pFlogger: The Parallel Fortran Logging Utility

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Use of text-base messages in HPC applications is typically undisciplined, leading to a chaotic hodgepodge that is of limited value to developers and users. Logging frameworks can bring order to the chaos and significantly improve our ability to extract useful information.

Typical problems:

- Important messages obscured by fountain of routine messages
- Performance
  - User adds a print statement in an inner loop or across all processes
- Anonymity – important message of unknown origin
  - Which process
  - Which software component
- Loss of productivity
  - Recompile to activate low-level debug diagnostics
If only we could …

- Route warnings and errors to prominent location
  - And profiler data and …
- Suppress low severity ("debugging") messages
- Suppress duplicate messages on sibling processes
- Annotate messages with:
  - Time stamp
  - Process rank
  - Software component
  - Other application-specific metadata
  - …

And … do all of this dynamically at run time (without recompilation)
The Python Logging Framework

The main classes:

- **LogRecord** – encapsulates a message and its context
  - Severity is determined statically (in source code)
- **Handler** – represents different audiences for messages
  - Generalization of a file: could be console, email, SMS, ...
  - Has a run-time severity level threshold
- **Logger** – represents different creators of messages
  - Typically one per software component/library
  - Each has a run-time severity threshold
  - Has a list of associated Handler objects
    - Also routes messages through ancestor Loggers’ handlers.

Other important classes:

- **LoggerManager** – container of Logger objects
- **Formatter** – used by Handler objects to annotate messages (uses dictionary)
- **Filter** – Selectively suppress messages in Loggers and Handlers

Severity Levels

- 10 DEBUG
- 20 INFO
- 30 WARNING
- 40 ERROR
- 50 CRITICAL
- 0 NOTSET*
Fortran Translation of Python Logger

Wanted something like this for a long time …

Enabled by two technologies:
- Arrival of robust object-oriented capabilities in Fortran compilers
  - But still have several compiler-specific workarounds …
- Internally developed FTL (poor-man analog of C++ STL)
  - Substantially reduces effort to define/use vectors and dictionaries from Fortran
  - In process of being released as open source (more on this later)

Alternative approach: Provide Fortran wrappers to Python logger.
Configuring Logger (via YAML)

```yaml
formatters:
  basic:
    class: Formatter
    format: '%(name)s: %(levelname)s: %(message)s'
  column:
    class: Formatter
    format: '(%(i)i3.3,%(j)i3.3): %(levelname)s'

handlers:
  console:
    class: streamhandler
    formatter: basic
    unit: OUTPUT_UNIT
    level: WARNING
  warnings:
    class: FileHandler
    filename: warnings.log
    level: WARNING
    formatter: basic

...  
root:
  handlers: [console, warnings]

loggers:
  main:
    level: INFO
  main.A:
    level: WARNING
  main.B:
    level: INFO
```
Life of a Message

Loggers

Level: WARNING

Root

Shared
Atmos
Ocean

Errors
Level: ERROR

Console
Level: INFO

Atmos.
Physics
Atmos.
Dynamics

Debug
Level: DEBUG

Handlers

Level: DEBUG
call myLogger%debug(“I: %i0, J: %i0”,i,j)
Life of a Message

Loggers

Level: WARNING
Root

Level: ERROR
Errors

Level: INFO
Console

Level: DEBUG
Debug

call myLogger%info("I: %i0, J: %i0", i,j)
Life of a Message

Loggers

Root

- Level: WARNING
- Atmos
- Ocean

Shared

Atmos.
Physics

Atmos.
Dynamics

Errors
- Level: ERROR

Console
- Level: INFO

Debug
- Level: DEBUG

call myLogger%error("I: %i0, J: %i0",i,j)
Extensions for MPI Use

- LoggerManager – configured with global comm (defaults to MPI_COMM_WORLD)
- Logger – can be associated with a communicator (defaults to global)
  - root_level: independent threshold for root process
- Handler
  - Lock – used to allow multiple processes to share access to a file
    - MpiLock – uses one-sided MPI communication
    - FileSystemLock – limited portability, but allows multi-executable sharing
  - MpiFilter – used to restrict which processes’ messages are reported
  - MpiFileHandler subclass
    - Messages from each process are routed to separate file
- MpiFormatter subclass: knows about rank and #PE’s for annotations
Advanced Capabilities

I.e., Things that are harder to use …

Subcommunicators: How to specify in run-time configuration file?
1. Construct communicators prior to initializing framework
2. Build dictionary of named communicators
3. Pass as optional argument to framework configuration step

Simulation time: Enable annotation of messages with model’s internal representation of time/phase information
1. Create a custom procedure that accesses model internal state and returns a dictionary of time-related fields. E.g. {'year':2000, 'month':'May', 'phase':'quality control'}
2. Set logger global procedure pointer “get_sim_time()” to custom procedure.
Life of a Message: MPI

Loggers

- Root
  - Shared
  - Atmos
  - Ocean

- Atmos. Physics
- Atmos. Dynamics

Errors
- Console
- Debug

Level: WARNING
- Root
  - MpiFilter(root=0)

Level: INFO
- PE0
  - call myLogger\%info(“I: \%i0, J: \%i0”, i, j)
- PE1
  - call myLogger\%info(“I: \%i0, J: \%i0”, i, j)
Life of a Message: MPI

Loggers

Level: WARNING
Root

Level: DEBUG
Shared
Atmos
Ocean

Level: ERROR
MpiFilter(root=0)

Level: INFO

Console

Level: DEBUG
Debug

call myLogger%info("I: \%i0, J: \%i0",i,j)

Root_level: DEBUG
Level: DEBUG

call myLogger%info("I: \%i0, J: \%i0",i,j)

PE0
PE1
Instrumenting with pFlogger

Easy and straightforward:

- Initialization – near beginning of application
- Declare logger in each component
- Replace print/write statements

```plaintext
use pFlogger

use pFlogger
  call initialize(MPI_COMM_WORLD)
  call logging%load_file('my_config.yaml')

Class (Logger), pointer :: myLogger

myLogger => logging%get_logger('full.name')

call my(Logger)%info('mass: %*', m)
```

if (am_i_root()) write(*,*) 'mass: ', m
Benchmarks

Synthetic use case performance ratios

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Use Case</th>
<th>Intel-17</th>
<th>GCC 7.1</th>
<th>NAG 6.1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Simple text message</td>
<td>5.5x</td>
<td>10x</td>
<td>15x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Message with scalar items</td>
<td>8x</td>
<td>16x</td>
<td>5x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suppressed message</td>
<td>0.004x</td>
<td>0.03x</td>
<td>0.15x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Split parallel log message</td>
<td>1.1x</td>
<td>7x</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shared parallel log message</td>
<td>5x</td>
<td>8x</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Build times of GEOS GCM (Large Earth system model)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compiler</th>
<th>Optimization</th>
<th>T baseline</th>
<th>T pflogger</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Intel-17</td>
<td>O0</td>
<td>218.6</td>
<td>250.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intel-17</td>
<td>O3</td>
<td>735</td>
<td>797.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gfortran-7</td>
<td>O0</td>
<td>178.3</td>
<td>198.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Open Source?

In progress, but the gears at NASA turn slowly …

- Can arrange for project license for groups that have NASA or other US gov’t affiliation.
- Will otherwise collect email addresses from interested parties for when open source is achieved.
- If interested, send me email Tom.Clune@nasa.gov
Summary

- pFlogger appears ready for beta testing in HPC applications
  - Further optimizations needed for intensive use cases
  - Some tweaks to initialization interfaces are expected
- Plan to integrate pFlogger into dev branch of GEOS in the near future
  - Full instrumentation will proceed on a longer time scale

- Largest problem – too much flexibility!
Thanks to …

NASA's Modeling and Prediction Program for funding this work.
References

V. Sajip, “logging -- logging facility for Python”,
https://docs.python.org/2/library/logging.html
In defense of the PRINT statement …

PRINT is very versatile:
- Arbitrary number and type of items
- Convenient default (*) formatting
- Flexible edit descriptors that allow for precision formatting

But … most of this versatility is frozen at compile time.
OTOH, very difficult to emulate the versatility in a procedure interface.