

Figure 2. Variation of the total ionospheric absorption measured by riometers at different geographic latitudes in the Northern Hemisphere. For Finnish stations the monthly mean absorption values are used, for the other stations the monthly mean absorption values at 12 and 24 LT.

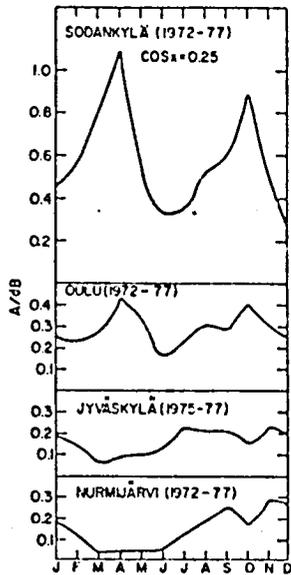


Figure 3. Seasonal variation of ionospheric absorption at constant solar zenith angle.