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- Morphological and histochemical analysis of the brain.
- Potential use of evoked potential of the brain in diagnosis of fatigue in flight personnel.
- Work capacity and spatial-temporal organization of brain biopotentials of operators.
- Characteristics of visual-vestibulomotor interactions in experimentally induced labyrinth asymmetry.
- Study of the otolith membrane of the sacculus and utriculus of a guinea pig.
- Change in reflexive vestibular activity in response to upright position.
- Concentrations of GABA and glutamic acid in the brains of rats exposed to noise and vibration under conditions of a sea voyage.

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- The effects of vegetable food products (carrot and radish tops) on certain metabolic parameters in humans.
- Crew nutrition on Salyut-7.

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- The condition of the skin in humans housed in a sealed environment.
- "Dry" immersion and perspectives for its use in clinical practice.
- Pharmacological correction of the effects of cold on humans.
- Bacterial protection of outpatients given specialized medical care.
- On the Objectives and Goals of the "Medilab" Space Medical Laboratory Project.
- A pilot study of the use of contact lenses on long-term space flights.
- A study of core temperatures in healthy humans undergoing hypokinesia.
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- Synthesized speech -- characteristics of perception under complex acoustic conditions.

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- Behavior of Limnephilus sp. caddis fly larvae in response to drastic changes in the weight of building materials.
- The behavior of female rats while nursing their young.
- The development of behavioral reactions and work capacity of the higher nervous system.
- Reactions to stress tests at various stages of postnatal ontogeny.
- From Vostok to Mir  Psychological Aspects.

RADIOBIOLOGY

- The problem of radiation safety of space flights in the Interkosmos program.
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- Relative biological effectiveness of accelerated particles based on death rate of animals.
- RBE of fission neutrons at low doses as reflected in cytogenetic changes in the cells of the corneal epithelium in mice.
- Ionizing Radiation and the Brain: Behavioral and Structural/Functional Patterns.
- The effect of taurine on cytogenetic damage in the cornea of mice induced by 9GeV proton irradiation.
REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM

- Cytophysiological parameters of the state of the reproductive organs of male rats after 7 days of immobilization stress and 7 days of hypokinesia.
- Parameters of the reproductive function of the animals: Fetal and placental characteristics.
- Study of the reproductive function of male rats after space flight on COSMOS-1667 biosatellite. The effect of weightlessness on the mammalian reproductive system.
- State of female rats exposed to weightlessness during pregnancy
  - General state of the animals. Weight of body and organs. Blood Profile.
  - Concentration of hormones in blood plasma.
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  - Structure and mechanical properties of bone tissue.
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  - State of the ovaries.
- Cytological study of spermatogenesis of rats exposed to hypergravity.
- Reproductive functions of animals spending a portion of the prenatal period under conditions of weightlessness.

SPACE BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE

- The COSMOS biosatellites: Some conclusions and prospects.
- Phenomenology and mechanisms underlying changes in the major functions of the human body in weightlessness.
- Review of Aviation and Space Medicine in the Third Edition of Bol'shaya Meditsinskaya Entsikiopedia
- Some principles for evaluating the quality of scientific research and the extent of implementation of their results.
- Rat experiments on COSMOS biosatellites
- Morphological and biochemical research.
- Man and space: The ideas of K.E. Tsiolkovskiy and their development in modern biomedicine.

KEY WORD INDEX
HOW TO USE THIS DOCUMENT

The first section of this document provides bibliographic citations and key words for all abstracts published in issues 21-25 of the USSR Space Life Sciences Digest. Abstracts are grouped according to the topic area categories under which they were originally included and within categories by issue number. Issue numbers are provided as headings and, in addition, the first number in parentheses after abstract number refers to appropriate Digest issue. As always, topic area categories are presented in alphabetical order.

The second section of this document, starting on page 78, is a key word index. Numbers following each entry refer to page numbers in the first section of the present document. Within the key word list, topic area names are highlighted in bold, as are the pages for the primary topic area listing. Numbers not in bold following topic area names refer the reader to relevant abstracts originally included under other category names.
ISSUE 21:

PAPER:

P969(21/89) Chernyayev AL, Muratov NF.
Serum myoglobin in human blood under extreme conditions.
Fiziologiya cheloveka.
(14 references; 6 in English)
Authors' affiliation: Institute of Human Morphology, U.S.S.R. Academy of Medicine.

Hematology, Musculoskeletal System, Myoglobin
Humans
Adaptation, Cold, Hypoxia, Psychology, Stress, Far North

BOOK REVIEW:

BR15(21/89)* Grimak LP, Zorile VI.
Review of: Furduy FI.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
Fiziologicheskiye mekhanizmy stressa i adaptatsii pri ostrom deystvii stress-faktorov
Physiological mechanisms of stress and adaptation in acute exposure to stress factors.
Kishinev: Shtiints; 1986; 240 pages.

KEY WORDS: Adaptation, Psychology, Stress, Biological Rhythms, Endocrinology, Thyroid,
Corticosterone, Developmental Biology

ISSUE 22

PAPERS:

P1028(22/89)* Krivoshchekov SG, Neshumova TV, Razumenko AA, Tataurov YuA.
Energy metabolism and physical work efficiency in humans adapting to high altitude conditions.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[6 references; 1 in English]

Metabolism, Musculoskeletal System, Work Efficiency, Exercise, Cardiovascular and
Respiratory Systems, Endocrinology, Enzymology
Humans, Males, Athletes
Adaptation, High Altitude
P1033(22/89)* Aliyev MA, Bekbolotova AK, Lemeshenko VA.  
*Positive and negative effects of antioxidants on tolerance for hypoxia and thrombocyte aggregation as a function of duration of adaptation to high altitude conditions.*

Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.  
[1 reference; none in English]

Hematology, Thrombocyte Aggregation, Hypoxia, Tolerance  
Rats, Male  
Adaptation, High Altitude, Pharmacological Countermeasures, Antioxidants

**ISSUE 23**

P1086(23/89) Simonov PV.  
*Issues in ecological physiology*  
Text of paper presented at the General Meeting of the Physiology Division of the USSR Academy of Sciences, December, 1988.  
In: Uspekhi Fiziologicheskikh Nauk.  
[No references]

KEY WORDS: Adaptation, Biospherics, Ecological Physiology, Space Medicine, Habitability and Environmental Effect, Extreme Conditions

**ISSUE 24:**

**BOOK REVIEW:**

BR17(24/89) Agadzhanyan NA, Gnevushev VV, Katkov AYu.  
Адаптация к гипоксии и биоэкономика внешнего дыхания.  
Adaptatsiya k gipoksii i bioekonomika vneshnego dykhaniya.  
[Adaptation to hypoxia and the bioeconomics of external respiration.]  
Reviewed in: Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.  
Reviewer: I. I. Lanovneko

KEY WORDS: Adaptation, Hypoxia, Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems, External Respiration, Voluntary Control
ISSUE 23

PAPERS:

P1059(23/89)* Ponomarenko VA, Lapa VV.
*Using information to control pilot reliability under extreme performance conditions.*
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[13 references; none in English]

Aviation Medicine, Human Performance, Psychology
Humans, Pilots
Psychology, Information, Perception, Flight Representation

ISSUE 24:

PAPERS:

P1095(24/89)* Lapa VV.
*Information interactions within a "man-flight vehicle" system as a problem in aviation medicine.*
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[No references]

Aviation Medicine, Human Performance, Information Processing
Humans, Pilots
Man-Machine System, Flight Vehicles

P1118(24/89)* Dlusskaya IG, Kiselev RK.
*Certain applied aspects of biochemical research in aviation medicine.*
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[76 references; 43 in English]

Aviation Medicine, Biochemical Parameters, Endocrinology, Metabolism
Humans, Pilots
Psychology, Stress; Human Performance, Flight Performance,
BIOLOGICAL RHYTHMS

ISSUE 22

PAPER:

P1021(22/89)* Dobriyan VV, Shprit MB, Yeroshenko VSh, Abdashimov KA. *Circadian rhythms of blood acetyl cholinesterase in response to hypokinesia and administration of organic phosphates.* Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 23(1): 31-35; 1989. [17 references; 7 in English]

Biological Rhythms, Circadian Rhythms; Hematology, Blood Acetyl Cholinesterase; Rats, Male; Hypokinesia, Organic Phosphates

MONOGRAPH:

M144(22/89) Zidermane AA (editor) [Zidermane] Nekotoryye voprosy khronobiologii i khronomeditsiny: Obzor literature. Некоторые вопросы хронобиологии и хрономедицины: Обзор литературы. Some issues in chronobiology and chronomedicine: A review of the literature. Riga: Zinatne; 1988. [214 pages; 997 references; 5 tables; 5 figures]

KEY WORDS: Biological Rhythms, Chronopathology, Chronopharmacology, Drugs, Endocrinology, Biochemistry, Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems, Neurophysiology
ISSUE 22:

PAPER:

P1024(22/89)* Levina RV, Smirnov RV, Olimpiyenko TS.
The effects of a hypogeomagnetic field on warm-blooded animals.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[10 references; 3 in English]

Biological Effects, Radiobiology, Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems, Physical Work Capacity, Psychology, Behavioral Measures, Learning
Rats, Males
Biospherics, Geomagnetic Field, Hypoexposure
ISSUE 21

PAPER:

P961(21/89)* Genin AM, Lakota NG, Chikov LI, Shashkov VS.  
* A new variant for modeling the effects of weightlessness on humans.  
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.  
[24 references; 12 in English]

Body Fluids, Fluid-Electrolyte Metabolism; Neurophysiology, Vestibular Tolerance;  
Endocrinology; Human Performance; Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems  
Humans  
Immersion, Dry, Suit, Horizontal and Vertical Positions

ISSUE 22

PAPER:

P994(22/89) Bukayev YuN.  
* Physical exercise and renal function.  
Teoriya i praktika fizicheskoy kul'tury.  
[8 references; 5 in English]

Body Fluids, Renal Function, Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems, Renal Hemodynamics  
Humans, Athletes  
Physical Exercise, Long-Term Effects

ISSUE 23

PAPER:

P1089(23/89) Doroshenko NM, Korpachev VV.  
The role of the spleen in regulation of plasma calcium under normal conditions and during stress.  
Fiziologicheskiy Zhurnal.  
[15 references; 2 in English]

Authors' Affiliation: Kiev Institute of Endocrinology and Metabolism; Ukrainian Ministry of Health

Body Fluids; Calcium Homeostasis  
Rats; Chinchilla  
Spleen; Splenectomy; Splenin; Stress; Exercise
P1136(25/89)* Vartbaronov RA, Glod GD, Popov IG, Uglova NN, Sarycheva NN, Rolik IS. *Blood electrolyte balance in dogs repeatedly exposed to +GZ acceleration* Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 23(4): 43-46; 1989. [23 references; 7 in English]

Body Fluids, Blood Electrolyte Balance
Dogs
Acceleration, +GZ
PAPERS:

P1081(23/89)* Antipov VV, Vasin Mv, Gaydmakin AN. 
Assessment of effects of a single exposure to ammonia on photosynthesis of lettuce plants in an airtight phytotron.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviaskosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[16 references; 7 in English]

Botany, Photosynthesis
Lettuce
Habitability and Environmental Effects, Air Pollutants, Ammonia, Hermetically Sealed Spaces

P1072(23/89)* Brill' OD, Borzunov VB, Vakhrov AI, Vorob'yeva NG, Ivanov LI, Kovalev YeYe, Yanushkevich VA.
The combined effects of b-radiation and shock waves on lettuce (Lactuca sativa L.) seeds.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviaskosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[17 references; 6 in English]

Botany, Gemination Rate, Anomalous Development
Lettuce; Seeds
Radiobiology, Heavy Ions; Shock Waves; b-Irradiation

ISSUE 25:

PAPERS:

P1154 (25/89) Laurinavichyus RS, Yaroshyus AV, Rupaynen OYu. 
Prospects for use of higher plants in life support systems.
In: Malkin VB, Kosmolinskiy FP, Kuznets Ye1 (editors).
Cheholov i Kosmos: Idei K.E. Tsiolkovskogo i ikh razvitiye v sovremennoy biomeditsine.Trudy XXII Chtenij, posvyashchennykh razrabotke nauchnogo naslediya i razvitiyu idej K.E. Tsiolkovskogo (Kaluga, 15-18 sentyabrya 1987)

Man and space: The Ideas of K.E. Tsiolkovskiy and their development in modern biomedicine. Works from the XXII lecture series devoted to development of the scientific heritage and development of the ideas of K.E. Tsiolkovskiy (Kaluga, 15-18 September, 1987)

[7 references; 1 in English]
Pages 55-60.

Botany, Development, Growth, Viability
Higher Plants, Arabidopsis, Seeds
Space Flight, Salyut-7, Life Support Systems
The role of infrared radiation in increasing the productivity of plants.

In: Malkin VB, Kosmolinsky FP, Kuznets Ye1 (editors).
Chelovek i Kosmos: Idei K.E. Tsiolkovskogo i ikh razvitiye v sovremennoy biomeditsine. Trudy XXII Chtenij, posvyashchennykh razrabotke nauchnogo naslediya i razvitiyu idej K.E. Tsiolkovskogo (Kaluga, 15-18 sentyabrya 1987)

Helovek i Kosmos Idei K.E. Ciolkovskogo i ix Razvitie v sovremennoy biomedicine. Trudy XXII Чтений; посвященных разработке научного наследия и развитию идей К.Э. Циолковского (Калуга; 15-18 сентября 1987)

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[5 references; none in English]
Pages 61-64.

Botany, Productivity, Life Support Systems
Higher Plants, Radishes, Cucumber
Radiobiology, Infrared Radiation, Photosynthetically Active Radiation
ISSUE 21

PAPERS:

P945(21/89)* Voloshin VG, Bykova Yul, Kuznetsov VG, Lapshina NA. The physiological effects of acceleration on aerobatic pilots performing aerobatic maneuvers. Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 22(5): 14-17; 1988. [7 references; none in English]

Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems, Cerebral Blood Supply
Humans, Pilots
Aerobatic Maneuvers, Acceleration, + and - Gz


Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems, Hemodynamics
Monkeys, Individual Differences
Space Flight, COSMOS-1514, -1667

P952(21/89)* Vorob'yev VYe, Kovachevich IV, Goncharov IB, Vinnitskiy LI, Yegorova IA, Kal'yanova VN. Changes in regional pulmonary hemodynamics and level of vasoactive substances in humans exposed to hypokinesia with head-down tilt. Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 22(5): 42-46; 1988. [13 references; none in English]

Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems, Pulmonary Hemodynamics, Vascular Tonus;
Enzymology, Renin, Angiotensin, Kinin-Kallikrein
Humans, Males
Hypokinesia with Head-down Tilt

P956(21/89)* Artemyan NA, Barinyan SB, Oganesyan SS, Shperling ID. Ultrastructural analysis of atrial cardiomyocytes in rats exposed to acceleration of +5Gz. Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 22(5): 60-64; 1988. [20 references; 7 in English]

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Rats
Acceleration, +5Gz
P957(21/89)* Lobanok LM, Kiriyenko AYe. 
*Age differences in adrenergic regulation of the contractile function of the heart under conditions of hypoxia.*
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 
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P962 (21/89)* Palets BL, Popov AA, Tikhonov MA, Kondakov AV, Palets LD. 
*Calculating the effectiveness of an indirect technique for assessing tolerance of +Gz acceleration using a simulation of circulation.*
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Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems, Circulation; Humans; Acceleration Tolerance, +Gz, LBNP, Mathematical Modelling,

P964(21/89)* Andriyako LYa, Bubeyev VA, Degtyarev VA, Kaplan MA, Remizov Yul, Gorin VV, 
*Reactions of the vascular regions of visceral organs to lower body negative pressure.*
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Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems, Vascular Regions, Visceral Organs; Body Fluids, Fluid Redistribution; Humans, Males; Lower Body Negative Pressure

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PAPERS:

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Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems; Humans, Cosmonauts, Prime Crew; Space Flight, Mir, Long-Term, Provocative Tests, Exercise, LBNP
ISSUE 23

PAPERS:


Human Performance, Work Capacity
Humans
Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems, Increased Respiratory Resistance


Translation of abstract on file with the All-Union Institute of Scientific and Technical Information and the All-Union Scientific and Research Institute of Medical Information

Cardiovascular System, Blood Pressure
Humans, Air Traffic Controllers
Human Performance, Simulated Job Conditions


Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems, Human Performance, Aerobic Work Capacity, Metabolism, Lactate, Pyruvate
Humans, Males
Hypokinesia with Head-Down Tilt, Exercise

P1074(23/89)* Sinopal'nikov VI, Yegorova OV, Makarenkova IN. Use of 24-hour EKG monitoring to diagnose cardiac arrhythmias in flight crews. Kosmicheskskaya Biologiya i Aviaskosmicheskaya Meditsina. 23(2): 80-82; 1989. [17 references; 6 in English]

Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems, Cardiac Arrhythmia, EKG, 24-Hour Monitoring
Humans, Flight Crew
Aviation Medicine, Diagnosis

Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems, Circulation; Neurophysiology, Autonomic Regulation
Humans, Age Differences
Orthostatic Response

**MONOGRAPH:**


Key Words: Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems, Circulation; Neurophysiology, Baroreceptor Reflexes; Psychology, Stress, Exercise

**ISSUE 24:**

**PAPERS:**

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Animals, Small  
Equipment and Instrumentation, Tensometric Sensors, Implanted

P1119(24/89)* Dronenko SV.  
*Orthostatic tolerance of athletes in different sports and changes in it in response to hypogravity.*  
Voyenno-Meditsinskiy Zhurnal.  
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Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems, Orthostatic Tolerance  
Humans, Athletes, Nonathletes  
Hypogravity, Immersion

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*Analysis of the information provided by amplitudinal and temporal characteristics of the early diastolic complex of a differential thoracic impedance plethysmogram.*  
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[4 references; 1 in English]  
Cardiovascular and Respiratory System, Early Diastolic Complex; Impedance Plethysmography, Thorax  
Humans, Males  
Tilt Tests, Immersion,

ISSUE 25:

PAPERS:

P1156(25/89)* Korkushko OV, Shatilo VB.  
*Characteristics of the transitional process of cardiac rhythm in response to a stand test in middle-aged and elderly subjects.*  
Fiziologiya Cheloveka.  
[20 references; 3 in English]  
Authors' Affiliation: Institute of Gerontology, USSR Academy of Medicine, Kiev

Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems, Cardiac Rhythm  
Humans, Age Differences  
Stand Test, Physical Exercise; Neurophysiology, Sympathetic, Parasympathetic
P1157(25/80) Buzulina VP. 
*The effect of body position on endurance of physical exercise after long-term hypokinesia.*
Fiziologiya Cheloveka.
[16 references; 6 in English]

Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems, Endurance, Exercise
Humans, Males
Hypokinesia With Head-Down Tilt, Long-Term; Body Position

P1162(25/89) Serebrovskaya TV, Ivashkevich AA, Maydikov YuL.
*The association between reactivity of the respiratory system, mental and physical work capacity and properties of metabolism in humans after a year's exposure to high altitudes.*
Fiziologicheskiy Zhurnal.
[34 references; 11 in English]
Authors' affiliation: A.A. Bogomolets Institute of Physiology, Ukrainian Academy of Sciences, Kiev

Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems, Metabolism, Human Performance, Work Capacity, Physical, Mental
Humans, Males, Individual Differences
Adaptation, High Altitudes

P1163(25/89) Kolchinskaya AZ, Beloshitskiy PV, Monogarov VD, Pivnutel' RV, Radziyevskiy PA, Krasyuk AN, Ivashkevich AA, Borisov AN.
*Physical work capacity of alpinists under conditions of extremely low pO2 in inspired air.*
Fiziologicheskiy Zhurnal.
[25 references; 7 in English]
Authors' affiliations: Kiev Institute of Physical Culture

Cardiovascular and Respiratory System, Physical Work Capacity
Humans, Males, Athletes, Alpinists
Hypoxia, Extremely High Altitudes, Exercise
PAPERS:

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*Experimental conditions on the COSMOS-1514 biosatellite.*  
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P974(21/89) Serova LV(U.S.S.R.), Batsek A(Czechoslovakia), Denisova LA, Lavrova YeA,  
Makeyeva VF, Natochin YuV, Chel'nyaya NA, Shakhmatova Yel (U.S.S.R.) .  
*The state of the neonates.*  
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MONOGRAPH:

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[180 pages; 50 Figures; 46 tables; 410 references; 190 English]

Key Words: Developmental Biology, Reproductive System, Space Flight, COSMOS-1514,  
Equipment and Instrumentation, Hypergravity, Pregnancy, Endocrinology, Sympathetic-  
Adrenal System, Thyroid, Hematology, Hemopoiesis, Body Fluids, Metabolism, Lipids, Nucleic  
Acids, Enzymology, Cardiovascular and Respiratory System, Myocardium, Musculoskeletal  
System, Collagen, Bone Tissue, Cartilage, Skeletal Muscles, Pregnant Females, Ovaries,  
Psychology, Behavior, Neonates, Neurophysiology, Brain, Stress Response, Cytology, Germ  
Cells, Reproductive Function
PAPERS:


Developmental Biology, Postnatal Ontogeny, Growth, Body Weight, Liver, Kidney, Endocrinology, Thymus, Adrenal Gland; Hematology, Blood Profile Rats, Neonates Space Flight, COSMOS-1514


Developmental Biology, Postnatal Ontogeny; Endocrinology, Prolactin, Somatropin, Insulin, Corticosterone Rats, Neonates Space Flight, COSMOS-1514


Developmental Biology, Postnatal Ontogeny; Endocrinology, Sympathetic Adrenal System Rats, Neonates Space Flight, COSMOS-1514


Developmental Biology, Postnatal Ontogeny; Endocrinology, Thyroid Rats, Neonates Space Flight, COSMOS-1514
P1008(22/89) Batsek A, Bartonichkova A; Rotovska D. (Czechoslovakia); Michurina TV, Domaratskaya YeS, Serova LV (USSR)

**Structure and metabolism of the organs of animals at various stages of postnatal ontogeny: Hemopoietic stem cells.**

In: Gazenko OG (editor). Ontogenez mlekopitayushchikh v nevesomosti [Ontogeny of mammals in weightlessness.]

Moscow: Nauka: 1988. Pages 118-120

Developmental Biology, Postnatal Ontogeny; Hematology, Stem Cells, Hemopoiesis
Rats, Neonates
Space Flight, COSMOS-1514

P1009(22/89) Denisova YeA, Lavrova YuV, Natochin LV, Serova LV, Shakhmatova Ye1 (USSR)

**Structure and metabolism of the organs of animals at various stages of postnatal ontogeny: Concentrations of fluid and electrolytes in tissues.**

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Developmental Biology, Postnatal Ontogeny; Body Fluids, Fluid-Electrolyte Concentration
Rats, Neonates
Space Flight, COSMOS-1514

P1010(22/89) Luderits P, Markvardt D, Wachtel E (GDR), Belakovskiy MS (USSR), Hecht K, Grosser I (GDR)

**Structure and metabolism of the organs of animals at various stages of postnatal ontogeny: Concentration of electrolytes in the coats and tails of the animals.**

In: Gazenko OG (editor). Ontogenez mlekopitayushchikh v nevesomosti [Ontogeny of mammals in weightlessness.]


Developmental Biology, Postnatal Ontogeny; Body Fluids, Electrolytes, Coats, Tails
Rats, Neonates
Space Flight, COSMOS-1514

P1111(22/89) Allers I, Allersova E (Czechoslovakia), Serova LV (USSR), Toropila MT (Czechoslovakia)

**Structure and metabolism of the organs of animals at various stages of postnatal ontogeny: Lipid metabolism.**

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Developmental Biology, Postnatal Ontogeny; Metabolism, Lipids
Rats, Neonates
Space Flight, COSMOS-1514
P1012(22/89) Mishurova E, Gabor Ya, Kropachova K (Czechoslovakia)
Structure and metabolism of the organs of animals at various stages of postnatal ontogeny: Concentration of nucleic acids in tissues.
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Developmental Biology, Postnatal Ontogeny; Genetics, Nucleic Acids
Rats, Neonates
Space Flight, COSMOS-1514

P1013(22/89) Makeyeva VF, Komolova IA, Yegorov IA (USSR)
Structure and metabolism of the organs of animals at various stages of postnatal ontogeny: Biosynthesis of nucleic acids.
In: Gazenko OG (editor). Ontogenez mlekopitayushchikh v nevesomosti [Ontogeny of mammals in weightlessness.]

Developmental Biology, Postnatal Ontogeny, Genetics, Nucleic Acids, Biosynthesis
Rats, Neonates
Space Flight, COSMOS-1514

P1014(22/89) Nemet Sh (Czechoslovakia)
Structure and metabolism of the organs of animals at various stages of postnatal ontogeny: Activity of certain enzymes in the liver.
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Developmental Biology, Postnatal Ontogeny; Enzymology, Liver
Rats, Neonates
Space Flight, COSMOS-1514

P1015(22/89) Pshchadal B, Peloukh V, Kolar F, Richter E, Dragota Z (Czechoslovakia)
Structure and metabolism of the organs of animals at various stages of postnatal ontogeny: State of the myocardium
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Developmental Biology, Postnatal Ontogeny; Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems, Myocardium
Rats, Neonates
Space Flight, COSMOS-1514
P1016(22/89) Pospishilova I, Pospishil M (Czechoslovakia), Serova LV (USSR)
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Developmental Biology, Postnatal Ontogeny; Musculoskeletal System, Collagen
Rats, Neonates
Space Flight, COSMOS-1514

P1017(22/89) Shappar D, Alexander K, Laboreau JC, Lora B, Robert JM, Riffa G (France)
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Developmental Biology, Postnatal Ontogeny; Musculoskeletal System, Cartilage
Rats, Neonates
Space Flight, COSMOS-1514

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Developmental Biology, Postnatal Ontogeny; Reproductive System, Genetics, Cytology, Spermatocytes, Translocations
Rats, Neonates
Space Flight, COSMOS-1514

ISSUE 23

PAPER:

P1083(23/89) Raguzin AV.
Oxygen pressure in the brain of a fetus during early stages of ontogenetic development.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[31 references]
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Developmental Biology, Neurophysiology, Brain Development; Reproductive Biology
Rats, Pregnant, Fetuses, Neonates
Oxygen Pressure
PAPER:

P1092(24/89) Serova LV.  
Adaptive capacities of the mother-fetus system under conditions of weightlessness.

ISSUE 25:

PAPERS:

P1160(25/89) Serova LV, Denisova LA, Che'l'naya NA.  
The effect of dynamic factors associated with biosatellite launch and reentry on prenatal development.

P1168(25/89) Serova LV, Denisova LA, Natochin YuV (USSR), Pospishilova I, Pospishil M(Czechoslovakia), Lavrova YeA, Che'l'naya NA, Shakhmatova Ye, Meyserov YeS (USSR).  
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ISSUE 23

PAPERS:

P1061(23/89)* Morukov BV, Pozharskaya LG.  
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[17 references; 9 in English]

Endocrinology, PTH, STH, Calcitonin, Gastrin; Metabolism, Calcium, Phosphorus  
Humans, Males  
Hypokinesia With Head-Down Tilt, Long-Term

P1063(23/89)* Vasil' yev VN, Lakota NG, Chekanova SL, Gudoshnikova LV.  
*Activity of the sympathetic-adrenal system in humans exposed to experimental simulations of weightlessness.*  
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.  
[10 references; none in English]

Endocrinology, Sympathetic Adrenal System, Stress; Neurophysiology, Motion Sickness  
Humans, Males  
Weightlessness Simulations, Suit Immersion

ISSUE 24:

PAPERS:

P1109(24/89) Afonin BV.  
*The effect of space flights and hypokinesia with head-down tilt varying in duration on concentration of insulin in the blood.*  
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.  
[17 references; 4 in English]

Endocrinology, Insulin  
Humans, Cosmonauts  
Space Flight, Long- and Short-term, Soyuz, Salyut-7, Hypokinesia With Head-Down Tilt

P1114(24/89)* Vorob' yev DV, Petrichenko IYe.  
*The effect of long-term hypokinesia with head-down tilt on tissue sensitivity to glucocorticoids.*  
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.  
[17 references; 4 in English]

Endocrinology, Glucocorticoids, Tissue Sensitivity  
Humans, Males  
Hypokinesia with Head-Down Tilt; Countermeasures, Drugs, Exercise
Sympathetic-adrenal responses of cosmonauts after long-term space flights on Salyut-7.
[21 references; 14 in English]

Endocrinology, Sympathetic Adrenal Responses
Humans, Cosmonauts
Space Flight, Long-Term, Salyut-7
ISSUE 22

PAPERS:

P984(22/89)* Vetrova YeG, Krasnov IB. 
Activity of dehydrogenase in the liver of rats after 30-days of exposure to hypergravity.  
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.  
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Enzymology, Liver Dehydrogenase Activity  
Rats  
Gravitational Biology, Hypergravity, Centrifugation

P996(22/89) Tverdokhlib VP, Konovalova GG, Larkin VZ, Meyerson FS.  
The effects of adaptation to hypoxia on the activity of antioxidant enzymes in the liver of animals undergoing stress.  
Byulleten' Eksperimental'noy Biologii i Meditsiny.  
Authors' Affiliation: All-Union Cardiological Research Center, USSR Academy of Medicine, Moscow; Institute of Pathology and Pathological Physiology; Orenburg Medical Institute

Enzymology, Antioxidant Enzymes, Liver; Metabolism, Lipid Peroxidation  
Rats  
Psychology, Stress; Adaptation, Hypoxia

P1036(22/89)* Drozdeva TY, Vetrova YeG, Popova IA, Korol'kov VI, Dotsenko MA, Gordeyev YuV.  
The effects of vibration, impact, and radial acceleration on blood enzyme activity of primates.  
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.  
[8 references; 1 in English]

Enzymology, Blood Enzymes  
Primates, Rhesus Monkeys, Males  
Habitability and Environmental Effects, Vibration, Impact, Radial Acceleration
EQUIPMENT AND INSTRUMENTATION

ISSUE 25:

PAPERS:

*Differential criteria for head impact tolerance in approving protective devices.*
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 
[7 references; none in English]

Equipment and Instrumentation, Head Protection, Safety Criteria
Humans
Impact

P1147(25/89)* Simonov LG, Alekberov MI. 
*Ultrasound devices for continuous investigations of nonelectric processes in the human skull.*
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 
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Equipment and Instrumentation, Ultrasound
Humans
Skull, Nonelectrical Processes
ISSUE 21

PAPERS:

P970(21/89) Telegina TA, Bekhoyev ID, Pavlovskaya TYe.
Composition and functional properties of abiogenically synthesized melanoidin pigments.
Izvestiya Akademii Nauk SSSR: Seriya Biologicheskaya.
(15 references; 6 in English)
Authors' Affiliation: A. N. Bakh Institute of Biochemistry, U.S.S.R. Academy of Sciences, Moscow

Exobiology, Prebiological Evolution
Melanoidins, Abiogenic Synthesis
Catalytic Properties

P980(21/89) Ivanov IM.
Potential for searching for chemolithoautotrophic microorganisms on Mars.
Author's Affiliation: Institute of Microbiology, U.S.S.R. Academy of Sciences.

Exobiology
Microbiology, Chemolithoautotrophic Bacteria
Mars, Life

ISSUE 25:

PAPER:

P1153(25/89) Kustov VV, Belkin VI, Kruglikov GG.
On the mechanisms underlying the biological effects of lunar soil.
In: Malkin VB, Kosmolinskii FP, Kuznets Yel (editors).
Pages 48-53
[20 references; 5 in English]

Exobiology, Biological Effects
Mice
Lunar Soil, Superparamagnetism
PAPER:

P10666(23/89)* Andriyanko LYa, Bubeyev YuA, Gorin VV, Degtyarev VA, Kaplan MA, Remizov Yul.

*The functional state of the hepatobiliary system in hypokinesia with head-down tilt.

Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.


[9 references; 3 in English]
ISSUE 22

PAPER:


Authors' Affiliation: Laboratory of Cardiac Pathophysiology, Institute of General Pathology and Pathological Physiology, USSR Academy of Medicine, Moscow; Department of Physiology and Anatomy, Chelyabinsk Teachers College

Genetics, Nucleic Acids; Developmental Biology, Normal Growth, Body Weight
Rats
Hypokinesia, Long-Term; Immobilization; Recovery
PAPERS:


Neurophysiology, Enzymology, Brain Peptidases, Enkephalin, Angiotensin, Endocrinology, Hypophysis, Adrenal Gland, Immunology Rats, Male


Gravitational Biology, Developmental Biology, Prenatal Development, Reproductive System Rats, Mice Space Flight, COSMOS-1514; Hypergravity, Centrifugation
HABITABILITY AND ENVIRONMENT PARAMETERS

ISSUE 21

PAPERS:

P959(21/89)* Surovtsev NA, Nazarov LYu, Lukicheva TA, Vasyukov GV.
The effects of carbon monoxide and ammonia on humans wearing protective suits (personal safety devices).
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[22 references; 3 in English]

Neurophysiology, Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems, Human Performance
Habitability and Environment Effects, Protective Suits, Ammonia, Carbon Monoxide

P960(21/89)* Savina VP, Mukhamediyeva LN, Kalandarov S, Nikitin Yel.
Human response to chemical substances in a sealed living space.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[15 references; 3 in English]

Adaptation, Chemical Toxins, Ammonia
Habitability and Environment Effects, Sealed Environment

ISSUE 22

PAPERS:

P988(22/89)* Nefedov YuG, Adamovich BA.
Habitability and life support.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
(No references)

Habitability and Environmental Effects, Environmental Factors, Atmospheric Contaminants,
Outgassing: Microbiology, Automicroflora, Disinfection; Personal Hygiene, Dust, Noise, Air
Regeneration and Conditioning, Water Reclamation; Nutrition, Cosmonaut Rations, Waste
Disposal
Humans, Animals, Review Article
Space Station, Mir, Life Support Systems, Pressurized Living Quarters
HABITABILITY AND ENVIRONMENT PARAMETERS

ISSUE 23

PAPERS:

P1065(23/89)*Panferova NYe, Belakovskiy MS, Gutorova LV, Lebedev VI, Pervushin VI, Rezayeva LT, Rykova MP, Meshkov DO, Smirnov KK, Yuzhanskaya MG.
Prevention of ultraviolet deficiency during long-term human exposure to an isolated living environment.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[7 references; 3 in English]

Ultraviolet Deficiency, Prevention
Humans
Habitability and Environmental Effects, Airtight Living Environment

P1076(23/89)* Svistunov NT, Bukharin YeA.
Reactions of the auditory, vestibular and visual systems in humans to the effects of intermittent noise.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[7 references; 2 in English]

Neurophysiology, Sensory Physiology, Auditory, Visual, Vestibular Sensitivity
Humans, Operators
Habitability and Environmental Effects, Noise, Intermittent

P1060(23/89)* Berlin AA.
Development of a regimen for sanitary-hygienic procedures (i.e., a washing regimen).
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[17 references; 1 in English]

Hygiene, Skin Parameters
Humans, Male and Female
Habitability and Environmental Effects, Showering Schedule

ISSUE 24:

PAPERS:

P1105(24/89) Bragin LKh.
Pattern of changes in acid-base equilibrium of human blood in response to prolonged exposure to an atmosphere containing acetic acid fumes.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[19 references; 3 in English]

Hematology, Acid-Base Equilibrium
Humans
Habitability and Environment Effects, Airtight Environments, Acetic Acid Fumes
Combined effects of elevated concentrations of carbon dioxide and environmental temperature on the thermal status of humans in airtight environments.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[6 references; 2 in English]

Operational Medicine, Thermal Status
Humans
Habitability and Environment Effects, Airtight Environment, Hypercapnic Atmosphere, Elevated Temperature

PAPERS:

Group gas-chromatographic identification of limit values of alcohols in hygienic studies.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[5 references; 2 in English]

Habitability and Environment Effects, Hygienic Studies, Toxicology
Alcohols, Limit Values
Equipment and Instrumentation, Gas Chromatography, Group
HEMATOLOGY

ISSUE 21

PAPERS:

P951(21/89) Popova IA, Afonin BV, Vetrova YeG, Drozdova TYe, Zagorskaya YeA, Kabitskiy YeN, Larina IM, Markin AA. 
Homeostatic responses of the blood of rats in an experiment on the COSMOS-1667 biosatellite.
[6 references; 2 in English]

Hematology, Homeostatic Response; Enzymology; Endocrinology
Rats
Space Flight, Short-Term, COSMOS-1667

ISSUE 22

PAPER:

P1025(22/89)* Zukhbaya TM, Smirnova OA.
On the stimulating effect of prolonged low-dose-rate exposure to radiation on mammalian lymphopoiesis.
(11 references; 2 in English)

Hematology, Lymphopoiesis, Bone Marrow
Rats, Female
Radiobiology, g-Radiation, Low Doses, Long-Term, Mathematical Modeling
ISSUE 21

PAPERS:

P946(21/89)* Yegorov VA, Frantz BS, Sokolov VA, Pomerantsev NA. 
A method for using central electroanalgesia as a means to correct functional status of flight personnel during a period of high workload. 
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 
[10 references; none in English]

Human Performance, Job Performance; Psychology, Psychophysical Parameters 
Humans, Flight Instructors 
High Workload, Electroanalgesia

P947(21/89)* Bobkov YuG, Yepishkin AK. 
The effect of actoprotectors on the work capacity of operators under conditions simulating certain space flight factors. 
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 
[7 references; none in English]

Human Performance, Work Capacity 
Humans, Operators 
Pharmacological Countermeasures; Actoprotectors, Bemityl; Antigravity Suit, Acceleration, Coriolis, Posthypnotic Suggestion, Sleep Deprivation

P971(21/89) Sysoyev VN. 
The effects of duration and intensity of workload on the differential sensitivity of sensory systems. 
Fiziologiya Cheloveka. 
(9 references; 1 in English) 
Author's Affiliation: S. M. Kirov Academy of Military Medicine, Leningrad.

Perception, Differential Sensitivity, Visual, Auditory, Tactile, Kinesthetic 
Humans, Operators 
Human Performance, Workload

ISSUE 22

PAPERS:

P995(22/89) Yevstafyev VN, Netudykhata OYu. 
The effects of physical exercise and optimization of work rest schedules on the work capacity of sailors on long-term cruises 
Teoriya i praktika fizicheskoy kul'tury. 
[8 references; none in English]

Human Performance, Work Capacity 
Humans, Males, Sailors 
Physical Exercise, Work-Rest Schedules
Pogorelov IA, Shimanovich YeG.  
The physiological mechanisms of autogenic training and its use with sailors on long-term cruises.  
Voyenno-Meditsinsky Zhurnal.  
[7 references; none in English]  
Authors' affiliation: Medical Corps

Human Performance  
Humans, Sailors  
Long-Term Cruises, Autogenic Training

ISSUE 23

MONOGRAPH:

Kogan AB, Vladimirskiy BM.  
Funktsional'noye Sostoyanie Cheloveka Operatora: Otsenka i Prognoz  
No 58 in Series: Problemy Kosmicheskoj Biologii; Problemy Kosmicheskoj Biologii  
[Problems of Space Biology]  
[212 pages; 38 Figures; 28 tables; 322 references]  
Authors' Affiliation: Neurokinetic Research Institute, Rostov University

KEY WORDS: Human Performance, Psychology, Neurophysiology, Functional State, EEG  
Dynamics, Man-Machine Systems, Mathematical Modeling

Dikaya LG, Zankovskiy AN, Sukhodoyev VV, Mitrofanov BN (editors).  
Funktsional'nye Sostoyaniya i Efektivnost; Deyatel'nost Cheloveka-Operatora v Rezhime Nepreryvoy Deyatelnosti  
[The Functional State and Performance Efficiency of a Human Operator On a Uninterrupted Work Schedule (Sleep Deprivation);]  
Moscow: Institute of Psychology, USSR Academy of Sciences; 1977  
[291 pages]

KEY WORDS: Human Performance, Functional State, Human Operator, Sleep Deprivation, Psychology, Extreme Conditions, Group Dynamics, Adaptation
ISSUE 24:

PAPER:

P1127(24/89) Myasnikov VI, Ryzhov BN. 
*Work and rest schedule and efficiency of operator performance.*
In: Funkcional'nye Sostoqniq i ~ffektivnost; Deqtel;nosti Heloveka-Operatora v Re'ime Nepreryvnoj Deqtel;nosti/Funktsional'nye Sostoysniya i Effektivnost; Deyael'nosti Cheloveka-Operatora v Rezhime Nepreryvnoy Deyatel'nosti [Functional State and Efficiency of Human Operator Performance on Uninterrupted Work Schedules].

Human Performance, Biological Rhythms, Operator Performance, Efficiency Psychology, Stress Humans, Males and Females
Work-Rest Schedules, Shifted, Sleep Deprivation

ISSUE 25:

P1132(25/89)* Oboznov AA, Ponomarenko VA, Arkhangel'skiy DYu. 
*Psychological preparation of operators for performance under conditions of prolonged acceleration.*
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 23(4): 26-29; 1989. [3 references; none in English]

Human Performance, Operator Performance, Tracking Humans, Operators Psychology, Pretraining, Acceleration, Prolonged

P1146(25/89)* Yablon;ko YuP, Anishchenko VF. 
*Analysis of techniques for displaying information to operators performing control tasks.*
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 23(4): 83-85; 1989. [20 references; 9 in English]

Human Performance, Control Tasks Humans, Operators Man-Machine Systems, Information Displays; Mathematical Modeling
ISSUE 23

MONOGRAPH:

M149(23/89) Konstantinova IB.
[289 pages; 11 Tables; 42 Figures; 688 references]

KEY WORDS: Immunology, Space Flight, Long-Term, Short-Term, COSMOS, Salyut-4, -6, -7, Humans, Cosmonauts, Cellular Immunity, Humoral Immunity, Allergy, Rats, Paramecia, Lymphocytes, Musculoskeletal System, Osteoclast Activating Factor, Hypokinesia, Stress

ISSUE 24:

PAPERS:

P1123(24/89) Konstantinova IV.
Manned space flights and the immune system. Long-term flights.
In: Konstantinova IV.
Pages 73-104

Immunology, Cellular and Humoral, Allergy
Humans, Cosmonauts
Space Flight, Long-Term, Salyut-4, -6, -7

P1124(24/89) Konstantinova IV.
Manned space flights and the immune system. Short-term flights.
Konstantinova IV.
Pages 104-124

Immunology, Cellular, Humoral, Allergy
Humans, Cosmonauts
Space Flight, Short-Term, Salyut-6, -7, Soyuz
P1125(24/89) Konstantinova IV.

*Space flights of animals on COSMOS biosatellites.*

Konstantinova IV.


Pages 155-174.

Immunity. Cellular, Humoral, Bone Marrow, Lymphatic System, Spleen, Thymus
Rats
Space Flight, COSMOS-605, -782, -936, -1667

P1126(24/89) Konstantinova IV.

*Experiments in weightlessness on isolated cells.*

In: Konstantinova IV.


Pages 175-190.

Immunology, Cytology, Isolated Cells, Lymphocytes, Interferon, Concanavalin A; Cell Division, Cell Populations
Human Cells, Microbiology, Paramecia
Space Flight, Salyut-6, -7, COSMOS-1667

ISSUE 25:

PAPERS:

P1170(25/89) Konstantinova IV.

*Prospects for the study of changes in the immune system that mediate disruptions of calcium metabolism in bone tissues under conditions of weightlessness and hypokinesia.*

In: Konstantinova IV.


Pages 191-209.

Immunology, Musculoskeletal System, Bones, Metabolism, Calcium ,Metabolism; Osteoclast Activating Factor
Humans, Cosmonauts; Rats; Mice
Space Flight, Weightlessness
P1171(25/89) Konstantinova, IV.
In: Konstantinova IV.
Sistema Immuniteta v Ekstremal'nykh Usloviyakh: Kosmicheskaya Immunologiya. Система
иммунитета в экстремальных условиях: космическая иммунология [The Immune System
Under Extreme Conditions: Space Immunology] No. 59 in the series Problemy
Kosmicheskoy Biologii. Problemy Kosmicheskoj Biologii. [Problems of Space Biology].
Pages 147-154.

Immunology
Humans
Psychology, Stress: Isolation

P1164(25/89) Konstantinova IV.
Space flight factors and the human immune system: Hypokinesia.
In: Konstantinova IV.
Sistema Immuniteta v Ekstremal'nykh Usloviyakh: Kosmicheskaya Immunologiya. Система
иммунитета в экстремальных условиях: космическая иммунология [The Immune System
Under Extreme Conditions: Space Immunology] No. 59 in the series Problemy
Kosmicheskoy Biologii. Problemy Kosmicheskoj Biologii. [Problems of Space Biology].
Pages 125-146.

Immunology
Humans
Hypokinesia With Head-Down Tilt; Exercise; LBNP; Salt Supplements

P1166(25/89) Lapayev EV, Azhayev AN, Kustova KA, Mar'yanskiy AA.
The effect of high environmental temperature on the thermal status and
immunological reactivity of the human body.
Malkin VB, Kosmolinskiy FP, Kuznets Ye1 (editors).
Chelovek i Kosmos: Idei K.E. Tsio1kovskogo i ikh razvitie v sovremennoy biomedsicine.Trudy
XXII Chtenij, posvyashchennykh razrabotke nauchnogo naslediya i razvitiyu idej K.E.
Tsio1kovskogo (Kaluga, 15-18 sentyabrya 1987). Человек и Космос Идеи К.Э. Циолковского и их
Развитие в современной биомедицине. Труды XXII Чтений: посвященных разработке научного
наследия и развитию идей К.Э. Циолковского (Калуга, 15-18 сентября 1987).

Man and space: The Ideas of K.E. Tsio1kovskiy and their development in modern
biomedicine. Works from the XXII lecture series devoted to development of the scientific
heritage and development of the ideas of K.E. Tsio1kovskiy (Kaluga, 15-18 September, 1987)
[72 pages; 6 tables; 2 figures]
Pages 38-41.
[7 references; none in English]

Immunology, Immunological Reactivity; Thermal Status
Humans
Heat
ISSUE 21

PAPERS:

P981(21/89) Meleshko GI.  
Biological research in space and its significance for closed ecological systems.  
[22 references; 3 in English]  
Author's Affiliation: Institute of Biomedical Problems, U.S.S.R. Ministry of Health, Moscow  
Life Support Systems, CELSS, Population Level Effects, Ecosystems  
Microbiology, Botany, Algae, Chlorella  
Space Flight

ISSUE 22

PAPERS:

P989(22/89) Meleshko GI, Shepelev YeYa.  
Man-rated biological life support systems.  
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.  
(No references.)  
Life Support Systems, CELSS, Man-Algae-Waste Mineralization System; Man-Algae-Higher Plants, Botany  
Theoretical Article  
Space Flight, Biospherics

P1029(22/89)* Pak Z, Sytnikkova, NN, Berlin AA, Koloskova YuS, Shirobokov VP, Tyshko AG.  
Hygienic aspects of wash water reclamation systems.  
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.  
[5 references; none in English]  
Personal Hygiene, Wash Water  
Humans, Males and Females, Individual Differences  
Life Support System, Water Regeneration System, System Test, Detergents

P1030(22/89)* Lebedeva TYe, Nazarov NM, Chizhov SV.  
Study of the effectiveness of urine preservatives within water reclamation systems.  
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.  
[7 references; 1 in English]  
Urine Preservation, Microbiology, Bacteria  
Humans  
Life Support Systems; Water Reclamation Systems
LIFE SUPPORT SYSTEMS

P1032(22/89)*Vasilenko II, Fedosova AN, Shevel' NM, Sinyak YuYe. Use of hydrogen peroxide and iron-containing catalysts to remove phenol from water. Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 23(1): 76-79; 1989. [20 references; 6 in English]


P1038(22/89)* Chernyakov IN. Effectiveness of oxygen equipment within a life support system for stratospheric flight. Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 23(1): 11-16; 1989. [52 references; 18 in English]

Life Support Systems, Oxygen Equipment Equipment and Instrumentation, Systems Test Aircraft Flight, Stratospheric

ISSUE 23

Special Feature: Life Support Systems: Biomedical Support of Manned Flights to Mars

By. Gazenko OG, Grigor'ev AI, Ilyin YeA, Institute of Biomedical Problems; USSR Ministry of Health


KEY WORDS: Operational Medicine, Biomedical Support, Space Flight, Manned, Mars, Life Support Systems, CELSS, Habitability and Environmental Effects, Psychology, Radiobiology, Metabolism, Musculoskeletal System, Immunology, Gravitational Biology, Artificial Gravity

ISSUE 24:

P1108(24/89) Vasilenko II, Shevel NM, Slnyak YuYe. The use of hydrogen peroxide and lead oxide to remove urea from water. Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 23(3): 73-75; 1989. [17 references; 2 in English]

Life Support Systems, Water Reclamation, Urea Humans Equipment and Instrumentation, Hydrogen Peroxide, Lead Oxide
P1109(24/89)*Zlotopol'skiy VM, Grishayenkov BG, Smirnov IA.

**Acceleration of formaldehyde synthesis as the first stage in production of carbohydrates from wastes.**

Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.

23(3): 76; 1989.

[1 reference; 1 in English]

Life Support Systems, Carbohydrate Production, Wastes

Humans

Formaldehyde Synthesis

**ISSUE 25:**

**PAPERS:**

P1143(25/89)*Shikina MI, Aladinskaya TI, Volkova LN, Duplik AZ.

**Artificial mineralization of desalinized potable water with salt tablets and powders.**

Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.


[6 references; none in English]

Life Support Systems, Desalinized Potable Water

Humans

Salt Tablets and Powders

**MONOGRAPH:**

M150(25/89) Troshikhin GV.

Организм в гелио-кислородной среде. Организм в гелио-кислородный среде [The organism in a helium-oxygen atmosphere.]


[157 pages; 12 Tables; 24 Figures; 477 references]

KEY WORDS: Life Support System, Biological Effects; Hypoxia; Hyperoxia; Warm Blooded Animals; Biospherics, Helium Atmospheres; Altered Oxygen Pressure
ISSUE 23

MONOGRAPH:

M148(23/89) Zalikhanova NG (editor).
Bionika i Biomedikiberenika-85: Materialy Vsesoyuznoy Konferentsii Biotehnicheskiye Sistemy
[Bionics and Biomedical Cybernetics-85: Material (paper abstracts) from an All-Union Conference: Biotechnical Systems;]

KEY WORDS: Man-Machine Systems, Bionics, Operational Medicine, Biomedical Cybernetics, Human Performance, Mathematical Modeling, Psychology, Stress, Self-Regulation, Equipment and Instrumentation, Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems, Neurophysiology, Biological Rhythms
ISSUE 22

PAPER:

P1023(22/89)* Smirnova OA

*Mathematical modeling of the cyclic kinetics of hemopoiesis.*
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[12 references; 5 in English]

Mathematical Modeling
Mammals
Hematology, Hemopoiesis

ISSUE 23

PAPER:

P1075(23/89)* Maknenko AA, Popov VI, Sergeyev ST.

*Use of cluster analysis in biomedical investigations of a man-environment system using small samples.*
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[10 references; 2 in English]

Mathematical Modeling, Cluster Analysis, Biomedical Data, Small Sample, Metabolism
Humans
Habitability and Environmental Effects, Airtight Environment

ISSUE 24:

P1117(24/89) Kondrachuk AV, Sirenko SP.

*Mathematical analysis of one conception of how the cupula of the semicircular canals functions.*
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[10 references; 8 in English]

Mathematical Modeling
Humans
Neurophysiology. Semicircular Canals, Cupula
Papers:


Human Performance, Functional State
Humans, Operators
Mathematical Modeling, Fuzzy Sets, Man-Machine Systems

P1145(25/89)* Mazurin YuV, Stupakov GP. *Predicting the effects of linear and angular impact acceleration on humans.* Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 23(4): 79-83; 1989. [4 references; 1 in English]

Mathematical Modeling, Physiological Effects, Prediction
Humans
Acceleration, Linear, Impact
ISSUE 22

PAPERS:

Authors' affiliation: Institute of General Pathology and Pathological Physiology, USSR Academy of Medicine, Moscow

Metabolism, Lipid Peroxidation; Neurophysiology, Brain
Rats, Males
Psychology, Stress

Authors' Affiliation, Institute of General Pathology and Pathological Physiology, USSR Academy of Medicine, Moscow; Orenburg Medical Institute

Metabolism, Dyslipoproteinemia, Liver Disorders
Rats, Males
Psychology, Emotional Pain/Stress; Adaptation, Hypoxia; Antioxidants

P1034(22/89)* Tikhomirov NA, Potapov PP. Carbohydrates and lipids in the serum and livers of rats repeatedly subjected to hypokinesia. Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 23(1): 81-83; 1989. [8 references; 2 in English]

Metabolism, Lipids, Carbohydrates, Blood, Liver
Rats
Immobilization Cages, Repeated Exposure
PAPER:

P1062(23/89) Zezerov AYe, Ivanova SM, Morukov BV, Ushakov AS, 
Lipid peroxidation in the blood of humans undergoing 120 days of hypokinesia with head-down tilt.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviaskosmicheskaya Meditsina. 
[30 references; 9 in English]

Metabolism, Lipid Peroxidation, Mineral Metabolism
Humans
Hypokinesia With Head-Down Tilt, Long-Term; Countermeasures, Nutrition, Vitamin E, Amino Acids, Folicobalamine; Exercise

P1078(23/89)* Shatemirova KK, Min'ko YuV, Zelenshchikova VA.
The effects of adaptation to barochamber hypoxia on certain parameters of biogenic amine metabolism in rats.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviaskosmicheskaya Meditsina. 
[7 references; 3 in English]

Metabolism, Biogenic Amines
Rats
Adaptation, High Altitudes, Barochamber

ISSUE 24:

PAPERS:

P1120 (24/89) Yershikov SM.
Rate of glyconeogenesis in the liver of rats in the recovery period after long-term hypokinesia.
Voprosy Meditsinskoj Khimii. 
[17 references; 3 in English]
Authors affiliation: Yaroslavl Medical Institute

Metabolism, Glyconeogenesis, Liver
Rats
Hypokinesia, Long-Term
ISSUE 25:

PAPERS:

P1134(25/89)* Delenyan NV, Markin AA.  
*State of the lipid peroxidation system in the tissues of rats after a 7-day flight on COSMOS-1667.*  
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.  
[20 references; 9 in English]

Metabolism, Lipid Peroxidation  
Rats  
Space Flight, COSMOS-1667

P1138(25/89)* Popova IA, Vetrova YeG, Drozdova TYe.  
*The effect of long-term hypokinesia with head-down tilt on activity of enzymes participating in catabolic and anabolic metabolism.*  
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.  
[14 references; 2 in English]

Metabolism, Catabolic, Anabolic, Enzymology  
Humans, Males  
Hypokinesia With Head-Down Tilt; Long-Term; Pharmacological Countermeasures, Physical Exercise

P1139(25/89)* Tolkacheva NV, Levachev MM, Medvedev FA, Lupinovich VA, Sorokina AG.  
*Binding of fatty acids and products of their peroxidation by serum albumin under conditions of strenuous exercise.*  
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.  
[21 references; 7 in English]

Metabolism, Fatty Acids, Binding  
Humans, Athletes, Nonathletes  
Exercise, Strenuous

P1150(25/89)*Potapov PP.  
*Rate of glycolysis and glyconeogenesis in skeletal muscles of rats during readaptation after hypokinesia of up to 30-days.*  
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.  
[13 references; none in English]

Metabolism, Glycolysis, Glyconeogenesis; Musculoskeletal System, Skeletal Muscles  
Rats  
Hypokinesia, Readaptation

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ISSUE 23

PAPERS:

P1073(23/89)* Drugova NA, Chernova LS.
A comparative ecological study of the microbial cenosis of the lettuce rhizosphere under different conditions of cultivation.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
23(2): 75-79; 1989.
[17 references; 6 in English]

Ecology, Microbial Cenosis
Microbiology; Botany, Higher Plants, Lettuce Rhizosphere
Cultivation Conditions, Space Greenhouses

ISSUE 24:

PAPER:

P1104(24/89) Polikarpov NA, Bragina MP.
Sensitivity to antibiotics of opportunistic human indigenous microorganisms. before and after isolation in an airtight environment.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[15 references; 3 in English]

Microbiology, Opportunistic Microorganisms, Drug Resistance
Humans
Isolation, Airtight Environment

ISSUE 25:

PAPER:

P1135(25/89)* Volz PA.
Fungal experiments in outer space.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[56 references; 50 in English]

Microbiology, Fungi
Yeast, Conidia, Ascophores
Space Flight, Apollo; Radiobiology, Solar Radiation

P1149(25/89)* Il'in VK.
Drug resistance of E. coli isolated from cosmonauts.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[9 references; none in English]

Microbiology, E. coli, Drug Resistance
Humans, Cosmonauts
Space Flight, Salyut-7
MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM

ISSUE 21

PAPERS:

P953(21/89)* Urmancheyeva TG, Eliava VM, Polulyakh YuT.
The effects of long-term hypokinesia on the characteristics of the phasic-tonic motor acts in monkeys.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[24 references; none in English]

Musculoskeletal System, Gastrocnemius Muscle, Motor Acts, Phasic-Tonic, Fine Motor Skill
Monkeys
Hypokinesia, Horizontal, Restraint

P954(21/89)* Shvets VN, Pankova AS, Gol'dovskaya MD, Rustam'yan LA.
Dynamics of immobilization osteoporosis in rats.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[22 references; 12 in English]

Musculoskeletal System, Osteoporosis, Dynamics, Brachia, Tibia, Femur
Rats, Males
Immobilization, Stress, Adaptation

Postnatal differentiation of skeletal muscles.
In: M143(21/89) Gazenko O.G. (editor)Ontogeny mlekopitayushchikh v nevesomosti [Ontogeny of Mammals in Weightlessness]

Developmental Biology, Postnatal Development, Musculoskeletal System,
Skeletal Muscles, Differentiation
Rats, Neonates
Space Flight, COSMOS-1514

ISSUE 22

PAPERS:

P992 (22/89) Pozdnyakov OM, Babakova LL, Demorzhi MS.
Changes in the ultrastructure of striated muscle in response to space flight factors.
Byulleten' Eksperimental'noy Biologii i Meditsiny.
1988 (12): 746-749
(6 references; 2 in English)
Authors Affiliation: Institute of General Pathology and Pathological Physiology, USSR Academy of Health, Moscow

Musculoskeletal System, Striated Muscle, Soleus, Gastrocnemius, Diaphragm
Rats
Space Flight, COSMOS-1667

50
Histomorphological study of primate bones after a 14-day period of hypokinesia with head-down tilt.
[13 references; 10 in English]

Musculoskeletal System, Bones, Tibia, Iliac, Lumbar Vertebrae
Primates, Rhesus
Hypokinesia With Head-Down Tilt

The effects of a-hydroxydimethyl-g-aminopropylidene bisphosphonate on bone tissue of rats undergoing hypokinesia.
[17 references; 13 in English]

Musculoskeletal System, Bone Tissue, Osteoporosis
Rats
Hypokinesia, Immobilization; Diphosphonates

Simulating the physiological effects of weightlessness by the method of "head-down suspension" of small laboratory animals.
[17 references; 10 in English]

Musculoskeletal System, Femur, Atrophy; Enzymology, Muscle Enzymes; Psychology, Behavioral Responses
Rats
Equipment and Instrumentation, Weightlessness Model, Suspension

Changes in the jaw bones of rats after a 7-day flight on COSMOS-1667.
[9 references; 4 in English]

Musculoskeletal System, Jaw Bones
Rats
Space Flight, COSMOS-1667
ISSUE 23

PAPERS:

P1065(23/89)* Pospishilova I, Pospishil M (Czechoslovakia), Serova LV. 
Collagen metabolism in the skin and bone tissue of rats after a 7-day space flight. 
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 
[28 references; 15 in English]

Musculoskeletal System, Metabolism, Collagen, Bones, Skin 
Rats 
Space Flight, Cosmos-1667

P1067(23/89)* Burkovskaya TYe Vorozhtsova SV, Gundroina SF, Nazarov VM, 
Frontas'yeva MV. 
The composition of bone tissue in mice in the norm and during hypokinesia. 
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 
[29 references; 2 in English]

Musculoskeletal System, Bone Tissue, Composition, Femur, Parietal Bone, Ectopic Bone, 
Demineralization, Mineral Metabolism 
Mice 
Hypokinesia

ISSUE 24:

PAPER:

P1098(24/89) Konstantinova IV, Lesnyak AT, Bozhikov NV, Uchakin PN. 
Immunological mechanisms for regulating calcium metabolism in the bone tissue of humans undergoing long-term hypokinesia with head-down tilt (production of osteoclast-activating factor). 
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 
[12 references; 5 in English]

Musculoskeletal System, Metabolism, Calcium Metabolism, Immunology, Osteoclast-Activating Factor 
Humans 
Hypokinesia With Head-Down Tilt, Long-Term
PAPERS:

P1137(25/89)* Goltovskaya MD, Vnikova ZE, Shvets VN, Rodionova SS, Orlov Ol, Kabitskaya OYe.
Response of bone tissue and osteoclast population to diphosphonates and Vitamin D₃ in rats undergoing hypokinesia.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[16 references; 12 in English]

Musculoskeletal System, Bone Tissue, Osteoclasts
Rats
Hypokinesia, Diphosphonates; Nutrition, Vitamin D₃

P1159(25/89) Kozlova VG, Il'itskiy VV, Dronenko SV.
Changes in the mechanical properties of muscles during a tilt test before and after immersion hypokinesia.
Voyenno-Meditsinskiy Zhurnal.
[No references]

Musculoskeletal System, Muscles, Mechanical Properties
Humans, Athletes
Dry Immersion, Tilt Test

P1167(25/89) Kuznetsov SL, Stepanov VV.
Response of striated skeletal muscle fiber in humans to long-term hypokinesia with head-down tilt.
Arkhiv Anatomii, Gistologii, i Embriologii.
[11 references; 6 in English]
Authors' affiliations: Institute of Biomedical Problems, USSR Ministry of Health; I. M. Sechenov First Medical Institute, Moscow.

Musculoskeletal System, Skeletal Muscle Fibers
Humans
Hypokinesia With Head-Down Tilt, Long-Term; Exercise
MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM

MONOGRAPH:

M151(25/89) Stupakov GP, Volozhin AI.
Kostnaya Sistema i Nevesomost'; Костная Система и Невесомость
[The Skeletal System and Weightlessness.]
Moscow: Nauka; 1989.
Problemy Kosmicheskoy Biologii, Tom 64, Проблемы Космической Биологии, Том 64 (Problems of Space Biology. Volume 64)

Note this is a translation of an announcement published in a journal; we currently have no additional information about this monograph.

KEY WORDS: Musculoskeletal System, Bones, Humans, Cosmonauts; Rats, Tortoises, Dogs, Primates, Space Flight, Long-Term, Weightlessness
NEUROPHYSIOLOGY

ISSUE 21

PAPERS:

P966(21/89)* Petrova TV, Bobrovnitskiy IP. The physiological role and significance of prostaglandins in physiological response to exposure to adverse environmental factors. Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 22(5): 6-13; 1988. [108 references; 54 in English]

Neurophysiology, Prostaglandins, Metabolism, Cardiovascular and Respiratory System Review Paper Adaption, Adverse Environmental Factors; Space Flight, Soyuz-26, Soyuz-29


Neurophysiology, Vestibular System, Otolith Rats, Fish Gravitational Biology, Rotation, Long-Term, Hypergravity

P967(21/89) Rasulov MM, Kaplan YeYa, Velikaya MV. Characteristics of neurophysiological changes in response to experimental stress induced by long-term group isolation in rats. Fiziologicheskiy Zhurnal SSSR im. I.M. Sechenova. LXXIV(8): 1087-1093. (17 references; 5 in English) Authors' Affiliation: Institute for Biological Tests of Chemical Compounds, Moscow

Neurophysiology, Limbic Structures, Reproductive System Rats Isolation, Sexual Deprivation


Neurophysiology, Functional Activity, Brain; Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems, Blood Flow Rabbıts Vestibular System, Motion Sickness, Countermeasures, Scopolamine
ISSUE 22

PAPERS:

P1026(22/89)* Razinkin SM, Kordenko AN, Ushakov IB, Dukhovich VM.
Some parameters of brain metabolism under exposure to hypoxia and overheating.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
(13 references; 2 in English)

Neurophysiology, Brain; Metabolism, Enzyme Activity; Body Fluids, Brain Hydration
Rats, Female
Adaptation, Hypoxia, Overheating, Long-term; Radiobiology, Gamma Irradiation

ISSUE 23

PAPERS:

P1077(23/89)* Drozd YuV, Puko VM, Ryumin Yul.
Permeability of the blood-brain barrier in simulated motion sickness.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[5 references; 2 in English]

Neurophysiology, Blood-Brain Barrier, Permeability
Mice, Male; Cats
Motion Sickness, Simulated; Alpha-Tocopherol

P1087(23/89) Zhuravieva NG.
Restructuring of bioelectric activity of the brain during adaptation to long-term hypokinesia.
Gigiyena i Sanitariya.
[17 references; 2 in English]

Neurophysiology, Bioelectric Activity, Brain
Rats, Males
Adaptation, Hypokinesia, Long-Term

P1090(23/89) Devyatkin TA, Tarasenko LM.
Dependence of lipid peroxidation on nervous system type and endurance of physical exercise.
Fiziolicheskiy Zhurnal.
[15 references; none in English]
Authors' Affiliation: Poltava Medical Stomatological Institute, Ukrainian Ministry of Health

Metabolism, Lipid Peroxidation; Endocrinology, Adrenal Gland, Hypothalamus; Brain
Rats, Males
Neurophysiology, Nervous System Type; Exercise Endurance

56
PAPERS:

P1101(24/89) Repin AA, Donskov AM. 
Physiological reactions to electrical stimulation of the labyrinths. 
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 
[14 references; 4 in English]

Physiological Response 
Humans 
Neurophysiology, Electrical Stimulation, Labyrinth

P1106(24/89) Telezhnikov AV, Savchuk LA. 
Autocorrelational analysis of electronystagmograms. 
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 
[8 references; none in English]

Neurophysiology, Rotational Nystagmus 
Humans, Patients, Cochleovestibular Disorders 
Autocorrelational Analysis

P1112(24/89)* Gavrilin VK. 
Comparison of two methods for assessing the paired activity of the human otolith apparatus. 
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 
23(3): 82-83; 1989. 
[13 references; in English]

Neurophysiology, Otolith, Paired Activity 
Humans 
Methods of Assessment, Afterimage, Compensatory Eye Movements

P1113(24/89)* Bodo G, Elkan K, Bentse G (Hungary). 
The effect of the drug "Yumex" on the development of experimental motion sickness. 
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 
23(3): 84; 1989. 
[4 references; 1 in English]

Neurophysiology, Motion Sickness, Experimental 
Humans 
Countermeasures, Drugs, Deprenyl, Dramamine
NEUROPHYSIOLOGY

P1118(24/89) Gorgiladze GI, Bryanov II.
*Space motion sickness.*
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
23(3): 4-14; 1989.
[82 references; 33 in English]

Neurophysiology, Space Motion Sickness
Humans, Cosmonauts
Review Article

P11121 (24/89) Atchabarov BA, Abeuov BA, Sydykov US.
The effect of head-down position on resorption of cerebrospinal fluid and certain hemodynamic parameters during elevated intracranial pressure.
Patologicheskaya Fiziologiya i Eksperimental'naya Terapiya.
[8 references; 1 in English]
Authors' Affiliation: Institute of Pathology, Kazakh Ministry of Health

Neurophysiology, Resorption of Cerebrospinal Fluid
Dogs
Head-Down Position, Elevated Intracranial Pressure

P1122(24/89) Leshchinyuk II, Konovalova YeO, Kvitchataya AI, Shamray
The effect of antimotion sickness drugs (vestibuloprotectors) on the cyclic nucleotide system in experimental motion sickness.
Patologicheskaya Fiziologiya i Eksperimental'naya Terapiya.
[13 references; 4 in English]
Authors' Affiliation: Ukrainian School of Medicine, Kharkov

Neurophysiology, Motion Sickness, Experimental, Cyclic Nucleotides
Rats
Countermeasures, Drugs, Antimotion-Sickness

P1093(24/89) Krasnov IB, Olenev SN, Babichenko II, Kesarev VS.
*Morphological and histochemical analysis of the brain.*
In: Gazenko OG (editor).
Ontogenez mlekopitayushchikh v nevesomosti [Ontogeny of mammals in weightlessness.]

Neurophysiology, Brain Morphology, Brain Histochemistry
Developmental Biology, Rats, Fetuses, Neonates
Space Flight, COSMOS-1514
NEUROPHYSIOLOGY

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PAPERS:

P1130(25/89)*Ponomarenko VA, Yegorov SV, Zhernakov OV. 
*Potential use of evoked potential of the brain in diagnosis of fatigue in flight personnel.*
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[20 references; 9 in English]

Human Performance, Fatigue
Humans, Flight Personnel
Neurophysiology, Evoked Brain Potential, Diagnosis

P1131(25/89)* Petrenko YeT. 
*Work capacity and spatial-temporal organization of brain biopotentials of operators.*
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[14 references; 3 in English]

Human Performance, Work Capacity, Interference Resistance
Humans, Operators
Neurophysiology, Brain Biopotentials

P1140(25/89)* Repin AA. 
*Characteristics of visual-vestibulomotor interactions in experimentally induced labyrinth asymmetry.*
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[26 references; 16 in English]

Neurophysiology, Visual-Vestibular Interaction
Humans
Labyrinth Asymmetry

P1141(25/89)* Shumilina VF, Preobrazhenskiy NN. 
*Study of the otolith membrane of the sacculus and utriculus of a guinea pig.*
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[45 references; 39 in English]

Neurophysiology, Otolith Membrane, Otoconia
Guinea Pig
Anatomical Study
NEUROPHYSIOLOGY


Neurophysiology, Vestibular Activity, Reflexive, Nystagmus Humans, Males Tilt Tests, Stand Tests


Neurophysiology, Brain, GABA, Glutamic Acid; Psychology, Conditioned Response Rats, Males Habitability and Environment Effects, Noise, Vibration
ISSUE 22

PAPER:

P1027(22/89)* Davydova NA, Belakovskiy MS, Ushakov AS. 
Activity of neurohumoral regulation systems and its adjustment under arid environmental conditions.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 
(14 references; none in English)

Neurophysiology, Sympathetic Adrenal System 
Humans, Expedition Members, Male 
Adaptation, Extreme Factors, Desert; Nutrition, Diet Supplements

ISSUE 23

PAPERS:

P1068(23/89)*Sivuk Akin Abakumova IA, Gur’eva TS, Gryaznova VN, Korshunova VA, Mosyakina LI, Tretyakova VA, Tresvyatskaya NA, Khokhlova OS. 
The effects of vegetable food products (carrot and radish tops) on certain metabolic parameters in humans.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 
[29 references; 2 in English]

Metabolism 
Humans, Males 
Nutrition, Vegetable, Carrots and Vegetable Tops

ISSUE 25:

PAPER:

P1128(25/89)* Bychkov VP,Kalandarov S, Agureyev AN, Popov IG, Kochetkova AN, Ushakov AS. 
Crew nutrition on Salyut-7.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 
[20 references; 9 in English]

Nutrition, Nutritional Status, Crew Rations; Menu Selection System 
Humans, Cosmonauts, Prime Crews 
Space Flight, Long-Term, Salyut-7; Flight Simulations; Isolation
PAPERS:

P958(21/89)* Dubinin DM, Polov IG Viktorov AN, Shumilina GA. 
*The condition of the skin in humans housed in a sealed environment.*
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[17 references; 5 in English]

Operational Medicine, Skin
Humans, Males
Habitability and Environment Effects, Sealed Living Environment

P965(21/89)* Ivanov SG, Bogomazov YeYe.
"Dry" immersion and perspectives for its use in clinical practice.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[30 references; 11 in English]

Operational Medicine, Clinical Practice; Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems; Body Fluids
Humans, Review Article
Weightlessness Simulation, Dry Immersion

PAPERS:

P985(22/89)* Barer AS, Lakota NG, Ostrovskaya GZ, Shashkov VS.
Pharmacological correction of the effects of cold on humans.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
(15 references; 4 in English)

Operational Medicine, Hypothermia
Humans
Pharmacological Countermeasures

P1039(22/89)* Perkovskiy AV, Adamovich BA, Goncharov IG.
Bacterial protection of outpatients given specialized medical care.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[32 references; 8 in English]

Operational Medicine, Sterile Surgical and Treatment Conditions
Humans, Cosmonauts
Equipment and Instrumentation, Equipment Classification
On the Objectives and Goals of the "Medilab" Space Medical Laboratory Project.

Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.

A pilot study of the use of contact lenses on long-term space flights.

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A study of core temperatures in healthy humans undergoing hypokinesia.

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Probability of decompression sickness in tests of high altitude suits.

Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.

Variation in the maximum acceptable coefficient of supersaturation during altitude decompression.

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P1142(25/89)* Khomullo GV, Lotova VI, Chernyayev AN. 
*The effect of somatropin on healing of skin wounds under conditions of hypoxia.*
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 
[18 references; 6 in English]

Operational Medicine, Wound Healing
Rats
Hypoxia, Somatotrophin
PERCEPTION

ISSUE 21

PAPERS:

P948(21/89)* Sokolov AI, Barmin VA
The effect of unloading of the antigravity system on perception and reproduction of the gravitational vertical in response to optokinetic stimulation.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[10 references; 6 in English]

Perception, Vertical
Humans, Males
Neurophysiology, Dry Immersion, Optokinetic Stimulation, Proprioceptive Stimulation

ISSUE 22

PAPER:

P1022(22/89)* Tarasenko GI, Shcherbachenko GYe, Petlenko IA.
Synthesized speech -- characteristics of perception under complex acoustic conditions.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[8 references; 4 in English]

Perception, Speech Perception, Accuracy
Humans,
Equipment and Instrumentation, Speech Synthesis, Noise
PAPERS:

P963 (21/89) Kozlov AT, Tsetsura VN. *Behavior of Limnephilus sp. caddis fly larvae in response to drastic changes in the weight of building materials.* Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina. 22(5): 88-90; 1988. [7 references; 2 in English]

Psychology, Instinctive Behavior; Adaptation
Insects, Caddis Flies, Larva
Altered Weight of Building Materials


Psychology, Maternal Behavior, Reproductive System, Nursing
Rats, Mothers
Space Flight, COSMOS-1514


Psychology, Behavioral Reactions, Neurophysiology, Higher Nervous Activity; Emotionality; Developmental Biology, Postnatal Development
Rats, Early Development
Space Flight, COSMOS-1514, Prenatal Exposure


Psychology, Stress, Stress Test Response, Developmental Biology, Hematology
Rats
Space Flight, COSMOS-1514, Prenatal Exposure; Immobilization
ISSUE 22

PAPERS:

P987(22/89)* Myasnik Vl.
From Vostok to Mir: Psychological Aspects.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
(No references.)

Psychology, Space Psychology
Humans, Cosmonauts
Space Flight, Historical Review
ISSUE 22

PAPERS:

P990(22/89)* Kovalev YeYe, Ryzhov NI, Sakovich VA. 
*The problem of radiation safety of space flights in the Interkosmos program.*
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
(19 references; 1 in English)

Radiobiology, Radiation Safety
Space Flight, Interkosmos

P1037(22/89)* Davydov BI, Tikhonchuk VS, Zuyev VS.
*Epidemiological observations (follow-up) of exposure to microwaves (neurophysiology, hematological, and ophthalmological effects).*
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[35 references; 21 in English]

Biological Effects; Neurophysiology; Hematology; Ophthalmology
Review Article; Humans
Radiobiology; Microwaves

ISSUE 23

PAPERS:

P1082(23/89) Cherkasov GV, Yurova KS.
*Acid-base balance of the blood of rats exposed to a constant magnetic field.*
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
23(2): 95; 1989.
[11 references]
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Hematology, Acid-Base Balance, Blood Gases
Rats
Radiobiology, Magnetic Field, Constant

P1085(23/89) Fedorenko BS, Parfenov YuD, Batkay L.
*Relative biological effectiveness of accelerated particles based on death rate of animals.*
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
23(2): 96 ; 1989.
[18 references]

Radiobiology, Relative Biological Effectiveness, Death Rate
Rats, Mice
Accelerated Ions, g-Radiation
P1070(23/89)* Antipov VV, Vasin MV, Gaydamakin AN.
Species-specific responses of lymphocyte succinate dehydrogenases to acute hypoxic hypoxia in animals and their association with radiation tolerance.
Kosmicheskaia Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[8 references; none in English]

Hematology, Lymphocyte Succinate Dehydrogenase; Metabolism, Rate
Mice, Rats, Dogs, Species Specificity
Radiobiology, Radiation Tolerance, Hypoxia

P1079(23/89)* Vorozhtsova SV, Savinskiy AK,
RBE of fission neutrons at low doses as reflected in cytogenetic changes in the cells of the corneal epithelium in mice.
Kosmicheskaia Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
23(2): 91-93; 1989.
[2 references; none in English]

Cytology, Cytogenetic Changes, Cornea
Mice
Radiobiology, Relative Biological Effectiveness, Fission Neutrons, Low Doses

BOOK REVIEW:

BR16(23/89)* Ryshov AI, Logvinov SV.
Review of: Davydov BI, Ushakov IB.
Ioniziruyushchiye Izlucheniya i Mozg: Povedenskiye i Strukturno-Funktsional'nye Paterny
[Ionizing Radiation and the Brain: Behavioral and Structural/Functional Patterns;]
Kosmicheskaia Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.

KEY WORDS: Radiobiology, Ionizing Radiation, Neurophysiology, Brain, Psychology, Behavior, Human Performance, Work Capacity, Humans, Animals

ISSUE 24:

PAPERS:

P1115(24/89) Vorozhtsova SV, Yartsev Yel.
The effect of taurine on cytogenetic damage in the cornea of mice induced by 9GeV proton irradiation.
Kosmicheskaia Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[6 references; 2 in English]

Radiobiology, Cornea; Cytology, Mitosis, Genetics, Chromosome Aberrations
Mice
Proton Irradiation, Taurine
ISSUE 21

PAPERS:

P955(21/89)* Baykova OV.  
* Cytophysiological parameters of the state of the reproductive organs of male rats after 7 days of immobilization stress and 7 days of hypokinesia.  
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.  
[12 references; none in English]

Reproductive System, Reproductive Organs, Cytophysiological Parameters  
Rats, Male  
Hypokinesia, Psychology, Immobilization Stress

P973(21/89) Serova LV, Denisova LA, Lavrova LA, Makeyeva VF, Natochin YuV, Pustynnikova AM, Shakhmatova Yel.  
* Parameters of the reproductive function of the animals: Fetal and placental characteristics.  
In: M143(21/89) Gazenko O.G. (editor) Ontogenezy mlekopitayushchikh v nevesomosti [Ontogeny of Mammals in Weightlessness]  

Reproductive Biology, Reproductive Function, Placenta; Developmental Biology, Fetuses,  
Musculoskeletal System, Bone  
Rats, Females, Pregnant  
Space Flight, COSMOS-1514

ISSUE 22

PAPER:

P983(22/89)* Denisova LA, Tikhonova GP, Ananasenko ZI, Pustynnikova AM, Ivanov YuV, Kolomiyets OL, Mazurova TF.  
* Study of the reproductive function of male rats after space flight on COSMOS-1667 biosatellite.  
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.  
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Reproductive System, Reproductive Function; Developmental Biology, Prenatal and Early Postnatal Development  
Rats, Male  
Space Flight, COSMOS-1667
PAPERS:

P1058(23/89)* Serova LV.
*The effect of weightlessness on the mammalian reproductive system.*
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[40 references; 11 in English]

Reproductive System, Reproductive Function, Impregnation, Abortion, Mating, Estral Cycle, Sperm; Genetics, Mutations; Developmental Biology
Rats, Male, Female
Space Flight, COSMOS-605, -936, -1129, -1514, -1667; Centrifugation; Adaptation

P1042(23/89) Serova LV, Chel'naya, Bryantseva LA.
*State of female rats exposed to weightlessness during pregnancy: General state of the animals. Weight of body and organs. Blood Profile.*
In: Gazenko OG (editor).
Ontogenez mlekopitatayushchikh v nevesomosti [Ontogeny of mammals in weightlessness.]

Developmental Biology, Reproductive System, Hematology; Endocrinology, Adrenals, Thymus, Liver; Kidneys; Myocardium
Rats, Female, Pregnant
Space Flight, Cosmos-1514

P1043(23/89) Yurchovichova Ya, Yezhova D, Vigash M (Czechoslovakia), Serova LV (USSR.)
*State of female rats exposed to weightlessness during pregnancy: Concentration of hormones in blood plasma.*
In: Gazenko OG (editor).
Ontogenez mlekopitatayushchikh v nevesomosti [Ontogeny of mammals in weightlessness]

Developmental Biology; Reproductive System; Endocrinology; STH, Prolactin, Corticosterone, Insulin
Rats; Female; Pregnant
Space Flight; COSMOS-1514

P1044(23/89) Kvetnyanski R, Blazhichek P, Makho L (Czechoslovakia), Serova LV (USSR).
*State of female rats exposed to weightlessness during pregnancy: The sympathetic adrenal system.*
In: Gazenko OG (editor).
Ontogenez mlekopitatayushchikh v nevesomosti [Ontogeny of mammals in weightlessness.]

Developmental Biology; Reproductive System; Endocrinology, Sympathetic Adrenal System
Rats; Female; Pregnant
Space Flight; COSMOS-1514
REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM

P1045(23/89) Knopp Ya, Brtko Ya. (Czechoslovakia), Serova LV (USSR)
State of female rats exposed to weightlessness during pregnancy: The thyroid gland.
In: Gazenko OG (editor).
Ontogenez mlekopitayushchikh v nevesomosti [Ontogeny of mammals in weightlessness.]

Developmental Biology; Reproductive System; Endocrinology, Thyroid
Rats; Female; Pregnant
Space Flight; COSMOS-1514

P1046(23/89) Vacek A, Bartanichkova A, Rotkovska D (Czechoslovakia), Michurina TV, Domaratsskaya YeS, Serova LV (USSR)
State of female rats exposed to weightlessness during pregnancy: Hemopoietic stem cells.
In: Gazenko OG (editor).
Ontogenez mlekopitayushchikh v nevesomosti [Ontogeny of mammals in weightlessness.]

Developmental Biology; Reproductive System; Hematology, Hemopoietic Stem Cells
Rats; Female; Pregnant
Space Flight; COSMOS-1514

P1047(23/89) Denisova LA, Lavrova YeA, Natochin YuV, Serova LV, Shakhmatova Yel. (USSR)
State of female rats exposed to weightlessness during pregnancy: Concentrations of fluids and electrolytes in tissues.
In: Gazenko OG (editor).
Ontogenez mlekopitayushchikh v nevesomosti [Ontogeny of mammals in weightlessness.]

Developmental Biology; Reproductive System; Body Fluids, Fluid-Electrolyte Concentrations
Rats; Female; Pregnant
Space Flight; COSMOS-1514

P1048(23/89) Lyuderits P, Markvardt D, Vachtel Ye (GDR), Belakovskiy MS (USSR), Hecht K, Grosser I (GDR).
State of female rats exposed to weightlessness during pregnancy: Levels of electrolytes in the coats and tails of the animals.
In: Gazenko OG (editor).
Ontogenez mlekopitayushchikh v nevesomosti [Ontogeny of mammals in weightlessness.]

Developmental Biology; Reproductive System; Body Fluids; Electrolytes; Coats, Tails
Rats; Female; Pregnant
Space Flight; COSMOS-1514
State of female rats exposed to weightlessness during pregnancy: Lipid Metabolism.

In: Gazenko OG (editor). Ontogenez mlekopitayushchikh v nevesomosti [Ontogeny of mammals in weightlessness.]

Developmental Biology; Reproductive System; Metabolism, Lipid Rats; Female; Pregnant Space Flight; COSMOS-1514

State of female rats exposed to weightlessness during pregnancy: Concentration of nucleic acids and polydeoxyribonucleotides in tissues.

In: Gazenko OG (editor). Ontogenez mlekopitayushchikh v nevesomosti [Ontogeny of mammals in weightlessness.]

Developmental Biology; Reproductive System; Genetics, Nucleic Acids, Polydeoxyribonucleotides Rats; Female; Pregnant Space Flight; COSMOS-1514

State of female rats exposed to weightlessness during pregnancy: Biosynthesis of nucleic acids.

In: Gazenko OG (editor). Ontogenez mlekopitayushchikh v nevesomosti [Ontogeny of mammals in weightlessness.]

Developmental Biology; Reproductive System; Genetics; Nucleic Acids; Biosynthesis; Enzymology Rats; Female; Pregnant Space Flight; COSMOS-1514

State of female rats exposed to weightlessness during pregnancy: Activity of certain enzymes in the liver.

In: Gazenko OG (editor). Ontogenez mlekopitayushchikh v nevesomosti [Ontogeny of mammals in weightlessness.]
Moscow: Nauka; 1988. Pages: 54

Developmental Biology; Reproductive System; Enzymology, Liver Enzymes Rats; Female; Pregnant Space Flight; COSMOS-1514
State of female rats exposed to weightlessness during pregnancy: State of the myocardium.

State of female rats exposed to weightlessness during pregnancy: Collagen metabolism in the skin and bone tissue.

State of female rats exposed to weightlessness during pregnancy: Structure and mechanical properties of bone tissue.

State of female rats exposed to weightlessness during pregnancy: Physiological properties and metabolism of skeletal muscles.
REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM

P1056(23/89) Baran'ska V, Kuyava M Lanchevski V, Pisarek V (Poland). Denisova LA (USSR)
State of female rats exposed to weightlessness during pregnancy: State of the ovaries.
In: Gazenko OG (editor). Ontogenez mlekopitayushchikh v nevesomosti [Ontogeny of mammals in weightlessness.]

Developmental Biology; Reproductive System; Ovaries
Rats; Female; Pregnant
Space Flight; COSMOS-1514

ISSUE 24:
PAPERS:

P1111(24/89)* Baykova OB.
Cytological study of spermatogenesis of rats exposed to hypergravity.
Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Meditsina.
[13 references; 7 in English]
Reproductive System, Spermatogenesis, Cytology
Rats, Males
Hypergravity, Centrifuge

P1091(24/89) Serova, LV, Denisova AM, Pustynnikova AM.
Reproductive functions of animals spending a portion of the prenatal period under conditions of weightlessness.
In: Gazenko OG (editor). Ontogenez mlekopitayushchikh v nevesomosti [Ontogeny of mammals in weightlessness.]
Reproductive System, Reproductive Function
Rats, Males, Females
Space Flight, COSMOS-1514, Prenatal Exposure
PAPERS:

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