BACKGROUND

The pupil system

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)

The pupil: more than just light adaptation

Dilation: sympathetic nervous system (light or flight)

Constriction: parasympathetic nervous system (rest and digest)

Stark's experiment (1962)