Fractal Branching in Vascular Trees and Networks
by VESsel GENeration Analysis (VESGEN)

**IOVS 51(1)** Measuring Vascular Retinal Impairments for Application to Human Space Exploration

**Gravitational Space Research 2(1)** Developing Arabidopsis Leaves

**Anat Res 292(3)**

**Gravitational Space Biology 26(2) & PloS One 8(5):e64227** Progressive Vascular Inflammation

Vascular patterning offers an informative multi-scale, fractal readout of regulatory signaling by complex molecular pathways. Understanding such molecular crosstalk is important for physiological, pathological and therapeutic research in Space Biology and Astronaut countermeasures. When mapped and quantified by NASA's innovative VESgener Analysis (VESGEN) software, remodeling vascular patterns become useful biomarkers that advance our understanding of the response of biology and human health to challenges such as microgravity and radiation in space environments.

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