implying the existence of interplanetary foreshocks similar to the foreshock-outside the Earth's curved, non-uniform bow shock [Greenstadt and Fredricks, 1979].

The distinctions among plasma wave activity levels visible in Figure 1 depended however on the presence or absence of noise for hours preceding shock encounter, while the lone  $\theta_{Bn}$  calculated for each shock was based on the instantaneous IMF immediately before shock encounter. Since the IMF direction is variable, it does not necessarily follow that the field line containing enhanced plasma waves, say, three hours before encounter was traceable to a connection with the oncoming shock at the same  $\theta_{Bn}$ . Also, it is always possible, unless demonstrated to the contrary, that plasma wave noise at ISEE-3 was simply a manifestation of the Earth's foreshock resulting from downwind connection of the IMF to the bow shock. We attempt, here, to add confidence to the structural explanation by filling in the pattern of preshock field behavior in several cases.

#### Method of Analysis

We have used the ISEE-3 data pool tapes, together with computational graphic techniques, to illustrate the approximate relationships of spacecraft, IMF, wave noise, IP shocks, and bow shock. The data pool supplies plasma wave fields, IMF vectors, and solar wind velocity, among other measurements, averaged every 128-seconds. In a given 128-second interval, we take the average IMF as a single vector to represent the field segment  $B_1$  during that interval, but we wish to represent it as a small vector  $\hat{B}_1$  in metric space whose length is proportional to  $B_1$ . The metric vector's

Copyright 1982 by the American Geophysical Union.

Paper number 2L0128.  
0094-8276/82/002L-0128\$3.00

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

**TRW**

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

TRW 31219.000  
P241-82-6137  
12 May 1982

National Aeronautics & Space Administration  
Headquarters, Bldg. F, Rm. 5039  
Washington, D.C. 20546

Attention: Dr. Michael J. Wiskerchen, Code ST-5  
Subject: Contract No. NASW-3087  
Quarterly Progress Report

In accordance with Article III of the subject contract, enclosed herewith are four (4) copies of the 10th Quarterly Progress Report for Ongoing Data Reduction, Theoretical Studies and Supporting Research in Magnetospheric Physics, dated 11 May 1982, covering the quarter ending 30 April 1982. Additional distribution is indicated below.

TRW INC.  
SPACE & TECHNOLOGY GROUP

*M. E. Moss/ha*

M. E. Moss  
Contract Manager  
Applied Technology Division  
Telephone: 213/535-5506  
Mail Station: 01/1050

WGS:bc

Encl.

cc: NASA/S&TIF (Repro + 2)  
NASA/HQ/Code KT (1)  
AFPRO/TRW (w/o encl)  
NASA/HQ/D. Andreotta(w/o encl)

TRW Program Manager:  
F. L. Scarf

NASW-3087

Quarterly Progress Report

11 May 1982

During this quarter, there were many activities that involved joint data analysis programs, mission definition, and supporting research.

On March 23-24, 1982, Dr. Scarf participated in a presentation at NASA Headquarters involving the possible diversions of ISEE-3 to the Earth's geomagnetic tail and to Comet Giacobini-Zinner.

On April 18, 1982, Dr. Scarf left the United States for a two-week visit with Soviet scientists at the Institute for Cosmic Research in Moscow. The discussions to be held during this trip involved ISEE data, analysis of Venus lightning and solar wind interaction measurements, and Voyager observations at Jupiter and Saturn.

From February 8-10, 1982, Mr. Greenstadt attended the ISEE SWT Meeting at Goddard Space Flight Center, and he was responsible for having prepared the Agenda for the Shock Workshop held on February 10.

During this period, two manuscripts were revised: "Plasma Wave Levels and IMF Orientations Preceding Observations of Interplanetary Shocks by ISEE-3 (Greenstadt Scarf, Kennel, Smith, and Fredricks)," which has been returned to Geophysical Research Letters for publication; and "Large-Amplitude Magnetic Variations in Quasi-Parallel Shocks: Correlation Lengths Measured by ISEE 1 and 2 (Greenstadt, Hoppe, and Russell)," which is being prepared for publication in Geophysical Research Letters.

Throughout the quarter, Mr. Greenstadt prepared material for an invited review paper to be presented at the IMS Symposium of COSPAR to be held in May, 1982, at Ottawa.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

TRW Tech. Report No. 23499-6026-UT-00

PLASMA WAVE LEVELS AND IMF ORIENTATIONS  
PRECEDING OBSERVATIONS OF INTERPLANETARY SHOCKS BY ISEE-3

by

E. W. Greenstadt<sup>1</sup>, F. L. Scarf<sup>1</sup>, C. F. Kennel<sup>2</sup>,

E. J. Smith<sup>3</sup>, and R. W. Fredricks<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Applied Technology Division, TRW Defense & Space Systems Group,  
Redondo Beach, California 90278

<sup>2</sup>Department of Physics and Institute of Geophysics and Planetary Physics,  
University of California, Los Angeles, California 90024

<sup>3</sup>Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology,  
Pasadena, California 91109

November 1981

(Revised February 1982)

Space Sciences Department  
Bldg R-1, Rm 1176  
TRW Defense & Space Systems Group  
One Space Park  
Redondo Beach, California 90278

(Submitted for publication in Geophysical Research Letters)

TRW Tech. Report No. 31219-6021-UT-00

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

LARGE-AMPLITUDE MAGNETIC VARIATIONS IN QUASI-PARALLEL SHOCKS:  
CORRELATION LENGTHS MEASURED BY ISEE 1 AND 2

by

E. W. Greenstadt

Space Sciences Department  
TRW Space and Technology Group  
Redondo Beach, California 90278

M. M. Hoppe

C. T. Russell

Institute of Geophysics and Planetary Physics  
University of California at Los Angeles  
Los Angeles, California 90024

January 1982

(Revised March 1982)

(submitted to Geophysical Research Letters)

Space Sciences Department  
Bldg R-1, Rm 1176  
TRW Space & Technology Group  
One Space Park  
Redondo Beach, California 90278

**TRW**

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

TRW 31219.000  
P241-82-6038  
11 February 1982

National Aeronautics & Space Administration  
Headquarters, Bldg. F, Rm. 5039  
Washington, D.C. 20546

Attention: Dr. Michael J. Wiskerchen, Code ST-5  
Subject: Contract No. NASW-3087  
Quarterly Progress Report

In accordance with Article III of the subject contract, enclosed herewith are four (4) copies of the 10th Quarterly Progress Report for Ongoing Data Reduction, Theoretical Studies and Supporting Research in Magnetospheric Physics, dated 11 February 1982, covering the quarter ending 31 Jan. 1982. Additional distribution is indicated below.

TRW INC.  
DEFENSE & SPACE SYSTEMS GROUP

*W. G. Sanders/pe*

W. G. Sanders  
Contract Administrator  
Applied Technology Division  
Telephone: 213/536-3837  
Mail Station: R1/2004

WGS:bc

Encl.

cc: NASA/S&TIF (Repro + 2)  
NASA/HQ/Code KT (1)  
AFPRO/TRW (w/o encl)  
NASA/HQ/D. Andreotta(w/o encl)

TRW Program Manager:  
F. L. Scarf

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

Quarterly Progress Report

ONGOING DATA REDUCTION, THEORETICAL  
STUDIES, AND SUPPORTING RESEARCH  
IN MAGNETOSPHERIC PHYSICS

Principal Investigator: F. L. Scarf  
Co-Investigator: E. W. Greenstadt

Contract NASW-3087  
NASA Headquarters  
Washington, D.C. 20546

11 February 1982  
(Covering Quarter Ending 31 January 1982)

Applied Technology Division  
Bldg R-1, Rm 1176  
TRW Space and Technology Group  
One Space Park  
Redondo Beach, California 90278

NASW-3087

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

Quarterly Progress Report

11 February 1982

During this quarter, Dr. Scarf attended the Space Science Advisory Committee Meeting held at NASA Headquarters (November 16-19, 1981); the OPEN Science Working Group Meeting held at NASA Goddard Space Flight Center (January 13-15, 1982); and the Annual Meeting of the American Physical Society held in San Francisco (January 25-28, 1982).

Dr. Scarf and Dr. Taylor both attended the International Conference on the Venus Environment held in Palo Alto (November 4-6, 1981), and the Pioneer Venus Science Steering Group Meeting held at NASA Ames Research Center (January 24-27, 1982).

Dr. Scarf, Dr. Fredricks, and Mr. Greenstadt all attended the Winter Meeting of the American Geophysical Union held in San Francisco (December 7-9, 1981).

A number of talks were given at the scientific meetings, and their titles appear on the list attached.

During this period, six scientific papers were completed, and their titles are also listed on the attachment.

Five abstracts were submitted for the upcoming COSPAR Meeting and for the International Conference on Cometary Exploration. Details are covered on the attachment.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

PRESENTATIONS

1. "Venus Lightning: A Review of Pioneer Orbiter Whistler Measurements" - given by F. L. Scarf at the Venus Conference.
2. "Voyager-2 Plasma Wave Observations at Saturn" - given by F. L. Scarf at the Winter AGU Meeting.
3. "Comparison of Plasma Wave Levels and IMF Orientations Preceding Observations of Interplanetary Shocks by ISEE-3" - given by E. W. Greenstadt at the Winter AGU Meeting.
4. "Correlation Lengths of ULF Magnetic Waves Observed by ISEE-1 and -2 in the Earth's Foreshock" - given by E. W. Greenstadt at the Winter AGU Meeting.
5. "The Magnetosphere of Saturn" - given by F. L. Scarf at the Annual Meeting of the American Physical Society.

COMPLETED PAPERS

1. "Plasma Wave Levels and IMF Orientations Preceding Observations of Interplanetary Shocks by ISEE-3" (E.W. Greenstadt, F.L. Scarf, C.F. Kennel, E.J. Smith, and R.W. Fredricks), November 1981, submitted to Geophysical Research Letters.
2. "Large-Amplitude Magnetic Variations in Quasi-Parallel Shocks: Correlation Lengths Measured by ISEE 1 and 2" (E.W. Greenstadt, M.M. Hoppe, and C.T. Russell), January 1982, submitted to Geophysical Research Letters.
3. "Whistler Mode Turbulence in the Disturbed Solar Wind (F.V. Coroniti, C.F. Kennel, F.L. Scarf, and E.J. Smith), November 1981, submitted to Journal of Geophysical Research.
4. "Disappearing Ionospheres on the Nightside of Venus" (T.E. Cravens, L.H. Brace, H.A. Taylor, Jr., C.T. Russell, W.L. Knudsen, K.L. Miller, A. Barnes, J.D. Mihalov, F.L. Scarf, S.J. Quenon, and A.F. Nagy), January 1982, Proceedings of The Venus Conference.
5. "Observations of Energetic Ions Near the Venus Ionopause" (W.T. Kasprzak, H.A. Taylor, L.H. Brace, H.B. Niemann, and F.L. Scarf), January 1982, submitted to Planetary and Space Science.
6. "Pioneer Venus Observations of Plasma and Field Structure in the Near Wake of Venus" (J.G. Luhmann, C.T. Russell, L.H. Brace, H.A. Taylor, W.C. Knudsen, D.S. Colburn, A. Barnes, and F.L. Scarf), submitted to Journal of Geophysical Research.

## ABSTRACTS SUBMITTED

1. "Pc 3 Amplitude at Onagawa: Joint Correlation with Solar Wind Parameters Measured by ISEE and IMP" (E.W. Greenstadt, T. Saito, and C.T. Russell), for presentation at the 24th Plenary Meeting of COSPAR, May 1982, Ottawa, Canada.
2. "Upstream Waves in Front of Interplanetary Shocks" (C.T. Russell, M.M. Hoppe, B.T. Tsurutani, E.J. Smith, J.T. Gosling, S.J. Bame, and E.W. Greenstadt), for presentation at the 24th Plenary Meeting of COSPAR, May 1982, Ottawa, Canada.
3. "Advances in Shock Physics" (E.W. Greenstadt), for presentation at the 24th Plenary Meeting of COSPAR, May 1982, Ottawa, Canada.
4. "Computer Constructed Imagery of Distant Plasma Interaction Boundaries" (E.W. Greenstadt, H.D. Schurr, and R.K. Tsugawa), for presentation at the 24th Plenary Meeting of COSPAR, May 1982, Ottawa, Canada.
5. "Science Return from ISEE-3 at Comet Giacobini-Zinner" (F.L. Scarf, E.J. Smith, and R.W. Farquhar), for presentation at the International Conference on Cometary Exploration, November 1982, Budapest, Hungary.

**TRW**

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

TRW 31219.000  
1788.5.81-6571  
12 November 1981

National Aeronautics & Space Administration  
Headquarters, Bldg. F, Rm. 5039  
Washington, D.C. 20546

Attention: Dr. Michael J. Wiskerchen, Code ST-5  
Subject: Contract No. NASW-3087  
Quarterly Progress Report No. 10

In accordance with Article III of the subject contract, enclosed herewith are four (4) copies of the 10th Quarterly Progress Report for Ongoing Data Reduction, Theoretical Studies and Supporting Research in Magnetospheric Physics, dated 12 NOV 1981, covering the quarter ending 31 OCT 1981. Additional distribution is indicated below.

TRW INC.  
DEFENSE & SPACE SYSTEMS GROUP

*W. G. Sanders /bc*

W. G. Sanders  
Contract Administrator  
Applied Technology Division  
Telephone: 213/536-3837  
Mail Station: R1/2004

WGS:bc

Encl.

cc: NASA/S&TIF (Repro + 2)  
NASA/HQ/Code KT (1)  
AFPRO/TRW (w/o encl)  
NASA HQ/D. Andreotta (w/o encl)

TRW Program Manager:  
F. L. Scarf

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

Quarterly Progress Report

ONGOING DATA REDUCTION, THEORETICAL  
STUDIES, AND SUPPORTING RESEARCH  
IN MAGNETOSPHERIC PHYSICS

Principal Investigator: F. L. Scarf  
Co-Investigator: E. W. Greenstadt

Contract NASW-3087  
NASA Headquarters  
Washington, D.C. 20546

12 November 1981  
(Covering Quarter Ending 31 October 1981)

Applied Technology Division  
TRW Defense & Space Systems Group  
One Space Park  
Redondo Beach, California 90278

NASW-3087

Quarterly Progress Report

12 November 1981

During this period, F. L. Scarf gave a report at the APS Plasma Physics Division Meeting in New York, and he participated in activities of the US/USSR Working Group on Near Earth, Space, and Planets; the ISEE Comet Working Group; and the SSAC subcommittee on the Space Platform. E. W. Greenstadt met with ISEE co-investigators and ground magnetic-observatory scientists in Edinburgh and London to plan some joint programs of satellite and surface data analysis.

A report comparing "Plasma Wave Turbulence at Planetary Bow Shocks" by Scarf, Gurnett, and Kurth was published in Nature (292, 747, 20 Aug 1981). Audio techniques were developed by Scarf for synthesizing sounds of plasma waves and were applied to data from ISEE-3, Pioneer Venus, and Voyager to produce recordings of interplanetary shocks, planetary shocks, Jovian and Saturnian magnetospheric phenomena, and the Saturnian ring-plane crossing. It was shown by Greenstadt that interplanetary shocks have plasma wave foreshocks compatible with quasi-perpendicular/quasi-parallel distinction at  $\theta_{Bn} = 50^\circ$  in local shock geometry familiar at the earth's bow shock, and that the sudden appearance of the earth's ULF foreshock immediately after a tangential discontinuity in the solar wind is explained as enclosure of the observation point in a pre-existing upstream region exposed

when the discontinuity sweeps across the bow shock. Also, Greenstadt and co-workers discovered and measured a correlation length of about 1000 km for large-amplitude quasi-parallel bow shock pulsations. The length seems to be related to the distributions of gyroradii of reflected ions.

Quarterly Progress Report

ONGOING DATA REDUCTION, THEORETICAL  
STUDIES, AND SUPPORTING RESEARCH IN  
MAGNETOSPHERIC PHYSICS

Principal Investigator: F. L. Scarf  
Co-Investigator: E. W. Greenstadt

Contract NASW-3087

National Aeronautics & Space Administration  
Washington, D.C. 20546

12 August 1981  
(Covering Quarter Ending 31 July 1981)

Space Sciences Department  
TRW Defense & Space Systems Group  
One Space Park  
Redondo Beach, California 90278

NASW - 3087

Quarterly Progress Report

12 August 1981

During this period, E. W. Greenstadt attended the Gordon Research Conference on Collisionless Shocks and the IAGA General Assembly, while F. L. Scarf participated in meetings of the NASA Space Science Advisory Council and the ISEE Science Working Team and Workshop on TYPE II Solar Radio Bursts and Interplanetary Shocks.

A number of new and promising multi-spacecraft investigations were recently initiated. Scarf and his co-workers identified interplanetary shocks detected on ISEE-3 and the Pioneer Venus Orbiter (see Figure 1) and they showed that the corresponding foreshock regions contained very similar ion acoustic wave turbulence. Greenstadt started to apply his terrestrial ISEE-1,2 three-dimensional foreshock program to analyze interplanetary shock phenomena. Figure 2 shows one important example in which this analysis demonstrates that the B-Field in front of the solar wind shock never intersected the earth's magnetosphere; thus the ISEE-3 measurements of plasma waves certainly represented detection of interplanetary shock precursors, rather than observations related to the earth's foreshock.

ORIGINAL PAGE 13  
OF POOR QUALITY

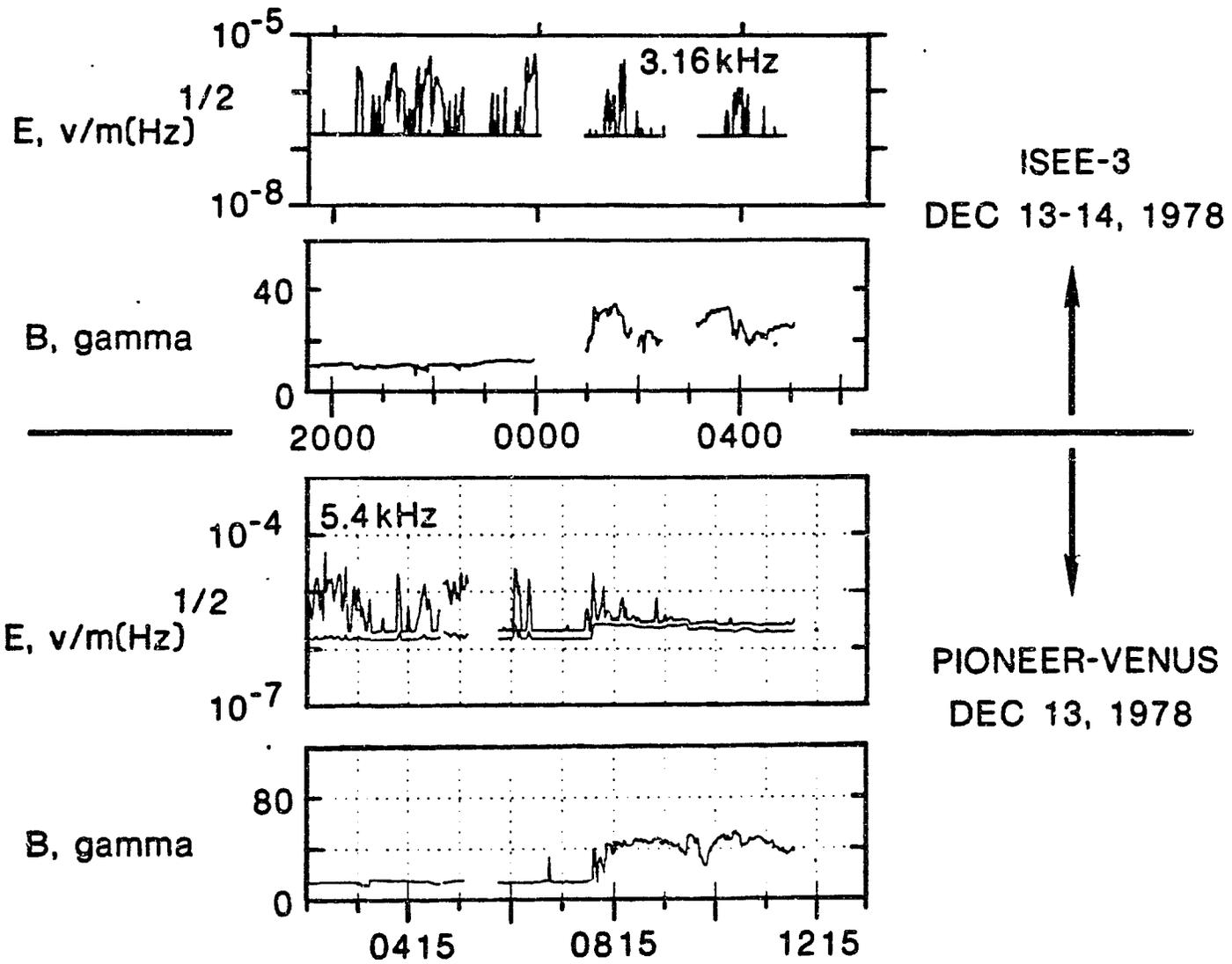
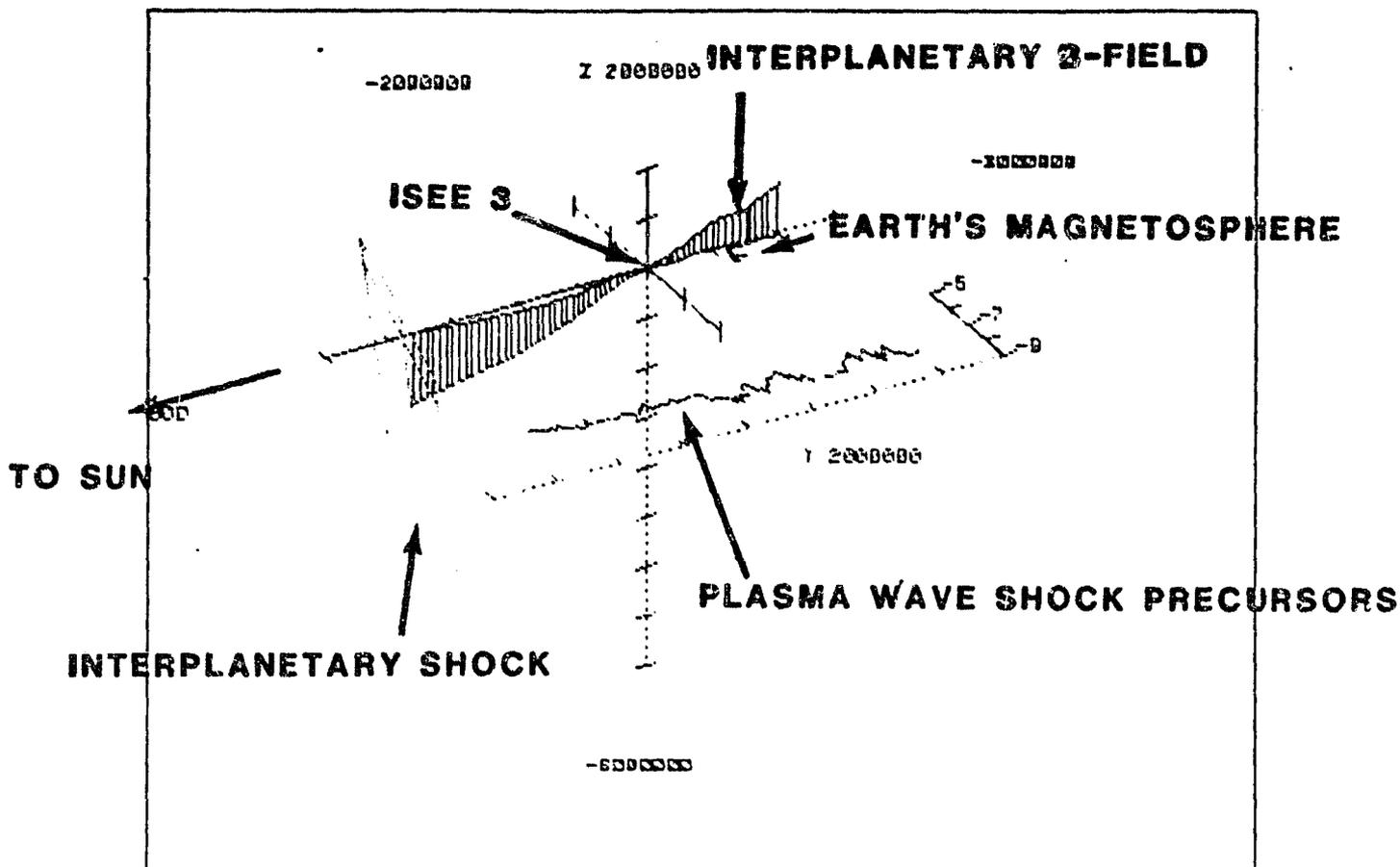


FIGURE 1

11 NO 78 3.1P DCM 20:07+24:24:33  
 Lat=30 Long=60 Mag=40. Offset=.45,.70 X,Y,Z mins=-1.00E+07,-1.00E+07,-1.00E+07  
 X,Y,Z tics=1.00E+06,1.00E+06,1.00E+06 X,Y,Z maxs=1.00E+07,1.00E+07,1.00E+07  
 IP shock X-speed=910.0 IP Shock Normal nx,ny,nz=-.957,.276,.093  
 Obs srt time=21:40:0 Sector direction:  
 Earth Pos wrto Sat: GSE\_X=-191.9 GSE\_Y=45.4 GSE\_Z=13.3



Xb\_end= 3690674.53947 Yb\_end=-19402.2691201 Zb\_end=-1462855.78596  
 PHANTOM SHOCK INTERSECTION WITH X-AXIS AT 3838426.57748  
 IP SHOCK INTERSECTION WITH X-AXIS AT 9113984.03801

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
 OF POOR QUALITY

FIGURE 2

**TRW**

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

TRW 31219.000  
1780.5.81-6221  
15 May 1981

National Aeronautics & Space Administration  
Headquarters, Bldg. F, Rm. 5039  
Washington, D.C. 20546

Attention: Dr. Michael J. Wiskerchen, Code ST-5  
Subject: Contract No. NASW-3087  
Quarterly Progress Report No. 10

In accordance with Article III of the subject contract, enclosed herewith are four (4) copies of the 10th Quarterly Progress Report for Ongoing Data Reduction, Theoretical Studies and Supporting Research in Magnetospheric Physics, dated 13 May 1981, covering the quarter ending 30 April 1981. Additional distribution is indicated below.

TRW INC.  
DEFENSE & SPACE SYSTEMS GROUP

*W. G. Sanders /bc*

W. G. Sanders  
Contract Administrator  
Applied Technology Division  
Telephone: 213/536-3837  
Mail Station: R1/2004

WGS:bc

Encl.

cc: NASA/S&TIF (Repro + 2)  
NASA/HQ/Code KT (1)  
AFPRO/TRW (w/o encl)  
NASA HQ/D. Andreotta (w/o encl)

TRW Program Manager:  
F. L. Scarf

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

Quarterly Progress Report

ONGOING DATA REDUCTION, THEORETICAL  
STUDIES, AND SUPPORTING RESEARCH IN  
MAGNETOSPHERIC PHYSICS

Principal Investigator: F. L. Scarf  
Co-Investigator: E. W. Greenstadt

Contract NASW-3087  
National Aeronautics & Space Administration  
Washington, D.C. 20546

13 May 1981  
(Covering Quarter Ending 30 April 1981)

Space Sciences Department  
TRW Defense & Space Systems Group  
One Space Park  
Redondo Beach, California 90278

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

NASW-3087

Quarterly Progress Report

13 May 1981

Several projects are in progress at the end of this quarter:

1. We are examining the geometrical relationship between the orientations of interplanetary shocks, their plasma wave forerunners, and their pre-shock interplanetary field directions.

2. We are studying an apparent resonant geomagnetic pulsation in the dusk sector to determine both the local conditions governing the pulsation and the circumstances responsible for its occurrence. The study includes observations from three satellites and several stations on the earth's surface.

3. We are studying the response of the foreshock and shock to rapid changes, particularly tangential discontinuities in the interplanetary magnetic field.

4. We are investigating the details of plasma and field behavior under conditions of transition between quasi-perpendicular and quasi-parallel shock structure.

During the quarter, we completed several papers which have been submitted for publication (see Appendix 1). We attended meetings listed on Appendix 2. Preparation for the IAGA Assembly to be held in Edinburgh (August 1981) and for the Gordon Conference on Collisionless Shocks which will meet next month was made in this quarter.

APPENDIX 1

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

Completed Papers:

Waves in Space Plasmas Program (R. W. Fredricks), presented at the NRL Ionosphere Conference Symposium on the Effect of the Ionosphere Radio Wave System (April 1981).

Plasma Waves in the Jovian Magnetosphere (D. A. Gurnett and F. L. Scarf), submitted for publication in Physics of the Jovian Magnetosphere, ed. by A. J. Dessler.

Non-Local Plasma Turbulence Associated with Interplanetary Shocks (C. F. Kennel, F. L. Scarf, F. V. Coroniti, E. J. Smith, and D. A. Gurnett), submitted for publication in Journal of Geophysical Research.

Plasma Waves Near Saturn: Initial Results from Voyager 1 (D. A. Gurnett, W. S. Kurth, and F. L. Scarf), submitted for publication in Science.

An Upper Bound to the Lightning Flash Rate in Jupiter's Atmosphere (F. L. Scarf, D. A. Gurnett, W. S. Kurth, R. R. Anderson, and R. R. Shaw), submitted for publication in Science.

Energetic Electrons and Plasma Waves Associated with a Solar Type III Radio Burst (R. P. Lin, D. W. Potter, D. A. Gurnett, and F. L. Scarf), submitted for publication in Astrophysical Journal.

Jupiter and Io: A Binary Magnetosphere (F. L. Scarf, F. V. Coroniti, C. F. Kennel, and D. A. Gurnett), submitted for publication in special Jupiter issue of Vistas in Astronomy.

The Distant Bow Shock and Magnetotail of Venus: Magnetic Field and Plasma Wave Observations (C. T. Russell, J. G. Luhmann, R. C. Elphic, and F. L. Scarf), submitted for publication in Geophysical Research Letters.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

Plasma Wave Turbulence at Planetary Bow Shocks: Saturn, Jupiter, Earth,  
and Venus (F. L. Scarf, D. A. Gurnett, and W. S. Kurth), submitted for  
publication in special Saturn issue of Nature.

Narrowband Electromagnetic Emissions from Saturn's Magnetosphere  
(D. A. Gurnett, W. S. Kurth, and F. L. Scarf), submitted for  
publication in special Saturn issue of Nature.

The Control of Saturn's Kilometric Radio Emission by Dione (W. S. Kurth,  
D. A. Gurnett, and F. L. Scarf), submitted for publication in special  
Saturn issue of Nature.

Detection of Jupiter Tail Phenomena Upstream from Saturn (F. L. Scarf,  
W. S. Kurth, D. A. Gurnett, H. S. Bridge, and J. D. Sullivan),  
submitted for publication in special Saturn issue of Nature.

APPENDIX 2

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

Meetings:

- March 1-5, 1981 - Dr. Scarf attended the Space Science Advisory Committee Meeting at NASA Headquarters, Washington, D.C.
- March 16-18, 1981 - Dr. Taylor participated in the Active Experiments Working Group Meeting at the University of Alabama, Huntsville.
- April 13-14, 1981 - Dr. Scarf took part in the Space Science Advisory Committee's Subcommittee on Space Platforms Meeting at the University of Alabama, Huntsville.
- April 14-17, 1981 - Dr. Taylor presented a paper at the NRL Ionosphere Conference Symposium on the Effect of the Ionosphere Radio Wave System in Washington, D.C.

**TRW**

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

TRW 31219.000  
1780.5.81-6084  
13 February 1981

National Aeronautics & Space Administration  
Headquarters, Bldg. F, Rm. 5039  
Washington, D.C. 20546

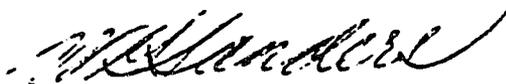
Attention: Dr. Michael J. Wiskerchen, Code ST-5

Subject: Contract No. NASW-3087  
Quarterly Progress Report No. 9

In accordance with Article III of the subject contract, enclosed herewith are four (4) copies of the 9th Quarterly Progress Report for Ongoing Data Reduction, Theoretical Studies and Supporting Research in Magnetospheric Physics, dated 12 February 1981, covering the quarter ending 31 January 1981. Additional distribution is indicated below.

Don Andreotta is requested to advise me by letter as to whether the current addressees of this report and the copied recipients noted below will be the same for future submittals of the subject report.

TRW INC.  
DEFENSE & SPACE SYSTEMS GROUP



W. G. Sanders  
Contract Administrator  
Applied Technology Division  
Telephone: 213/536-3837  
Mail Station: R1/2004

WGS:bc

Encl.

cc: nasa/S&TIF (Repro + 2)  
NASA/HQ/Code KT (1)  
AFPRO/TRW (w/o encl)  
NASA/HQ/D. Andreotta (w/o encl)

TRW Program Manager:  
F. L. Scarf

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

Quarterly Progress Report

ONGOING DATA REDUCTION, THEORETICAL  
STUDIES, AND SUPPORTING RESEARCH IN  
MAGNETOSPHERIC PHYSICS

Principal Investigator: F. L. Scarf  
Co-Investigator: E. W. Greenstadt

Contract NASW-3087  
National Aeronautics & Space Administration  
Washington, D.C. 20546

12 February 1981  
(Covering Quarter Ending 31 January 1981)

Space Sciences Department  
TRW Defense & Space Systems Group  
One Space Park  
Redondo Beach, California 90278

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

HASW-3087

Quarterly Progress Report

12 February 1981

The funding for this extension arrived at TRW in mid-January, 1981, and by the week ending January 23, we had set up the Project Plan and Schedule for the proposed supporting research and technology activities.

In the few weeks since January 23, very little has been accomplished that merits detailed reporting. We are analyzing plasma wave and magnetometer data from a number of operating spacecraft and performing multi-spacecraft correlation studies. We are also investigating new techniques for processing data in space and on the ground. More details will appear in the next report.

**TRW**

TRW 31219.000  
1780.5.80-6973  
10 October 1980

National Aeronautics & Space Administration  
Headquarters  
Washington, DC 20546

Attention: D. P. Cauffman, Code ST

Subject: Contract No. NASW-3087  
Quarterly Progress Report No. 8

In accordance with Article III of the subject contract, enclosed herewith are four (4) copies of the 8th Quarterly Progress Report for Ongoing Data Reduction, Theoretical Studies and Supporting Research in Magnetospheric Physics, dated 9 October 1980, covering the period 1 July through 30 September 1980.

TRW INC.  
DEFENSE & SPACE SYSTEMS GROUP

*W. G. Sanders*

W. G. Sanders  
Contracts Administrator  
Applied Technology Division  
Telephone: 213/536-3837  
Mail Station: R1/2004

WGS:bc

cc: NASA/S&TIF (Repro + 2)  
NASA/HQ/Code KT (1)  
AFPRO/TRW (w/o encl)  
NASA/HQ/D. Martin(w/o encl)

TRW Program Managers:

✓ F. L. Scarf  
E. W. Greenstadt

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

Quarterly Report No. 8

ONGOING DATA REDUCTION, THEORETICAL  
STUDIES, AND SUPPORTING RESEARCH IN  
MAGNETOSPHERIC PHYSICS

Principal Investigator: F. L. Scarf  
Co-Investigator: E. W. Greenstadt

Contract NASW-3087  
National Aeronautics & Space Administration  
Washington, D.C. 20546

(Covering Period 1 July through 30 September 1980)

9 October 1980

Space Sciences Department  
TRW Defense & Space Systems Group  
One Space Park  
Redondo Beach, California 90278

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

During the last quarter, Dr. Scarf participated in presentations on ISEE, OPEN, and other solar-terrestrial programs at NASA Headquarters. The presentations were primarily directed toward Dr. Mutch and Dr. Frosch.

During this time there was also a considerable amount of research on the flight programs, ISEE, Pioneer Venus, and Voyager.

In addition, Dr. Scarf has been preparing to participate in the Space Science Advisory Committee meeting in October, 1980.

Mr. Greenstadt attended a MOWG meeting at Goddard Space Flight Center, and he participated in the Data Systems Users Working Group meeting in Huntsville, Alabama. He also gave a presentation at the UCLA Institute of Geophysics and Planetary Physics Workshop on Space Plasma Physics at Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory.

During this period Mr. Greenstadt continued investigation of the earth's foreshock, including comparison of ISEE and IMP-8 ion data, and attempted to integrate recent results from numerous investigators into a single comprehensive phenomenology.

ISSUE DATE 17 May 1982

PAGE 1 OF 1

**TRW**  
**CONTRACT AUTHORIZATION**

SALES NUMBER

31219

CONTRACT NO.

NASW-3087

JOB NUMBER(S)

5079-73, 3372-96, 3473-58

REVISION NO.

15

CONTRACT TITLE

Ongoing Data Reduction, Theoretical Studies & Supporting Research in Magnetospheric Physics

BASIS FOR ISSUANCE

Change of Administrator

SPONSOR

GROUP ST&G PC CA DIV ATD OPS RTO

This revision is issued to modify only the following block numbers of the CONTRACT AUTHORIZATION:

Effective 17 May 1982 the Contract Administrator for this contract is changed as follows:

from M. E. Moss  
01/1050  
x55506

to K. P. Stidham  
01/1050  
x63837

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

DISTRIBUTION:

STANDARD DISTRIBUTION LIST  01  02 PLUS THE FOLLOWING

NAME BLDG./MAIL STA.

F. Scarf	R1/1176
J. Calhoun	R1/1096
J. Friichtenicht	R1/1096
M. Chapman	R1/1096
P. Gentile	01/1230
P. Herbert	01/2044
W. Sun	01/1170

N. E. Meyers

CONTRACT ADMINISTRATOR

ISSUE DATE 23 April

PAGE 1 OF 1

**TRW**  
**CONTRACT AUTHORIZATION**

SALES NUMBER

31219

CONTRACT NO.

NASH-3087

JOB NUMBER(S)

5079-73, 3372-96, 3473-58

REVISION NO.

14

CONTRACT TITLE

Ongoing Data Reduction, Theoretical Studies & Supporting Research in Magnetospheric Physics

BASIS FOR ISSUANCE

Modification No. 9

SPONSOR

GROUP S&TG PC CA DIV ATD OPS RTO

This revision is issued to modify only the following block numbers of the CONTRACT AUTHORIZATION:

This modification amends the Statement of Work to authorize TRW personnel to participate in activities with the Soviet Academy of Sciences. This modification increases the estimated cost and cost share as follows:

	<u>Previous</u>	<u>This Mod.</u>	<u>New Totals</u>
Estimated Cost	\$568,000	\$2,079	\$570,079
TRW Share	<u>5,737</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>5,758</u>
Total Cost	\$573,737	\$2,100	\$575,837

Fully funded. All other terms and conditions remain the same.

ORIGINAL PAGE 16  
OF POOR QUALITY

DISTRIBUTION:

STANDARD DISTRIBUTION LIST  01  02 PLUS THE FOLLOWING

<u>NAME</u>	<u>BLDG./MAIL STA.</u>
F. Scarf	R1/1176
L. Calhoun	R1/1086
J. Friichtenicht	R1/1096
M. Chapman	R1/1096
P. Gentile	01/1230
P. Herbert	01/2044
W. Sun	01/1170

*M. E. Moss*  
M. E. Moss

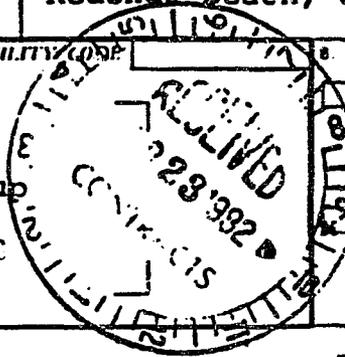
CONTRACT ADMINISTRATOR

AMENDMENT OF SOLICITATION/MODIFICATION OF CONTRACT

1 AMENDMENT/MODIFICATION NO NINE (9) 2 EFFECTIVE DATE APR 16 1982 3 REQUISITION/PURCHASE REQUEST NO 10-26482 4 PROJECT NO (If applicable)

5 ISSUED BY (CODE) HWC-2 6 ADMINISTERED BY (If other than block 5) (CODE) AFPRO, TRW, Inc.  
One Space Park  
Redondo Beach, CA 90278

7 CONTRACTOR NAME AND ADDRESS (CODE) TRW, Inc. FACILITY (CODE) DEFENSE SPACE SYSTEMS GROUP  
One Space Park  
Redondo Beach, CA 90278  
8 AMENDMENT OF SOLICITATION NO. NASW-3067 DATED 7-1-77 (See block 9)  
MODIFICATION OF CONTRACT/ORDER NO. NASW-3067 DATED 7-1-77 (See block 11)



ORIGINAL PAGE IS OF POOR QUALITY

9 THIS BLOCK APPLIES ONLY TO AMENDMENTS OF SOLICITATIONS  
 The above numbered solicitation is amended as set forth in block 12. The hour and date specified for receipt of Offers  is extended,  is not extended  
Offerors must acknowledge receipt of this amendment prior to the hour and date specified in the solicitation, or as amended, by one of the following methods:  
(a) By signing and returning \_\_\_\_\_ copies of this amendment, (b) By acknowledging receipt of this amendment on each copy of the offer submitted, or (c) By separate letter or telegram which includes a reference to the solicitation and amendment numbers. FAILURE OF YOUR ACKNOWLEDGEMENT TO BE RECEIVED AT THE ISSUING OFFICE PRIOR TO THE HOUR AND DATE SPECIFIED MAY RESULT IN REJECTION OF YOUR OFFER. If, by virtue of this amendment you desire to change an offer already submitted, such change may be made by telegram or letter, provided such telegram or letter makes reference to the solicitation and this amendment, and is received prior to the opening hour and date specified.

10 ACCOUNTING AND APPROPRIATION DATA (If required)  
R&D(82) 802/30106 188-36-55-18 (\$832) Estimated Cost: \$2,079  
OBLIGATION: \$2,079 154-10-80-26 (\$1,247) Cost Share : 21  
Total Cost : \$2,100

11 THIS BLOCK APPLIES ONLY TO MODIFICATIONS OF CONTRACTS/ORDERS  
(a)  This Change Order is issued pursuant to \_\_\_\_\_  
The Changes set forth in block 12 are made to the above numbered contract/order.  
(b)  The above numbered contract/order is modified to reflect the administrative changes (such as changes in paying office, appropriation data, etc.) set forth in block 12  
(c)  This Supplemental Agreement is entered into pursuant to authority of 30 U.S.C. 2304(a)(3).  
It modifies the above numbered contract as set forth in block 12.

12 DESCRIPTION OF AMENDMENT/MODIFICATION  
This Modification amends the Statement of Work and increases the estimated cost and cost share totals.  
a. ARTICLE I is amended to add, "The Contractor shall provide the personnel, facilities and material to participate in discussions on ISEE 1, 2, 3, Voyager 1, 2, the Pioneer Venus Orbiter and other NASA activities with the Soviet Academy of Sciences, placing special emphasis on the interchange of Venus lightning data and discussions of the US-Soviet Working Group on Near-Earth, the Moon and Planets. Such discussions shall be conducted during a visit to the Soviet Academy of Sciences in the USSR not later than May 15, 1982."  
b. ARTICLE V is amended to increase the estimated cost of the contract to the Government by \$2,079 from \$568,000 to \$570,079; the cost share amount by \$21 from \$5,737 to \$5,758; and the total contract estimate by \$2,100 from \$573,737 to \$575,837.  
c. All other terms and conditions remain unchanged.

Except as provided herein, all terms and conditions of the document referenced in block 8, as hereinafter changed, remain unchanged and in full force and effect.

13  CONTRACTOR/OFFEROR IS NOT REQUIRED TO SIGN THIS DOCUMENT  CONTRACTOR/OFFEROR IS REQUIRED TO SIGN THIS DOCUMENT AND RETURN 3 COPIES TO ISSUING OFFICE

14 NAME OF CONTRACTOR/OFFEROR J. P. Herbent 17 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
BY J. P. Herbent (Signature of person authorized to sign) BY Donald J. Andreotta (Signature of Contracting Officer)

15 NAME AND TITLE OF SIGNER (Type or print) J. P. HERBERT 16 DATE SIGNED 13 APR 1982 18 NAME OF CONTRACTING OFFICER (Type or print) Donald J. Andreotta 19 DATE SIGNED ADD L.A.M.

ISSUE DATE 8 MAR 82

PAGE 1 OF 1

# TRW CONTRACT AUTHORIZATION

SALES NUMBER

31219

CONTRACT NO.

NASW-3087

JOB NUMBER(S)

5079-73, 3372-96, 97, 3467-76, 3473-58

REVISION NO.

13

CONTRACT TITLE

Ongoing Data Reduction, Theoretical Studies & Supporting Research in Magnetospheric Physics

BASIS FOR ISSUANCE

Change of Administrator

SPONSOR

GROUP S&TG PC CA DIV ATD OPS RTO

This revision is issued to modify only the following block numbers of the CONTRACT AUTHORIZATION:

Effective 15 March 1982 the Contract Administrator for this contract is changed as follows:

from W. G. Sanders  
R1/2004

to: M. E. Moss  
01/1050  
x63837

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

**DISTRIBUTION:**

STANDARD DISTRIBUTION LIST  01  02 PLUS THE FOLLOWING

NAME BLDG./MAIL STA.

F. Scarf (PM)	R1/1176
L. Calhoun	R1/1086
M. Chapman	R1/1096
J. Friichtenicht	R1/1096
P. Gentile	01/ 1230
P. Herbert	01/2044
W. Sun	01/1170

W. E. Meyers

# TRW CONTRACT AUTHORIZATION

SALES NUMBER  
31219  
JOB NUMBER 5079-73, 3372-96, 97  
3467-76, 3473-58

ISSUE DATE  
8 SEP 81

REVISION NO. 12 PAGE 1 OF 1

CONTRACT NO.  
NASW-3087

BASIS FOR ISSUANCE  
Amendment No. 7

CONTRACT TITLE Ongoing Data Reduction, Theoretical Studies & Supporting Research in Magnetic

This revision is issued to modify only the following block numbers of the CONTRACT AUTHORIZATION: spheric Physics

This authorization is being issued to correct C/A Rev. #11 to show the issue date thereon as 8 SEP 81 and the basis for issuance as Amendment No. 7. All other data remains the same as follows:

	<u>Previous</u>	<u>This modification</u>	<u>New Totals</u>
Total Cost	\$442,424	\$131,313	\$573,737
Total TRW Share	(4,424)	(1,313)	(5,737)
Total NASA Share Funded	\$438,000	\$130,000	\$568,000

Contract is now fully funded.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

DISTRIBUTION:  
STANDARD DISTRIBUTION LIST 0-1 PLUS THE FOLLOWING

<u>NAME</u>	<u>BLDG./MAIL STA.</u>
F. Scarf	R1/1176
L. Calhoun	R1/1086
Friichtenicht	R1/1096
Chapman	R1/1096
P. Gentile	E1/4048
P. Herbert	E1/5052
D. Edwards	01/1260
A. Williams	R1/2104

  
W. G. Sanders  
CONTRACT ADMINISTRATOR

CONTRACTS MANAGER



**TRW**  
**CONTRACT AUTHORIZATION**

SALES NUMBER  
31219  
JOB NUMBER 5079-73, 3372-96, 97  
3467-76, 3473-58  
CONTRACT NO.  
NASW-3087

ISSUE DATE  
8 OCT 81  
REVISION NO. 11 PAGE 1 OF 1

CONTRACT TITLE Ongoing Data Reduction, Theoretical Studies & Supporting Research in Magnetic  
BASIS FOR ISSUANCE Modification No. 2

This revision is issued to modify only the following block numbers of the CONTRACT AUTHORIZATION: spheric Physics

This modification adds funding as follows:

	<u>Previous</u>	<u>This Modification</u>	<u>New Totals</u>
Total Cost	\$442,424	\$131,313	\$573,737
Total TRW Share	(4,424)	(1,313)	(5,737)
Total NASA Share Funded	\$438,000	\$130,000	\$568,000

The contract is now fully funded.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

DISTRIBUTION:  
STANDARD DISTRIBUTION LIST 0-1 PLUS THE FOLLOWING

<u>NAME</u>	<u>BLDG./MAIL STA.</u>
F. Scarf	R1/1176
L. Calhoun	R1/1086
J. Friichtenicht	R1/1096
Chapman	R1/1096
P. Gentile	E1/4048
P. Herbert	E1/5052
D. Edwards	R1/1120
A. Williams	R1/2104

  
W. G. Sanders  
CONTRACT ADMINISTRATOR  
  
CONTRACTS MANAGER

31214

STANDARD FORM 30, JULY 1966  
GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION  
REG. PROC. REG. (41 CFR) 1-16.101

# AMENDMENT OF SOLICITATION/MODIFICATION OF CONTRACT

PAGE 1 OF 1

1. AMENDMENT/MODIFICATION NO. <b>SEVEN</b>	2. EFFECTIVE DATE <b>8-31-81</b>	3. REQUISITION/PURCHASE REQUEST NO. <b>D-04973</b>	4. PROJECT NO. (If applicable)
---	-------------------------------------	---	--------------------------------

5. ISSUED BY <b>NASA Headquarters Contracts &amp; Grants Division Washington, DC 20546 Attention: D. Andreotta</b>	6. ADMINISTERED BY (If other than block 5) <b>AFPRO, TRW One Space Park Redondo Beach, CA 90278</b>
---	--

7. CONTRACTOR NAME AND ADDRESS

**TRW, Inc.  
Defense Space Systems Group  
One Space Park  
Redondo Beach, CA**

(Street, city, county, state, and ZIP Code)

AMENDMENT OF SOLICITATION NO. \_\_\_\_\_

DATED \_\_\_\_\_ (See block 2)

MODIFICATION OF CONTRACT/ORDER NO. **NASW-3087**

DATED **7-1-77** (See block 11)

9. THIS BLOCK APPLIES ONLY TO AMENDMENTS OF SOLICITATIONS

The above numbered solicitation is amended as set forth in block 12. The hour and date specified for receipt of offers  is extended  is not extended. Offerors must acknowledge receipt of this amendment prior to the hour and date specified in the solicitation, or as amended, by one of the following methods:

(a) By signing and returning \_\_\_\_\_ copies of this amendment, (b) By acknowledging receipt of this amendment on each copy of the offer submitted, or (c) By separate letter or telegram which includes a reference to the solicitation and amendment numbers. FAILURE OF YOUR ACKNOWLEDGEMENT TO BE RECEIVED AT THE ISSUING OFFICE PRIOR TO THE HOUR AND DATE SPECIFIED MAY RESULT IN REJECTION OF YOUR OFFER. If, by virtue of this amendment you desire to change an offer already submitted, such change may be made by telegram or letter provided such telegram or letter makes reference to the solicitation and this amendment and is received prior to the opening hour and date specified.

10. ACCOUNTING AND APPROPRIATION DATA (If required)

R&D(81) 801/20108	170-36-55-18 (\$60,000)	<b>INCREASE OBLIGATION \$130,000</b>
	385-36-01-10 (\$70,000)	

11. THIS BLOCK APPLIES ONLY TO MODIFICATIONS OF CONTRACTS/ORDERS

(a)  This Change Order is issued pursuant to \_\_\_\_\_  
The Changes set forth in block 12 are made to the above numbered contract/order.

(b)  The above numbered contract/order is modified to reflect the administrative changes (such as changes in paying office, appropriation data, etc.) set forth in block 12.

(c)  This Supplemental Agreement is entered into pursuant to authority of \_\_\_\_\_  
It modifies the above numbered contract as set forth in block 12.

12. DESCRIPTION OF AMENDMENT/MODIFICATION

**This Modification increases the amount of funds obligated under the subject contract. The contract is now fully funded.**

ORIGINAL PAGE IS OF POOR QUALITY



Except as provided herein, all terms and conditions of the document referenced in block 6, as heretofore changed, remain in full force and effect.

13.  CONTRACTOR/OFFEROR IS NOT REQUIRED TO SIGN THIS DOCUMENT  CONTRACTOR/OFFEROR IS REQUIRED TO SIGN THIS DOCUMENT AIR DELIVERY COPIES TO ISSUING OFFICE

14. NAME OF CONTRACTOR/OFFEROR

BY **Donald J. Andreotta** (Signature of person authorized to sign)

17. UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (Signature of Contracting Officer)

15. NAME AND TITLE OF SIGNER (Type or print)

16. DATE SIGNED

18. NAME OF CONTRACTING OFFICER (Type or print)  
**Donald J. ANDREOTTA**

19. DATE SIGNED  
**8-31-81**

TRW  
**CONTRACT AUTHORIZATION**

SALES NUMBER

31219

JOB NUMBER

5079-73

3372-96, 97, 3467-76, 3473-58

ISSUE DATE

7 APR 81

REVISION NO. 10

PAGE 1 OF 1

CONTRACT NO.

NASH-3087

BASIS FOR ISSUANCE

Amendment No. 6

CONTRACT TITLE

Ongoing Data Reduction, Theoretical Studies, & Supporting Research in

This revision is issued to modify only the following block numbers of the CONTRACT AUTHORIZATION: Magnetospheric Physics

Allowable expenditure of cost is related to funding on this cost sharing contract as follows:

Total Cost	\$442,424
Total TRW Share	(4,424)
Total NASA Share Funded	\$438,000

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

**DISTRIBUTION:**

STANDARD DISTRIBUTION LIST 0-1 PLUS THE FOLLOWING

NAME

BLDG./MAIL STA.

F. Scarf  
L. Calhoun  
Friichtenicht  
Staudhammer  
P. Gentile  
H. Wilkinson  
D. Edwards  
A. Williams

R1/1176  
R1/1086  
R1/1096  
R1/1096  
E1/4048  
E1/5052  
R1/1120  
R1/2104



W. G. Sanders

CONTRACT ADMINISTRATOR

CONTRACTS MANAGER



**AMENDMENT OF SOLICITATION/MODIFICATION OF CONTRACT**

1. AMENDMENT/MODIFICATION NO. <b>Six (6)</b>	2. EFFECTIVE DATE <b>12-31-80</b>	3. REQUISITION/PURCHASE REQUEST NO. <b>10-25012</b>	4. PROJECT NO (If applicable)
---	--------------------------------------	--	-------------------------------

5. ISSUED BY <b>NASA Headquarters Contracts and Grants Division Washington, DC 20546</b>	CODE <b>FWC-2</b>	6. ADMINISTERED BY (If other than block 5) <b>AFPRO; TRW, Inc. One Space Park Redondo Beach, CA 90278</b>	CODE
---	----------------------	--	------

7. CONTRACTOR NAME AND ADDRESS <b>TRW, Inc. Defense and Space Systems Group One Space Park Redondo Beach, CA 90278</b>	CODE	FACILITY CODE	8. AMENDMENT OF SOLICITATION NO. <input type="checkbox"/>
(Street, city, county, state, and ZIP Code)			DATED _____ (See block 9)
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MODIFICATION OF CONTRACT/ORDER NO. <b>NASW - 3087</b>
			DATED <b>7-1-77</b> (See block 11)

9. THIS BLOCK APPLIES ONLY TO AMENDMENTS OF SOLICITATIONS

The above numbered solicitation is amended as set forth in block 12. The hour and date specified for receipt of Offers  is extended,  is not extended.

Offerors must acknowledge receipt of this amendment prior to the hour and date specified in the solicitation, or as amended, by one of the following methods:

(a) By signing and returning \_\_\_\_\_ copies of this amendment; (b) By acknowledging receipt of this amendment on each copy of the offer submitted; or (c) By separate letter or telegram which includes a reference to the solicitation and amendment numbers. FAILURE OF YOUR ACKNOWLEDGEMENT TO BE RECEIVED AT THE ISSUING OFFICE PRIOR TO THE HOUR AND DATE SPECIFIED MAY RESULT IN REJECTION OF YOUR OFFER. If, by virtue of this amendment you desire to change an offer already submitted, such change may be made by telegram or letter, provided such telegram or letter makes reference to the solicitation and this amendment, and is received prior to the opening hour and date specified.

10. ACCOUNTING AND APPROPRIATION DATA (If required)	Estimated Cost
R&D (80) 800/10108 170-36-55-18 (\$60,000)	- \$250,000
Obligation: \$120,000 385-36-01-19 (\$60,000)	Cost Share - 2,545
	Total Cost - \$252,545

11. THIS BLOCK APPLIES ONLY TO MODIFICATIONS OF CONTRACTS/ORDERS

(a)  This Change Order is issued pursuant to \_\_\_\_\_

The Changes set forth in block 12 are made to the above numbered contract/order.

(b)  The above numbered contract/order is modified to reflect the administrative changes (such as changes in paying office, appropriation data, etc.) set forth in block 12.

(c)  This Supplemental Agreement is entered into pursuant to authority of 10 U.S.C. 2304(a)(11)

It modifies the above numbered contract as set forth in block 12.

DESCRIPTION OF AMENDMENT/MODIFICATION

The purpose of this Modification is to continue research under contract NASW 3087; to amend the Statement of Work; to increase the estimated cost; to extend the period of performance; to revise the reporting requirements for the final report; and to restate the contract in accordance with current NASA procurement regulations.

(Continued on the next page)

ORIGINAL PAGE IS OF POOR QUALITY

Except as provided herein, all terms and conditions of the document referenced in block 8, as heretofore changed, remain unchanged and in full force and effect.

13. <input type="checkbox"/> CONTRACTOR/OFFEROR IS NOT REQUIRED TO SIGN THIS DOCUMENT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CONTRACTOR/OFFEROR IS REQUIRED TO SIGN THIS DOCUMENT AND RETURN <u>3</u> COPIES TO ISSUING OFFICE	
14. NAME OF CONTRACTOR/OFFEROR <i>H. D. Wilkinson</i> (Signature of person authorized to sign)		17. UNITED STATES OF AMERICA <i>Anthony Martoccia</i> (Signature of Contracting Officer)	
15. NAME AND TITLE OF SIGNER (Type or print) <b>H. D. Wilkinson Dir. Manager of Contracts (ATD)</b>	16. DATE SIGNED <b>12-31-80</b>	18. NAME OF CONTRACTING OFFICER (Type or print) <b>Anthony Martoccia</b>	19. DATE SIGNED <b>12-31-80</b>

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

a. Article I is amended to add the following:

"During the period of performance specified for Modification No. 6 to this contract, the contractor shall continue on going data reduction, theoretical studies and supporting research in magnetospheric physics initiated under Modification No. 3, and as more particularly described in the contractor's proposal nos 31219.003, and 31219.004, dated July 1980 and September 1980, respectfully, both of which are incorporated herein by reference."

b. Article II is amended to add the following:

"The work to be performed under this modification shall be completed no later than September 30, 1982."

c. Article III is amended to add the following:

"The final report for the work to be performed under this modification and modification No. 3 shall be delivered no later than September 30, 1982."

d. Article V is amended by changing the total cost of performing the work under this contract and the total estimated cost to the Government from \$321,192 and \$318,000 to \$573,737 and \$568,000, respectively.

e. The work to be performed under this modification shall not be subject to the provisions and operations of Article XII, notwithstanding language in the Article to the contrary. References in the Article to a contract expiration date and completion of contract performance shall be construed to mean August 31, 1979, the end of performance date for Modification No. 2 to this contract.

f. Article XV, Options, is deleted.

g. Article XIV is amended to (1) Incorporate Modification No2 to Basic Agreement NAS11-680(B), dated April 29, 1980, herein.

(2) Delete Clause A.5, Utilization of Small Business and Small Disadvantaged Business Concerns, (Sept. 1979) (1.707- 3(a)), and substitute in its stead, Utilization of Small Business Concerns and Small Business Concerns Owned and Controlled by Socially and Economically Disadvantaged Individuals, (June 1980) (1.707-3(a)).

(3) Amend Clause A.6-3, Acquisition of Existing Government Equipment, by changing the date thereof to March 1980.

(4) Amend Clause A.12, Disputes, by changing the date thereof to June 1980.

(5) Amend Clause C.29, Allowable Cost, Fixed Fee and Payment, by changing the date thereof to May 1980.

(6) Add Clause C.3, Limitation of Liability - Service Contract.

(7) Add Clause C.20, Limitation on Withholding of Payments .

(8) Add Clause C.28, Stop Work Order.

(9) Add Clause C. 31, Limitation of Government's Obligation.

h. The Schedule and all references thereof are amended to add the following:

"Article XV Limitation of Government's Obligation

Pursuant to the Clause of this contract, entitled, Limitation of Government's Obligation , funds in the amount of \$120,000 are hereby allotted for the performance of this contract for the period January 1, 1981 through September 30, 1981."

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

**TRW**

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

TRW 31219.003/4  
1780.5.80-6550  
1 December 1980

NASA Headquarters  
Contracts & Grants Division  
300 - 7th Street, S.W., Room 723  
Washington, DC 20546

Attention: Mr. Don Andreotta, Code HWC-2

Subject: NASA Contract NASW-3087  
Proposals 31219.003 and 31219.004  
Ongoing Data Reduction, Theoretical Studies  
in Magnetospheric Physics

As indicated in my telephone call to you of 26 November 1980, TRW requests that the modification resulting from the subject proposals provide that the due date for the final report be changed to the end date of the added work.

TRW INC.  
DEFENSE & SPACE SYSTEMS GROUP



W. G. Sanders  
Contract Administrator  
Applied Technology Division

WGS:bc

TRW  
**CONTRACT AUTHORIZATION**

SALES NUMBER  
**31219**

JOB NUMBER  
**3372-96, 97, 3467-76, 3473-58**

CONTRACT NO.  
**5079-73**

**NASW3087**

ISSUE DATE  
**15 OCT 80**

REVISION NO. 8

PAGE 1 OF 1

BASIS FOR ISSUANCE  
Memorandum from AFPRO/TRW dtd 9 OCT 80

CONTRACT TITLE  
Ongoing Data Reduction, Theoretical Studies, & Supporting Research in

This revision is issued to modify only the following block numbers of the CONTRACT AUTHORIZATION: Magnetospheric Physics

The Administrative Contracting Officer is changed to Sandra N. Rickman/TDM/RPE,

AFPRO/TRW/TM  
One Space Park  
Redondo Beach CA 90278

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

**DISTRIBUTION:**  
STANDARD DISTRIBUTION LIST 0-1 PLUS THE FOLLOWING

<u>NAME</u>	<u>BLDG./MAIL STA.</u>	
F. L. Scarf	R1/1176	M. Wong
M. L. Calhoun	R1/1086	R1/2104
J. Frichtenicht	R1/1096	
J. Staudhammer	R1/1096	
P. R. Gentile	E1/4048	
H. D. Wilkinson	E1/5052	
D. A. Edwards	R1/1120	
A. K. Williams	R1/2104	

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
W. G. Sanders

CONTRACT ADMINISTRATOR

CONTRACTS MANAGER

DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE  
AF PLANT REPRESENTATIVE (DET 46) AF CONTRACT MGT DIV (AFSC)  
TRW DEFENSE AND SPACE SYSTEMS GROUP  
ONE SPACE PARK, REDONDO BEACH, CALIFORNIA 90276



10/9/80

REPLY TO  
ATTN OF TM

9 Oct 80

SUBJECT: Assignment of Administrative Contracting Officer

TO TMD/RPE/Sandra N. Rickman

1. Pursuant to the agreement between National Aeronautics and Space Administration and Department of Defense, dated 18 June 1969, and NASA Letter of Delegation, dated 25 June 1980 from NASA Contracting Officer, you are hereby assigned as Administrative Contracting Officer for the following Contract:

Contract Number NASW-3087

Contractor: TRW Defense and Space Systems Group  
One Space Park  
Redondo Beach CA 90278

Office of Administration: AFPRO/TRW/TM  
One Space Park  
Redondo Beach CA 90278

2. This assignment is limited to the performance of those field administration support functions set forth in referenced Letter of Delegation. Functions not specified in referenced letter are reserved for the NASA Administrative Contracting Officer.

*Charles G. Worthington*  
CHARLES G. WORTHINGTON, Lt Col, USAF  
Principal Administrative Contracting Officer

Cy to: DCAA  
Buying Office  
Contractor  
Contract File

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

TRW  
**CONTRACT AUTHORIZATION**

SALES NUMBER

31219

JOB NUMBER

3372-96, 97, 3467-76, 3473-58

ISSUE DATE

3 OCT 80

REVISION NO. 7

PAGE 1 OF 1

CONTRACT NO.

NASW-3087

5079-73

BASIS FOR ISSUANCE

Amendment No. 5

CONTRACT TITLE Ongoing Data Reduction, Theoretical Studies, & Supporting Research in

This revision is issued to modify only the following block numbers of the CONTRACT AUTHORIZATION: Magnetospheric Physics

(11) Period of Performance is extended to 31 December 1980.

DELIVERABLES:

Quarterly Progress Report      Repro + 7      10-15-80

Final Report                      Repro + 7      12-31-80

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

**DISTRIBUTION:**

STANDARD DISTRIBUTION LIST 0-1 PLUS THE FOLLOWING

<u>NAME</u>	<u>BLDG./MAIL STA.</u>
F. L. Scarf	R1/1176
M. L. Calhoun	R1/1086
J. Friichtenicht	R1/1096
P. Staudhammer	R1/1096
P. R. Gentile	E1/4048
H. D. Wilkinson	E1/5052
D. A. Edwards	R1/1120
A. K. Williams	R1/2104
H. Hogg	E1/2104

  
W. G. Sanders

CONTRACT ADMINISTRATOR

CONTRACTS MANAGER

1. AMENDMENT/MODIFICATION NO. **Five (5)**      2. EFFECTIVE DATE **9-30-80**      3. REQUISITION/PURCHASE REQUEST NO. **D-04554**      4. PROJECT NO. (If applicable)

5. ISSUED BY **NASA Headquarters**  
**Contracts & Grants Division**  
**Washington, DC 20546**  
**Attention: Donald J. Andreotta**

6. ADMINISTERED BY (If other than block 5) **AFPRO TRW**  
**One Space Park**  
**Redondo Beach, CA 90278**

7. CONTRACTOR NAME AND ADDRESS **TRW, Inc.**  
**Defense Space Systems Group**  
**One Space Park**  
**Redondo Beach, CA 90278**

8.  AMENDMENT OF SOLICITATION NO. \_\_\_\_\_  
 DATED \_\_\_\_\_ (See block 9)  
 MODIFICATION OF CONTRACT/ORDER NO. **NASW-3087**  
 DATED **7-1-77** (See block 11)

9. THIS BLOCK APPLIES ONLY TO AMENDMENTS OF SOLICITATIONS

The above numbered solicitation is completed as set forth in block 12. The hour and date specified for receipt of Offers  is extended,  is not extended.

Offerors must acknowledge receipt of this amendment prior to the hour and date specified in the solicitation, or as amended, by one of the following methods:

(a) By signing and returning \_\_\_\_\_ copies of this amendment; (b) By acknowledging receipt of this amendment on each copy of the offer submitted, or (c) By separate letter or telegram which includes a reference to the solicitation and amendment numbers. FAILURE OF YOUR ACKNOWLEDGEMENT TO BE RECEIVED AT THE ISSUING OFFICE PRIOR TO THE HOUR AND DATE SPECIFIED MAY RESULT IN REJECTION OF YOUR OFFER. If, by virtue of this amendment you desire to change an offer already submitted, such change may be made by telegram or letter, provided such telegram or letter makes reference to the solicitation and this amendment, and is received prior to the opening hour and date specified.

10. ACCOUNTING AND APPROPRIATION DATA (If required)

**No Cost Extension**

11. THIS BLOCK APPLIES ONLY TO MODIFICATIONS OF CONTRACTS/ORDERS

(a)  This Change Order is issued pursuant to \_\_\_\_\_  
 The Changes set forth in block 12 are made to the above numbered contract/order.

(b)  The above numbered contract/order is modified to reflect the administrative changes (such as changes in paying office, appropriation data, etc.) set forth in block 12.

(c)  This Supplemental Agreement is entered into pursuant to authority of **the mutual agreement of the parties.**

It modifies the above numbered contract as set forth in block 12.

12. DESCRIPTION OF AMENDMENT/MODIFICATION

Whereas, the Government has a requirement for extended services of TRW, Inc., to continue Ongoing Data Reduction, Theoretical Studies and Supporting Research in Magnetospheric Physics; and

Whereas, the Contractor has agreed to continue research and analysis during the period September 30, 1980 through December 31, 1980;

Now, therefore, in consideration thereof, Articles II and III are amended to change, "September 30, 1980", to, "December 31, 1980", therein.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

Except as provided herein, all terms and conditions of the document referenced in block 8, as hereafter changed, remain unchanged and in full force and effect.

13.  CONTRACTOR/OFFEROR IS NOT REQUIRED TO SIGN THIS DOCUMENT       CONTRACTOR/OFFEROR IS REQUIRED TO SIGN THIS DOCUMENT AND RETURN **3** COPIES TO ISSUING OFFICE

14. NAME OF CONTRACTOR/OFFEROR **H. D. Wilkinson**  
 BY \_\_\_\_\_ (Signature of person authorized to sign)

17. UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
 BY **Donald J. Andreotta**  
 (Signature of Contracting Officer)

15. NAME AND TITLE OF SIGNER (Type or print) **H. D. Wilkinson**  
**Div. Manager of Contracts (ATD)**

16. DATE SIGNED **9/24/80**

18. NAME OF CONTRACTING OFFICER (Type or print) **DONALD J. ANDREOTTA**

19. DATE SIGNED **SEP 1980**

*Bill Sanders*

2 of 2

STANDARD FORM 30, JULY 1963  
GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION  
5010-106 (11) (7/63)

**AMENDMENT OF SOLICITATION/MODIFICATION OF CONTRACT**

1. DOCUMENT MODIFICATION NO. <b>Five (5)</b>	2. EFFECTIVE DATE <b>9-30-80</b>	3. ORGANIZATION/PURCHASE REQUEST NO. <b>D-04354</b>	4. FEDERAL ACQUISITION NO. (See block 1)
5. ISSUED BY <b>NASA Headquarters Contracts &amp; Grants Division Washington, DC 20546 Attention: Donald J. Andreotta</b>	6. CODE <b>WPC-2</b>	7. ADDRESS (See block 1) <b>APPRO TRW One Space Park Redondo Beach, CA 90276</b>	8. CUI (See block 1)

9. CONTRACTOR NAME AND ADDRESS <b>TRW, Inc. Defense Space Systems Group One Space Park Redondo Beach, CA 90276</b>	10. FACILITY CODE	11. MODIFICATION OF SOLICITATION NO.	12. MODIFICATION OF CONTRACT/ORDER NO. <b>NA54-30E</b>	13. DATE <b>7-2-77</b> (See block 1)
---	-------------------	--------------------------------------	--	--------------------------------------

**THIS BLOCK APPLIES ONLY TO AMENDMENTS OF SOLICITATIONS**

The above numbered solicitation is amended as set forth in block 12. The time and date specified for receipt of offers  is extended  is not extended.

The above numbered contract/order is modified as set forth in block 12. The time and date specified for receipt of offers  is extended  is not extended.

The above numbered contract/order is modified as set forth in block 12. The time and date specified for receipt of offers  is extended  is not extended.

**No Cost Extension**

**THIS BLOCK APPLIES ONLY TO MODIFICATIONS OF CONTRACTS/ORDERS**

14.  The Change Order is issued pursuant to the provisions of the contract/order.

15.  The above numbered contract/order is modified as set forth in block 12. The time and date specified for receipt of offers  is extended  is not extended.

16.  The Supplemental Agreement is entered into pursuant to the provisions of the contract/order.

SEP 22 AM '80

Whereas, the Government has a requirement for extended services of TRW, Inc., to continue Ongoing Data Reduction, Theoretical Studies and Supporting Research in Magnetospheric Physics; and

Whereas, the Contractor has agreed to continue research and analysis during the period September 30, 1980 through December 31, 1980;

Now, therefore, in consideration thereof, Articles IX and XII are amended to read "September 30, 1980", to, "December 31, 1980", therein.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

17. CONTRACTOR OFFER IS NOT REQUIRED TO BE SUBMITTED	18. CONTRACTOR OFFER IS REQUIRED TO BE SUBMITTED AND RETURN TO THE GOVT	19. UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
20. SIGNATURE OF CONTRACTOR OFFEROR <i>[Signature]</i>		21. SIGNATURE OF GOVERNMENT OFFICER <i>[Signature]</i>
22. NAME AND TITLE OF GOVERNMENT OFFICER <b>H. D. Whitson Dir. Manager of Contracts (ATC)</b>	23. DATE <b>7/24/80</b>	24. NAME OF CONTRACTOR OFFEROR <b>DONALD J. ANDREOTTA</b>

# TRW

DEFENSE AND SPACE SYSTEMS GROUP  
ONE SPACE PARK - REDONDO BEACH - CALIFORNIA 90277

## INTEROFFICE CORRESPONDENCE

TO: F. L. Scarf

CC:

DATE: 11 September 1980

SUBJECT: SN 31219.003  
Ongoing Data Reduction, Theoretical Studies And  
Supporting Research In Magnetospheric Physics

*W. G. Sanders*  
FROM: W. G. Sanders  
BLDG. R1 MAIL STA. 2004 EXT. 63837

I have been talking to Dr. Roger Williamson, whose name you gave me, to trace through the PR for the FY 81 procurement. It turns out that nothing has been done yet. Don Andreotta received our proposal a couple of months ago and sent copies to Wiskerchen, but Wiskerchen never got them, so nothing has been done. Dr. Williamson will put his hand on a copy of our proposal tomorrow and will get the process started. He holds little hope that the PR will reach Andreotta in time to conclude negotiations by 30 September 80. Andreotta is going on a business trip on 22 September and will be on vacation in the subsequent two weeks. Dr. Williamson and I agreed to touch base again on Monday, 15 September, to review status. Williamson is now thinking in terms of contracting for two years since last year's review was good for three years. Our proposal for the second and third years will reach them about 17 September since the signoff cannot be completed this week.

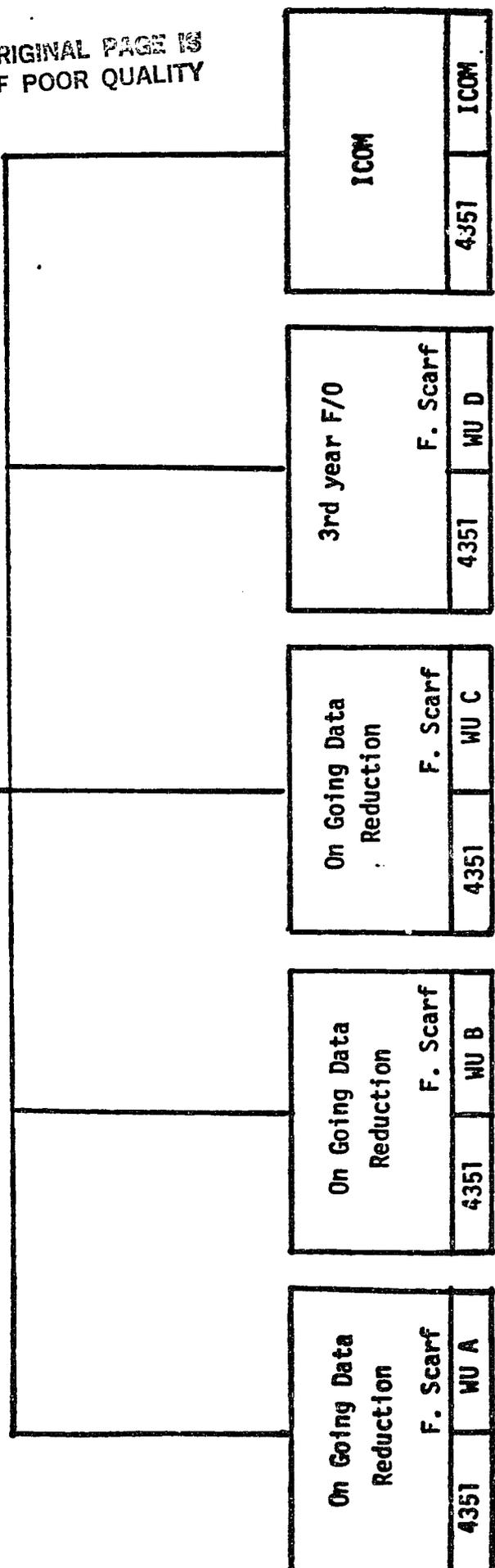
ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

On Going Data Reduction, Theoretical Studies, and Supporting Research in Magnetospheric Physics		F. Scarf
4351	SN 31219	

Contract Administrator  
W. Sanders

Project Control  
M. L. Calhoun



On Going Data Reduction		F. Scarf
4351	WU A	

Closed

On Going Data Reduction		F. Scarf
4351	WU B	

Closed

On Going Data Reduction		F. Scarf
4351	WU C	

Closed

3rd year F/O		F. Scarf
4351	WU D	

JN 5079-73  
3rd Year F/O

ICOM		
4351	ICOM	

JN 6101-47  
ICOM

**TRW**  
**CONTRACT AUTHORIZATION**

SALES NUMBER  
31219  
JOB NUMBER  
3372-96, 97, 3467-76, 3473-58  
CONTRACT NO.  
5079-73  
NASW-3087

ISSUE DATE  
26 June 1980  
REVISION NO. 6 PAGE 1 OF 1

BASIS FOR ISSUANCE  
Amendment No. 3  
CONTRACT TITLE Ongoing Data Reduction, Theoretical Studies, & Supporting Research in

This revision is issued to modify only the following block numbers of the CONTRACT AUTHORIZATION: Magnetospheric Physics

(11) The period of performance is extended to 30 SEP 80.

(14) (15) (16) Cost, TRW Share, Total:

	<u>Previous Totals</u>	<u>This Amend.</u>	<u>New Totals</u>
Total Cost:	\$199,980	\$121,212	\$321,192
Total TRW Share:	(1,980)	(1,212)	(3,192)
Total	\$198,000	\$120,000	\$318,000

Reporting Requirements: FINAL REPORT - due 30 SEP 80

ARTICLE XIV is amended to incorporate all changes to Basic Agreement NAS11-305 (B), dated April 23, 1976 and modifications, thereto, as incorporated in this contract, contained in Basic Agreement NAS11-680 (B), and Modification No. 1, thereto, dated August 7, 1979 and February 12, 1980, respectively. Additionally, Clause A-28, Inspection and Correction of Defects (April 1975), is deleted and Clause C-34-1, Inspection (Sept. 1962) (Short Form), is substituted in its stead.

Proposal for fourth year of contract - due 30 MAY 80.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

DISTRIBUTION:-  
STANDARD DISTRIBUTION LIST 0-1 PLUS THE FOLLOWING

NAME	BLDG./MAIL STA.
F. L. Scarf (PM)	R1/1176
M. L. Calhoun	R1/1086
F. Friichtenicht	R1/1096
R. Staudhammer	R1/1096
P. R. Gentile	E1/4048
H. D. Wilkinson	E1/5052
D. A. Edwards	R1/1120
A. K. Williams	R1/2104
M. Wong	R1/2104

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
W. G. Sanders  
\_\_\_\_\_  
CONTRACT ADMINISTRATOR

\_\_\_\_\_  
CONTRACTS MANAGER

**TRW**

DEFENSE AND SPACE SYSTEMS GROUP  
ONE SPACE PARK - REDONDO BEACH - CALIFORNIA 90278

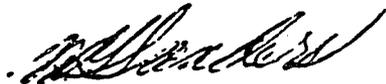
**INTEROFFICE CORRESPONDENCE**

TO: Distribution

CC:

DATE: 26 June 1980

SUBJECT: SN 31219.000  
Contract NASW3087

  
FROM: W. G. Sanders  
BLDG R1 MAIL STA. 2004 EXT. 63837

---

Our customer has extended the period of performance of the subject contract,  
so the enclosed Close-out Request is cancelled.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

DISTIRBUTION

Classified Material Control  
Contract Accounting  
Contract Close-Administrator  
General Counsel  
Patents Counsel  
Project Manager  
Procurement Close-out Coordinator  
Property Management Office  
Resident DCASR Office  
Contracts Communication Center

new

AMENDMENT OF SOLICITATION/MODIFICATION OF CONTRACT

1. AMENDMENT/MODIFICATION NO. Four (04) 2. EFFECTIVE DATE 6/25/80 3. ACQUISITION/PURCHASE REQUEST NO. D-04500 4. PROJECT NO. (If applicable)

ISSUED BY CODE NASA Headquarters  
Contracts & Grants Division  
Washington, DC 20546  
Attention: Ms. Theresa Curtis  
6. ADMINISTERED BY (If other than block 5) CODE  
AFFRO TRW  
One Space Park  
Redondo Beach, CA 90278

7. CONTRACTOR NAME AND ADDRESS CODE FACILITY CODE  
TEW, Inc.  
Defense Space Systems Group  
One Space Park  
Redondo Beach, CA 90278  
8. AMENDMENT OF SOLICITATION NO. [ ]  
DATED (See block 9)  
MODIFICATION OF CONTRACT/ORDER NO. NASW-3087  
DATED 7/1/77 (See block 11)

9. THIS BLOCK APPLIES ONLY TO AMENDMENTS OF SOLICITATIONS  
[ ] The above numbered solicitation is amended as set forth in block 12. The hour and date specified for receipt of Offers [ ] is extended, [ ] is not extended.  
Officers must acknowledge receipt of this amendment prior to the hour and date specified in the solicitation, or as amended, by one of the following methods:  
(a) By signing and returning copies of this amendment; (b) By acknowledging receipt of this amendment on each copy of the offer submitted; or (c) By separate letter or telegram which includes a reference to the solicitation and amendment numbers. FAILURE OF YOUR ACKNOWLEDGEMENT TO BE RECEIVED AT THE ISSUING OFFICE PRIOR TO THE HOUR AND DATE SPECIFIED MAY RESULT IN REJECTION OF YOUR OFFER. If, by virtue of this amendment you desire to change an offer already submitted, such change may be made by telegram or letter, provided such telegram or letter makes reference to the solicitation and this amendment, and is received prior to the opening hour and date specified.

10. ACCOUNTING AND APPROPRIATION DATA (If required)  
N/A

11. THIS BLOCK APPLIES ONLY TO MODIFICATIONS OF CONTRACTS/ORDERS  
(a) [ ] This Change Order is issued pursuant to \_\_\_\_\_  
The Changes set forth in block 12 are made to the above numbered contract/order.  
(b) [X] The above numbered contract/order is modified to reflect the administrative changes (such as changes in paying office, appropriation data, etc.) set forth in block 12.  
(c) [ ] This Supplemental Agreement is entered into pursuant to authority of \_\_\_\_\_  
It modifies the above numbered contract as set forth in block 12.

2. DESCRIPTION OF AMENDMENT/MODIFICATION

This supplemental agreement is issued to change the procurement request number from 10-23665 (mod 3) to 10-23655.

ALL OTHER TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THIS CONTRACT REMAIN THE SAME.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS OF POOR QUALITY

As provided herein, all terms and conditions of the document referenced in block 8, as heretofore changed, remain unchanged and in full force and effect.

[X] CONTRACTOR/OFFEROR IS NOT REQUIRED TO SIGN THIS DOCUMENT [ ] CONTRACTOR/OFFEROR IS REQUIRED TO SIGN THIS DOCUMENT AND RETURN \_\_\_\_\_ COPIES TO ISSUING OFFICE

4. NAME OF CONTRACTOR/OFFEROR  
17. UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
BY [Signature] (Signature of Contracting Officer)  
19. DATE SIGNED

3. NAME AND TITLE OF SIGNER (Type or print) 18. NAME OF CONTRACTING OFFICE (Type or print)

1. ORDER NUMBER/INCORPORATION NO. Three (3)		2. EFFECTIVE DATE 25 JUN 1980	3. REQUISITION/PURCHASE REQUEST NO. 10-23665	4. PROJECT NO. (If applicable)
5. ISSUED BY NASA Headquarters Contracts & Grants Division Washington, D. C. 20546 Attention: Mr. Donald J. Andreotta		CODE HWC-2	6. ADMINISTERED BY (If other than block 5) AFPRC TRW One Space Park Redondo Beach, CA 90278	

JN 5079-73

7. CONTRACTOR NAME AND ADDRESS  TRW, Inc. Defense Space Systems Group One Space Park Redondo Beach, CA 90278	CODE	FACILITY CODE	8. AMENDMENT OF SOLICITATION NO.  DATED _____ (See block 9)
(Street, city, county, state, and ZIP Code)			MODIFICATION OF CONTRACT/ORDER NO. <u>NASW-3087</u> DATED <u>7-1-77</u> (See block 11)

9. THIS BLOCK APPLIES ONLY TO AMENDMENTS OF SOLICITATIONS

The above numbered solicitation is amended as set forth in block 12. The hour and date specified for receipt of Offers  is extended,  is not extended.

Offerors must acknowledge receipt of this amendment prior to the hour and date specified in the solicitation, or as amended, by one of the following methods:

(a) By signing and returning \_\_\_\_\_ copies of this amendment, (b) By acknowledging receipt of this amendment on each copy of the offer submitted, or (c) By separate letter or telegram which includes a reference to the solicitation and amendment numbers. FAILURE OF YOUR ACKNOWLEDGEMENT TO BE RECEIVED AT THE ISSUING OFFICE PRIOR TO THE HOUR AND DATE SPECIFIED MAY RESULT IN REJECTION OF YOUR OFFER. If, by virtue of this amendment you desire to change an offer already submitted, such change may be made by telegram or letter, provided such telegram or letter makes reference to the solicitation and this amendment, and is received prior to the opening hour and date specified.

10. ACCOUNTING AND APPROPRIATION DATA (If required)

REL(79) 809/00108 170-36-55-18-10(\$50,000.00) Cost-\$120,000.00  
 385-36-01-19-10(\$70,000.00) No Fee/Cost Share-\$1,212.00

11. THIS BLOCK APPLIES ONLY TO MODIFICATIONS OF CONTRACTS/ORDERS

(a)  This Change Order is issued pursuant to \_\_\_\_\_  
 The Changes set forth in block 12 are made to the above numbered contract/order.

(b)  The above numbered contract/order is modified to reflect the administrative changes (such as changes in paying office, appropriation data, etc.) set forth in block 12.

(c)  This Supplemental Agreement is entered into pursuant to authority of 10 F. S. C. 2304(a)(11)  
 It modifies the above numbered contract as set forth in block 12.

12. DESCRIPTION OF AMENDMENT/MODIFICATION:

The purpose of this Modification is to continue research under contract NASW-3087; to amend the Statement of Work; to increase the estimated cost; to extend the period of performance; to revise the reporting requirements for the final report; and to restate the contract in accordance with current NASA Procurement Regulations.

a. Article I is amended to add the following:

"During the period of performance specified for Modification No. 3 to this contract, the contractor shall continue on going data reduction, theoretical studies and supporting research in magnetospheric physics, as more particularly described in the contractors proposal no. 36115.000, and revision r 1, thereto, dated August 1979 and April 11, 1980, respectfully, both of which are incorporated herein by reference.

Tasks shall include, but not be limited to: (SEE FOLLOWING PAGFS)

ORIGINAL PAGE IS OF POOR QUALITY

except as provided herein, all terms and conditions of the document referenced in block 8, as hereinafter changed, remain unchanged and in full force and effect.

13.  CONTRACTOR/OFFEROR IS NOT REQUIRED TO SIGN THIS DOCUMENT  CONTRACTOR/OFFEROR IS REQUIRED TO SIGN THIS DOCUMENT AND RETURN 3 COPIES TO ISSUING OFFICE

14. NAME OF CONTRACTOR/OFFEROR  
BY H. D. Wilkinson  
(Signature of person authorized to sign)

17. UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
BY Donald J. Andreotta  
(Signature of Contracting Officer)

15. NAME AND TITLE OF SIGNER (Type or print)  
H. D. Wilkinson, Manager  
ATD Contracts

16. DATE SIGNED  
6/23/80

18. NAME OF CONTRACTING OFFICER (Type or print)  
Donald J. Andreotta

19. DATE SIGNED  
25 JUN 1980

Block 12 continued

**ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY**

- a. **FORESHOCK** - Define and study the large scale structure of the foreshock and its dynamic behavior, using field, particle and plasma wave data from IMP 7, 8 and ISLE A, B. Data from Pioneer Venus and Voyager 1, 2 will be used to study the regions upstream from Venus and Jupiter in order to analyze different kinds of foreshock phenomena.
- b. **INTERPLANETARY TRANSIENTS** - Conduct long baseline studies of traveling interplanetary phenomena using field, particle and plasma wave data from Pioneer Venus, ISEE A, B, C, IMP 7, 8 and Voyager 1, 2.
- c. **WAVE - PARTICLE AND WAVE - WAVE INTERACTIONS** - Search current observational data base for examples of wave-wave interaction phenomena. Conduct theoretical studies to determine if these represent true mode coupling phenomena.
- d. **PLANETARY MAGNETOSPHERES** - Conduct detailed comparative studies of lightning production and propagation paths through the ionosphere and magnetospheres of the planets.
- e. **RESEARCH ON SENSOR AND SPACECRAFT** - Investigate the in-flight behavior of wave sensors on spacecraft; and problems related to spin modulated solar array noise detected at low frequencies with electric antennas."

ARTICLE II is amended to add the following:

"The work to be performed under this modification shall be completed no later than September 30, 1980.

ARTICLE III is amended to add the following:

"The final report for the work to be performed under this modification shall be delivered no later than September 30, 1980.

ARTICLE V is amended by changing the total cost of performing the work under this contract and the total estimated cost to the Government from \$199,990 and \$198,000 to \$321,192 and \$318,000, respectively.

The work to be performed under this modification shall not be subject to the provisions and operations of ARTICLE XII, notwithstanding language in the article to the contrary. References in the article to a contract expiration date and completion of contract performance shall be construed to mean August 31, 1979, the end of performance date for Modification No. 2 to this contract.

The Schedule and all references thereto is amended to add the following:

**"ARTICLE XV OPTIONS**

**Government Option to Extend the Term of the Contract for the Four and Fifth Years of Performance.**

Block 12 continued

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

The period of performance of this contract may be extended at the option of the Government for two one year option periods, provided that the Contracting Officer shall have given preliminary notice of the Government's intention to extend at least sixty (60) calendar days prior to the expiration of this contract. (Such preliminary notice shall not be deemed to commit the Government to the exercise of any option).

Not later than 120 calendar days prior to the expiration of the performance period, the contractor shall submit a cost proposal for the option period under consideration.

In the event the parties cannot agree to an estimated cost the Government may direct the contractor to continue performance under the contract and the failure to agree shall be considered a dispute as defined under the Clause entitled "Disputes" of the General Provisions."

- g. ARTICLE XIV is amended to incorporate all changes to Basic Agreement NAS11-305 (B), dated April 23, 1976 and modifications, thereto, as incorporated into this contract, contained in Basic Agreement NAS11-680 (B), and Modification No. 1, thereto, dated August 7, 1979 and February 12, 1980, respectively. Additionally, Clause A-28, Inspection and Correction of Defects (April 1975), is deleted and Clause C-34-1, Inspection (Sept. 1962) (Short Form), is substituted in its stead.

**INTEROFFICE CORRESPONDENCE**

TO: File

CC: C. Bolin  
 F. Scarf  
 J. Friichtenicht  
 P. Staudhammer  
 L. Calhoun  
 H. Wilkinson

DATE: 25 April 1980

SUBJECT: SN 36115.000R1  
 Memorandum of Negotiations  
 Ongoing Data Reduction, Theoretical Studies, and  
 Supporting Research in Magnetospheric Physics

FROM: W. G. Sanders  
 BLDG R1 MAIL STA. 2004 EXT. 63837



This negotiation was conducted by telephone with Don Andreotta of NASA/HQ on 23 April 1980.

This proposal was submitted on a cost sharing basis as an add-on to contract NASW-3087 (SN 31219). The negotiation is summarized as follows:

Total Estimated Cost	\$121,212
Cost Share	( 1,212)
NASA Cost Share	<u>\$120,000</u>

So that we could receive all of NASA's \$120,000 of funding and leave room for reductions due to DCAA recommended rates, the proposal was submitted for a slightly larger amount:

	<u>Base Cost</u>	<u>ICOM</u>	<u>Total Cost</u>	<u>TRW Cost Share</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Proposed/ Adjusted	\$120,120	\$2,297	\$122,417	(\$1,224)	(1.0%)
Negotiated	118,908	2,304	121,212	( 1,212)	(1.0%)
Yield	99.0%			99.0%	

ICOM included in total cost = \$2,304  
 ICOM as a percent of base cost = 1.9%

The resulting contract modification (#3) will state that the level-of-effort clause will not be applicable to the negotiated work.

The basic agreement will be updated from NAS11-305(B) to NAS11-680(B). The same "A" and "C" clauses will be applicable except that A.28 (Inspection and Correction of Defects) will be deleted and C.34-1 (Inspection - Short Form) will be added. The Statement of Work will be paraphrased into five tasks.

The start date will be the date of the PCO's signature, unless Don can get permission for an earlier start date. The end date will be 30 September 1980.

**TRW**

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

TRW 36115.000R1  
1780.5.80-6190  
11 April 1980

NASA Headquarters  
Contracts & Grants Division, Code HWC-2  
300 - 7th Street, S. W.  
Room 723  
Washington, D. C. 20546

Attention: Mr. D. Andreotta

Subject: Proposal No. 36115.000R1  
A Proposal for Ongoing Data Reduction,  
Theoretical Studies, and Supporting  
Research in Magnetospheric Physics

Enclosed is updated pricing for the subject proposal as discussed by telephone between you and Mr. Sanders of TRW on 8 April 1980. It is proposed that this work be added to Contract NASW-3087. We propose that this work not be subject to a level-of-effort provision. We understand that Dr. Wiskerchen agrees to this. Except for revised pricing and level-of-effort, our proposal is the same as previously submitted.

This proposal is submitted on a cost sharing basis and is open to acceptance for a period of sixty days from the date of this letter. No changes to the terms and conditions are proposed except those noted above.

Please address all official correspondence pertaining to this requirement to the attention of our Contracts Administrator, Mr. W. G. Sanders, who has been authorized to represent the Company for this program. Mr. Sanders may be reached by telephone 213/536-3837, or through Mail Station R1/2004.

TRW INC.  
DEFENSE & SPACE SYSTEMS GROUP



H. D. Wilkinson  
Division Manager of Contracts  
Applied Technology Division

HDW:bc

Proposal No. 36115.000R1

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

NOTE:

"This document contains commercial or financial information, or trade secrets, of TRW Inc., which are confidential and exempt from disclosure to the public under the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. 552 (b) (4), and unlawful disclosure thereof is a violation of the Trade Secrets Act., 18 U.S.C. 1905. Public disclosure of any such information or trade secrets shall not be made without the prior written permission of TRW Inc."

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE  
**CONTRACT PRICING PROPOSAL**  
 (RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT)

Form Approved  
 Budget Bureau No. 50-108

This form is for use when (1) a breakdown of cost or pricing data (see FAR 31.201-4) is required and (2) substitution of form 633 is authorized by the contracting officer.

PAGE NO. 1 OF 1  
 NO. OF PAGES

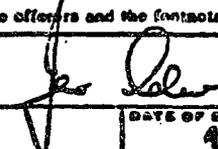
NAME OF OFFEROR <b>TRW INC., DEFENSE AND SPACE SYSTEMS GROUP</b>	SUPPLIES AND/OR SERVICES TO BE FURNISHED <b>ONGOING DATA REDUCTION &amp; ANALYSIS</b>
HOME OFFICE ADDRESS (Include ZIP Code) <b>ONE SPACE PARK REDONDO BEACH, CA 90278</b>	

CIVILIAN AND LOCATION WHERE WORK IS TO BE PERFORMED <b>APPLIED TECHNOLOGY DIVISION - SAME</b>	TOTAL AMOUNT OF PROPOSAL <b>\$121,193</b>	GOVT ACQUISITION NO.
--	--	----------------------

**DETAIL DESCRIPTION OF COST ELEMENTS**

1. DIRECT MATERIAL (Specify on Exhibit A)	EST COST (\$)	TOTAL EST COST (\$)	REFER. PAGE
a. PURCHASED PARTS			SEE PAGE
b. SUBCONTRACTED ITEMS			
c. OTHER - (1) RAW MATERIAL			
(2) YOUR STANDARD COMMERCIAL ITEMS			
(3) INTERDIVISIONAL TRANSFERS (At other than cost)			
<b>TOTAL DIRECT MATERIAL</b>			
2. MATERIAL OVERHEAD (Specify % of base)			
3. DIRECT LABOR (Specify)	ESTIMATED HOURS	RATE/HOUR	EST COST (\$)
<b>ENGINEERING LABOR</b>	<b>3410</b>		<b>39,770</b>
<b>TOTAL DIRECT LABOR</b>			<b>39,770 3.6</b>
4. LABOR OVERHEAD (Specify department or cost center)	O.H. RATE	% BASE	EST COST (\$)
<b>ENGINEERING OVERHEAD</b>			<b>59,655</b>
<b>TOTAL LABOR OVERHEAD</b>			<b>59,655 3.8</b>
5. SPECIAL TESTING (Excluding field work at Government installations)			EST COST (\$)
<b>TOTAL SPECIAL TESTING</b>			
6. SPECIAL EQUIPMENT (If direct charge) (Specify on Exhibit A)			
7. TRAVEL (If direct charge) (Give details on attached Schedule)			EST COST (\$)
a. TRANSPORTATION			
b. PER DIEM OR SUBSISTENCE			
<b>TOTAL TRAVEL</b>			<b>4,338 3.11</b>
8. CONSULTANTS (Identify - purpose - rate)			EST COST (\$)
<b>TOTAL CONSULTANTS</b>			
9. OTHER DIRECT COSTS (Specify on Exhibit A)			<b>5,402</b>
<b>TOTAL DIRECT COST AND OVERHEAD</b>			<b>109,165</b>
10. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSE (Rate % of cost element Nos.)			<b>13,252</b>
11. PATENT RIGHTS			
<b>TOTAL ESTIMATED COST</b>			<b>122,417</b>
12. FEE OR PROFIT			<b>(1,224)</b>
<b>TOTAL ESTIMATED COST AND FEE OR PROFIT</b>			<b>121,193</b>

This proposal is submitted for use in connection with and in response to (Describe RFP, etc.)  
 and reflects our best estimates as of this date, in accordance with the instructions to offerors and the contract which follow.

TYPE, NAME AND TITLE <b>JAMES ADLER, MANAGER OF PRICING, ATD</b>	SIGNATURE 
---	---

NAME OF FIRM <b>TRW INC., DEFENSE AND SPACE SYSTEMS GROUP</b>	DATE OF SUBMISSION <b>9/11/80</b>
--	--------------------------------------

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
 OF POOR QUALITY

EXHIBIT A - SUPPORTING SCHEDULE (Specify. If more than one is needed, use blank sheets)		
COST EL. NO.	ITEM DESCRIPTION (See item 2)	EST. COST (\$)
9	Technical Services	316
	Computing Services	2,780
	Cost of Money	2,297
	<b>TOTAL OTHER COSTS</b>	<b>5,402</b>
11	G & A is not applied to Cost of Money	

I. HAVE THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION, OR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION PERFORMED ANY REVIEW OF YOUR ACCOUNTS OR RECORDS IN CONNECTION WITH ANY OTHER GOVERNMENT PRIME CONTRACT OR SUBCONTRACT WITHIN THE PAST TWELVE MONTHS?

YES  NO If yes, identify below.

NAME AND ADDRESS OF REVIEWING OFFICE (Include ZIP Code) (TELEPHONE NUMBER/EXTENSION)  
 Cognizant CAQ AFPRO-TRM, One Space Park, Redondo Beach, Ca. 90278 (213) 836-3113  
 DCAA Resident Auditor, One Space Park, Redondo Beach, Ca. 90278 (213) 836-1580

II. WILL YOU REQUIRE THE USE OF ANY GOVERNMENT PROPERTY IN THE PERFORMANCE OF THIS PROPOSED CONTRACT?

YES  NO If yes, identify on a separate page.

III. DO YOU REQUIRE GOVERNMENT CONTRACT FINANCING TO PERFORM THIS PROPOSED CONTRACT?

YES  NO If yes, identify:  ADVANCE PAYMENTS  PROGRESS PAYMENTS OR  GUARANTEED LOANS

IV. DO YOU NOW HOLD ANY CONTRACT (or do you have any independently financed (R & D) projects) FOR THE SAME OR SIMILAR WORK CALLED FOR BY THIS PROPOSED CONTRACT?

YES  NO If yes, identify

V. DOES THIS COST SUMMARY CONFORM WITH THE COST PRINCIPLES SET FORTH IN NASA PR, PART 18 (see 3.507-3)?

YES  NO If no, explain on a separate page.

**INSTRUCTIONS TO OFFERORS**

1. The purpose of this form is to provide a standard format by which the offeror submits to the Government a summary of incurred and estimated cost, and attached supporting information suitable for detailed review and analysis. Prior to the award of a contract resulting from this proposal the offeror shall, under the conditions stated in NASA PR 3.507-3, be required to submit a Certificate of Current Cost or Pricing Data (see NASA PR 3.507-3 and 3.507-4).

2. As part of the specific information required by this form, the offeror must submit with this form, and clearly identify as such, cost or pricing data (that is, data which is verifiable and factual and otherwise as defined in NASA PR 3.507-3). In addition, he must submit with this form any information reasonably required to explain the offeror's estimating process, including:

- the judgmental factors applied and the mathematical or other methods used in the estimate including those used in projecting from known data, and
- the contingencies used by offeror in his proposed price.

3. When attachment of supporting cost or pricing data to this form is impracticable, the data will be specifically identified and described (with schedules as appropriate), and made available to the contracting officer or his representative upon request.

4. The format for the "Cost Elements" is not intended as rigid requirements. These may be presented in different format with the prior approval of the contracting officer if required for more effective and efficient presentation. In all other respects this form will be completed and submitted without change.

5. By submission of this proposal, offeror, if selected for negotiation, grants to the contracting officer, or his authorized representative, the right to examine, for the purpose of verifying the cost or pricing data submitted, those books, records, documents and other supporting data which will permit adequate evaluation of such cost or pricing data, along with the computations and projections used therein. This right may be exercised in connection with any negotiations prior to contract award.

**FOOTNOTES**

1. Enter in this column those necessary and reasonable costs which in the judgment of the offeror will properly be incurred in the efficient performance of the contract. When any of the costs in this column have already been incurred (e.g., on a letter contract or change order), describe them on an attached supporting schedule. Identify all sales and transfers between your plants, divisions, or organizations under a common control, which are included at other than the lower of cost to the original transferee or current market price.

2. When space in addition to that available in Exhibit A is required, attach separate pages as necessary and identify in this "Reference" column the attachment in which information supporting the specific cost element may be found. No standard format is prescribed; however, the cost or pricing data must be accurate, complete and current, and the judgment letters used in projecting from the data to the estimates must be stated in sufficient detail to enable the contracting officer to evaluate the proposal. For example, provide the basis used for pricing materials such as by vendor quotations, shop estimates, or invoice prices; the reason for use of overhead rates which depart significantly from experienced rates (reduced volume, a planned major rearrangement, etc.); or justification for an increase in labor rates (anticipated wage and salary increases, etc.). Identify and explain any contingencies which are included in the proposed price, such as anticipated costs of rejects and defective work, or anticipated technical difficulties.

3. Indicate the rates used and provide an appropriate explanation. Where agreement has been reached with Government representatives on the use of forward pricing rates, describe the nature of the agreement. Provide the method of computation and application of your overhead expense, including cost breakdown and showing trends and budgetary data as necessary to provide a basis for evaluation of the reasonableness of proposed rates.

4. If the total royalty cost entered here is in excess of \$250 provide on a separate page (or on DD Form 733, Royalty Report) the following information on each separate item of royalty or license fee: name and address of licensee; date of license agreement; patent numbers, patent application serial numbers, or other basis on which the royalty is payable; brief description, including any part or model numbers of each contract item or component on which the royalty is payable; percentage or dollar rate of royalty per unit; unit price of contract item; number of units; and total dollar amount of royalties. In addition, if specifically requested by the contracting officer, a copy of the current license agreement and identification of applicable claims of specific patents shall be provided.

5. Provide a list of principal items within each category or depicting known or anticipated source, quantity, unit price, competition obtained, and basis of establishing source and reasonableness of cost.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS OF POOR QUALITY

ONGOING DATA REDUCTION & ANALYSIS

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

COST ESTIMATE

<u>ENGINEERING LABOR</u>	<u>RATE</u>	<u>HOURS</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
Engineering B	21.05	452	\$ 9,515	
Engineering C	17.40	452	7,865	
Technicians	9.20	2240	20,608	
Clerical & Support	6.70	266	<u>1,782</u>	
TOTAL ENGINEERING LABOR				\$39,770
TOTAL ENGINEERING OVERHEAD				<u>59,655</u>
<u>OTHER DIRECT COSTS</u>	<u>RATE</u>	<u>QTY</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u>	
Technical Services:				
Vu-Graphs	5.02	20	\$ 100	
Xerox, pages	.055	3,927	<u>216</u>	
				316
Computing Services:				
Processor Units	235	7	1,645	
Peripheral Units	85	1.1	94	
Remote Terminal, hrs.	10.50	100	<u>1,050</u>	
				2,789
Travel:				
L.A./Wash., D.C.				
Air Fare, trips	612	5	3,060	
Subsistence, days	79	10	790	
Travel Requests, each	12.50	5	<u>63</u>	
L.A./San Francisco, CA.				
Air Fare, trips	96	1	96	
Subsistence	79	4	316	
Travel Requests, each	12.50	1	<u>13</u>	
				<u>4,338</u>
TOTAL OTHER DIRECT COSTS				<u>7,773</u>
COST BEFORE G & A				\$106,868
G & A EXPENSE				<u>13,252</u>
SUBTOTAL				\$120,120
COST OF MONEY				<u>2,297</u>
TOTAL ESTIMATED COST				\$122,417
TRW COST SHARE				<u>(1,224)</u>
TOTAL COST LESS TRW COST SHARE				<u>\$121,193</u>

**EXPLANATORY NOTES FOR BIDDING CATEGORIES**

These notes are included to provide a definition of each bidding category. The following list includes the major bidding categories, however, all may not be applicable to this proposal.

ADMINISTRATIVE CONTRACTING OFFICER (ACO)

AFPRO-TRW  
Chief, Contract Administration Div.  
TRW Inc., Defense and Space Systems Group  
One Space Park  
Redondo Beach, California 90278

RESIDENT AUDITOR

DCAA Resident Office  
TRW Inc., Defense and Space Systems Group  
One Space Park  
Redondo Beach, California 90278

TRW Inc., Defense and Space Systems Group believes that its current cost accounting practices used in estimating costs in pricing this proposal are consistent with the cost accounting practices disclosed in its submitted Cost Accounting Standards Board Disclosure Statements and revisions thereto. Additional Disclosure Statements or revisions may be in preparation and notification and submittal will be accomplished pursuant to ASPR 3-1205(b).

The data contained in this cost proposal has been prepared by C. W. Bolin, ATD Pricing Operations, TRW Inc., Defense and Space Systems Group, One Space Park, Redondo Beach, California 90278.

BIDDING CATEGORIES

TRW Inc., Defense and Space Systems Group operates under a policy of ACO bidding rate approval, subject to periodic review. The above Resident ACO normally reviews for approval those Compar. established bidding rates for use in pricing contract proposals to the Government that are identified with an asterisk. The code numbers listed within the parentheses identify the account number used to accumulate the respective costs in the Company accounting system.

BIDDING CATEGORIES

Direct

- Direct Labor\*
- Travel/Subsistence\*
- Consultants
- Material
- Major Procurements
- Customer Plant Equipment
- Technical Services (Graphics Prod.)
- Configuration Adm. & Data Mgmt.\*
- Computing Services\*
- Overtime Premium

Indirect

- Overhead\*
- Procurement\*
- General & Administrative
- Cost of Money Factors

ESTIMATING BASIS

- Direct Labor Hours
- Trip/Days
- Days
- Material Item Cost
- Labor or Material Procurement
- Equipment Item Cost
- Service Request
- Service Request
- Service Hours/Units
- Direct Labor Hours
- Direct Labor Dollars
- Direct Procurement Dollars
- Total Cost Prior to G & A
- Applied to the same bases as are used to allocate Indirect Expenses

Revision #109  
27 March 1980

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

STATUS OF BIDDING RATES

The following table displays the bidding category, Pricing Manual reference, and status of Company established or cognizant Resident ACO approved bidding rates.

Pricing Manual References.

<u>Bidding Rates</u>	<u>Bidding Rates Section/Date/Rev.#</u>	<u>ACO Approval Letter Section/Date/Rev.#</u>	<u>Status of Bidding Rates</u>
Direct Labor 1980-1985	3.1.1,2,3,4,5/8 February 1980/Var	3.2.1/8 February 1980/#7	Formally approved by the cognizant Resident ACO.
Technical Services (Reprographic Services)	4.2.1/2 May 1977/#2	4.2.3/11 December 1974/New	Formally approved by the cognizant Resident ACO.
Computing Services	4.4.1/8 January 1980/#23		Company established bidding rates.
Subsistence	4.1.10/24 March 1980/#2		Company established bidding rates.
Configuration Admin. & Data Management	4.3.1/3 March 1980/#12		Company established bidding rates.
Overhead, Procurement & G&A 1980-1982	5.1.1/10 January 1980/#25		Company established bidding rates.
1983-1985	5.1.2/10 January 1980/#20		Company* established bidding rates.*
Cost of Money Factors 1980-1982	5.1.3/27 March 1980/#10		Company established bidding rates.
1983-1985	5.1.4/27 March 1980/#9		Company established bidding rates.*

\* It is the practice of the cognizant Resident ACO not to establish ACO approved Cost of Money Factors, Procurement or Overhead and G&A bidding rates beyond a three year period.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

DIRECT LABOR

Direct labor costs are identifiable directly to a specific contract or project. The direct labor rates are developed by labor category, as identified and shown in this proposal, from historical data and the evaluation of industry wage and salary patterns, labor market conditions, and other relevant factors.

Direct labor bidding rates are subject to review and formal approval by the cognizant Resident Administrative Contracting Officer (Chief, Contract Administration Division). The actual direct labor rates are continually under review by TRW and the ACO. When a significant variance between the actual rates and the bidding rates or a change in the conditions upon which the bidding rates were based is identified, TRW or the ACO may request a revision of the direct labor bidding rates.

The proposed work will be accomplished during calendar year 1980.

The direct labor hours proposed are from detailed subtask estimates provided by the functional organizations responsible for the performance of specific tasks; These estimates have been reviewed and analyzed and are the basis for the proposed labor.

The direct labor rates applied in this proposal are for the calendar year(s) 1980.

On the following page are the Labor Category descriptions for the proposed project.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

LABOR CATEGORY DESCRIPTION

Engineering B (100B) Top engineering and scientific personnel who are responsible for planning, organizing, and directing engineering programs and activities of outstanding importance.

Engineering C (100C) Senior engineering and scientific personnel whose duties and responsibilities require creativity, engineering judgment in solving unusual and complex engineering problems, determining program objectives and requirements, and developing standards and guides for diverse engineering and scientific activities.

Technicians (106) Non-exempt technical job classifications involving technical support of laboratory design, development, and test activities. Typical classifications are Electronic and Mechanical Technician, Laboratory Analyst and Research Assistant.

Clerical & Administrative Support (103) Non-exempt job classifications involving the performance of clerical and administrative duties.

### INDIRECT EXPENSE RATES

Indirect expenses are incurred for the common benefits of all contracts and are not identifiable to a specific contract. A multiple burden pool system is employed for the collection and distribution of indirect expenses. The use of multiple burden pools recognizes that certain functional and organizational activities contribute to the performance of a contract in different ways and degrees depending upon the type of work or services they perform, and the pools are designed to accomplish the most equitable distribution of expenses.

Overhead consists of costs incurred by organizations involved in the day-to-day support of operating tasks necessary for fulfillment of all contracts and includes management support, payroll expenses, communications costs, etc. Expenditures for overhead tasks are charged to one of the burden pools of the multiple burden pool system. Distribution of the pools to contracts is based on direct labor dollars.

Procurement consists of all those indirect expenses generated by cost centers involved in purchasing, subcontracting, receiving, etc., of procurements. A rate is developed by dividing the total procurement pool costs by the total dollar value of procurements. The base for the application of the procurement rate is the dollar value of the procurements that are charged direct to the project.

General and Administrative (G & A) consists of expenditures for those functions which are identified with the overall management and sustenance of TRW Systems Group. The G & A rate is developed by dividing the G & A pool expenses by the cost of sales. The base for the application of the G & A rate to the project is the total cost of the project including all applicable direct and indirect costs.

Cost of Money consists of imputed interest costs determined by applying a cost of money rate to facilities capital employed in support of Company contracts. The base for the application of each cost of money factor used in this proposal is the same base as is used in applying the respective Overhead, Procurement or G&A burden rates.

