

NASA Ames Research Center Overview



Ames

Thomas A. Edwards
Director of Aeronautics,
NASA Ames Research Center

2014



Ames

ANNIVERSARY

National Aeronautics and
Space Administration



NACA Laboratories

NACA



Joseph S. Ames

NASA

Langley

Ames

Dryden

Lewis



1915

1939

1940

1946

1958



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National Aeronautics and
Space Administration



Aerial View of NASA Ames Research Center





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National Aeronautics and
Space Administration



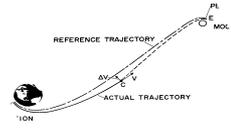
Ames Open House, Oct. 17, 2014



75 Years of Innovation



Tektites



Apollo Guidance System



X-36



Lunar Prospector

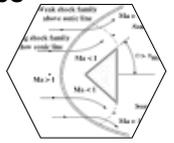


SOFA

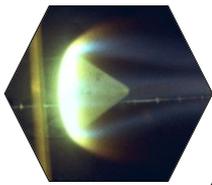
2014



Flight Simulator



Blunt Body Concept



Apollo Heat Shield Tests



Pioneer 10/11



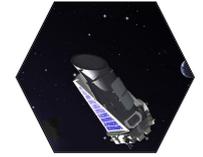
Galileo



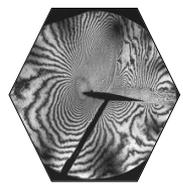
Space Biology



SSERVI



Kepler



Transonic Flow



Lifting Body

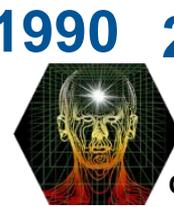


Pioneer Venus



Viking

1980



Human Centered Computing



Mars Science Lab



Sustainability Base

2000



Swept-Back/Wing



Flight Research

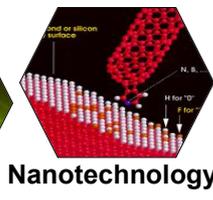


Life Sciences Research

1970



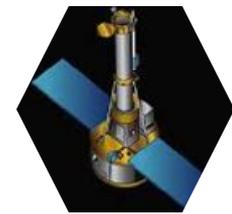
Air Transportation System



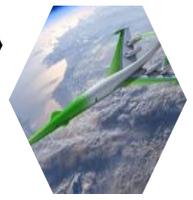
Nanotechnology



NASA Research Park



IRIS

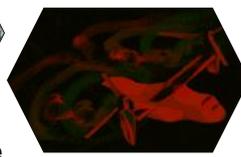


Aero Institute



Apollo Re-Entry Shape

1960



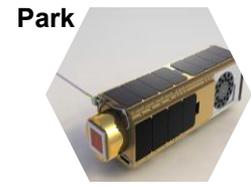
CFD



Tiltrotor



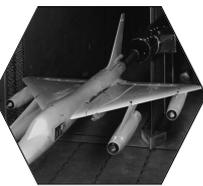
ER-2



O/OREOS



LCROSS

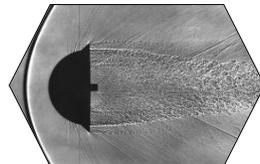


Conical Camber



Arcjet Research

1950



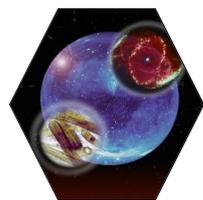
Hypervelocity Free Flight



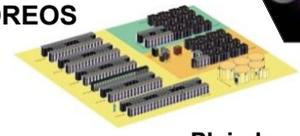
Kuiper Observatory



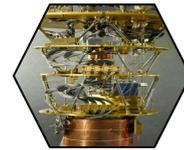
80x120 Wind Tunnel



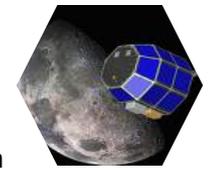
Astrobiology Institute



Pleiades



Quantum Computing



LADEE

1940



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Ames Today



• **2480 employees***

• **≈900M + annual revenue**

(including reimbursable)

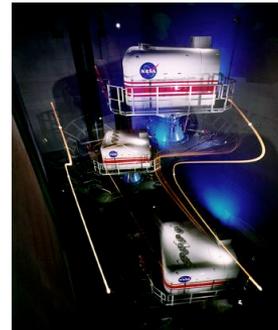
***in addition, 900 students, summer 2012**

- Science
 - Space, Earth, Biological Sciences
 - Astrobiology, Lunar Science, Social Science
- Exploration Systems
 - Exploration Technology Development
 - Entry System Technology
 - Supercomputing
- Projects and Missions
- Aeronautics & Aviation
 - NextGen Airspace Systems
 - Fundamental Aeronautics
 - Aviation Safety
 - Green Aviation
- Affordable Small Satellites
- Innovation, Education, & Entrepreneurial Collaborations
 - NASA Research Park

Current Active Facilities, 2014



National Full Scale Aerodynamic Complex, 80x120 Wind Tunnel



Vertical Motion Simulator



Small Spacecraft Development Facility



Unitary Plan Wind Tunnel



SOFIA



Machine Shops



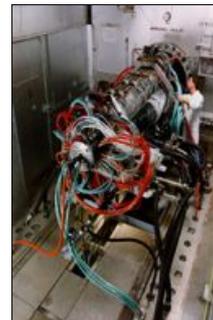
Small Satellite Lab



**Pleiades - Columbia Super Computer
Quantum Computer**



Ballistic Range



Arc Jets



MSL - Chem Lab



Air Traffic Management Lab



Virtual Institutes



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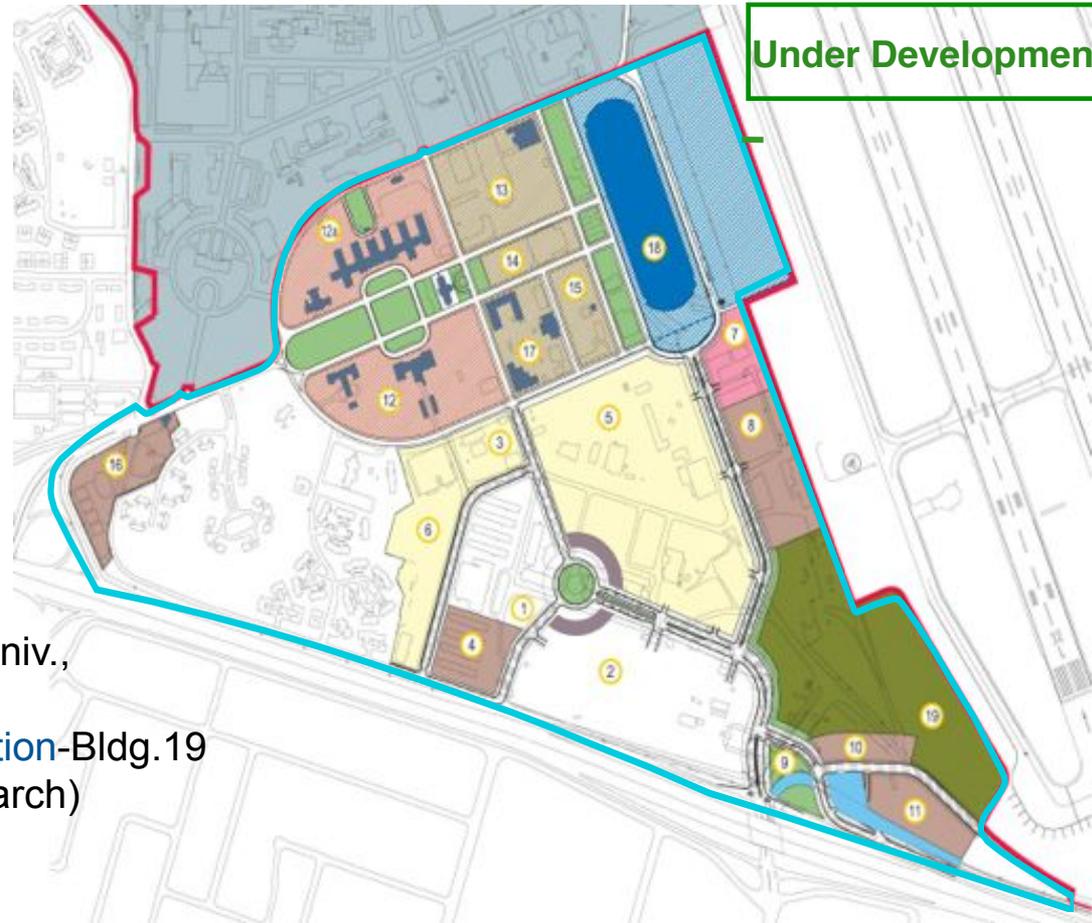


NASA Research Park

Innovative Collaboration in Science, Engineering & Education

90+ Partners Today

- University Associates
- Google-North East Section
- University of California/UARC-Bldg. 555
- M2MI Corporation-Bldg.19
- Carnegie Mellon University-Bldg. 23
- San Jose State University
- Metropolitan Technology Center in Bldg. 583C
- Foothill-De Anza Community College
- United Negro College Fund Special Programs Corporation-Bldg.19
- Space Technology Center
- San Jose State, Stanford, Santa Clara Univ., Utah State Univ. /Micro Satellite Classes
- Kentucky Science & Technology Corporation-Bldg.19
- Bloom Energy-Bldg. 543 (Fuel Cell Research)
- Industry Partners-Bldg. 566 & 19
- UAV Center-Bldg.18
- International Space University
- Singularity University





International Partnerships

Interns/ Visiting Researchers

Technical Collaboration

1. Australia
2. Brazil
3. Denmark
4. France
5. Japan
6. India
7. Ireland
8. Israel
9. Italy
10. Mexico
11. Norway
12. Poland
13. Spain
14. S. Korea
15. UAE
16. UK



1. Canada
2. Chile
3. France
4. Germany
5. Italy
6. Japan
7. Lithuania
8. Mexico
9. Netherlands
10. Norway
11. Saudi Arabia
12. Sweden
13. Spain
14. Trinidad & Tobago
15. UK



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Ames Ingenuity

Earth



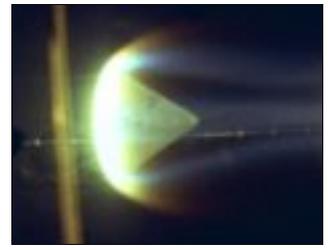
**Air Traffic
Management**



80 X 120 Wind Tunnel



**Aeronautical
Institute**

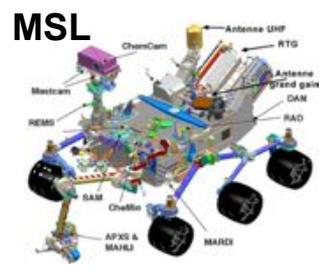


**Safe Return to
Earth from off
Earth Missions**

Solar System



Moon

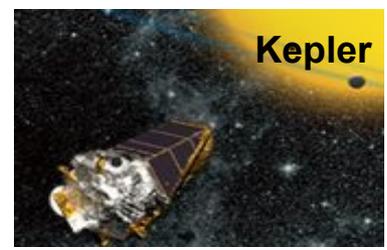


**Planets
CHE-MIN-EXP (Mars)**



Sun

Universe



Galaxy



Ames

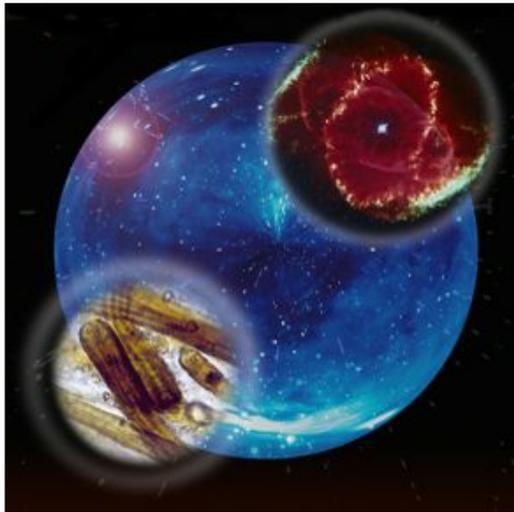
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Virtual Institutes at Ames

Astrobiology Institute



Scientific Study of life

Solar System Exploration Research Virtual Institute



To advance basic and applied lunar and planetary science research and to advance human exploration of the solar system through scientific discovery

NASA Aeronautics Research Institute



Creating new tools and technologies for reducing air traffic congestion and environmental impacts, improving safety, and designing aircraft



NASA Ames Aeronautics Overview



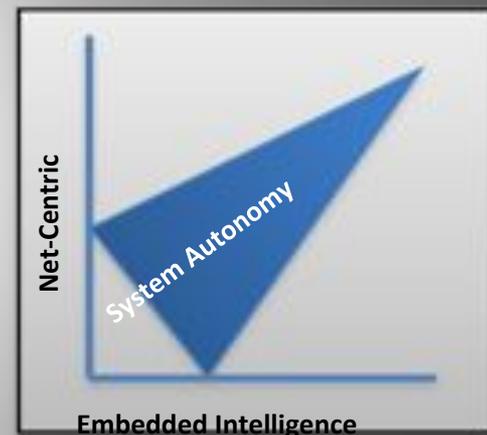
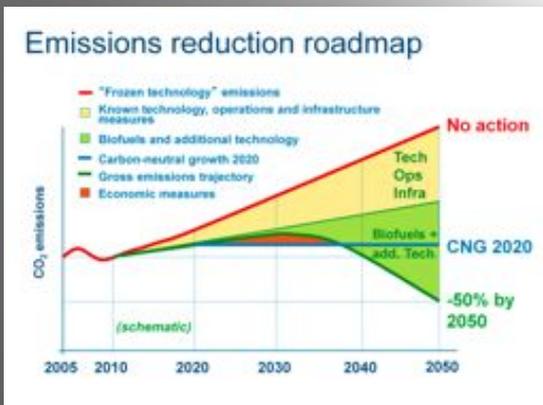


How do these trends affect aviation?

Three mega-drivers emerge.



Traditional measures of global demand for mobility – economic development, urbanization -- are growing rapidly



Severe energy and climate issues create enormous affordability and sustainability challenges

Revolutions in automation, information and communication technologies enable opportunity for safety critical autonomous systems



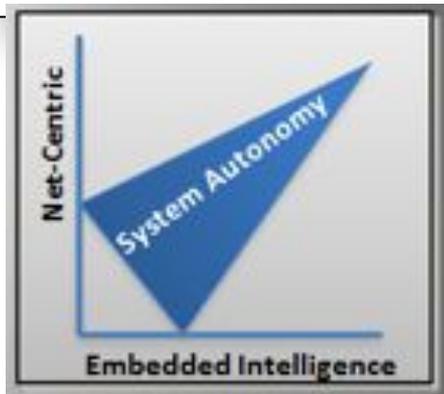
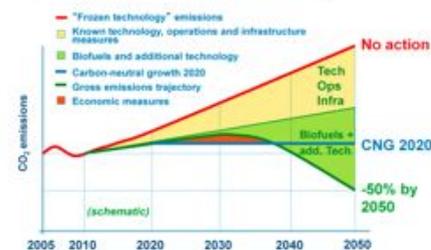
How is NASA Aeronautics responding?

Research is organized into six relevant themes.

3 Mega-Drivers



Emissions reduction roadmap



6 Strategic Research & Technology Thrusts

Safe, Efficient Growth in Global Operations

- Enable full NextGen and develop technologies to substantially reduce aircraft safety risks

Innovation in Commercial Supersonic Aircraft

- Achieve a low-boom standard

Ultra-Efficient Commercial Transports

- Pioneer technologies for big leaps in efficiency and environmental performance

Transition to Low-Carbon Propulsion

- Characterize drop-in alternative fuels and pioneer low-carbon propulsion technology

Real-Time System-Wide Safety Assurance

- Develop tools for use in a prototype of an integrated safety monitoring and assurance system

Assured Autonomy for Aviation Transformation

- Develop high-impact aviation autonomy applications



What vision has NASA set for aviation?

A revolution in sustainable global air mobility.

Transformative



Sustainable

On-Demand

Fast



Global



Intelligent

**Safety
NextGen
Efficiency
Environment**

Low-Carbon





How are the vision's research thrusts used?

All of the new programs address more than one, or all, of the research thrusts.

MISSION PROGRAMS

Airspace Operations
and Safety Program



AOSP

Safe, Efficient
Growth in Global
Operations

Real-Time System-
Wide Safety
Assurance

Assured Autonomy
for Aviation
Transformation

Advanced Air Vehicles
Program



AAMP

Ultra-Efficient
Commercial Vehicles

Innovation in
Commercial
Supersonic Aircraft

Transition to Low-
Carbon Propulsion

Assured Autonomy for
Aviation Transformation

Integrated Aviation
Systems Program



IASP

Fight research-
oriented, integrated,
system-level R&T
that supports all
six thrusts

X-planes/
test environment

SEEDLING PROGRAM

Transformative
Aeronautics Concepts
Program



TACP

High-risk, leap-frog
ideas that support all
six thrusts

Critical cross-cutting
tool development



Aeronautics at Ames

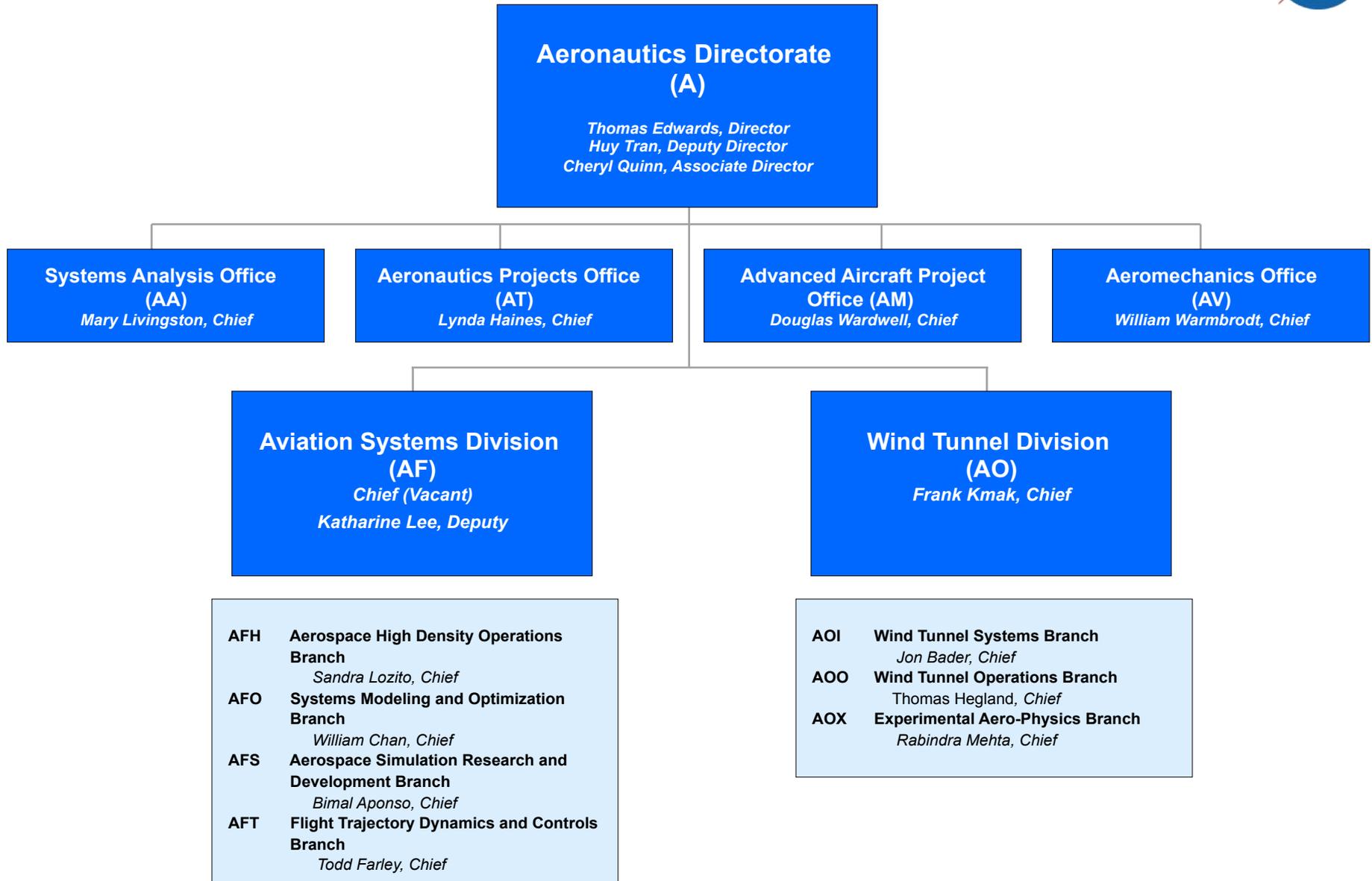
Primary Research Areas:

- *Next Gen – Air Traffic Management*
- *Verification and Validation of Flight Critical systems*
- *Data mining and human machine interface*
- *Rotorcraft Aeromechanics and Controls*
- *Sonic boom reduction, advanced CFD methods*
- *Systems Design and Mission Simulation*
- *UAS in the NAS (Separation Assurance and Human Systems integration)*
- *Environmentally Responsible Aviation*

Partners: Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Defense, Industry, Academia



Aeronautics Directorate Structure





Exploration Technology Directorate Structure

