



# Exit Presentation

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Aerodynamics Branch





# OUTLINE

About me

SOFIA

Acoustic Equipment Testing

Acoustic Test Planning

- X-48B

- Ikhana

Other Fun Things

Acknowledgements



# Spring USRP Intern



## Mentors

- Steve Cumming
- Ed Haering



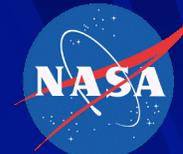
## Everett Community College

- Sophomore in Aerospace Engineering
- Expected transfer Fall 2009
  - University of Washington
- Expected graduation Spring 2011





# SOFIA



## Stratospheric Observatory For Infrared Astronomy



Highly modified 747SP

2.5 meter infrared telescope

Joint program by NASA and  
Deutsches Zentrum für Luft-  
und Raumfahrt (DLR)



# SOFIA



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## My Tasks

- Analyze tufting videos
- Compile data on
  - Mach number
  - Dynamic pressure
  - Angle of attack (AOA)
  - Angle of sideslip (AOS)
  - Pressure altitude
- Digitize graphs from Boeing 747SP aeromodel report





# SOFIA

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## Purpose of Work

### Tufting Videos

- Previously no good tufting data of original 747
- Create baseline model of flow behavior with door closed
- Allows for observations of changes during open door flight

### Digitizing Graphs

- Current simulator of 747SP not very good
- Create tables from original Boeing data for the 747
- Allows for comparison to simulator



# SOFIA (port)



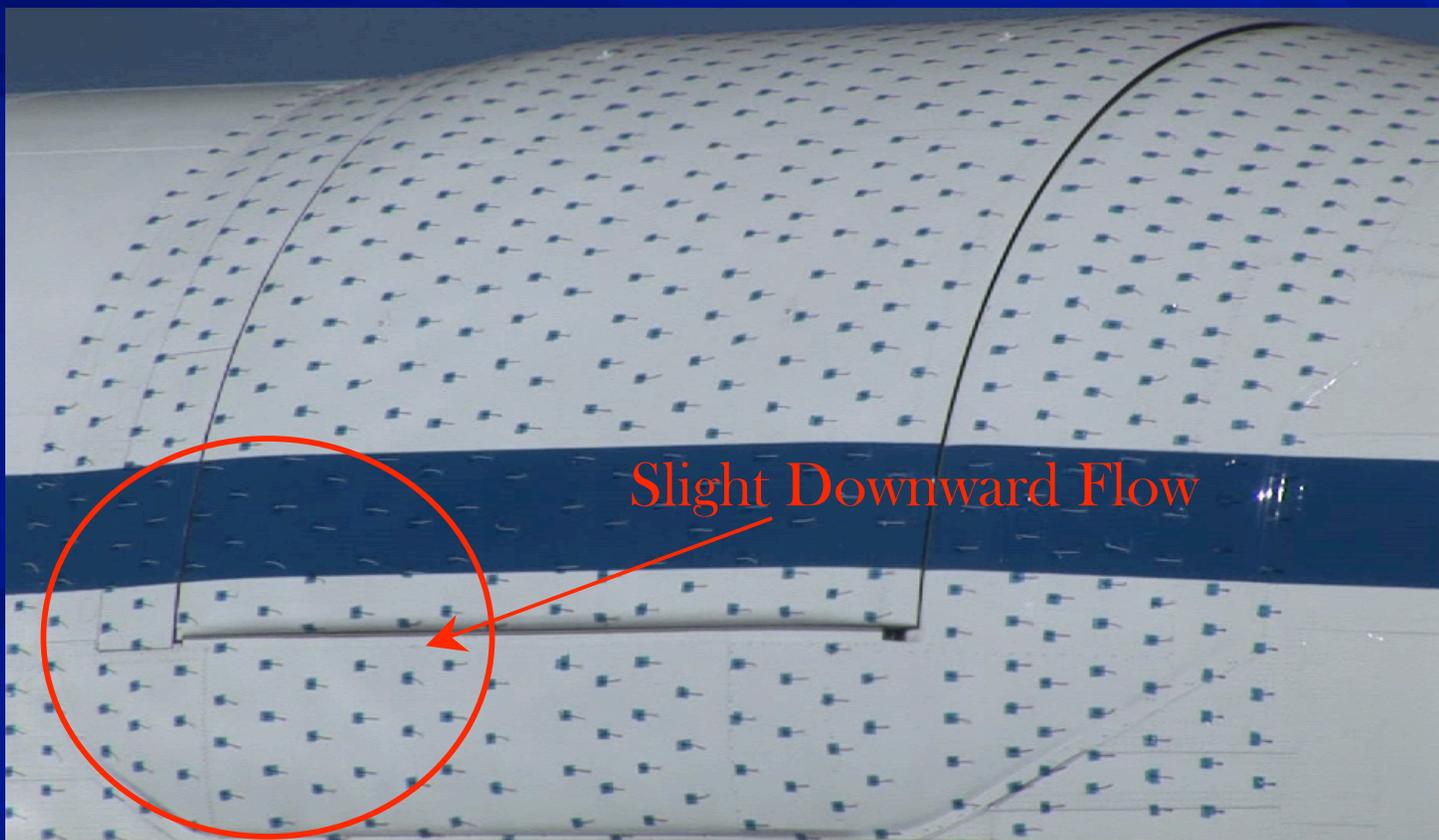
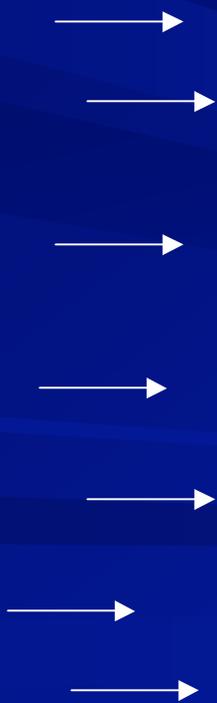
Flight 7, 18:06:01

Altitude: 35,000 ft

Mach number: 0.84

Angle of attack: 3.1 deg

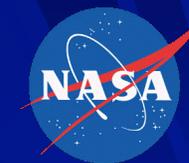
F  
L  
O  
W



Slight Downward Flow



# SOFIA (starboard)

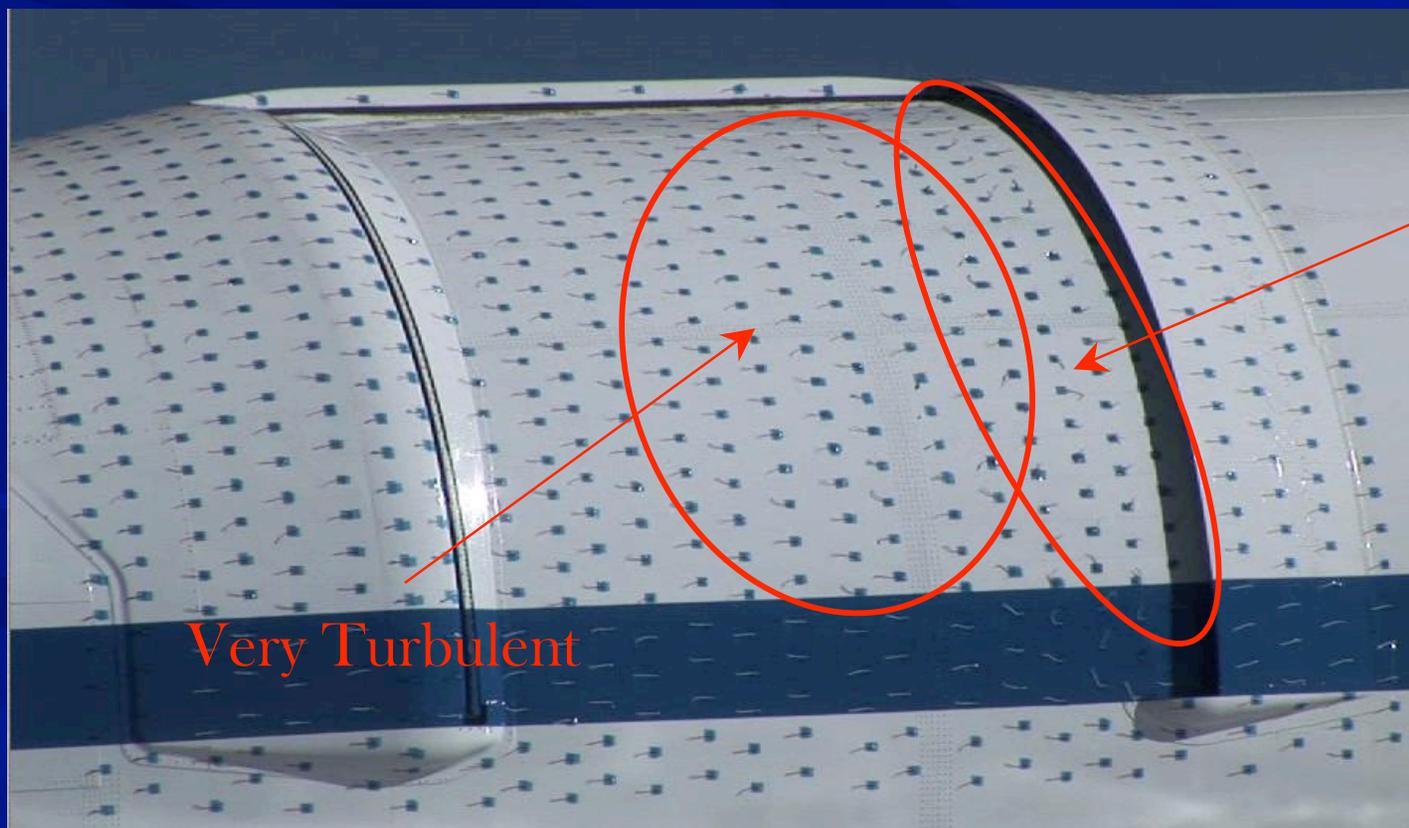


Flight 7, 17:34:29

Altitude: 33,000 ft

Mach number: 0.86

Angle of attack: 2.5 deg



Very Turbulent

Reverse Flow

F  
L  
O  
W





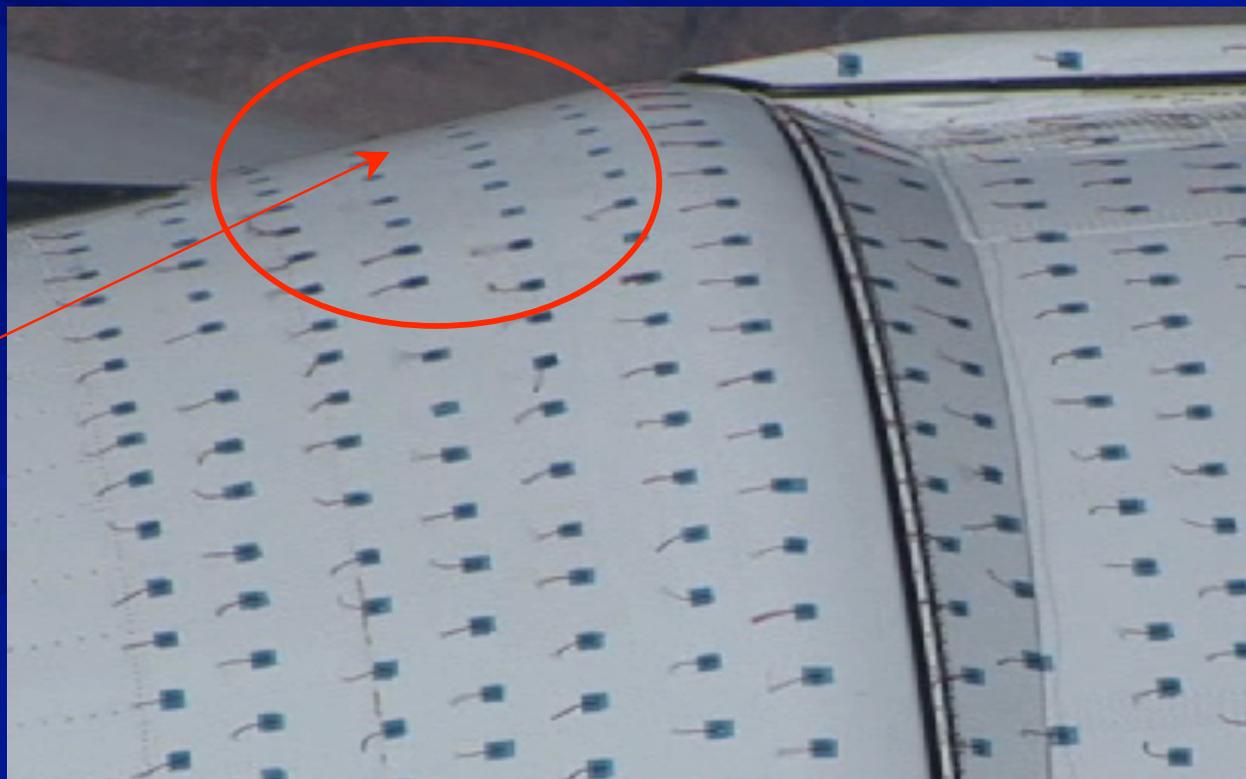
# SOFIA (starboard)



Flight 6, 20:32:33

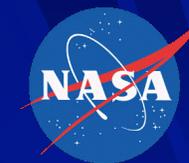
Low turbulence but strong flow on top of aft fairing

Missing Tufts



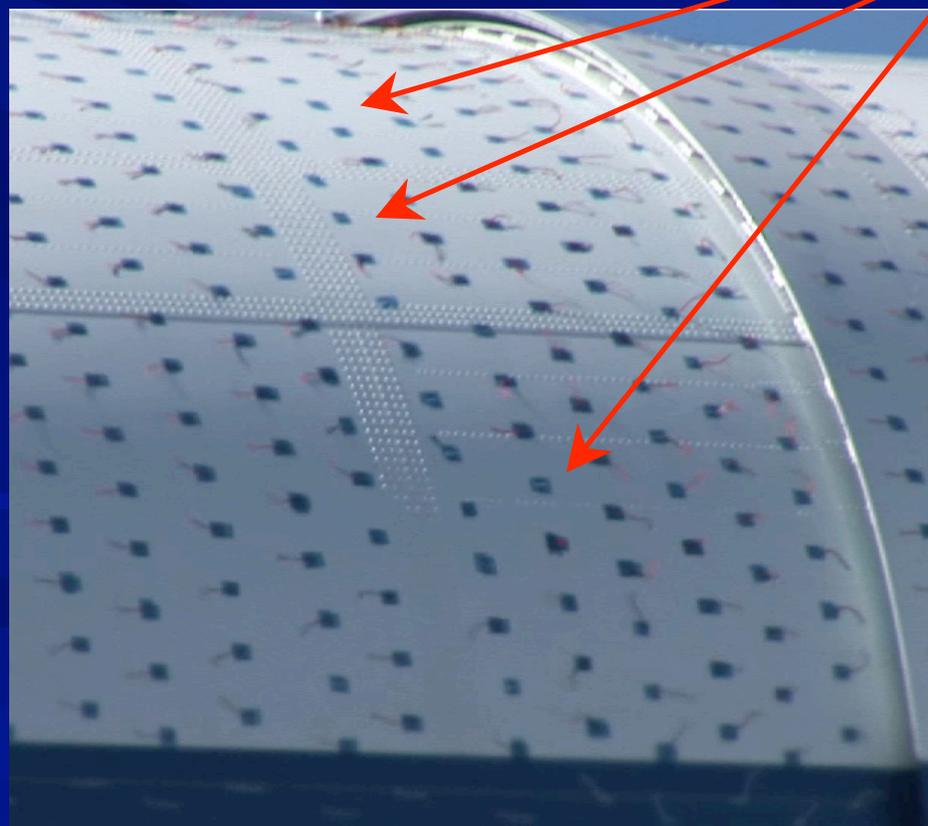


# SOFIA (starboard)



Flight 7, 21:01:42

Missing tufts



Very unsteady  
flow at  
separation



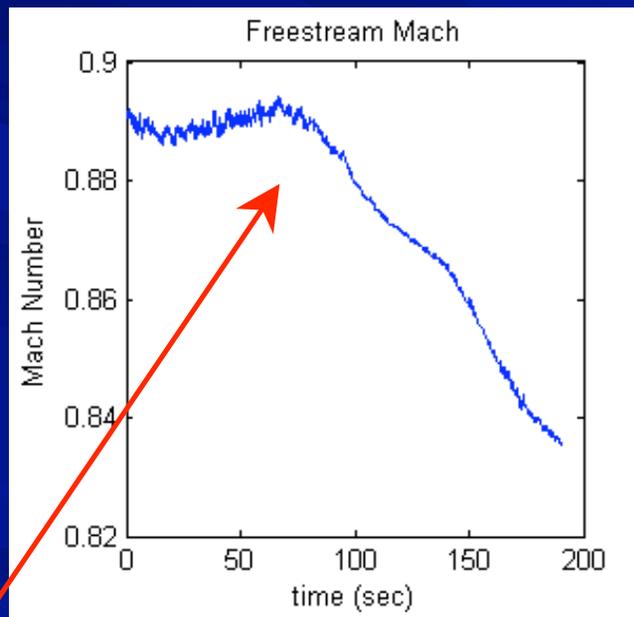
# SOFIA



Write Matlab script to read data files and graph

- Mach number
- Dynamic pressure
- AOA
- AOS
- Altitude

Significant change in data



Analyze Graph

Large change in value  
- Review video/ check effect on tufts

Change affects tufts  
- Comment on effect

No effect on tufts  
- Take average value

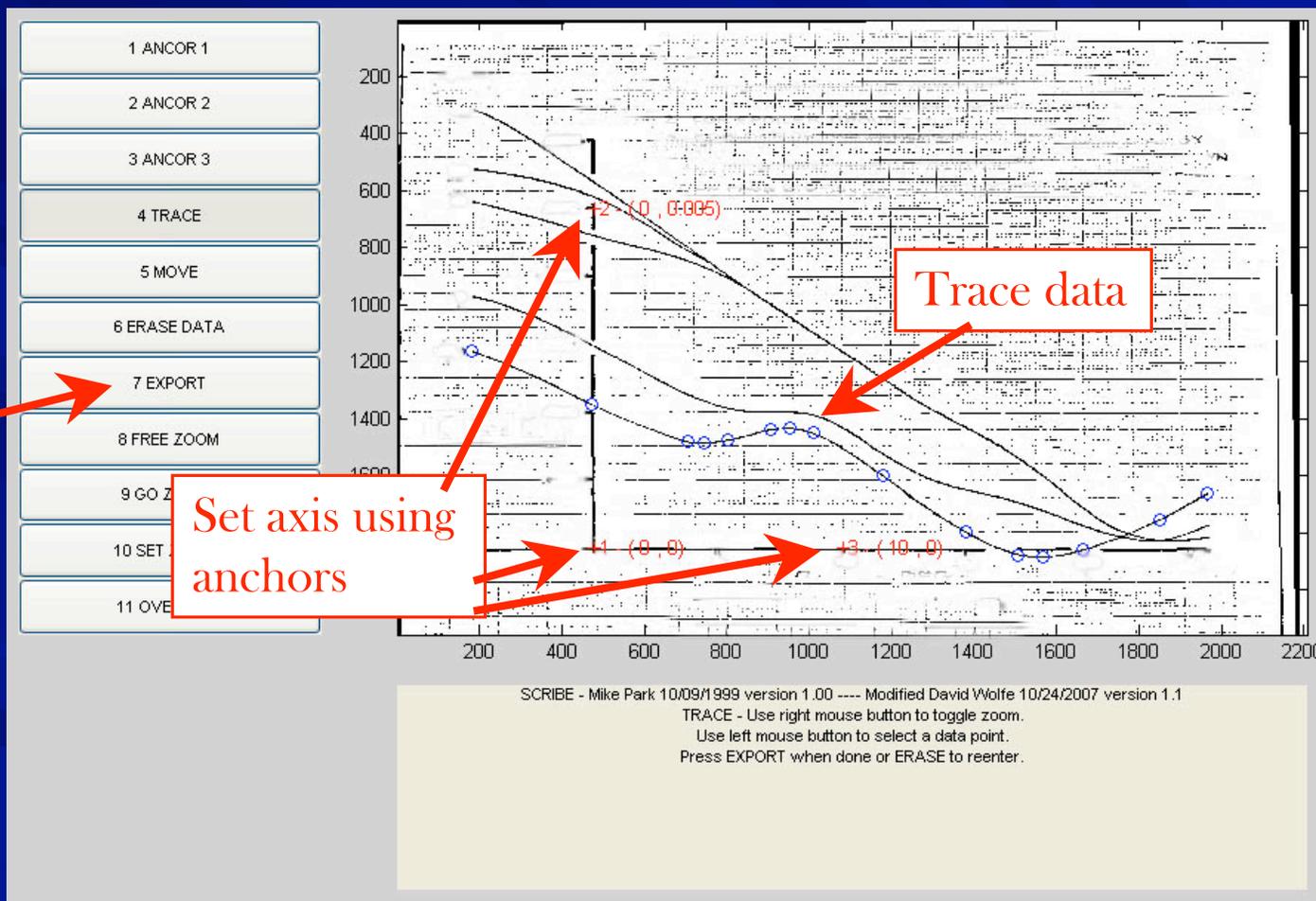


# SOFIA



Used Matlab GUI to digitize Boeing 747SP aeromodel graphs

Export data to Matlab





# SOFIA

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## Summary

Port side flow seems to be steady

Reverse flow on starboard side after step  
in fuselage

Turbulence caused by step on starboard  
side

Baseline data compiled for closed door  
flight



# Equipment Testing

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## Focus II (signal analyzer)

Takes in continuous  
analog data

Converts data to digital  
segments at up to 96,000  
Hz

Sends data to PC

Data recorded in RTPro





# Equipment Testing



## My Tasks

Synchronize 24 signals from 2  
Focus II units

Use Matlab to analyze

Single GPS pulse  
transmitted to 24 inputs of  
Focus II

Focus outputs to USB port





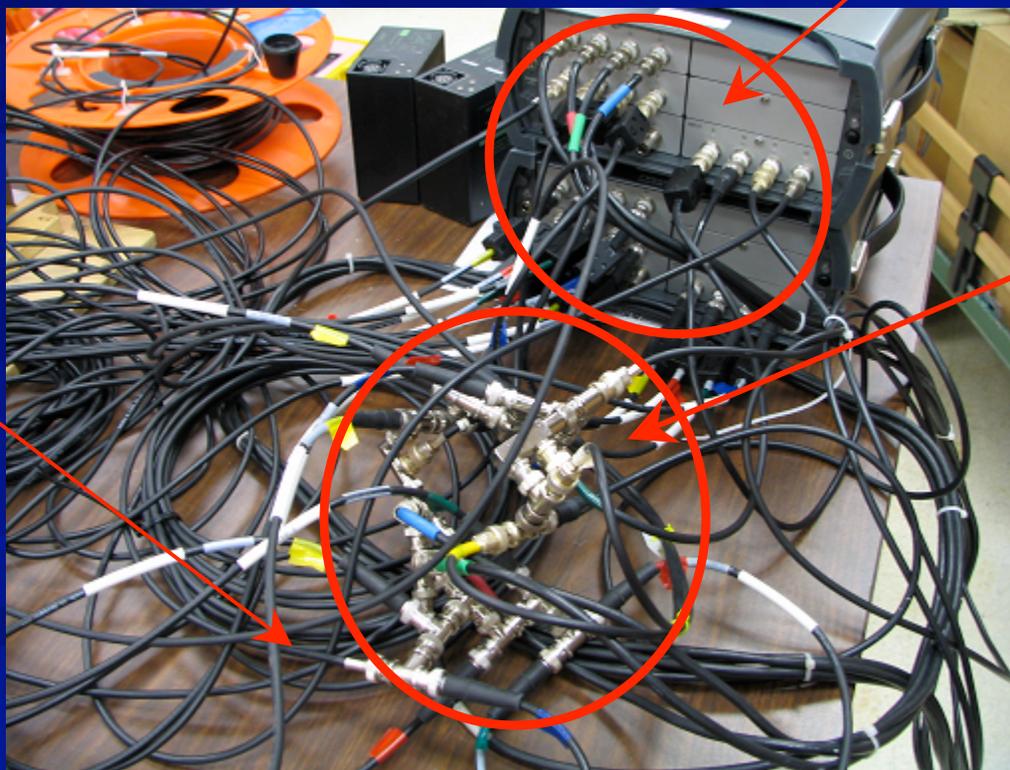
# Equipment Testing



## MEDUSDA

24 inputs

GPS cable



Mass of 'T'  
and 'F'  
connectors



# Acoustic Testing

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## Background Research

Extensive research in FAR part 36

FAA requirements for subsonic acoustic testing

- Weather
- Testing environment
- Equipment
- Equipment Setup





# Acoustic Testing: X- 48B

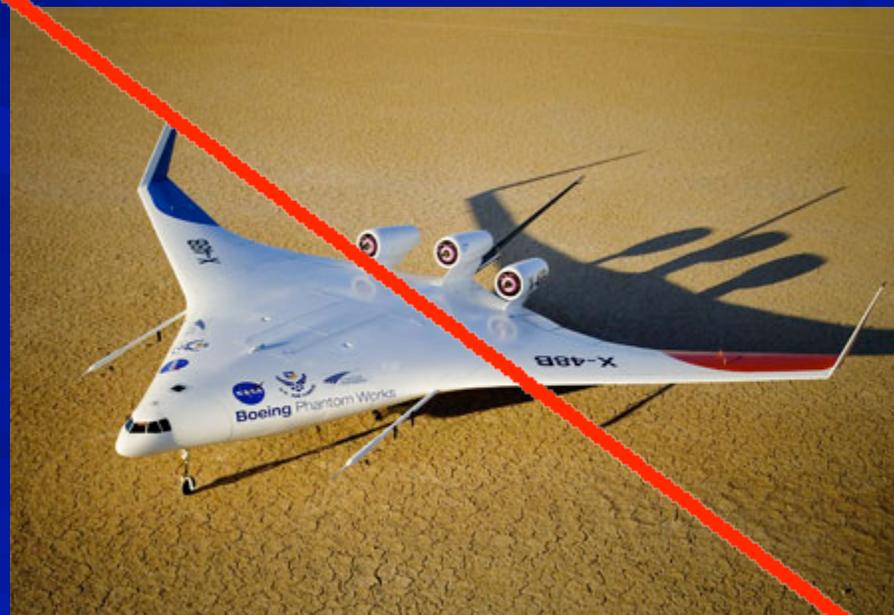


Write up microphone array map to test:

- Take Off Noise
- Landing Noise
- Flyover Noise

## Problems:

- Scale Model
- Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) flight restrictions





# Acoustic Testing: IKHANA

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## My Tasks

Write up microphone array test plan

Plot Ikhana GPS data to determine flight path

Additional background research in FAR part 36





# Acoustic Testing: IKHANA



## Working with NASA Glenn

### Testing Requirements

- Aircraft must pass over microphone array at around 500 ft using both 3 and 4 bladed propeller
- (possibly less noise with 4 bladed prop)
- Maximum wind velocity: 10 kts
- Terrain must be relatively flat

Lakebed for test

Night Flights





## Lessons Learned

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Projects change

Schedule always slips to the right

Look at results to verify that they make sense

Ask a lot of questions

3 months is not long enough



## Other Fun Stuff!!

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Flying

Van Nuys

Hot Springs

JPL Tour

Flying F-18 sim

Poppies



IFCS flights

LA

Motorcycle Rides

Hollywood

The Beach

O-Club



# Acknowledgements

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Steve Cumming

Katherine Doran

Ed Haering

Isabel Lugo

Jennifer Cole

Miriam Rodon

Aero Branch

Shari Olson

Other Spring Students

USRP

NASA Dryden



Questions?

