Nano Entry System for CubeSat-Class Payloads

Technology Need
Vehicles re-entering Earth’s atmosphere or entering the atmosphere of another planet require protection from the heat of atmospheric friction.

Description
The Nano Entry System for CubeSat-Class Payloads led to the development of the Nano-Adaptable Deployable Entry and Placement Technology (“Nano-ADEPT”). Nano-ADEPT is a mechanically deployed entry, descent, and landing (EDL) system that stows during launch and cruise (like an umbrella) and serves as both heat shield and primary structure during EDL. It is especially designed for small spacecraft where volume is a limiting constraint.

Infusion
The Center Innovation Fund (CIF) provided the seed money for the initial technology, which subsequently received funding from the Game-Changing Development (GCD) programs. This funding allowed two test articles based on the technology to be tested in a wind tunnel.

Solution
The technology functioned well enough during testing that computational models of Nano-ADEPT will be refined.

Figure 1 6 m diameter ADEPT-Venus in cruise (top) and entry (bottom) configurations

Figure 2 Nano-ADEPT Solid Test Article

Figure 3 0.7 m diameter Nano-ADEPT shown with notional 2U chassis payload
Benefit

ADEPT provides a mechanically deployable, low ballistic coefficient aeroshell system to enable missions not feasible with current systems. ADEPT offers 10x reduction in peak heating and deceleration loads suitable for science missions to Venus, Mars and other destinations. In short, ADEPT will enable robotic exploration to new planetary destinations and science that will revolutionize our understanding of the solar system.

Development Team Leads

Brandon Smith is the principal investigator for the Nano-ADEPT Center Innovation Fund award and led this wind tunnel test. He graduated with a B.S. and M.S. in Aerospace Engineering from Georgia Tech.

Dr. Ethiraj Venkatapathy is the principal technologist for ADEPT. He is the Chief Technologist of the Entry Systems and Technology Division at NASA Ames.

Figure 4 Close-up of Nano-ADEPT Solid Test Article

Figure 5 Fabric model rear view mounted on sting

Figure 6 Aeroloads Wind Tunnel Test Team

Lead NASA Center: Ames Research Center
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